

APPROPRIATION

NRS
SIMON STUDY

April 29, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: This is formal confirmation of our agreement to assign additional funds to you in connection with the preparation of the Compendium. We allocate \$1,500 for the special studies which you wish to make in connection with the subject of rote learning. And we allocate \$1,000 for the additional statistical aid, clerical services, etc. This second allocation is a little larger than the amount you suggested. I am sure that before we are through you will need most of this allocation. If by chance the full amount from either budget is not used it will, of course, simply revert to the treasury.

We appreciate more than we can tell you the great amount of time and energy which you are giving to the preparation of this important work. We are very glad to continue to be able to help on the financial side. As from time to time any of us in this office can also continue to help in the planning and consulting phases, we are of course at your disposal.

Very truly yours,

ERE:JW

EDWIN K. EMBREE

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

Compendium

July 6, 1937

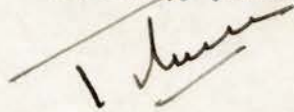
My dear Warner:

I am enclosing a set of the notes from our conference, to add to the tentative outlines which you already have.

Junker has drawn his material and is leaving today. The code sheets will be sent on this week.

I think we had a rather successful conference so far as getting the next part of the job lined out and distributed.

Sincerely yours,



Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

Dr. Lloyd Warner
University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois

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UNIVERSITY

MEMORANDUM: Miscellaneous Decisions in Conference July 1-2, 1937

1) Number of Counties -- 1,104

The following nine counties, though a part of the 1,104, are to be omitted in any map showing Texas:

Collingworth
Cottle
King
Kinney
Mitchell
Motley
Nueces
Wichita
Wilbarger

2) Bibliography

- a) All annotation in Volume I
- b) Numbered author list of county studies to be in Volume I
- c) If any bibliography in Vol. II, it will be determined by what is used in that volume.
- d) Author list -- county bibliography reference numbers not to be entered in the Atlas county tabulation until the very last, so that additions may be made if new material turns up
- e) Each of us is to have a typed list of all titles in the bibliography as of July 1st.

3) Volume I

- a) No appendices
- b) Criteria for county types are to be presented in section on method in connection with theory of county types

c) Criteria for all three parts of the county type to be presented in a schematic fashion as well as described (i.e., in a table having some such columns as these:

- i) Major crop types
- ii) Census types of farms
- iii) Criteria for translating 2 into 1
- iv) Crop sub-types 1, 2 and 3, and criteria for each
- v) Division of labor types and criteria for each

4) Minor Crop Groups (E, F, G & H) and the 104 I-O's:

Copies of code sheets for these counties to be dextrigraphed, if legible in this form, and if not copies are to be made by hand, unless the originals can be used.

- 1) What types?
- 2) What factors?
- 3) Who to do which?
- 4) Book I outline (State emphasis here only?)

.....

Jobs Till Get Statistical Tables

Johnson and Jones to do Cotton -- especially economic -- then
maybe do Tobacco

	(To do E, F, G & H -- using code sheets
	{
Warner and Junker	(To do I-O's in the 3 groups in Warner's
	outline
	{
	((1, 2, 3, & 4 treated by statisticians --
	(5 & 7 combined, 6 & 8 combined, ditto)

Next Conference to

- a) look over what has been written
- b) assign jobs still to be written
- c) get the meaning of the statistics

Book I -- no solid statistics here (or in Book II) -- just
to give tabulations, the scheme of typing --
whole purpose of Atlas and Vol. II, the ideology
and the methods, relation of all this to educational
problems; why do we select the items that we did
(e.g., illiteracy).

Play up State stuff here (sentimental interest) --
e.g., 63 out of 67 counties in Alabama are Cotton;
State totals and averages in the tabulation preceding each first County; State map or maps; Map of the whole South, showing crop types.

7/6/37

The 28 variables to be run against the county types decided upon in the conference of 7/1 - 7/2 are as follows: -

2) Population (and vital statistics).

Column * 6 - County population - density.
* 7 - " " - % change.
* 9 - " " - % rural non-farm.
*11 - Negro population - % of total.
*13 - " " - % change.

3) Technology (and income).

Agriculture.

Column *63 - % All males in agriculture.
*65 - % Negro males in agriculture.
*68 - % Tenancy.
*69 - % Full owners - white.
*70 - % Full owners - Negro.
*72 - % In Dominant type of farm.

Trade.

Column *58 - Retail trade center - location.
*59 - " " " - population.

General Occupational Situation.

Column *62 - Industrial differentiation - Index.

Income.

Column *54 - County population per individual income tax return.

4) General Cultural Level (literacy and lynching).

Column *47 - Per Cent illiterate - native white.
*48 - " " " - Negro.
*51 - Daily newspaper subscriptions per 100.
*53 - Lynchings - rate.

5) Schools.

Column*(23 - Expenditures per pupil enrolled - white).
*(24 - " " " " - Negro).
*(25 - Ratio N/W expenditures per pupil enrolled).
*27 - % Age 7-13 in school - white.
*28 - " " " " " - Negro.
*31 - Rosenwald classrooms - Number per 1,000 Negroes age 5-19.

7/6/37 (cont'd)

Column *33 - One-teacher schools - Number per 1,000,
Whites age 5-19.
*35 - " " " - Number per 1,000
Negroes age 5-18.
*36 - Ratio W/N one-teacher schools per 1,000.

Note: * No correlations for all counties planned now for publication.

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

Dear Junker:

I am enclosing the rest of the County bibliography. I am sending a copy of the letter I sent Post. Next week I will have the State list will be in shape to send you next week. Hope you are set up satisfactorily and are enjoying Chicago.

Lucas
James.

July 9, 1937

Mr. Lauren C. Post
Box 92
San Francisco State College
San Francisco, California

Dear Mr. Post:

Last October I wrote you concerning your thesis on the rice area and in reply you stated that it was in the hands of the Committee, but would possibly be available at a later date. I am still anxious to read your study because continued search has failed to disclose much material on this area. If your dissertation is available now, would you inform me of that fact? If it is deposited in a library I can possibly secure it on an inter-library loan through the library here.

Thanking you, I am

Sincerely yours,

Lewis W. Jones

lwj-n

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RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

July 15, 1937

Compendium

BI — 7-22

Mr. Buford Junker
c/o Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Junker:

I am sending the larger bulk of the
dexigraphed code sheets, which includes Arkansas,
Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana and Maryland.
The others will be completed tomorrow, but I thought
it might be well to get these off to you without
further delay.

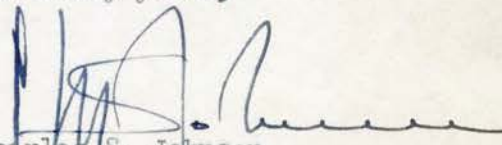
Ky.
Miss.
N.C.
S.C.
Tenn.
Texas.
Va.

Please note that in your list of
counties for which you wanted code sheet data, you
listed LaSalle in Florida as a I-O-7. This county
is classified in the Atlas and in our other lists
as an A-2-7 county.

Please note also that your list for
"I" counties omits Liberty County in Florida.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

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RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

Compendium

July 19, 1937

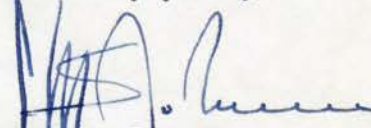
BI — 7-22

Mr. Buford Junker
c/o Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Junker:

I am enclosing the remainder of the
dexigraphed copies of the code sheets. You can
have the originals shortly if you cannot do all
that you want to do with these copies. We are
keeping them around as the runs are made.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

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RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Compendium

✓
B
July 22, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: Thank you for your two letters and the dextigraphed code sheets. The copies are perfectly legible, so the originals won't be needed here.

I have corrected La Salle Parish in Louisiana (now an A-2-7), and Liberty County in Florida (now an I-o-8), according to your letter of the fifteenth. Liberty County has thirty per cent of the males in agriculture, so I suppose that it is to be regarded as a second exception to the Major Crop criterion of twenty-five per cent or less for I-o (the other exception being Hendry, Florida).

Sincerely yours,
B
RW

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Director,
Department of Social Science
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

P.S. I notice that Jefferson County, Texas, is coded G-1-2. It should be I-o-2, since only four per cent of the men are in agriculture, and I'll treat it as such unless you write me to the contrary.

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Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

DEPARTMENT OF
SOCIAL SCIENCE

July 27, 1937

Compendium

Mr. Buford Junker
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Junker:

I received your letter but had already mailed part of the bibliography to the University of Chicago in care of Dr. Warner. I suppose you got it anyway. I hope the dexographed copies of the tabulation sheets were sufficiently legible for your use. Work is moving rather smoothly. The printed sheets for the Atlas have been filled in through the State of Louisiana. The cards are punched and Eli promises some tables very shortly.

One little question arose involving a half dozen counties in which J. Walter Thompson and the Census failed to agree. An example of this is Rocky Mount, North Carolina. J. Walter Thompson placed it in Edgecombe County and of course Edgecombe County was typed on that basis. The Census places it on the border and separates the population which falls in Edgecombe County from that which falls in Nash County. Eli called this to my attention and asked what to do about it, but I told him to leave it as it was. If you think this is of sufficient importance to make any change, I will send you a list of the counties and towns involved. Eli says there are five.

He also raised a question about full-owners in agriculture. These are reported colored operators which include Indian, Chinese, etc., and in one county in North Carolina there appeared a significant Indian population, and in several others there was a very small number of operators other than Negroes. He agreed that most of these were insignificant except the single county in North Carolina. And since there was no way to separate the Negro operators who were full-owners from other colored operators who were full-owners, I suggested that he simply make a note concerning this county with Indians.

I am trying to wade through the mass of cotton material to get some sensible statement about economic organization. Have you been able to find any usable material on the small crop groups?

I shall try to keep you posted on the work here. If there are any questions, ideas, or anything you want done here, shoot them on through. Lots of luck. Hope you are enjoying the city.

Sincerely yours,

Lewis W. Jones

lwj-n

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Compendium

August 2, 1937

Dear Lewis: Thanks for your letter of the 27th. The bibliography and the dextrigraphed code sheets have all arrived safely.

On the question of location of trade centers where J. Walter Thompson differs from the Census, I think your decision quite right. In the case of Bristol, Tenn.-Va., I remember that it would have confused trade area picture to say there were two centers when actually there is one city through which the state line happens to run. I think I ought to mention in the division of labor criteria that there are five such cases, so please send me the list. Thompson was consistently relied upon, so no changes will be necessary.

The University of Chicago library catalog seems to list a considerable number of references on the non-farm counties and minor crop groups, so I'll build up our bibliography on those as I go along. I'll write to you about this later, since the bibliography - especially the author list - can stay open for amendment till the last. What I'm doing is this: using the present author list and adding references by assigning them alphabetically and numbering them A-10(a), (b), etc. As you know, some references in the present list will have to be located by counties, or dropped from the numbered list (perhaps put into the topical arrangement) and other references, such as those to manuscript material not on permanent file in a library, and hence not really accessible, might be eliminated.

Your decision on the other question in your letter - that about full owners among farm operators - seems perfectly okay to me. If we'd taken Oklahoma we might have had some real difficulty with Indian ownership.

Everything is going very well here, and I'm glad to hear your progress is satisfactory.

BJ:McK

Mr. Lewis W. Jones
Department of Social Science
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

Sincerely yours,


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Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

DEPARTMENT OF
SOCIAL SCIENCE

August 4, 1937

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

	ERE	5	ERE	0

Dear Mr. Embree:

I had expected to turn over the final report on Menifee to you when you were here, but mailed it instead. It has been revised and attempt has been made to meet the previous criticisms of it. I hope that you will find it in satisfactory form now.

