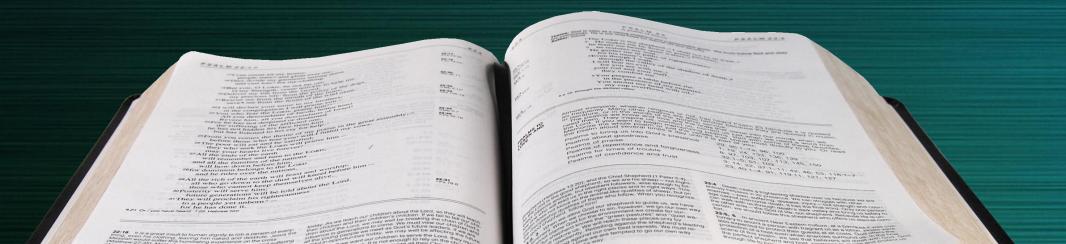
Basic Bible Study

Thirteen Practical Steps – Part Three



"The law of the LORD is perfect, restoring the soul; The testimony of the LORD is sure, making wise the simple. The precepts of the LORD are right, rejoicing the heart; The commandment of the LORD is pure, enlightening the eyes. The fear of the LORD is clean, enduring forever; The judgments of the LORD are true; they are righteous altogether. They are more desirable than gold, yes, than much fine gold; Sweeter also than honey and the drippings of the honeycomb. Moreover, by them Your servant is warned; In keeping them there is great reward."

-Psalm 19:7-11

- 1. Acknowledge your need for truth.
- 2. Pray for divine assistance.
- 3. Choose the right translation.
- 4. Read the whole book.

Basic Bible Study, Pt 1

Steps 1–4



5. Consider the book's background.

6. Identify the book's structure.

7. Study according to paragraphs.

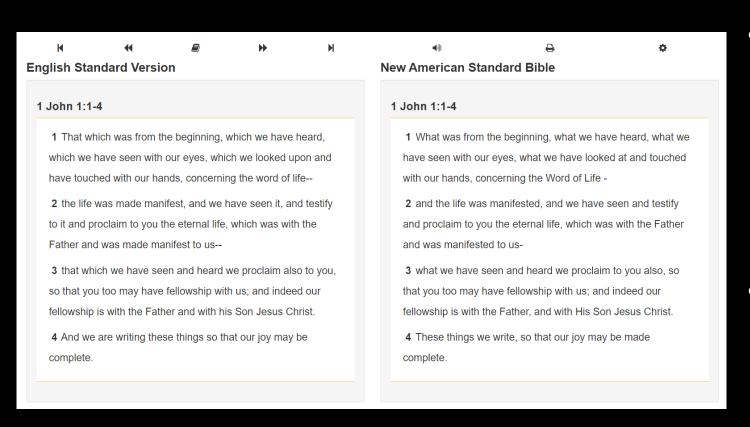
Basic Bible Study, Pt 2

Steps 5–7



8. Compare good translations.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture benefits from the comparison of <u>reliable translations</u>.



- Comparing several good translations is especially helpful for those who cannot study the text in its original language.
- Finding differences piques interest and highlights areas for further investigation.

Comparing Translations – Romans 8:26

In the same way the Spirit also helps our weakness; for we do not know how to pray as we should, but the Spirit Himself intercedes for us with groanings too deep for words;

New American Standard

Likewise the Spirit helps us in our weakness. For we do not know what to pray for as we ought, but the Spirit himself intercedes for us with groanings too deep for words.

Christian Standard Bible

In the same way the Spirit

<u>also joins to help</u> in our weakness,
because we do not know <u>what</u>
to pray for as we should,
but the Spirit Himself
intercedes for us with
<u>unspoken</u> groanings.

- "also helps" (NASB) vs. "helps" (ESV) vs. "also joins to help" (CSB)
- "how" (NASB) vs. "what" (ESV, CSB)
- "too deep for words" (NASB, ESV) vs. "unspoken" (CSB)

9. Ask the right questions.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture asks good questions—not with predetermined answers but with a sincere hunger for truth.



- The quality of Bible study often comes down to the quality of the questions asked.
- Nothing should be taken for granted; no detail should be assumed inconsequential.

"I Keep Six Honest Serving Men . . ." —Rudyard Kipling

I keep six honest serving-men (They taught me all I knew);
Their names are What and Why and When And How and Where and Who.

