

# C I E R HANDBOOK

FIRST EDITION

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## Organizations with Programs for International Educational Reconstruction

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FEBRUARY, 1947

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Prepared by

**Commission for International Educational Reconstruction**

744 Jackson Place, N. W.

Washington 6, D. C.

T. G. Pullen, Jr., Chairman  
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**FISK**  
UNIVERSITY

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## INTRODUCTION

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This is the first edition of the CIER HANDBOOK designed to provide in highly compact form an outline of those phases of the work of the 153 organizations relating to educational relief, rehabilitation and reconstruction in the war-devastated areas. Fuller accounts of the programs and projects of the organizations are carried in the Commission's BULLETIN which appears bi-monthly. This HANDBOOK replaces the February 1947 issue of the BULLETIN.

The HANDBOOK does not attempt to evaluate programs. Reference is made *only* to those activities carried on in countries devastated by war or on behalf of displaced persons. Since this HANDBOOK is concerned only with educational reconstruction, only those portions of the activities concerned directly with education have been included. Relief agencies of foreign governments are not included.

Readers are urged to submit corrections and additions for inclusion in the Second Edition of the HANDBOOK which will appear about July, 1947. The next issue will also include data concerning total expenditures of the organizations for educational reconstruction, where this information is available.

The Commission for International Educational Reconstruction was established in the summer of 1946 as a result of a series of conferences called by the American Council on Education to consider the critical problems of education in the war-devastated countries. These conferences were attended by representatives of UNESCO, UNRRA, Department of State, U. S. Office of Education, and leading American educational organizations. The Commission endeavors to stimulate and coordinate American voluntary efforts on behalf of education in the war-torn lands. It has been officially recognized by a resolution of the U. S. National Commission for UNESCO. Cooperative relationships have been established by the Commission with more than 100 American organizations—educational, relief, social service, religious and civic. The Commission has served as convener of the National Conference on International Educational Reconstruction.

Additional copies of the HANDBOOK and the BULLETIN may be secured free of charge by writing to the Commission for International Educational Reconstruction, 744 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington 6, D. C. The Commission has also issued jointly with UNESCO a twenty page illustrated pamphlet entitled **Going to School in the War-Devastated Countries**. The pamphlet is designed both for adults and children and may be secured in lots of 100 or more at the cost price of 5 cents per copy.

Printed in U. S. A.



## AMERICAN AID TO FRANCE, INC.

*Headquarters:* 39 East 36th Street, New York 16, N. Y.

*President:* JOHN JAY McCLOY

Has established social welfare centers in France at Coutances, Le Havre, Dunkerque and Corcieux, where services include health, medical and dental work, recreation and library facilities. Also conducts milk and special child feeding programs in selected areas. Mobilizes American volunteers to prepare articles for shipment and arranges for "package adoption" by which individuals undertake to send food, clothing, school supplies, etc., to individual children and students whose case histories are verified in France. Conducting campaigns for funds to establish centers at Beauvais, Rouen, Lorient, Calais, Royan, Forbach, Brest and other devastated places; to help build a hospital for the Saint-Lo region and to continue current program. Collects cash and gifts in kind and ships by Entr'aide Francaise to own agency personnel in France. Distribution supervised by Americans.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* 525 West 120th Street, New York 27, N. Y.

*Director:* MORSE A. CARTWRIGHT

On the recommendation of the Committee on International Affairs, (Alexander Meiklejohn, Chairman) the Association has furnished books dealing with adult education to libraries and organizations in China, Holland, Poland and Czechoslovakia.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR JEWISH EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* Room 2010, 1776 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* ISRAEL S. CHIPKIN

Cooperates with other Jewish agencies in sending textbooks, library books and teachers to certain devastated areas in Europe where Jewish schools and children's homes are being established. Instituted school adoption plan whereby a Jewish school in this country adopts a Jewish school in Europe. Following the initial contact, there is an exchange of correspondence and donations of material aid between the teachers and children in these schools.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF JUNIOR COLLEGES

*Headquarters:* 1201 19th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* JESSE P. BOGUE