I appreciate your encouragement and suggestions in the course of its preparation. Please feel free to make any further criticisms or suggestions and edit it as you see fit. As anxious as I am to be finished with it, I do want it to be a monograph from which the Fund may get satisfaction.

With best wishes, I am

Sincerely yours,

Lewis W. Jones

Lewis W. Jones

lwj-n

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RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

August 23, 1937

Dear Lewis: I am enclosing a list of titles
to be added to the bibliography.

I haven't received the state
lists you mentioned in your note last month.
Have you heard from Lauren Post about his thesis
on the rice area?

Everything is going very well here.
I'll have more items for the bibliography later.
Hope this finds you well and busy.

Sincerely yours,

Bafor H. Junker
R.H.

BJ:RH

Mr. Lewis W. Jones
Department of Social Science
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

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- Alexander, Frank D. and Meleney, Henry E. - A study of diets in two rural communities in Tennessee in which amebiasis was prevalent.
(American Journal of Hygiene,
Vol. 22, N.3, pp.704-730, Nov. 1935)
(Jackson County, Tenn. - C-3-8)
(Madison County, Tenn. - A-1-4)
- Brown, D. M. - Educational, Economic and Social Survey of Bledsoe County, Tenn. (University of Tennessee Record, Vol. IV, No.2, 1927 - 39 pp.).
- Dixon, J. C. and Graham, J. L. - Report of the survey of the schools of Butts County, Ga. (1929-1930) - Georgia State School Items, Vol. VII, No.6, July, 1930.
- Smith, T. Lynn - Farm trade centers in Louisiana, 1901-1931
(L.S.U. and A.&M. College; Jan, 1933, Bull. No. 234).
- Smith, T. Lynn - The Growth of Population in Louisiana, 1890 - 1930.
(L.S.U. and A. & M. College Agricultural Experiment Stations, July, 1935, Louisiana Bulletin No. 264).
- Wilson, Louis R. and Wight, Edward A. - County Library Service in the South (Univ. of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill. 1935) 259 pp.

(Reference to the following counties:

Mecklenburg, N. C.
Davidson, N. C.
Richland, S. C.
Charleston, S. C.
Knox, Tenn.
Hamilton, Tenn.
Shelby, Tenn.
Walker, Ala.
Coahoma, Miss.
Webster, La.
Jefferson, Texas.)

- Coulter, Ellis Merton - College Life in the Old South
(Macmillan, N. Y., 1928) 381 pp.
("University of Georgia as the type").
- Georgia Department of Education; Columbia Teachers College - Institute of Educational Research - Division of Field Studies: Report of the Survey of Public School System of Atlanta, Ga. (1921-22).
- Florida Department of Public Instruction - An educational survey of Gadsden County, Fla. (Florida School Bulletin, Vol. 3, No. 2, 1926).
- Willoughby, Hugh Laussat - Across the Everglades: A Canoe Journey of Exploration
(Lippincott, Phila., 1899) 192 pp.

- Dawson, Howard A. - An educational survey of Pulaski County, Ark.
Rural Schools, August, 1930.
(Arkansas Dep't. of Public Instruction).
- Alabama Department of Education - Report of the survey of Elmore
County Schools, 1927-28 (Research and Survey
Series, No. 1). (Montgomery, Ala.)
- Alabama Department of Education - Report of the survey of Covington
County schools, 1928-29 (Research and survey
series, No. 4) (Montgomery, Ala.)
- Alabama Department of Education - Report of the survey of Baldwin
County schools, 1929-30 (Research and survey
series, No. 26) (Montgomery, Ala.)
- Foote, J. McF. - The Schools of LaSalle Parish (La.) 1929
(La. Department of Education).
- Foote, J. McF. and Lewis, A. C. - An administrative and financial
study of the Tangipahoa Parish School System, 1928.
(La. Dep't. of Education).
- Louisiana Commissioner of Labor and Industrial Statistics - Ninth
Biennial Report - 1916-1918 (Hauser Printing Co.,
New Orleans, La.)
- Saville, Roscoe Joseph - Factors in the Organization and Successful
Operation of Louisiana Rice Farms, 1930.
(Ph. D. Thesis, Cornell University; June, 1932;
Published by L.S.U. and A. & M. College Agricul-
tural Experiment Stations, Baton Rouge, La.) 51 pp.
- Maxwell, Francis - Economic Aspects of Cane Sugar Production
(Norman Rodger, London, 1927; 199 pp.).
- U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics - Wages and Hours of Labor in Cane
Sugar Refining Industry, 1930 (Bulletin No. 547,
Dec. 1931).
- Buell, Raymond Leslie - Sugar and the Tariff (Foreign Policy Association
Information Service - May 29, 1929, Vol. V, No. 6,
pp. 103 - 120. Foreign Policy Association Information
Service, 18 E. 41st St., N.Y.C.)
- Palmer Publishing Corp. of N. Y. - Sugar Reference Book and Directory. 1931
(Palmer Pub. Corp., 153 Waverly Pl. New York City)
- Chambliss, Charles E. - Prairie Rice Culture in the United States
(Farmers' Bulletin 1092, U. S. Department of
Agriculture, February, 1920) 26 pp.
- Saxon, Lyle - Old Louisiana
(Century Company, N. Y. 1929) 388 pp.
- Sonderegger, V. H. - Classification and uses of agricultural and forest
lands in the state of Louisiana
(La. Dept. of Conservation, Division of Forestry -
Bulletin No. 24, January, 1933).

- Stubbs, William C. - A Hand-book of Louisiana
(State Immigration Association, New Orleans;
Printed by New Orleans Picayune, 1895) 55 pp.
- Carleton, R. L. - Local Government and Administration in Louisiana
(L.S.U. Studies No. 17, L.S.U. Press, Baton Rouge,
La., 1935).
- Daggett, Harriet Spiller - The Community Property System of Louisiana
(L.S.U. Studies No. 1, L.S.U. Press, Baton Rouge,
La.)
- Bennett, Hugh Hammond - The Soils and Agriculture of the Southern States
(Macmillan, N. Y., 1921) 399 pp.
- Leighton, George R. - Birmingham, Alabama: The City of Perpetual Promise
(Harper's Magazine; August, 1937, pp. 225-242).
- Miller, George J. and Parkins, Almon E. - Geography of North America
(John Wiley & Sons, Inc., N. Y., 1934) 621 pp.
- Smith, J. Russell - North America
(Harcourt, Brace and Co., N.Y., 1925) 811 pp.
- Louisiana Board of Agriculture and Immigration - Louisiana's Invitation -
The Queen State of the South
(Issued by the La. State Board of Agriculture and
Immigration, Harry D. Wilson, Commissioner,
1918). 208 pp.
- Louisiana - 1927-28 - The Gates Ajar
(Issued by the La. State Bd. of Agric. and Immigr.
Harry D. Wilson, Commissioner, 1928) 241 pp.
- Read, William A. - Louisiana-French
(L.S.U. Press, Baton Rouge, 1931 - University
Studies No. 5) 253 pp.
- Bateman, J. W. - Triennial Report of Agricultural Extension Work in
Louisiana, 1932-33-34 (L.S.U. and Agricultural and
Mechanical College, Division of Extension, J. W.
Bateman, Director; Baton Rouge, La. May, 1936) 189 pp.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture - Yearbook of Agriculture, 1936
(Washington, D. C., 1936) 1,189 pp.
- Brouillette, J. Walter and others - A Comparative Study of the School
Progress of Foreign-Speaking and English-Speaking
Children in the Elementary Grades, Based on
Experiments in Certain Louisiana Communities.
(Scott, Foresman & Co., Chicago, 1928) 64 pp.
- Wright, Philip G. - Sugar in Relation to the Tariff
(McGraw-Hill, N.Y.C. 1924) 299 pp.

Ham, William T. - Regulation of Labour Conditions in Sugar Cultivation
under the Agricultural Adjustment Act
(International Labour Review, Vol. 33,
Jan. - June, 1936, pp. 74-82; Geneva, 1936).

Bulletins of the L.S.U. and A. & M. College Agricultural Experiment Stations -

<u>La. Bull No.</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Author and Title</u>
276	Oct., 1936	Jenkins, J. Mitchell - Permanent Pastures for Cattle Production in the Rice Area of Southwestern Louisiana.
273	Mar., 1936	Edgerton, C. W. & Tims, E. C. - Diseases of Sugar Beets in Louisiana
222	June, 1931	O'Neal, A. M. & Breaux, Sim J. Jr. - Soil Fertility Investigations in the Sugar Cane District of Louisiana
224	July, 1931	Reuss, G. H. - The Organization and Financial Returns of 129 Small Sized Louisiana Cane Farms, 1930.
208	Jan., 1930	Thompson, R. L. - The Agricultural Credit Situation in Louisiana.
215	Nov., 1930	Reuss, G. H. - An Economic Study of Factors Affecting Farm Organization and Power Utilization of Sugar Cane Farms, 1929.
216	Nov., 1930	Saville, R. J. - Rice farm irrigation systems in Louisiana, 1929.
217	Nov., 1930	Saville, R. J. - Some economic problems in the rice farming area, 1929.
218	Dec., 1930	Saville, R. J. & Reuss, G. H. - Tractors and Trucks on Louisiana Rice Farms, 1929 (with Supplementary Data on Labor Requirements).

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

compendium

D

August 23, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: Our work here on the
"breath of life" for
city and industrial counties and lesser crop
groups is coming along very well. I had a
session with Lloyd Warner this week-end, and
I am writing for both of us to say that we
should like to have the tables for the county
groups that you mentioned in your letter of
July 27th.

I am sending an install-
ment of additions to the bibliography to
Mr. Jones.

Have you heard from
J. Walter Thompson Company in answer to our re-
quest for permission to use their trade center
data?

Sincerely yours,

Buford H Junker
RH

BJ*RH

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

compendium

August 26, 1937

Mr. Buford Junker
c/o Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Junker:

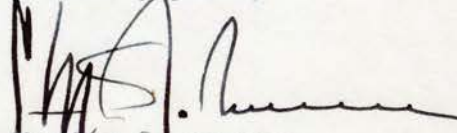
I am pleased to hear that you are getting along with your "breath of life" material.

I am sending along a set of tables (1-A -- 29-A, inclusive) for the county groups, which have been rather carefully checked. These tables were held up a bit in order to correct some original errors discovered in the basic materials. I am enclosing a memorandum on these errors, with changes which we have made, so that you may have these notations in your own records.