I send them over land and sea,
I send them east and west;
But after they have worked for me,
I give them all a rest.

I let them rest from nine till five,
For I am busy then,
As well as breakfast, lunch, and tea,
For they are hungry men.

But different folk have different views;
I know a person small—
She keeps ten million serving-men,
Who get no rest at all!

She sends'em abroad on her own affairs, From the second she opens her eyes-One million Hows, two million Wheres, And seven million Whys!

- Write the paragraph out on paper to allow for marking up the text and adding notes.
- Devise a system for marking the same kinds of details (main verbs, prepositional phrases, pronouns, etc.).
- Capture your key questions and observations.



Do whatever it takes to increase inquisitiveness and resist <u>the</u> <u>illusion of mastery</u>.

- A "Journaling"
 Bible can be
 very helpful.
- Large margins provide space to record observations or questions.

PSALM 118:23 PSALM 119:73 u . Blessed are you, O Louis or This is the Lour's doing teach me your stance it is marvelous in our eyes. * This is the day that she Lesin has made With my lips I declare. all the rules of your m PSALM 118:23 les un rejoice and be glad in it. Blessed are you, O Louis 10 This is the Loup's doing. in Save us, we pray O Lorest to its marvelessa an one eyes.

That is the day that the Loup has made: track the your owner O Losso, we pray, give as success? With my light I declare all the rules of your year or Teach me, O Love, the way of a let us reposce and be glad in it. and fix my eyes on or ... Blessed is he who comes in the name of In the way of your I will delight in your stais . Save us, we pray O Loseri an mouth as in all riches We bless you from the house of the and I will keep it to the end. I will not forget your w O Losto, we pray give on success! and fix my eyes on you • Blessed is he who comes in the name of or The Lours is God, and he has made his light to shine and observe it with my why or Deal boundfully with yo We bless you from the house of the or Lead one in the parts of your I will not forget your war that I may live and ker 10 Open my eyes, that I m find the festal sacrifice with cords. The Loro is God. and be has made his light to share Deal bounefully with a wondrous things out that I may live and to and not no selfah gany up to the home of the alter! w 1 am a sojourner on the or Open my eyes; that I may upon us Bird the festal sacrifice with cords. as You are my God, and I will give thanks hide not your come wondrous sharge our from mel up to the horns of the about and give me life in your way se My soul is consumed wir you are my God; I will extol you hade not your com- You are my God, and I will give thanks. for your rules at all time 20 Oh give thanks to the Long, for he is that you may be fewerd You rebuke the implement you are my God. I will extol you My soul is consumed with good; for his steadfast love endures forever who wander from your Oh give thanks to the Loan, for he is for your rules at all times good; for his steadfast love endures forever as Behold, I long for your powho wander from you Your Word is a Lamp to My Feet as Take away from me scorn in your rightcounters give t for I have kept your ter Your Word Is a Lamp to My Feet as Take away from me soon of Blessed are those whose way is Even though princes sit a 119 Slessed are those whose way is for I have kept your tear against me. Even though pences at plans who walk in the law of the Louis your sevant will median **ACADOS DIV.** Blessed are those who keep his. who walk in the law of the Louis at then shall I have an account to your serious will medican 34 Your sestimonies are my delia Blessed are those who keep his Your restimonies are my delay. who seek him with their whole heart. who seek him with their whole heart they are my cosmock who also do no wrong. as My soul clings to the dust who also do no wrong. but walk in his ways! but walk in his way as My soul clings to the du- You have commanded your peccepts for my hope is in your ru give me life according to # 1 will keep your law conta give me life according to to be kept diligently * When I told of my ways to be kept diligintly. w When I said of my ways a . Oh that my ways may be steadfast . Oh that my ways may be steadfast e and I shall walk in a wide pla answered me. answered mr. in keeping your statutes! teach me your statutes. seach me your season 4 Then I shall not be put to shame, . Then I shall not be put to shame Make me understand the word Make me understand the having my eyes fixed on all your having my eyes fixed on all your and I will mediuse on so and I will meditate on w I will praise you with an upright heart. ! I will praise you with an opright heart, " for I find my delight in you when I learn your righteous rules. when I learn your righteous rules. m My soul meles away for some 38 My soul melts away for son I will keep your starutes; strengthen me according to I will keep your statutes; strengthen me accords do not unterly forsake me! do not unerly foesake mel 20 Put false ways far from me 20 Put false ways far from me . How can a young man keep his way and graciously teach me is w I have chosen the way of tan- How can a young man keep his way and graciously teach me have chosen the way of I set your rules before no By guarding it according to your word. By guarding it according to your word # I cling to your testimone. I set your rules before r With my whole bean I seek you; let me not wander from your let me not be put to share With my whole heart I seek you. " I cling to your testimor . This is my comfort in my a so I will run in the way of your let me not be put to sh let me not wunder from your " I have stored up your word in my heart, at I will run in the way of w when you enlarge my hour but I do not rum away is that't might not sin against you " I have stored up your word in my heart, when I think of your rides when you enlarge my h I take comfort. O Loun. that I might not sin against you. 512