Negotiates for the exchange of students between Great Britain and the United States at junior college level; develops exchange of language instructors; and initiates preparation of educational kits for disposition abroad. Association also attempts to encourage contributions to American Red Cross and American Book Centers and reports to member colleges concerning the relief and reconstruction projects of UNESCO.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS

*Headquarters:* 1201 16th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* WORTH McCLURE

Has circulated to 7,000 members a special February appeal for educational materials for war-devastated countries. Making available yearbooks and other reports to educational authorities abroad.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF TEACHERS COLLEGES

*Headquarters:* State Teachers College, Oneonta, New York

*Secretary:* CHARLES W. HUNT

Arranges for study of foreign students in teachers colleges in this country; sponsors educational advisory mission to the Near East; and organizes foreign study courses. Also encourages member organizations to support program of worthy relief agencies. Study grants extended to teachers in Korea and Poland.

## AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN

*Headquarters:* 1634 Eye Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.

*General Director:* KATHRYN McHALE

Provides assistance for university women abroad through three types of programs. Grants fellowships for scholarly work without restriction as to subject or place of study; offers international study grants for professional study of women from war areas in the United States; and provides emergency assistance to university women in devastated areas. Fellowships are granted on the basis of individual merit to women in other lands. International study grants have been provided for women from Norway, Holland, Belgium, France, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Greece, Poland, Denmark and Luxemburg. Emergency assistance given on the basis of need without stipulation as to country. Recommendation for these grants is made by the Association in the country of the applicant.

## AMERICAN BIROBJIDJAN COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 103 Park Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

*Executive Vice-President:* J. M. BUDISH

Cooperates with the Government of the Jewish Autonomous Region (Birobidjan), USSR, in the rehabilitation of Jewish war orphans of various origins, and in the settlement of Jews now in the USSR migrating to Birobidjan. Also cooperates with the Silver Ponds Orphans' Homes (non-sectarian) in Stalingrad, in rehabilitation of war orphans. In connection with the Birobidjan Government provides basic supplies and school materials, including the equipment of an electrical vocational school.

## AMERICAN BOOK CENTER

*Headquarters:* Library of Congress, Washington 25, D. C.

*Executive Director:* LAURENCE J. KIPP

Program includes the collection, sorting, allocation, shipping and distribution of American scholarly publications to libraries in devastated or isolated foreign areas. Funds provided by gifts from various American organizations. Distribution is made through a selected agency in each country served. These include Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, England, Finland, France, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Korea, Luxemburg, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Rumania, Siam, Sweden, Switzerland, Yugoslavia, Germany and Japan.

## AMERICAN BUREAU FOR MEDICAL AID TO CHINA, INC.

*Headquarters:* 1790 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* HELEN KENNEDY STEVENS

Three-year program recently inaugurated emphasizes direct aid to six of the national medical colleges of China, taking three forms:

1. Sends a small number of outstanding medical professors to China for one-year periods to improve and strengthen the various medical departments.
2. Brings approximately 125 fellows to this country to train for medical teaching positions in China.
3. Purchases and ships equipment, laboratory supplies, medical books, etc., for these colleges.

#### AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY

*Headquarters:* 1155 16th Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* ALDEN H. EMERY

Has established a fund to provide for study grants in this country for advanced study by foreign chemists and chemical engineers, recipients to be selected with the aid of UNESCO and must agree to return to the country of their origin for a period of not less than two years.

#### AMERICAN CHRISTIAN COMMITTEE FOR REFUGEES, INC.

*Headquarters:* 147 West 42nd Street, New York 18, N. Y.

*Director:* AROOS BENNEYAN

Concerned with vocational rehabilitation and training of refugees. University and technical school scholarships have been given in Switzerland to 119 students of 15 nationalities. In Paris, over 1500 displaced persons have been helped through scholarships in skilled and semi-skilled trades, as well as by grants covering study materials and tools. Conducts workshop projects in displaced persons camps for carpentry, automobile repair, radio and electrical courses, tailoring, millinery, and dressmaking. Also provides vocational rehabilitation to refugees in Latin America. Distributes through agency personnel and operates in Germany, France, Switzerland, and China.

#### AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR YUGOSLAV RELIEF

*Headquarters:* 235 East 11th Street, New York 3, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* NAT EINHORN

Collects and ships medical and child care equipment purchased with funds secured in the United States, including books, school supplies, food, recreational, medical equipment, and materials for children's homes. For tuberculosis control, the Committee equips hospitals, mobile clinics and children's clinics.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations, purchases own supplies and ships through commercial channels. Has working agreements with Yugoslav Red Cross and UNRRA.

#### AMERICAN COMMITTEE IN AID OF CHINESE INDUSTRIAL COOPERATIVES (INDUSCO, INC.)

*Headquarters:* 425 4th Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

*Chairman, Board of Directors:* MAXWELL S. STEWART

Provides direct economic assistance and conducts program of adult education, primary schools, technical education and job training. The two Baillie schools sponsored by the cooperatives give basic courses to boys and girls.

Obtains cash and gifts in kind from United Services to China from the public; purchases machinery and equipment for cooperatives and Baillie Schools; ships to agency representative; and maintains American and British technicians and investigators. Encourages correspondence and exchange of gifts between American and Chinese young people.

## AMERICAN COUNCIL OF VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR FOREIGN SERVICE, INC.

*Headquarters:* 122 East 22nd Street, New York 10, N. Y.

*Executive:* CHARLOTTE E. OWEN

Provides means for consultation, coordination and planning so that relief and reconstruction programs may be carried on most effectively. The Council includes a membership of approximately 60 relief and social service agencies, organized into country and functional committees, the latter including a committee on child care.

## AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* 744 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington, D. C.

*President:* GEORGE F. ZOOK

In addition to taking the lead in organizing the **Commission for International Educational Reconstruction**, the Council has aided in several other projects including a study of educational programs in the Near East; the **Inter-American School Service** under a grant from the State Department, which includes aid to schools in China; provision of funds for the American exhibit on educational reconstruction at the Paris UNESCO sessions; sending 12,000 publications to the American Book Center. Dr. Zook headed the recent mission for the study of educational reorganization in Germany.

## AMERICAN FEDERATION OF SOROPTIMIST CLUBS

*Headquarters:* 1530 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 2, Pennsylvania

*Executive Secretary:* MARTHA SERVIS

Has provided a library for a nurses training school in China and sent a total of twenty-five hundred technical books to Russia.

## AMERICAN FIELD SERVICE

*Headquarters:* 30 East 51st Street, New York 22, N. Y.

*Director General:* STEPHEN GALATTI

American Field Service is a representative body of 2500 Americans, bound together by a common interest in international affairs, who served in volunteer ambulance units in western Europe in World War I and the Allies in World War II. Supplies scholarships for students from war-devastated areas.

## AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA

*Headquarters:* 8 West 40th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

*Chairman:* WILLIAM JAY SCHIEFFELIN

Facilitates American sponsorship of Czechoslovakia war orphans.

## AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 20 South 12th Street, Philadelphia 7, Pa.

*Executive Secretary:* CLARENCE E. PICKETT

Recent activities include pioneer work in the operation of international volunteer work camps, occupational re-training for Spanish Civil War refugees in France, financial assistance to French institutions experimenting with new educational methods, assistance to University students in Paris, and leadership in the school affiliation program of the Overseas School Committee. Additional programs are being planned for 1947.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations, purchases own supplies, ships through commercial channels and *Entr'aide Française*; delivers to own agency personnel and to American, international and indigenous organizations. The Committee maintains American supervisors and makes frequent checks on distribution. Operates in Austria, Germany, Poland, Hungary, France, Italy, Finland, China, and Japan.

#### AMERICAN HOME ECONOMICS ASSOCIATION

*Headquarters:* 620 Mills Building, Washington 6, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* MILDRED HORTON

Awarding scholarships to women in other countries for graduate or advanced undergraduate study of home economics in the United States; advises as to placement of foreign home economics students; and helps plan itineraries for visitors with limited time who wish to obtain maximum understanding of home economics in this country. Through its house organs and Student Clubs solicits periodicals, books and teaching aids for schools and persons in war-devastated areas.

#### AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, INC.

*Headquarters:* 270 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

*Secretary:* LOUIS H. SOBEL

Operates through departments established in each of the various countries of Europe. Is concerned with furthering education for Jewish displaced persons at all school levels. Assists in providing basic school supplies and educational equipment for Jewish communities in devastated countries and for displaced persons. Financial grants are made directly to schools and students to continue their studies in Europe. Has a scholarship fund for training in professional and community leadership.

Collects cash through *United Jewish Appeal* and supplies through its *Supplies for Overseas Survivors Program*.

Ships through commercial channels and through the *United States Army, American Society for Russian Relief, Greek War Relief Association, and American Relief for Italy, Inc.* Delivers to own agency personnel, American, international and indigenous agencies.

Operates in Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, England, France, Germany, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Palestine, Philippines, Poland, Rumania, Russia, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

#### AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

*Headquarters:* 50 East Huron Street, Chicago 11, Illinois

*Executive Secretary:* CARL H. MILAM

The *International Relations Office* of the American Library Association in the Library of Congress Annex, Washington 25, D. C., directed by Marion A. Milczewski, provides planning and advisory services in the library field throughout the world, and arranges for exchange of librarians and materials. Serves as operating agency for various book projects for the Department of State, the *Rockefeller Foundation*, and other foundations and libraries. The American Library Association also cooperates in State Department cultural projects through the distribution of books. Administers the *Rockefeller Foundation* project for stockpiling and distributing books and periodicals in scholarly fields for the restoration of libraries in war areas. Endeavors to meet specific book requests from these areas and serves as coordinating center for book requests referred to it by the *Commission for International Educational Reconstruction* and other agencies. Practically all devastated countries are served.

## AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS

*Headquarters:* American National Red Cross, Washington 13, D. C.

*Vice Chairman in Charge of School and College Activities:* LIVINGSTON L. BLAIR

The AMERICAN JUNIOR RED CROSS, under the National Directorship of Edward A. Richards, sponsors a gift box project in elementary and secondary schools which allows school children to fill cartons with school and personal supplies; carries on an international correspondence program for elementary and secondary school students of all countries; sponsors each year in the schools, projects for individual and group earnings for contributions to a National Children's Fund to purchase health and educational supplies for shipment abroad. Emphasis is now being placed on basic school equipment.

Operates in countries throughout the world including: Albania, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, England, France, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands Indies, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Rumania, Russia, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and Yugoslavia.

The AMERICAN RED CROSS COLLEGE UNITS, under the National Directorship of Margaret Hargrove, are organized on college and university campuses, under chapter auspices, and share in the international activities of the Red Cross.

INSULAR AND FOREIGN OPERATIONS (Vice Chairman in Charge: Presnell K. Betts) operates a scholarship, fellowship, study visit program, designed for medical, nursing, social welfare and administrative personnel of other National Red Cross Societies. The program permits formal study in academic institutions, periods of training and observation for persons who desire informal training, and courses of study of American Red Cross activities. Societies affiliated with the League of Red Cross Societies are eligible to participate. Special American Red Cross advisory personnel has been made available to some of the countries to work with the Military Government and Welfare and Educational Officials.

During the latter part of 1946 and the early part of 1947, representatives from National Red Cross Societies have made plans for study by persons from the following devastated countries: China, Holland, Italy, Norway, Sweden, Finland, Denmark, France, Belgium, Czechoslovakia and England.

## AMERICAN ORGANIZATION FOR REHABILITATION THROUGH TRAINING FEDERATION (ORT)

*Headquarters:* 212 5th Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

*President:* GEORGE BACKER

Through ORT, refugees are trained in trades and skills so that they will be useful citizens in the countries to which they migrate. Displaced or handicapped professional people are taught other trades or technical skills through the establishment of trade schools, industrial workshops, and the formation of colonies. Supplies, tools and machinery for rehabilitation of industry and agriculture are provided.

ORT assists 50,000 European children, ranging from 8 to 18 years of age, to receive vocational training in schools and on farms.