A letter was received from the J. Walter Thompson Company some time ago giving us full permission to make use of the information, and added that if we wished to use the maps themselves, they thought we could get similar permission from the map company. I doubt if we shall need to reproduce the maps.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

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Work on the Atlas and on the Rural Education tabulations was delayed by the discovery and correction of errors. The following changes were made:

Changes in the Per Cent of All Gainfully Employed Males Engaged in Trade

<u>County</u>	<u>Change</u>
Lee, Ark.	3 to 4
Duval, Fla. <i>I-0-1</i>	9 to 17
Chattahoochee, Ga. <i>I-0-8</i>	3 to 0.3
Dawson, Ga.	9 to 0.9
Tombs, Ga.	4 to 5

North Carolina

Alamance	7 to 8
Ashe	3 to 4
Avery	4 to 5
Beaufort	7 to 8
Bertie	4 to 5
Bladen	2 to 3
Buncombe <i>I-0-2</i>	12 to 13
Burke	0 to 5
Camden	3 to 4
Forsyth <i>I-0-2</i>	10 to 11
Granville	4 to 5
Guilford <i>I-0-2</i>	10 to 11
Harnett	4 to 5
Hertford	4 to 5
Hoke	2 to 3
Hyde	3 to 4
Jackson	4 to 5
Lincoln	3 to 5
McDowell	4 to 5
New Hanover <i>I-0-3</i>	14 to 15
Person	4 to 5
Polk	4 to 5
Randolph	4 to 5
Robeson	4 to 5
Scotland	4 to 5
Vance	7 to 8
Wake <i>B-2-3</i>	10 to 11
Warren	5 to 6
Washington	4 to 5
Wayne	7 to 8

Davidson, Tenn. <i>I-0-1</i>	14 to 15
Wayne, Tenn.	4 to 3

<u>County</u>	<u>Change</u>
<u>Virginia</u>	
Amelia	2 to 3
Amherst	4 to 5
Brunswick	3 to 4
Charlotte	3 to 4
Culpepper	6 to 7
Fluvanna	3 to 4
Franklin	2 to 3
Gloucester	5 to 6
Goochland	2 to 3
Greensville	4 to 5
Halifax <i>E-2-8</i>	4 to 5
Isle of Wight <i>E-2-8</i>	5 to 6
King & Queen	2 to 3
King George	2 to 3
King William	4 to 6
Lancaster	6 to 7
Madison	3 to 4
Mathews	5 to 7
Mecklenburg	4 to 5
New Kent	3 to 4
Norfolk <i>I-0-1</i>	16 to 14
Northumberland <i>E-3-7</i>	4 to 5
Orange	6 to 7
Patrick	2 to 3
Prince Edward	6 to 7
Prince George <i>I-0-4</i>	6 to 7
Pulaski	6 to 7
Richmond	4 to 5
Russell	3 to 4
Scott	3 to 4
Wise <i>I-0-5</i>	7 to 8

Changes in the Number of Industry Groups in Which
1 Per Cent or More of All Gainfully Employed Males are Engaged

<u>County</u>	<u>Change</u>
Chatham, Ga. <i>I-0-2</i>	12 to 21
Albemarle, Va. <i>E-3-4</i>	22 to 21
Arlington, Va. <i>I-0-4</i>	20 to 21
Norfolk, Va. <i>I-0-1</i>	21 to 20
Campbell, Ky. <i>I-0-3</i>	25 to 24

Changes in the Index of Negro-White Industrial Differentiation

<u>County</u>	<u>Change</u>
Chatham, Ga. <i>I-0-2</i>	80.9 to 81.0
Campbell, Ky. <i>I-0-3</i>	72.0 to 75.0
Albemarle, Va. <i>E-3-4</i>	63.6 to 66.7
Arlington, Va. <i>I-0-4</i>	70.0 to 66.7
Norfolk, Va. <i>I-0-1</i>	85.7 to 90.0

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Compendium

September 16, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: Thank you very much for the rest of the tables (Tables B through G). I have had a session with Lloyd Warner and he has asked me to write this memorandum in the form of a letter, taking care of the details of our discussion.

We have reached the point in our write-up of the minor crop groups and the I-O counties at which we need the rest of the statistical analysis agreed upon in our conference of July 1. It will be necessary to have the means for each factor on each county group as specified in our joint memorandum of that date. So far the tables received include medians, worked out for six groups in Tables 1-A to 29-A, for ten Cotton sub-groups in Tables 1-C to 29-C (although the medians are missing occasionally in the latter), and for seven of the eight Division of Labor types (Tables 1-B to 29-B). Since the medians have not been calculated consistently, I take it that they are being included here and there simply as guide-posts for the preliminary examination of these tables.

Since means will necessarily be used in Volume One to show how relatively valid and distinct are the specified county groups, it seems advisable to use them in the description in Volume Two. Such analysis is particularly essential for county groups in which the sociological material is mediocre or lacking.

The tables received raise another question that may be settled by reference to our conference memorandum. The latter included the general rule that all 2's and 3's on the Division of Labor Scale should be excluded from the Crop groups, and put in the I-O (Predominantly Non-farm) group. In Tables 1-A to 29-A, this rule was not followed, and in Tables 1-C to 29-C and 1-E to 29-E, the rule was followed to the extent that these eleven "Metropolitan" counties were tabulated separately, but were included in the Crop group totals. It seems advisable that Tables 1-A to 29-A be corrected to the extent of eliminating the eight counties from the Cotton group, the two from the Tobacco group and one from the Vegetable-Fruit group, and restore them to the I-O group before calculating

means, etc. for these large groups. Then in any calculations using Tables 1-C to 29-C, or 1-E to 29-E, these eleven counties should be eliminated from the totals.

In other words, for the purposes of statistical analysis and write-up, the real Cotton group would include 552 counties, Tobacco 144 counties, Vegetable-Fruit 42, and Predominantly Non-farm 114.

I trust that we may have the results of further calculations at the earliest possible moment, and I hope that you have already "caught" the inconsistency described above before the calculations were too far along. I am a bit anxious about this for the reason that we shall be unable to live up to our part of the contract unless the statistical materials, particularly the means, are made available step by step as they are completed.

There is another thing that occurred to me. In the tabulation of county data in Volume One, it will be necessary in certain cases to make explicit that a town is a subcenter for retail trade, since that is occasionally the criterion for a "high division of labor" classification. It would be awkward to tabulate this, since it occurs only occasionally, but it will be necessary to indicate the fact, preferably in parenthesis after the name of the town, for the counties and towns specified in the appended memorandum.

I certainly hope this finds you all well and going strong.

Sincerely yours,

Rayford H. Jenkins
+

BHJ:McK

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee



LIST OF COUNTIES AND TOWNS THAT ARE TO BE
TABULATED AS SUBCENTERS

<u>State</u>	<u>Subcenter</u>	<u>County</u>
Alabama:	- - - - -	- - - - -
Arkansas:	Stuttgart	Arkansas
	Van Buren	Crawford
	Hope	Hempstead
	Marianna	Lee
	Texarkana	Miller
	Blytheville	Mississippi
	DeQueen	Sevier
Florida:	Gainesville	Alachua
	St. Petersburg	Pinellas
Georgia:	Milledgeville	Baldwin
	Fitzgerald	Ben Hill
	Bainbridge	Decatur
	Elberton	Elbert
	Brunswick	Glynn
	Gainesville	Hall
	Griffin	Spalding
	Dalton	Whitfield
Kentucky:	Paris	Bourbon
	Princeton	Caldwell
	Newport	Campbell
	Winchester	Clark
	Frankfort	Franklin
	Fulton	Fulton
	Mayfield	Graves
	Madisonville	Hopkins
	Covington	Kenton
	Richmond	Madison
	Maysville	Mason
	Somerset	Pulaski
	Providence	Webster
Louisiana:	DeRidder	Beauregard Parish
	Natchitoches	Natchitoches Parish
	Opelousas	St. Landry "
	Morgan City	St. Mary "
	Hammond	Tangipahoa "
	Bogalusa	Washington "
	Minden	Webster "
	Houma	Terrebonne "
Maryland:	Westminster	Carroll
	Havre de Grace	Harford
	Chestertown	Kent
	Crisfield	Somerset
	Easton	Talbot
	Salisbury	Wicomico

List of Counties and Towns that are to be
Tabulated as Subcenters

<u>State</u>	<u>Subcenter</u>	<u>County</u>
Mississippi:	Pascagoula	Jackson
	Brookhaven	Lincoln
	Canton	Madison
	Aberdeen	Monroe
	McComb	Pike
	Yazoo City	Yazoo
North Carolina:	Burlington	Alamance
	Concord	Cabarrus
	Lenoir	Caldwell
	Thomasville	Davidson
	Oxford	Granville
	Roanoke Rapids	Halifax
	Dunn	Harnett
	Sanford	Lee
	Lincolnton	Lincoln
	Reidsville	Rockingham
	Albemarle	Stanly
	Monroe	Union
South Carolina:	Aiken	Aiken
	Anderson	Anderson
	Gaffney	Cherokee
	Chester	Chester
	Georgetown	Georgetown
	Newberry	Newberry
	Union	Union
Tennessee:	Cleveland	Bradley
	Dyersburg	Dyer
	Pulaski	Giles
	Morristown	Hamblen
	Fayetteville	Lincoln
	Harriman	Roane
Texas:	McKinney	Collin
	Gainesville	Cooke
	Waxahachie	Ellis
	Gonzales	Gonzales
	Sherman	Grayson
	Seguin	Guadalupe
	Athens	Henderson
	Hillsboro	Hill
	Sulphur Springs	Hopkins
	Crockett	Houston
	Terrell	Kaufman
	Mexia	Limestone
	Cameron	Milam
	Henderson	Rusk

Page 3

List of Counties and Towns that are to be
Tabulated as Subcenters

<u>State</u>	<u>Subcenter</u>	<u>County</u>
Texas (contd.):	Mt. Pleasant	Titus
	Victoria	Victoria
	Huntsville	Walker
	Wharton	Wharton
	Vernon	Wilbarger
Virginia:	Alexandria	Arlington
	Suffolk	Nansemond
	Farmville	Prince Edward
	Pulaski	Pulaski
	Newport News	Warwick

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

September 30, 1937

Compendium

Mr. Buford Junker
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Junker:

I am sending you, under separate cover, a complete set of the tabulations with supplementary calculations added in red pencil. This is being done to save time, and I am asking that you return, for my files, your set in order that ~~we~~ may put the additional calculations on them.

Referring to your letter of the 15th, requesting calculations of means for each factor in each county group "as specified in our joint memorandum for that date," the memorandum of July 1st does not appear to mention means.

The medians which were calculated were for convenience in analysis, and were an additional item added on Dr. Marks' own responsibility. It was our thought that the medians were calculated consistently in each case where statistics warranted such calculation. Medians were calculated only for groups numbering 20 or more (after deducting cases for which information was not given). While in the Tobacco and Predominantly non-Farm tables medians could have been calculated for one or two of the sub-groups, they were omitted because there was nothing with which to compare these medians.

The Metropolitan counties were included with the Predominantly Non-Farm counties in accordance with the memorandum of July 1st. While these counties do appear in the sub-group tabulation of Tobacco and Cotton counties, since they do not affect the distribution of the Tobacco and Cotton sub-groups we felt that their inclusion at these points would not make any serious difference. There may be some misunderstanding with regard to their treatment in Tables 1-A through 29-A. In the Atlas and elsewhere these counties are labeled "Cotton" or "Tobacco," and since Metropolitan counties were being included with Predominantly Non-Farm counties only where separate analysis would be difficult because of the few cases represented, our understanding is that this would not be the case with Tables 1-A through 29-A.

Certain advantages can be seen in either excluding Metropolitan counties from or including them with their proper crop types, thus we have entered in red pencil - on the original set of tables - figures showing the distribution when Metropolitan counties are deducted

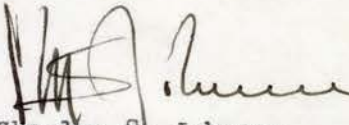
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from the Cotton, Tobacco, and Vegetable-Fruit groups and added to the Predominantly Non-Farm groups. This makes the tabulation available in either form which may be desired and will, I trust, meet all requirements. Similar red figures are included in the tables for the Cotton and Tobacco sub-types. Also, there should be little difficulty in calculating any means necessary from the tables as they are amended.

It is not quite clear what you wish to be done about the sub-centers for retail trade since this does not apply to the machine tabulations; and not even major trade centers are so designated in the Atlas.