The Lord offers to mevite tack in each scene of We - 50 that each matters equally in electricity. not matter how insignificant they seem. " Published, puties the aroa, deeds God has done? 2112 All were of the control of the activi Chrononapokatas ACTS 341

Peter and John Weet going up to the the state of the state o directly: atarisas faid attention: prayed in Jesus Name 2)took hold of him 3) raised himiup. · prophesy ankles made · VIBIONS · dreams I will pour out my Spirit in those days, and they will prophesy 2:19 And I will perform wonders in the 2.27. Now when they heard this, they were causely distressed and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, "What should we do, brothers?" of your said to them, "Repent, and each one of your said to them, "Repent, and each one for your feel to the said to t 219 Abar may so, sky above, and miraculous signs on the earth below, blood and fire and clouds of smoke 2.20 The sun will be changed to darkness the smon to blood - miraculous amazement promise is for you and your continent, and or anywho are far away, as many as the Lord our God will call to himself. 2-40 With many other words he testified and exhorted them saying. 2:21 And then everyone who calls on the name of the Lord will be saved 2:22 "Men of Israel, listen to these words ekstageos 2:22 "Men of Israel, Insten to Hese words.
Jesus the Nazarene, a man clearly attested to you
by God with powerful doeds, wonder, and miraculeus signs that God performed among you
through him, just as you yourselves, know. 2:22
this man, who was handed over by the predetermined plan and foreknowledge of God, does
recented by no military him to a rouge at the dot of the "Save yourselves from this perverse genera-tion!" 2:41 So those who accepted his message deeds by our own wonders miraculous 2.43 They were (Geoting) themselves to the spostles' teaching and To Tellowship, to the breaking of bread and to prayer, 2.43 Reverential (May Came over everyone, and many wonders) and miraculous signs came about by the apost the control of the c Signo executed by nailing him to a cross at the hands of Gentiles. 2:24 But God raised him up, having among you released him from the pains of death, because it you. 3:15 You killed the Originator of life, whom God raised from the dead. To this fact we are witnesses! 3:16 And on the basis of (laith in land). dead, this man stands before you healthy. 4:11 healthy: hygies,
This lesus is the stone that was rejected by you,

Saund 19 was not possible for him to be held in its power, 2:25 For David says about him. through him A photo full discussion of the sast of futby and the sast of futby I saw the Lord always in front of me, for he is at my right hand so that I will the builders, that has become the cornerstonthe builders, that has become the cornerstone.
412 And there is salvation in no one else, for there is no other (name) under heaven given among people by which we must be saved.
413 When they saw the boldness of Peter 5000 7000 or heid everything in common, 2-15 and they began selling their property and possessions and distributing the proceeds to everyone as anyone prayer. 2:26 Therefore my heart was glad and my Industry the proceeds to exercise as anyone had need, 266 Eyest, day they continued to gather together by Common Consent) in the temple courts, breaking breat from house-lack house, where the courts of the court of the courts of the court of the cou tongue rejoiced; my body also will live in hope, and John, and discovered that they were uneducated and ordinary men, they were amazed and recognized these men had been with Jesus. 4:14 Salvation And because they saw the man who had been Scripture to (the people, And the Lord was adding to their way. 3:19 Therefore repent and turn back so that your sins may be wiped out, 3:20 so that times of say against this. 4:15 But when they had ordered the say against this. 2:28 You have made known to me the delivered out of number every day those who were being saved say against this. 4:15 but which may be deficient the presence of the Lord, and so that he may send the Messiah appointed for you – that is, Jesus. 3:11 This one should we do with these men? For it is plain to Characterishes: pour vill make me full of joy with your presence - Cammon concent what they did i include prophecy what they did: heaven must receive until the time all things are all who live in Jerusalem that a notable miracu- WWG = NECCESSAN - devoted · held Hungsin common -> breathe essily again: anapouxis · gather in the temple - glad · tearned from the anostes · shared and that god worked through the name of him (Jesus) Kumble · praised dod · ate together Eucharist · fellowshipped > pighig: the faith which is ley him (Jesus) - reverential are > enjoyed the doodwill of all prayerful > secular. (faith is always received from given to him (healed man) > the Land added to their number. quarantee. myus, never worked up, but a gift; not a human virtue.