The Atlas is now complete and has been checked. It is on the original sheets for the printer. If you would like to see the final form of it again, for any suggestions you might have, we can dextrify a few sheets. Otherwise, it can just rest safely until time to do something final about it. I believe there is to be an introduction. We are also beginning some work on the maps.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

See Johnson - ches &
9/28/37

P

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

May 16, 1937 -- September 30, 1937

(Amount of Allocation \$1,000.00)

Deposited May 20, 1937	\$750.00	56
Overdraft (previous statement)	-177.18	56
		\$572.82

EXPENDITURES:

May

Typewriter rental	14.00
Salaries	215.00

Lillian Nesbit	\$75.00
Bertha George Henderson	20.00
Charles H. Bruce	40.00
Edmonia White Grant	40.00
Jo Brown Washington	40.00

June

Salaries	296.00
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Melissa Forrester	40.00
Hilda McGill	35.00
Bertha George Henderson	35.00
Charles Bruce	80.00
Edmonia White Grant	53.00
Jo Brown Washington	53.00

July

Salaries	277.50
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Lillian Nesbit	37.50
Ernest Neal	45.00
Charles Bruce	65.00
Melissa Forrester	50.00
Josie Sellers	45.00
Hilda McGill	35.00

#2. Statement of Receipts and Expenditures, Compendium on Rural Education, May 16, 1937 - September 30, 1937

Brought Forward \$ 802.50

August

Salaries 260.00

Hilda McGill 35.00
Ernest Neal 45.00
J. C. Peterson 45.00
Melissa Forrester 25.00
Josie B. Sellers 22.50
Charles Bruce 50.00
Lillian Nesbit 37.50

September

Salaries 189.50

Lillian Nesbit 37.50
Ernest Neal 40.00
J. C. Peterson 40.00
Hilda McGill 12.00
Charles Bruce 40.00
Jo Brown Washington 20.00

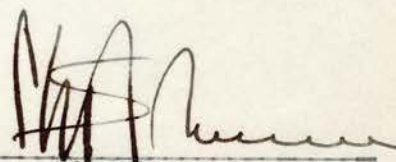
Total Expenditures \$1,252.00

On Hand, May 16 572.82

679.18 *pc*

Amount due from original allocation 250.00

Charged to Departmental Fund 429.18 *pc*



Director

Julius Rosenwald Fund **RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM**

4901 Ellis Avenue
CHICAGO

To

Social Science Department, Fisk University
c/o Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

Payment Voucher No. 5804

Date October 4, 1937

Compendium

Final payment on allocation of \$1,000 made April 29, 1937, for

work on the Compendium - - - - - \$250.00

Ck. #18538

Accounts

Appropriation No.

Debit

Credit

Southern School Program - Field Experiments

36-13

\$250.00

Prepared by
AM

Checked by

Posted by

FISK
UNIVERSITY

Comptroller

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Compendium

October 5, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: Thank you for your letter of the 30th and the corrected tables (series A, C, and E). I am returning the corresponding sets as requested in your letter.

I am glad to have the explanation of the statistical procedure, particularly the rule followed for calculating medians. I had assumed that we would use means because they had proved effective in presenting the Compendium to the Council: means had been part of our procedure all along and their further use was implicit, I thought, in our conference of July 1st. However, we can quite as easily proceed with the write-up on the basis of using medians, and as you point out, means can readily be calculated from the present tables when needed.

Regarding the allocation of the eleven Division of Labor 2's and 3's either to their proper Crop groups (A, B, and E,) or to the Predominantly Non-farm group, I agree with you that there are advantages on both sides of the fence. It is a good idea to have the tabulations available in either form. Our consensus seems to be that the following procedure be employed in both the statistical analysis and the write-up:

- (1) in treating the I-0's (Predominantly Non-Farm), regard as a group the 103 counties so classified, but -
- (2) when treating the I-0-1's, -2's, and -3's, add the eleven 2's and 3's in Crop groups A, B, and E, and make a note of this each time it is done;
- (3) in treating the A's regard as a group the 560 counties actually so classified, and B's - 146 counties, E's 43; but -
- (4) when the "Simple" and "Complex" cultures for each Crop Group (A, B, or E) have been examined, note that the 2's and 3's are treated in the section on Predominantly Non-Farm Counties.

October 5, 1937

In reference to the list of subcenters for retail trade that I sent you last month, let me restate what I suggested in my last letter. Since the form of the Atlas tabulation (or alphabetical list of counties) provided space for presenting practically all the criteria for the county types, it seemed to me advisable to make it complete by specifying the subcenter in the case of the sixty or seventy counties whose "high division of labor" classification (as a 5 or 7) depends upon this fact. I suggested that the word "subcenter" (or the abbreviation: subc.) be put in parenthesis next to the name of the town in each county included in the list I sent. Although towns that are major centers are not designated in that manner, their importance in trade is indicated in another part of the tabulation: namely, at the point where the location of the major center in relation to the county is tabulated. Since a major center located in a county is indicated by the number 0 in that space (for location), and since the same town is, I believe in every case, also listed as the "largest town" in the county - i.e. named twice - the evidence for that part of the Division of Labor classification is quite adequately presented. In the case of subcenters, however, it will be necessary either to designate them by the method suggested above, or by including this information in a special tabulation elsewhere.

I am happy to hear that the work is going along well. My best regards to all.

Sincerely yours,

BAH

BHJ:rh

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee



RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Nov. 4th

Compendium

Mr. Embree:

Junner - and perhaps Harner - will want to talk to you about the Compendium and Junner and about the decisions we reached in my office this afternoon. I'm going to set them down so that you may know exactly what I said to Junner.

1. The Fund connection with the Compendium is ended.
2. It (the Comp.) is now Johnson's responsibility.
3. ~~Junner's salary for Nov. & Dec. will be paid.~~
4. Statistical source material here in Chicago not now at Fisk must go back to Fisk. Arrangements after that between Johnson and Harner.
5. November & December salary in full and \$750 for study - Jan to June inclusive - , a total of \$1200, will be paid Junner now provided the condition stipulated in 4 above is complied with and provided Junner moves right away - by this week-end (Nov 7th) if possible.

Q

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

P

November 5, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: Our final contribution toward the completion of the Compendium (the \$1,200 referred to in Mr. Dixon's recent letter) is enclosed.

Before sending you our check to cover the excess of expenditures over receipts through October, 1937, we shall have to have a statement of the October expenses. Your last report, to September 30, 1937, showed a deficit on that date of \$429.18.

Very truly yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DE:AM

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

November 5, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: The final arrangements regarding the "compendium" have been made, and it seems advisable that they be recorded so that they may go on file in the office.

Mr. Embree and I have talked with both Mr. Warner and Mr. Junker. Mr. Junker is sending you immediately such material as he has written up. I understand from him that you have in your office in Nashville all of the source material which he has used.

According to our agreement with you when you were here October 23, we are considering the "compendium" and all further work on and responsibility for it as transferred to the Department of Social Science at Fisk University as of October 31, 1937. We expect, of course, to pay the salary of Lewis Jones for November and December. Will you please notify him that his December check will be the final one from the Fund?

Miss Elvidge is writing you in connection with a completed report to cover your expenditures through October.

In addition to the payment of Jones's salary for November and December and the payment of clerical and office expense through October, the Fund is making a final appropriation of \$1,200 to the Division of Social Science at Fisk University for the completion of the "compendium."

Very truly yours,

J. C. DIXON

JCD:MLU

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

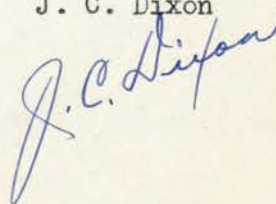


RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Miss Elvidge: We have arranged with Dr.
Charles S. Johnson at Fisk
University to reimburse him for all expendi-
tures made on the Compendium through October,
1937, which are in excess of the amount we
have already sent. In addition, we shall send
him a final payment of \$1,200 for the completion
of this study.

11/5/37

J. C. Dixon



Julius Rosenwald Fund

4901 Ellis Avenue

CHICAGO

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

To Social Science Department - Fisk University

c/o Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

Payment Voucher No. 5732


Date November 5, 1937

Final payment for the completion of the work on the Compendium

on Southern Rural Life and Education - - - - - \$1,200.00

Ch.#18556

Accounts	Appropriation No.	Debit	Credit
Rural School Program - Field Services	37-6	\$1,200.00	
Prepared by AM	Checked by	Posted by	Comptroller



FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

November 8, 1937

JCD	10		
ERE			
		ERE	

Mr. J. C. Dixon
Director for Rural Education
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

My dear Mr. Dixon:

I have your letter regarding the final arrangements for the Compendium and the transfer of responsibility for it to this Department. In the same mail there came a check from the Comptroller for \$1,200, in accordance with the agreements reached.

I am informing Lewis Jones of the termination of his salary from the Fund as of December 31st, and we are holding ourselves responsible for the completion of this work.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

Compendium

November 19, 1937

SE	11/22	SE	11/23

Miss Dorothy Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Miss Elvidge:

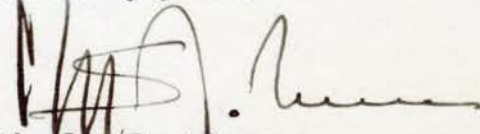
In keeping with your instructions a statement has been made up to cover the items in the \$429.18 paid through departmental funds for work on the Compendium, as shown in the statement of receipts and expenditures from May 16 through September 30, 1937 which was sent your office some time ago.

In order to make this entirely explicit, it was thought best to break down the full amount of the expenditures for the May-September period (\$1,252.00) into three separate statements:

- 1) For \$572.82 (the balance of the deposit of \$750.00 made on May 20th, after deducting the overdraft of \$177.17 shown in statement of receipts and expenditures for March 25 - May 15, 1937).
- 2) For \$250.00 (received from the Fund, and deposited on October 12th).
- 3) For \$429.18 (amount paid by the Department of Social Science).

Also, there has been added a statement of expenditures for the month of October, which total \$89.00, making the total amount paid by the Department \$518.18.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES
COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

(Expenditures over and above allocation of \$1,000.00 granted in May, 1937)

August (Remainder of month's expenditures)

Salaries \$239.68

Hilda McGill	\$14.68
Ernest Neal	45.00
J. C. Peterson	45.00
Melissa Forrester	25.00
Josie B. Sellers	22.50
Charles Bruce	50.00
Lillian Nesbit	37.50

September

Salaries 189.50

Lillian Nesbit	37.50
Ernest Neal	40.00
J. C. Peterson	40.00
Hilda McGill	12.00
Charles Bruce	40.00
Jo Brown Washington	20.00

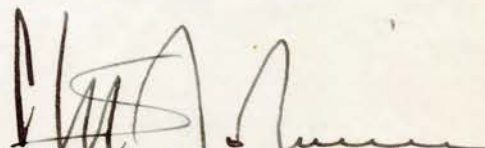
_____ \$429.18

October

Salaries 72.50

Lillian Nesbit	37.50
Jo Brown Washington	35.00

Rental -- Dexigraph machinery ($\frac{1}{2}$ month) ... 16.50 89.00 \$518.18


Charles S. Johnson

FISK
UNIVERSITY

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES (Continued)
COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

EXPENDITURES:

July (Remainder of month's expenditures)

Salaries \$229.68

Ernest Neal	\$34.68
Charles Bruce	65.00
Melissa Forrester	50.00
Josie Sellers	45.00
Hilda McGill	35.00

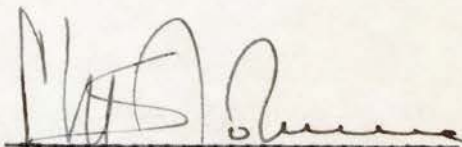
August (Part of month's expenditures)

Salaries 20.32

Hilda McGill	20.32	<u> </u>	\$250.00
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RECEIPTS:

Deposited, October 12, 1937	<u>250.00</u>
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Charles S. Johnson

FISK
UNIVERSITY

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

(Amount of Allocation \$1,000.00)

Deposited - May 20, 1937 \$750.00
Overdraft (previous statement) -177.17 \$572.82
EXPENDITURES:

May

Typewriter rental 14.00
Salaries 215.00
 Lillian Nesbit \$75.00
 Bertha George Henderson 20.00
 Charles H. Bruce 40.00
 Edmonia White Grant 40.00
 Jo Brown Washington 40.00

June


Salaries 296.00
 Melissa Forrester 40.00
 Hilda McGill 35.00
 Bertha George Henderson 35.00
 Charles Bruce 80.00
 Edmonia White Grant 53.00
 Jo Brown Washington 53.00

July (Part of month's expenditures)

Salaries 47.82
 Lillian Nesbit 37.50
 Ernest Neal 10.32

572.82

572.82


Charles S. Johnson

Julius Rosenwald Fund RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

4901 Ellis Avenue
CHICAGO

To
Social Science Dept. - Fisk University


c/o Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

Payment Voucher No. 5880

Date November 22, 1937

Additional payment for Compendium to reimburse Fisk University for all
payments to October 31, 1937, in excess of Fund contributions - - - - - \$518.18

Ck.#18657

Accounts	Appropriation No.	Debit	Credit
Rural School Program - Field Services	37-6	\$518.18	
<div style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em; opacity: 0.5;">  FISK UNIVERSITY </div>			
Prepared by AM	Checked by	Posted by	Comptroller

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

9

November 23, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: I am enclosing our check
for \$518.18 reimbursing you
for expenditures made on the Compendium, in excess of
our payments to you, through October 31, 1937. To be
on the safe side I think we had better continue to
get statements from you showing Compendium expenditures
until our final payment of \$1,200 is accounted for.

Many thanks again for the en-
joyable afternoon spent with you and your staff.

Very truly yours,

DE:AM

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

7

November 22, 1937

Dear Dr. Johnson: It has occurred to me that formal notification should go to Mr. Lewis Jones as to the transfer of responsibility for the compendium and the resulting termination of his direct employment by the Fund. To this end, I have written the enclosed letter. If this seems to you a proper proceeding, will you pass the letter on to him? On the other hand, if you feel that the matter should be handled in some other way, just hold this letter until we can talk over the proper procedure.

See RSP
(Jones - Lewis)

Very truly yours,

EDWIN R. EMBREE

ERE:JW

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

November 26, 1937

	56	11/29	56	.

Miss Dorothy Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

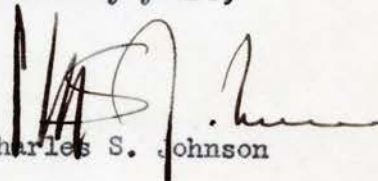
Dear Miss Elvidge:

I have the check for \$518.18 for past expenditures on the Compendium. This registers many times its weight because it was not anticipated at the time the first report on expenditures was made.

We had planned to make an accounting on the \$1200.00 under any circumstances, and so it can be expected.

My staff liked you very much and wants me to thank you for the cordial and pleasant visit.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

	MWS	30	mk	0

November 27, 1937

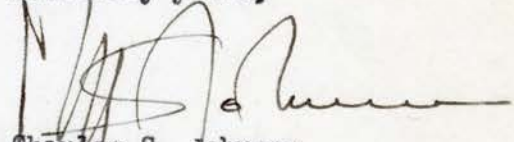
Mrs. Margaret Simon
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mrs. Simon:

Would you be kind enough to have
forwarded to me one more set of the mimeographed
materials of the Compendium.

12/20

Sincerely yours,



Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

December 15, 1937

Compendium

Mrs. Margaret Simon,
Julius Rosenwald Fund,
4901 Ellis Avenue,
Chicago, Illinois.

	MWS	17	MS	21

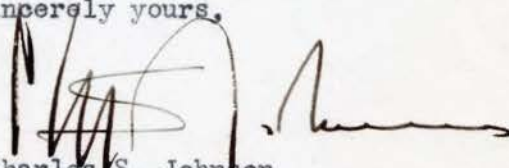
My dear Mrs. Simon:

Dr. Jane Ellen Mc Allister, at present at Grambling, has asked permission to examine the digests of material which we have drawn together and mimeographed as compendium notes.

Since she is, as I recall, scheduled to participate in the next meeting of the Rural Education Council in January, and is connected with one of the projects in which the Fund is interested, I wonder if a set of the compendium materials could be sent to her at the Louisiana Normal in Grambling. I have already explained to her the tentative character of the materials.

Best wishes.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

CSJ:b

FISK
UNIVERSITY

D RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

December 21, 1937

Dear Mr. Johnson: We would be delighted to have Dr. McAllister have a copy of the Compendium. I hate to question a member of the Board of Trustees, and particularly you, but I think it would be better to take them to Washington and give them to her. I feel perfectly sure that Grambling is closed or will be closed by the time we could get the things to her during this very rushing mail period. At the risk of incurring your everlasting displeasure, I will take a set of the Compendium to Washington and present it to her.

Very truly yours,

MARGARET S. SIMON

MSS:McK

Mr. Charles S. Johnson
Mr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

January 25, 1938

Mr. J. C. Dixon
Director for Rural Education
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

lets confer

JCD	27		0
<i>ERL</i>		<i>ERL</i>	<i>1/31</i>
<i>MS</i>		0	

Dear Mr. Dixon:

I am sending along a copy of a letter from Mr. Junker, about the Commendium materials, for your and Mr. Embree's suggestions before complying in full.

We are working in these materials at present, and I was under the impression that later decisions of the Fund staff and Council sub-committee made this possible as a device for hastening the work along and getting a measure of unity of interpretation, and that formal credit for the work would in the end be properly distributed.

Mr. Junker's request, as I interpret it, is, essentially, a return of the materials. This would involve either the sending or the duplication of the materials of close to 250 counties. This I am quite willing to do, if it is in accord with your understanding of the earlier agreement or a more recent re-thinking of the matter.

It looks as if I am going to have to be in Chicago on the 5th and 6th of February, and if there is any need for it I could come a day earlier for a talk at the Fund office.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]
Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

ccjcd 2/1/38 Hm

Buford H. Junker,
Apt.1, 1402 E. 57th Street,
Chicago, Ill.

January 20, 1938

Dear Dr. Johnson:

I have had a session with Lloyd regarding the progress of the Compendium write-up. In order for us to complete the analysis of the Non-farm group, it will be necessary to have, for the purposes of sampling characteristics of counties influenced by urban centers, the code sheets (dexographed) for all the counties tributary to a selected group of major trade centers, such as: Memphis, Montgomery, Albany (in Dougherty County, Ga.), Norton (in Wise County, Va.). (The population of these centers is, respectively: 253,143; 66,079; 14,507; and 3,077). The names of these tributary counties can be most quickly obtained from the J.Walter Thompson maps.

In addition to these we shall need code sheets for the two Crop groups assigned to us for analysis: C- Grain-Subsistence (143 counties); D- Grain-Dairying-Livestock (80 counties).

With best wishes to you and Mr. Jones,

Sincerely yours,

Buford W. Junker



RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

January 31, 1936

My dear Johnson: I am answering your letter of January 25 to Mr. Dixon since he is to be south for a number of weeks. It certainly is not our desire that anything should interfere with the orderly completion of the Compendium. I had hoped that the procedure was thoroughly agreed to on all sides. We cannot interrupt the work now to give materials to Warner or Junker. If it would be less embarrassing to you for me to say this to Warner or Junker, just say the word and I will take it up with them directly. I am not doing anything until I hear further from you lest I again find myself floundering in the midst of scientific ethics. If you can handle the matter without embarrassment, that would be the best arrangement, but call on me for action if you want to.

Very truly yours,

EDWIN R. EMBREE

ERE:JW

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee



P

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM (COMPENDIUM) **FILE NO.** _____

DATE 6-7-39 **REMARKS** DE requests statements on above study

SEE JOHNSON CHAS S (STUDY OF NEGRO IN AMER CIVILIZATION) **FILE NO.** _____

LIFE

DATE _____ **SIGNED** _____

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR
SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN
PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UN-
DER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

YAWMAN AND ERBE MFG. CO.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

FIISK
UNIVERSITY

FORM NO. 099CR

See Johnson, Chas D
(Study of negro in Am
civil 6/23

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

On Hand, June 30, 1938 \$149.10

Expenditures

Salary: Preston Valien \$100.00

Bonita Valien 49.10 149.10

By FISK UNIVERSITY

[Signature]
Brookline

June 23, 1939

FISK
UNIVERSITY

See Johnson - chas S
7/5/38

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES
COMPENDIUM ON RURAL EDUCATION

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

compendium

Received from Julius Rosenwald Fund \$1,200.00

Expenditures, January 1 - June 30, 1938:

January --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones\$160.00
Jo Brown Washington .. 35.00 195.00

Supplies

Fisk University
Bookstore90
Nashville Stationery
Company 21.50 22.40

February --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones 215.00
Jo Brown Washington .. 35.00
Vincent Saunders 5.00 255.00

Supplies

Remington Rand, Inc. 28.50

March --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones 100.00
Jo Brown Washington .. 35.00
Vincent Saunders 5.00 140.00

April --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones 100.00
Jo Brown Washington .. 35.00
Vincent Saunders 20.00 155.00

May --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones 100.00
Jo Brown Washington .. 35.00
Vincent Saunders 20.00 155.00

June --- Salaries

Lewis W. Jones 100.00 100.00 1,050.90

ON HAND \$ 149.10

FISK UNIVERSITY
W. L. Jones Jr.
B. W. Jones

6K
5K

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

Compendium

September 29, 1939

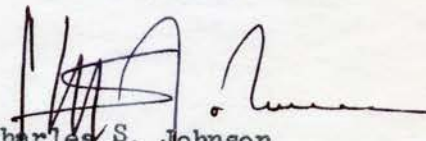
Mrs. Margaret Simon
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

	MSS	10/2	mt	
	JCD		mt	
	JFS		RW	
			RW	
			mt	2

Dear Mrs. Simon:

Would you care to send a copy of Book I, County Atlas, of the Compendium first draft to Professor Doxey Wilkerson, Carnegie Corporation of New York, 405 Lexington Avenue, New York City, who is working on the question of education for the general study which the Carnegie Corporation is having done under Dr. Gunnar Myrdal. The figures have been considerably re-checked in the re-writing of this volume, but he insists that even the first draft will be better than his present disorientation.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

October 2, 1939

See Carnegie Corp

Dear Mr. Johnson: Your letter has come while
Mrs. Simon is out of the
city. I am sending a copy of the County Atlas
to Mr. Wilkerson, as you ask.

I hope things are going
well with you. It would be nice to see you.
Won't you be getting to Chicago soon?

Very truly yours,

MARY ELIZABETH MCKAY

Secretary to Mrs. Simon

Mr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

air mail P

May 13, 1940

(Compendium)

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

ERE	14	15
SE		SE 5/29

Dear Mr. Embree:

I had occasion last week to be in Chapel Hill, and while there conferred with Mr. Couch on the publication details of the Statistical Atlas of Southern Counties.