A "Loose Leaf Bible" provides even more space for notetaking.

10. Resist reading between the lines.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture focuses on what is written, not on what is <u>absent</u>.

- Curiosity is essential for Bible study.
- But readers must trust that what they need is what God has written, and not what God has hidden.



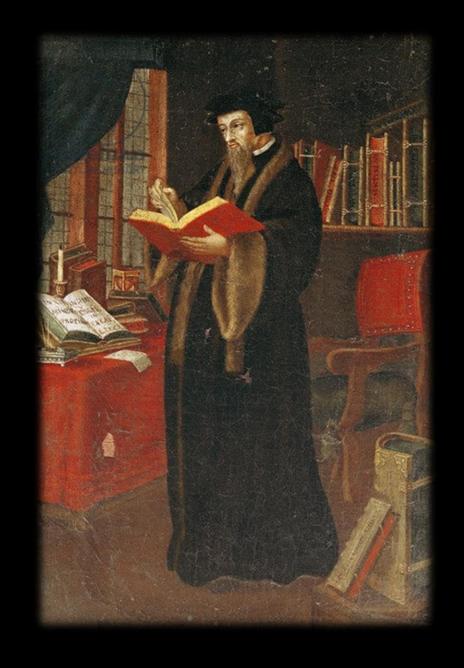
 Reading "between the lines" is as dangerous as taking a text out of context.

- Deuteronomy 29:29 "The secret things belong to the LORD our God, but the things revealed belong to us and to our sons forever, that we may observe all the words of this law."
- 1 Corinthians 4:6 "Now these things, brethren, I have figuratively applied to myself and Apollos for your sakes, so that in us <u>you may learn not to exceed what is written</u>, so that no one of you will become arrogant in behalf of one against the other."



"Let us remember here, as in all religious doctrine, that we ought to hold to one rule of modesty and sobriety: not to speak, or guess, or even to seek to know, concerning obscure matters anything except what has been imparted to us by God's Word. . . .

"For this reason, if we would be duly wise, we must leave those empty speculations which idle men have taught apart from God's Word concerning the nature, orders, and number of angels.



"I know that many persons more greedily seize upon and take more delight in them than in such things as have been put to daily use. But, if we are not ashamed of being Christ's disciples, let us not be ashamed to follow that method which he has prescribed. Thus it will come to pass that, content with his teaching, we shall not only abandon but also abhor those utterly empty speculations from which he calls us back."

—John Calvin, Institutes of the Christian Religion, 1.14.4



"Do not try to pry further than God hath revealed; your thoughts must be still bounded by the word. There is no duty that a fanatic brain is more apt to abuse than meditation.

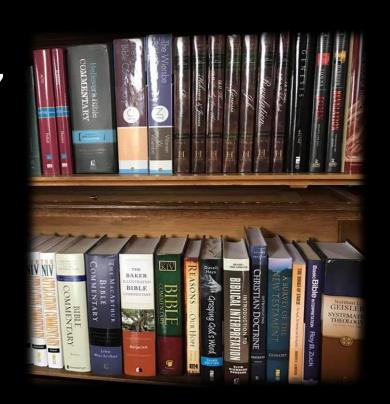
When men are once able to raise their thoughts, they soar too high, and being puffed up with their fleshly mind, intrude themselves into things that they have not seen."

—Thomas Manton, "Sermons upon Genesis 24:63," Works, 17.278

11. Consult the best commentaries.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture appreciates the efforts of gifted pastors and teachers throughout history and incorporates the fruit of their labors.