In the first place, editorial readers, inside and outside of the staff, have recommended publication, and the Board of Governors of the Press have accepted it for publication, conditional upon some aid in the initial financing of a volume unusually expensive for manufacture because of the large number of figures and statistical tables.

It is estimated that it will be about the size of Odum's Southern Regions; and can be available for the fall booklist.

In order to permit it to sell at a figure reasonable enough for general purchase, that is \$3.50 or \$4.00, it will be necessary to subsidize the initial publication to the extent of about \$2800. The Press thinks that after the first thousand copies it can begin returning some of the initial subsidy.

While the figure is large, it does not represent fully the cost of manufacturing Odum's Southern Regions which, in point of size and work involved (excluding the difference in the character and value of the text, of course) something like \$6,000.

The Press is ready to proceed with the manufacturing if and when it can get an official "go" signal.

May I add to this report of the conference with Mr. Couch, that he seems interested in the volume, and expects some demand for it. His estimate, in my judgment, is reasonable in view of the tremendous volume of data. He also expects that the published volume will go considerable distance, if not the whole way, in paying its way out. In an earlier estimate, in your office, of the probable cost of making the "Compendium" available through publica-

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UNIVERSITY

tion, we set the figure somewhat above the estimate of the University of North Carolina Press.

Will you want to write directly to Mr. Couch, or is there some word of a positive or negative character that I may pass on to him? This, I believe, is the next step.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'C. S. Johnson', written over a horizontal line.

Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

Charge to the account of

\$

CLASS OF SERVICE DESIRED	
DOMESTIC	CABLE
TELEGRAM	ORDINARY
DAY LETTER	URGENT RATE
SERIAL	DEFERRED
NIGHT LETTER	NIGHT LETTER
SPECIAL SERVICE	SHIP RADIOGRAM

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WESTERN UNION

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CHECK

ACCOUNTING INFORMATION

TIME FILED

R. B. WHITE
PRESIDENT

NEWCOMB CARLTON
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD

J. C. WILLEVER
FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT

Send the following message, subject to the terms on back hereof, which are hereby agreed to

APPROPRIATION

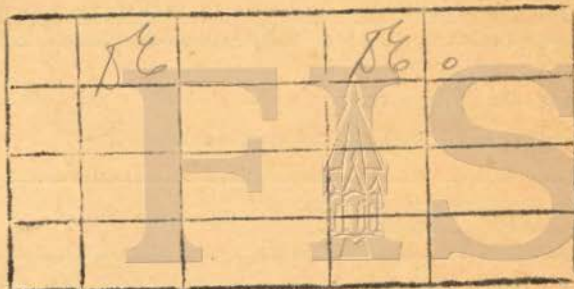
May 15, 1940

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

Gladly underwrite statistical atlas up to \$3000. Suggest you handle deal with Couch. We can send him confirmation or cash any time you or he say the word. Congratulations on consummation this great work

Embree

Rosenwald Fund
JW



RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

P

(Compendium)

May 15, 1940

	ERE	16	582	0

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Embree:

I have your cordial and financially reassuring telegram which releases into publication the "Compendium" in a new and, I hope, attractive dress. It is a great relief all around to me; and I confidently expect it to prove of enough usefulness to justify the support of the Fund and satisfy the long patience of the Council.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,



Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT	RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM	COMPENDIUM	FILE NO.
DATE	5-15-40	REMARKS	ERE to Dr. Johnson approp \$3000 for underwriting statistical atlas.

SEE	BACK OF MOST RECENT FOLDER	FILE NO.

DATE	SIGNED
-------------	---------------

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

YAWMAN AND FISK MFG. CO.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

FISK
UNIVERSITY

FORM NO. 099CR

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM COMPENDIUM **FILE NO.**

DATE 5-29-40 **REMARKS** DE to Dr. Johnson re: contract for statistical atlas.

SEE JOHNSON CHARLES S STUDY OF NEGRO LIFE IN AMERICA **FILE NO.**

DATE **SIGNED**

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

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ROCHESTER, N. Y.

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UNIVERSITY
FORM NO. 099CR

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

(Compendium)

June 1, 1940

DE	4/3	SE	0

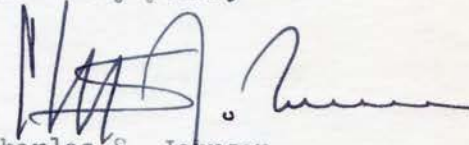
Miss Dorothy Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Miss Elvidge:

I have sent both copies of the contract for the Statistical Atlas to Mr. Embree. If he approves of it in its present form the duplicate can be kept in your files and the original forwarded directly to Mr. Couch of the University of North Carolina Press. There was only one copy and a duplicate.

Thank you for the note about the Simons.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

Compendium

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

June 1, 1940

ERE	3	EDC	0
JE		DE	0
EDC			3

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Embree:

I am enclosing copies of the
Memorandum of Agreement on the Statistical
Atlas of Southern Counties, from the University
of North Carolina Press, for your inspection and
correction, if necessary.

Both copies have been signed
merely as a matter of saving time. If the ar-
rangement is agreeable, the original could be
returned directly to Mr. Couch and the duplicate
kept by the Comptroller for her records. If not
agreeable, the changes might be indicated di-
rectly to Mr. Couch.

Best wishes.

Sincerely yours,

[Signature]

Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

7 x 8 1/2
6/5/41
(Royalty
pay + recd)

June 3, 1940

Dear Mr. Couch: Doctor Johnson forwarded to
us copies of the contract
on the Statistical Atlas of Southern Counties
and asked that we send the original on to you.
From the standpoint of the Julius Rosenwald Fund
the contract seems to be entirely satisfactory.

Very truly yours,

ERE:JW

Edwin R. Egan

Mr. W. T. Couch, Director
The University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

15
8
0

FISK
UNIVERSITY

NC-University Press



THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS • CHAPEL HILL • N. C.

June 6, 1940

RURAL
PRO

(Com)

ERE	10	588	2

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Embree:

Thanks very much for your letter of June 3 indicating that the terms in the agreement with Mr. Johnson for publication of Statistical Atlas of Southern Counties are satisfactory to the Julius Rosenwald Fund.

It is a pleasure to us to publish this volume for Mr. Johnson, and we appreciate very much the support of the Julius Rosenwald Fund. I do not see how we could publish the book if we did not have this support.

Sincerely yours,

W. T. Couch

W. T. Couch
Director

wtc s

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

(Compendium)

November 20, 1940

Dear Johnson: I am enclosing a first draft of the explanatory note to the Statistical Atlas. This represents simply the kind of thing that would seem to me natural for me as a somewhat innocent bystander to sign. Maybe you will feel that a good deal more explanation both as to method and procedure should be included. Or you may feel that more importance is given in this note to the Rural Council and the explorers than is justified in a volume which is essentially a piece of socio-economic research. At any rate, please feel free to make suggestions or completely to rewrite the note. You will remember that my original suggestion was that as a division of labor you write the note and I sign it.

A second question has to do with the signatures. It seems to me that either both Warner and I should sign the note and both appear as consultants or that I should sign the note and Warner alone should appear as consultant. I have not raised the question with him, but I imagine either of these arrangements would be entirely satisfactory to Warner.

Very truly yours,

ERE:JW

EDWIN R. EMBREE

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

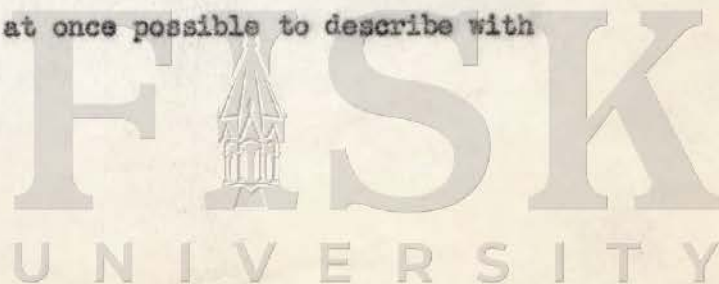
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UNIVERSITY

EXPLANATORY NOTE

A Council on Rural Education was organized in 1934 for the purpose of improving rural education, especially in the South. Financed by the Julius Rosenwald Fund, the Council was composed of southern and national leaders both in education and in social studies and public affairs.

Before urging any reforms in school procedures, the Council devoted the early years to exploration of the rural school and the rural scene in the South. Sixteen young people, both white and Negro, who came to be known in Council parlance as "explorers", lived for a year each in various types of southern communities in order to gain intensive first-hand insights into the conditions of the southern countryside and the southern version of the Little Red Schoolhouse. Meanwhile, sociologists and economists as well as educators were studying the rural South as a whole and were assembling and interpreting the materials made available by our own explorers and by many authoritative scholars throughout the region.

As these studies proceeded, groups of counties in the various states began to fall into definite patterns. A cotton plantation county in one state presented a picture almost identical to that of a cotton plantation county that might be a thousand miles away in another state, but a strikingly different picture from a county directly adjoining it in which there was a busy market town or some different pattern of farming or industry. In conversations among the various students it soon came about that if one reported the crop system and the degree of ruralization of a given county, it was at once possible to describe with



astonishing accuracy the "social conditions" that were to be expected: the kind of school system, the state of the public health, the economic order, the relations between the races. We found that crops, degree of ruralization, and certain other standard criteria were an index to many very significant characteristics. It was apparent, therefore, that if we could compile a comprehensive county index or statistical atlas of the South (by crops, industries, and degree of rurality) we would have an excellent guide to conditions which vitally affected education and all other social relationships throughout the region.

A special committee of the Council began work on these social implications of our studies: Charles S. Johnson, professor of social studies at Fisk University; W. Lloyd Warner, associate professor of sociology and anthropology of the University of Chicago; and Edwin R. Embree, president of the Julius Rosenwald Fund. This committee outlined the research, interpreted the findings, and laid out a plan for a compendium of information on southern counties. It soon became apparent that the assembling and analyzing of the vast bulk and detail of information would require the continuous guidance of some one scholar, directing the study from a single research institute. The collecting and editing of the material was therefore turned over to Doctor Johnson, the other two members of the committee continuing to serve as consultants.

As the work progressed we made extensive use of the studies of other southern scholars, particularly the material assembled by Howard Odum for his monumental volume, Southern Regions, and the detailed and authoritative studies of Rupert Vance. We dug into the vast storehouse



of facts and figures of the United States Census Reports; we used the statistics of the state and local health agencies; we found valuable material in the sales guides of such commercial agencies as J. Walter Thompson Company; we sent out a dragnet for all the hundreds of studies already made, especially the master's theses laboriously ground out by southern students during the past three decades. To illustrate and bring to life the dry bones of statistical facts we made constant use of the experiences of our own explorers. By every means at our disposal we gathered materials which Doctor Johnson and his research staff for four diligent years classified and analyzed and edited.

The Council on Rural Education is directly concerned with improving the rural schools. But we recognize that the school is simply a device to prepare young people for the lives they are to lead in their communities and their world. Education must take seriously into account the environment which has already moulded the personalities of the pupils and which furnishes the arena for the use of such talents as ~~the pupils~~^{they} may develop. And sound education will express itself not only in the giving of certain skills to individual ~~pupils~~^{students} but in steady improvement in the communities from which ~~the pupils~~^{they} come and in which they are to use their abilities.

This close connection between the school and the social conditions surrounding it is the reason for the extensive study we have given to southern rural counties. And having assembled so vast a store of information, it has seemed wise to make the salient facts available through publication. We know that this material will be of great value in the planning of educational programs. We hope it may also be serviceable to scholars and statesmen in many other types of planning for the future of the American South.

W. Lloyd Garrison
Edwin R. Embree

STATISTICAL ATLAS (Charles Johnson) sent to
following members of Council on Rural Education
June 4, 1941

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Compendium

Willard W. Beatty

Charles H. Thompson

Horace Mann Bond

Goodwin Watson

Doak S. Campbell

Louis Wirth

Walter D. Cocking

W. Lloyd Warner

Howard Dawson

J. C. Dixon

Charles Dollard

Edward Downs

P. H. Easom

Burton Fowler

Lionel B. Fraser

I. S. Ingram

C. W. Jenkins

Albert R. Mann

Malcolm MacLean

Scudder Mekeel

J. R. Morton

F. D. Patterson

Arthur Raper

Jacob L. Reddix

Josie B. Sellers

FISK
UNIVERSITY

STATISTICAL ATLAS (Charles Johnson) sent to
following members of Council on Rural Education
June 4, 1941

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

Willard W. Beatty

Horace Mann Bond

Doak S. Campbell

Walter D. Cocking

Howard Dawson

J. C. Dixon

Charles Dollard

Edward Downs

P. H. Eason

Burton Fowler

Lionel B. Fraser

I. S. Ingram

C. W. Jenkins

Albert R. Mann

Malcolm MacLean

Scudder Mekeel

J. R. Morton

F. D. Patterson

Arthur Raper

Jacob L. Reddix

Josie B. Sellers

Charles H. Thompson

Goodwin Watson

Louis Wirth

W. Lloyd Warner

Compendium

FISK
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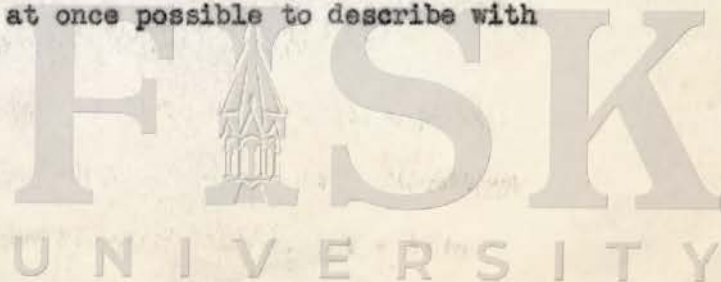
EXPLANATORY NOTE

extra copy
RSP
(Compendium)

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Before urging any reforms in school procedures, the Council devoted the early years to exploration of the rural school and the rural scene in the South. Sixteen young people, both white and Negro, who came to be known in Council parlance as "explorers", lived for a year each in various types of southern communities in order to gain intensive first-hand insights into the conditions of the southern countryside and the southern version of the Little Red Schoolhouse. Meanwhile, sociologists and economists as well as educators were studying the rural South as a whole and were assembling and interpreting the materials made available by our own explorers and by many authoritative scholars throughout the region.

As these studies proceeded, groups of counties in the various states began to fall into definite patterns. A cotton plantation county in one state presented a picture almost identical to that of a cotton plantation county that might be a thousand miles away in another state, but a strikingly different picture from a county directly adjoining it in which there was a busy market town or some different pattern of farming or industry. In conversations among the various students it soon came about that if one reported the crop system and the degree of ruralization of a given county, it was at once possible to describe with



astonishing accuracy the "social conditions" that were to be expected: the kind of school system, the state of the public health, the economic order, the relations between the races. We found that crops, degree of ruralization, and certain other standard criteria were an index to many very significant characteristics. It was apparent, therefore, that if we could compile a comprehensive county index or statistical atlas of the South (by crops, industries, and degree of rurality) we would have an excellent guide to conditions which vitally affected education and all other social relationships throughout the region.

A special committee of the Council began work on these social implications of our studies: Charles S. Johnson, professor of social studies at Fisk University; W. Lloyd Warner, associate professor of sociology and anthropology of the University of Chicago; and Edwin R. Embree, president of the Julius Rosenwald Fund. This committee outlined the research, interpreted the findings, and laid out a plan for a compendium of information on southern counties. It soon became apparent that the assembling and analyzing of the vast bulk and detail of information would require the continuous guidance of some one scholar, directing the study from a single research institute. The collecting and editing of the material was therefore turned over to Doctor Johnson, the other two members of the committee continuing to serve as consultants.

As the work progressed we made extensive use of the studies of other southern scholars, particularly the material assembled by Howard Odum for his monumental volume, Southern Regions, and the detailed and authoritative studies of Rupert Vance. We dug into the vast storehouse



of facts and figures of the United States Census Reports; we used the statistics of the state and local health agencies; we found valuable material in the sales guides of such commercial agencies as J. Walter Thompson Company; we sent out a dragnet for all the hundreds of studies already made, especially the master's theses laboriously ground out by southern students during the past three decades. To illustrate and bring to life the dry bones of statistical facts we made constant use of the experiences of our own explorers. By every means at our disposal we gathered materials which Doctor Johnson and his research staff for four diligent years classified and analyzed and edited.

The Council on Rural Education is directly concerned with improving the rural schools. But we recognize that the school is simply a device to prepare young people for the lives they are to lead in their communities and their world. Education must take seriously into account the environment which has already moulded the personalities of the pupils and which furnishes the arena for the use of such talents as ^{they} ~~the pupils~~ may develop. And sound education will express itself not only in the giving of certain skills to individual ^{students} ~~pupils~~ but in steady improvement in the communities from which ^{they} ~~the pupils~~ come and in which they are to use their abilities.

This close connection between the school and the social conditions surrounding it is the reason for the extensive study we have given to southern rural counties. And having assembled so vast a store of information, it has seemed wise to make the salient facts available through publication. We know that this material will be of great value in the planning of educational programs. We hope it may also be serviceable to scholars and statesmen in many other types of planning for the future of the American South.

air mail
special delivery

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

(Compendium)

November 21, 1940

ERE	✓✓	—	—	25

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Mr. Embree:

I am in turn complimented by your serious consideration of a stretch of four days with the Seminars. Not even in my most hopeful moments did I believe that you could find four days together, of all places, in Nashville. The way the letter was worded, however, with a dash, might have suggested some such expectation. I was giving certain dates within which you could pick the most convenient two. We are therefore very happy to be able to announce your dates as December 9th and 10th.

The "Explanatory Note," which will probably appear as a Foreword, does the job exceedingly well and serves the function of linking up the Statistical Atlas with a real set of problems.

As for the question of signatures, I favor your single signature on the Foreword or Preface, since it gives you an opportunity to explain the relationship of the Consultants Committee to the Council, and it is probably not necessary for more than one person to speak for the Council. The logic would further dictate the listing of Warner and Embree as continuing consultants for the detailed statistical work that was carried on by the staff of the study. This seems to me to enhance rather than modify or minimize the contribution of Warner to this particular project, which was an offshoot of the discussions of the Council.

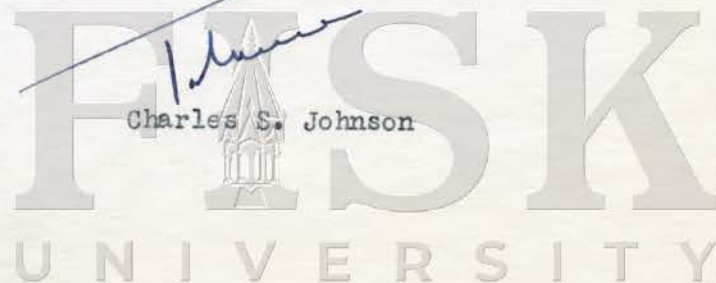
It would involve very small change to readjust this if, after thinking it over, you would feel more comfortable seeing it come out the other way.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,

Charles S. Johnson

csj-p



RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

(Compendium)

November 25, 1940

Dear Johnson: I am quite willing to bow to your judgment in the matter of signatures in connection with the Statistical Atlas, namely, to use my name alone on the Foreword and to use both mine and Warner's as consultants. I take it that you have cleared with Warner, or are doing so, about his name appearing as consultant. I think he should know in advance that it is proposed to use his name and mine together in the consultant capacity. I am a little shocked to have no suggestions of revisions or additions to my draft of the Foreword. Please give it your best and severest thought. If you think other things should be said in this introductory note, do not hesitate to say so. This is a tremendously important publication. We ought to have every part of it just right.

You may count definitely upon my appearance in Nashville (in so far as anything can be counted upon these days) on Monday and Tuesday, December 9 and 10. I shall be staying at the Hermitage Hotel. I may need to have a brief talk with Campbell and Brewton, but otherwise I am at your disposal for the full time of these two days. Can you give me a little further information about the things you expect from me, including the time and length of the seminars? What I think I should like to do is to discuss American Indians one day and possibly my friends of the Pacific islands the other, in each case tying the talk to rural culture and to the problems of rural education. I think I prefer to treat the two talks as a series with a chiefly anthropological emphasis rather than to make one definitely anthropological and the other definitely educational. Any suggestions from you will be gladly received.

ERE:JW

Very truly yours,

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

EDWIN R. EMBREE

FISK
UNIVERSITY

Julius Rosenwald Fund

4901 Ellis Avenue
CHICAGO

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

To

University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Payment Voucher No. 2890

Date May 7, 1941

(Compendium)

Your invoice No. Special - SA for:

Subsidy for the publication of Johnson: STATISTICAL ATLAS

as per contract with author and Fund letter of June 8, 1940 - \$5,000.00

Ck.#24948

Accounts		Appropriation No.	Debit	Credit
Publications - Rotating Fund		37-18	\$5,000.00	
Prepared by AM	Checked by	Posted by	FISK UNIVERSITY Comptroller	

OK ER
SOLD TO

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., April 30, 1941 194

Julius Rosenwald Fund
Att: Edwin R. Embree, Esq.
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

INVOICE NO. Special - SA

YOUR ORDER NO. _____

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS

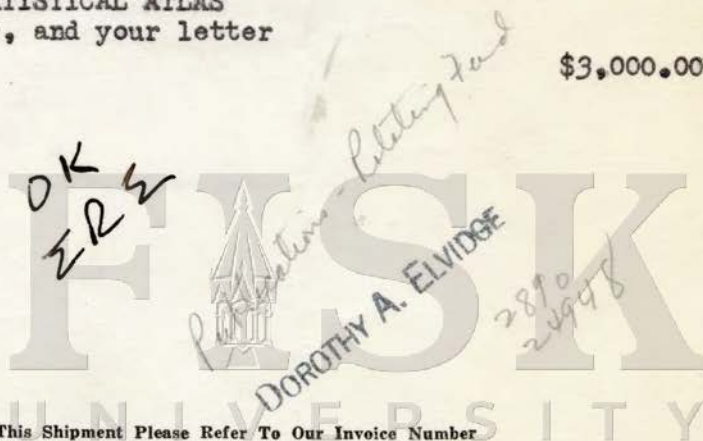
FORM 101 MT.

Quantity	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	GROSS AMOUNT	DISCOUNT		NET AMOUNT
				%	AMOUNT	

Subsidy for the publication of Johnson: STATISTICAL ATLAS
as per our contract with the author, and your letter
of June 3, 1940.