- Key resources include Study Bible notes, sermons, and commentaries.
- Get recommendations from trusted teachers.
 Avoid reliance on a single resource or author.
- Use these resources to <u>deepen</u>, <u>correct</u>, or <u>affirm</u> your understanding of the text.



"And He gave some as apostles, and some as prophets, and some as evangelists, and some as pastors and teachers, for the equipping of the saints for the work of service, to the building up of the body of Christ; until we all attain to the unity of the faith, and of the knowledge of the Son of God, to a mature man, to the measure of the stature which belongs to the fullness of Christ."

—Ephesians 4:11–13



"Some, under pretense of being taught of the Spirit of God, refuse to be instructed by books or by living men. This is no honoring of the Spirit of God; it is disrespect for Him, for if He gives to some of His servants more light than to others—and it is clear He does—then they are bound to give that light to others, and to use it for the good of the church. But if the other part of the church refuses to receive that light, to what end did the Spirit of God give it? This would imply that there is a mistake somewhere in the economy of God's gifts and graces, which is managed by the Holy Spirit."

—Charles Spurgeon, Words of Counsel for Christian Workers, 111

12. Be accountable to others.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture takes place in the context of <u>the local</u> church.



- Scripture is clear enough to be interpreted by <u>every believer</u>.
- But the rejection of a single interpreter for the church—a pope—does
 not then imply that any interpretation of the Bible is good since it is
 done by the individual.
- Ignorance, inadequate study, incorrect hermeneutics, and the influence of sin necessitate the involvement of other believers—especially elders.

"The brethren immediately sent Paul and Silas away by night to Berea, and when they arrived, they went into the synagogue of the Jews. Now these were more noble-minded than those in Thessalonica, for they received the word with great eagerness, examining the Scriptures daily to see whether these things were so."

-Acts 17:10-11



"Reading the Bible with fellow believers helps us to gain insights that we would otherwise miss. Also, our brothers and sisters can guard us from straying into false interpretations and misapplications."

—Plummer, Forty Questions about Interpreting the Bible, 105

13. Obey what the text teaches.

PRINCIPLE: The faithful study of Scripture must be followed by the faithful <u>application</u> of its message.

- Accurate application is dependent upon accurate interpretation.
- Bathe your interpretive results in prayerful obedience, to the glory of God.
- "Heart appropriation, not merely head apprehension is the true goal of Bible study" (Roy Zuck).



"But prove yourselves doers of the word, and not merely hearers who delude themselves. For if anyone is a hearer of the word and not a doer, he is like a man who looks at his natural face in a mirror; for *once* he has looked at himself and gone away, he has immediately forgotten what kind of person he was. But one who looks intently at the perfect law, the *law* of liberty, and abides by it, not having become a forgetful hearer but an effectual doer, this man will be blessed in what he does."

—James 1:22-25

Helpful Questions to Guide in Application 1. Is there a truth in this text to believe about God? 2. Is there a truth to believe about some other doctrine? 3. Is there a command to obey? 4. Is there a promise to claim? 5. Is there an example to follow? 6. Is there an error in behavior or thinking to avoid? 7. Is there a condition to meet? 8. Is there a wisdom to shape a Christian's life? 9. Is there a principle to follow for making decisions?

10. Is there a prayer to pattern?



"Scripture can rule us only so far as it is understood, and it is understood only so far as it is properly interpreted. A misinterpreted Bible is a misunderstood Bible, which will lead us out of God's way rather than in it. Interpretation must be right if biblical authority is to be real in our lives and in our churches."

—J. I. Packer, "Give Me Understanding," 104

1. Acknowledge your need for truth.

2. Pray for divine assistance.

3. Choose the right translation.

4. Read the whole book.

Basic Bible Study, Pt 1

Steps 1–4



5. Consider the book's background.

6. Identify the book's structure.

7. Study according to paragraphs.

Basic Bible Study, Pt 2

Steps 5–7



8. Compare good translations.

9. Ask the right questions.

10. Resist reading between the lines.

11. Consult the best commentaries.

12. Be accountable to others.

13. Obey what the text teaches.

Basic Bible Study, Pt 3

Steps 8–13



Recommended Resources for Beginners

Basics of Bible Study:

- Richard Mayhue, How to Study the Bible.
- Howard G. Hendricks and William D. Hendricks, Living by the Book.

Meditating on Scripture:

David Saxton, God's Battle Plan for the Mind.