\$3,000.00

Copy to: Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee



TERMS: 30 Days Cash. When Writing Concerning This Shipment Please Refer To Our Invoice Number

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM COMPENDIUM **FILE NO.** _____

DATE <u>5-9-41</u>	REMARKS <u>Dr. Johnson to ERE re: contract for Statistical Atlas.</u>

SEE FISK UNIVERSITY SOCIAL SCIENCE SYMPOSIUM **FILE NO.** _____

DATE _____ **SIGNED** _____

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

YAWMAN AND ERBE MFG. CO.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

FISK
UNIVERSITY
FORM NO. 099CR

a m request

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

*North Carolina
Compendium*

May 15, 1941

Stat. Compendium

Dear Mr. Couch: I have just seen the first
copies of Statistical Atlas
of Southern Counties which Dr. Charles S. Johnson
had in his office. I want to raise with you the
question of obtaining copies of this publication
for distribution to members of our Council on
Rural Education and other persons to whom we have
some obligations in the matter. Our original con-
tract with you calls for twelve complimentary
copies to the proprietor. Since we have advanced
the subsidy, I assume we hold the place of pro-
priator. It occurs to me, however, that you may
have sent the complimentary copies, or a part of
them, to Doctor Johnson, the editor of the volume.
At any rate, I should like whatever additional
complimentary copies we are entitled to, together
with forty more copies, which I understand are to
be sold to us at 33 1/3 per cent off the list
price.

Very truly yours,

ERE:JW

EDWIN R. EMBREE

Mr. W. T. Couch
University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

FISK
UNIVERSITY



RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS • CHAPEL HILL • N.C.

May 19, 1941

air mail

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

	ERE	21	—	21

Dear Mr. Embree:

If you ask me to send the Julius Rosenwald Fund what it is entitled to I feel like sending you the whole University Press. You saved us back in 1936, and you are entitled to just about anything you want.

However, I believe you do not want the whole University Press there in Chicago so we shall send you 12 complimentary copies of Dr. Johnson's STATISTICAL ATLAS and 40 copies with bill at 33 1/3% discount off the list price of \$4.00.

We have already sent Dr. Johnson 20 complimentary copies which I believe will take care of his needs adequately.

I wish I could have a long talk with you. I need advice and help. I decided about two months ago not to accept an offer to go to Princeton as director of the Princeton University Press. I did this mainly because there is a chance here to build a really great publishing institution. This chance does not exist in any other place in the United States. There are not many university presidents that have as much courage as Frank Graham, and there are not many university press boards that will stand for the kinds of things we have done here in Chapel Hill. It happens the things we have been interested in doing are necessary if publishing worth anything is to be done.

There is no university press in the United States which has more than a fraction of the financial strength it ought to have. None of us has been able to do much for scholarship. Our spheres of operation have been sharply limited by lack of ideas and courage on the one hand and our financial impotence on the other. So far as the courage and the ideas are concerned I think we can start doing the job that needs to be done, but in order to get anywhere we ought to have in the next ten years five hundred thousand to one million dollars. This may sound preposterous to you, but I mean what I am saying and I am not talking in large figures in order to reduce them later. There ought to be in the United States at least three or four university presses comparable in strength to the Oxford University Press. There is not one here now and there will not be one until a few people like yourself give some attention to this problem.

FISK
UNIVERSITY

Mr. Edwin R. Embree

-2-

May 19, 1941

Are you going to be in New York anytime soon? Would you be interested in sitting down and discussing this problem with me and President Graham? I would like to have your ideas on how we should proceed in finding the financial support that we have to have in order to do our job.

With best regards,

Sincerely yours,

W. T. Couch
W. T. Couch
Director

wtc d

AIR MAIL

FISK
UNIVERSITY

nc
RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM
Compendium
1941

May 21, 1941

Dear Mr. Couch: Congratulations on your decision to stay at North Carolina! I am sure you will find a great deal more satisfaction in the distinguished work that you are doing on the frontiers there than you possibly could at so established and relatively conventional a place as Princeton. I do not discount the importance of the recent renaissance at Princeton, but the opportunities at Chapel Hill are unique.

It so happens that I am to be in and about Swarthmore, Pennsylvania, from Friday, May 30 through Monday, June 2. The first of these days is Memorial Day and on the last of them I am pretty well tied up with the graduation ceremonies of my daughter. But if by any chance Friday or Saturday or Sunday were convenient to you and President Graham, I could very easily see you either in Philadelphia or, if you wanted a little country air, in Swarthmore which is only twenty miles out. If these dates do not prove convenient, I get east every four or five weeks, and another appointment can easily be arranged, either in New York or Washington.

I imagine I do not need to caution you that I see no hope whatever of a further grant from the Fund. However, I am so much interested in the University of North Carolina, and especially in the Press, that I welcome an opportunity to canvass the whole situation with you.

ERE:JW

Mr. W. T. Couch, Director
University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Very truly yours,
EDWIN R. EMBREE

FISK
UNIVERSITY

Julius Rosenwald Fund **RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM**
4901 Ellis Avenue
CHICAGO

To

The University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill, North Carolina

Payment Voucher No. 3023

Date May 26, 1941

Compendium

Your invoice No. C 1796 for:

40 Johnson: STATISTICAL ATLAS @ \$4.00 less 1/8 - - - - - \$106.67

Ck. #25202

Accounts

Appropriation No.

Debit

Credit

Publications

37-17

\$106.67

Prepared by

Checked by

Posted by

AM

Comptroller

FISK
UNIVERSITY

SOLD TO *SW*CHAPEL HILL, N. C., 5-21-41 194

Mr. Edwin R. Embree
 Julius Rosenwald Fund
 4901 Ellis Avenue
 Chicago, Illinois

INVOICE NO. **C 1796**

YOUR ORDER NO. _____

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS

FORM 101 MT.

Quantity	DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	GROSS AMOUNT	DISCOUNT		NET AMOUNT
				%	AMOUNT	
40	Johnson: STATISTICAL ATLAS	4.00	160.00	$\frac{1}{3}$	53.33	106.67 <i>56</i>

(12 Comp. copies sent).

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE
6/12 Publications JRE 30/2



FISK
Publications

TERMS: 30 Days Cash. When Writing Concerning This Shipment Please Refer To Our Invoice Number

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

*Copy for the
Comptroller*

May 29, 1941

Gentlemen: I am enclosing our check for \$106.67
in payment of your invoice No. C 1796
for forty copies of the Statistical Atlas by Johnson.

We had understood that we were going
to receive fifty-two copies of the Atlas, but when
the books came we found that there were only forty-nine.
Will the additional books be sent later, or was there
an error in packing?

Very truly yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DAE*AM

The University of North Carolina Press
Chapel Hill
North Carolina

FISK
UNIVERSITY



THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS · CHAPEL HILL · N · C

June 2, 1941

Miss Dorothy A. Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

Dear Miss Elvidge:

We wish to thank you for your check and letter of May 29.

We are sending you separately the three Johnson: STATISTICAL ATLAS that were omitted from our package of May 20. We hope that this delay has not seriously inconvenienced you.

Sincerely yours,

Evelyn Crawford

Evelyn Crawford

THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS

EC C

	DE	4/5	DE	.

FISK
UNIVERSITY

M E McKoy 0
RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

Compendium

July 22, 1941

Dear Mr. Johnson: In doing a late house
cleaning we have come
across packages and packages of the first type-
written draft of the Compendium. Would you
have any use for it? If you don't it will be
thrown away.

Very truly yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DAE:RH

Mr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM
FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

July 25, 1941

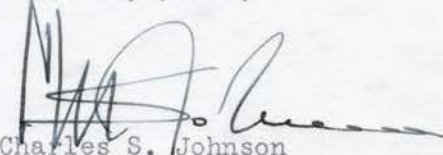
Miss Dorothy A. Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

My dear Miss Elvidge:

We can use ten of the sets of the first mimeographed drafts of the Compendium for exercises in our statistical division and for other types of reference, in spite of the fact that the volume based on these mimeographed tables is now published. If it looks like it is going to amount up to a too sizable express bill, the number of sets had better be somewhat reduced. I am not quite willing to see all of this thrown away, however.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

FISK

UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

July 30, 1941

Dear Mr. Johnson: I am afraid my letter about the Compendium was not clear. The material which I referred to was the first type-written draft from which the mimeographed report was made. Do you want these sheets sent to you or shall I destroy them?

We still have a number of sets of the mimeographed report. These, we shall keep, at least for the time being. You are welcome to as many sets as we have. Shall I send you 10 now, or was your request made only because you thought they were to be destroyed? I shall of course let you know if ever we plan to throw out any of the mimeographed volumes.

Sincerely yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DAE:RH

Mr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Department of Social Science
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

August 2, 1941

	BE	4	DE	8/20
	ME/MCK		MCK	

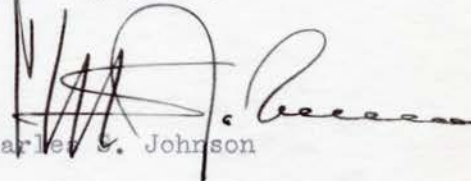
Miss Dorothy A. Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

My dear Miss Elvidge:

I am afraid I did read your letter inadequately. So far as I can see, we shall have no need for the first typewritten draft from which the mimeographed report on the Compendium was made.

We can still use the ten sets of the mimeographed report at any time you find it convenient to send them.

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

*Alice -
we sent 10 sets
to Mr. J. on 8/12*

RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM

August 20, 1941

Dear Doctor Johnson: I presume by now you have
received the ten sets of
the (Compendium) which we mailed to you a week or ten
days ago. We still have quite a supply of these
left and will continue to hold them for the time
being. If you need more, please let us know.

Very truly yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DAE:AM

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

FISK UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE

CHARLES S. JOHNSON
DIRECTOR

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

August 22, 1941

Miss Dorothy A. Elvidge
Julius Rosenwald Fund
4901 Ellis Avenue
Chicago, Illinois

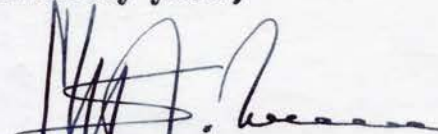
	DE	8/25	DE	8/26

My dear Miss Elvidge:

I am very glad that you wrote inquiring about the Compendium sets which were mailed a week or ten days ago, because so far as I can determine they have not yet been delivered. Perhaps we might check from both ends on the delivery.

With best wishes,

Sincerely yours,


Charles S. Johnson

csj-p

8/25 Called Acme Fast Freight - Harrison 9567 -
They are sending out tracer. Am.

FISK
UNIVERSITY

RURAL SCHOOL
PROGRAM

✓ 9/15/41

August 26, 1941

Dear Doctor Johnson: The ten copies of the
 (Compendium) were sent by
Acme Fast Freight. We have got in touch with
them and they are having the shipment traced. I
shall let you know when we get their report.

Very truly yours,

DOROTHY A. ELVIDGE

DAE:AM

Dr. Charles S. Johnson
Fisk University
Nashville, Tennessee

FISK
UNIVERSITY

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM COMPENDIUM **FILE NO.** _____

DATE 8-29-41 **REMARKS** "Statistical Atlas" sent to Roscoe Brown.

SEE U S P H S **FILE NO.** _____

DATE _____ **SIGNED** _____

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

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ROCHESTER, N. Y.

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UNIVERSITY
FORM NO. 099CR

CROSS REFERENCE RECORD

FIRM NAME OR SUBJECT RURAL SCHOOL PROGRAM COMPENDIUM **FILE NO.** _____

DATE 9-18-41 **REMARKS** Miss McKay to Mr. Couch asking some information about the Statistical Atlas.

SEE NORTH CAROLINA UNIVERSITY OF PRESS **FILE NO.** _____

DATE _____ **SIGNED** _____

FILE CROSS REFERENCE RECORD UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED AT TOP OF THIS SHEET, AND IN PROPER DATE ORDER.
THE PAPERS REFERRED TO SHOULD BE FILED UNDER NAME OR SUBJECT LISTED UNDER "SEE"

YAWMAN AND ERBE MFG. CO.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