## AMERICAN RELIEF FOR ITALY, INC.

*Headquarters:* 29 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.

*Executive Vice-President:* DOMINIC J. MARCELLO

Furnishes materials for a "Boys Town" in Italy for orphans. Provides books, periodicals, paper, pencils and basic supplies to Italian schools, and laboratory and other necessary equipment for medical schools and training hospitals.

## AMERICAN RELIEF TO AUSTRIA

*Headquarters:* 10 East 43rd Street, New York, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* HUGH A. DOYLE

In addition to direct relief, provides vocational, educational and recreational services. Through its "Adopt an Austrian Child" project, it forwards case histories and photographs of children to sponsors who mail food parcels and clothing at regular intervals and correspond directly with each child adopted.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies, and ships through commercial channels; distributes through agency personnel, American and indigenous agencies under American supervision.

## AMERICAN SCANDINAVIAN FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* 116 East 64th Street, New York, N. Y.

*Secretary-Treasurer:* H. M. ROGERS

Is principally concerned with the exchange of students at graduate level in the Scandinavian countries. Plans for 1947 include a greatly enlarged campaign to increase the number of study grant awards.

## AMERICAN VOCATIONAL ASSOCIATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 1010 Vermont Avenue, N. W., Washington 5, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* L. H. DENNIS

The Association's Committee on International Education, headed by Franklin J. Keller, who is now in Germany working with the American Military Government on vocational training, is making arrangements for the study of foreign students in the field of vocational training in this country and is planning a program to help the development of vocational schools in devastated areas. Wisconsin State vocational educators have offered to equip a vocational school in one of the war-devastated countries.

## AMERICAN YOUTH FOR WORLD YOUTH

*Headquarters:* 35 East 35th Street, New York 16, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* ERNST PAPANEK

Has a program planned and enacted by young people with the counsel of an Advisory Committee under the chairmanship of Dr. William H. Kilpatrick which enables schools and youth groups in the United States to sponsor schools abroad. Through individual contacts needs are enunciated and gifts in kind forwarded. Camps for French children are managed by American and French students during the summer.

## AMERICAN YOUTH HOSTELS

*Headquarters:* Northfield, Massachusetts

*Executive Director:* MONROE SMITH

Sent more than 100 college students and teachers and furnished funds to help rebuild youth hostels in Belgium, France, and Luxemburg. Enlarging program to include educational work travel program for one thousand American youth this summer in Europe.

## ANGLO-AMERICAN-HELLENIC BUREAU OF EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* 126 Livingston Hall, Columbia University, New York 27, N. Y.  
*Executive Secretary:* CHRYS LEUKAS

Provides scholarships for students from Greece. Financed by cooperating colleges and universities and through contributions from individuals. Each student participating in this plan is expected to return to Greece to help in reconstruction.

## ASSOCIATED BOARDS FOR CHRISTIAN COLLEGES IN CHINA

*Headquarters:* 150 5th Avenue, New York 11, N. Y.  
*Executive Secretary:* ROBERT J. McMULLEN

Principally concerned with rehabilitation of colleges and universities in China, and working at the present time with Fukien Christian University, Ginling College, Hua Chung College, Hangchow Christian College, Hwa Nan College, Lingnan University, Yenching University, University of Nanking, St. John's University, Shantung Christian University, University of Shanghai, Soochow University, and West China Union University. The United Board for Christian Colleges in China is an amalgamation of the Boards of Trustees of eight of the institutions listed above. It expects to admit three or four other Boards of Trustees in the near future and will eventually replace the Associated Boards for Christian Colleges in China.

## ASSOCIATION FOR CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* 1201 16th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.  
*Executive Secretary:* MARY LEEPER

Has provided a year of study in the United States for primary teachers from Norway. Plans to extend these post-war study grants to teachers from other countries. Boxes of toys have been sent to displaced children's groups in Europe through UNRRA. Attempts are being made to renew contacts with former Association members abroad and to advise them of educational advances in this country.

## ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN COLLEGES

*Headquarters:* 744 Jackson Place, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.  
*Executive Secretary:* GUY E. SNAVELY

Under the Chairmanship of Ben Cherrington, has conducted work shops on UNESCO with specific recommendations for reconstruction aid.

Featured educational reconstruction at annual convention; passed resolution calling upon all colleges and universities to cooperate through student-faculty committees.

Nearly 1,700 colleges and universities have some activity on behalf of overseas relief through international relations committees, World Student Service Fund committees, Newman clubs, etc.

## BELGIAN AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 420 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.  
*President:* PERRIN C. GALPIN

Promotes exchange of intellectual ideas between Belgium and the United States; provides fellowship for Belgian graduate and advanced students and professors for study and travel in the United States and fellowships for Advanced American Students to study in Belgium; sends American scientific and technical journals to Belgium.

## B'NAI B'RITH HILLEL FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* 212 5th Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*President:* ARTHUR LELYVELD

Through its Foreign Students' Service, offers scholarships intended primarily to assist meritorious and needy students in the war-devastated areas of Europe to continue their higher education. Priority given to displaced persons and victims of racial, religious and political persecution.

## BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

*Headquarters:* 2 Park Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

*Director, World Fellowship Fund:* HOWARD PATTON

Making strenuous efforts to re-establish scouting throughout the world. Through the World Fellowship Fund it is sending books and scouting equipment of all kinds to war-devastated areas.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from its members; purchases scout equipment and camping equipment; ships through commercial channels and through relief agencies; delivers to own agency representative or consignee. Operates in Austria, Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxemburg, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Sweden, Switzerland, and to Russian Scouts in Germany and Turkey.

## BRETHREN SERVICE COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 2 South State Street, Elgin, Illinois

*Executive Secretary:* M. R. ZIGLER

Represents the Church of Brethren in the area of social service and social action. Services include world-wide relief and reconstruction; peace education and action; ministry to war victims, including prisoners of war, conscientious objectors, displaced persons and expellees; rural rehabilitation; mutual aid; work camps and volunteer service projects.

Collects cash and gifts in kind; purchases own supplies; has maintained working agreements with UNRRA; ships on own account and through Church World Service, CRALOG and LARA; delivers to own agency personnel and American international and indigenous agencies; maintains American supervisors and sends periodic mission to check distribution.

Operates in Austria, Belgium, China, Ethiopia, France, Germany, Greece, Holland, Japan, Italy, Russia, Sweden, Poland, and England.

## CAMP FIRE GIRLS, INC.

*Headquarters:* 88 Lexington Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

*National Executive Officer:* MARTHA F. ALLEN

In cooperation with Our World United Thru Books, distributes Treasure Chests of books throughout the world. In cooperation with Association for Childhood Education, send educational materials and books to children in displaced persons centers. Sends educational supplies to war-devastated areas through various war relief agencies. Sends recreational and program materials to centers conducted by French relief agencies. Cooperates with Junior Red Cross in exchanging Friendship Albums with schools abroad. Sends books and craft supplies to Camp Fire groups in the leper colonies in the Philippines. Encourages Pen Pals in devastated lands as means of better understanding between children. Through American Military Government sends school supplies, recreational and program materials for use in re-education of German youth.

## CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

### Division of Intercourse and Education

*Headquarters:* 405 West 117th Street, New York 27, N. Y.

*Director:* MALCOLM W. DAVIS

Maintains international relations clubs which are organized in various schools and universities throughout the world; has program of exchange professorships; maintains collections of books on international questions housed in various libraries throughout the world; distributes pocket-size editions of English and American literature and classics to foreign countries; assists in financing the work of the Geneva International Student House. World-wide operation.

## CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES

*Headquarters:* 1615 H Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.

*General Manager:* RALPH H. BRADFORD

The committee on Education with Thomas E. Boushall, Chairman, cooperates with 500 committees on education in local chapters and through its newsletter has invited contributions to re-establish education in devastated areas.

## CHILDREN TO PALESTINE

*Headquarters:* 3 Joy Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts

*Chairman:* HENRY H. PERRY

Cooperates with Youth Aliyah Committee of Hadassah in providing a medical, psychiatric, educational, and vocational guidance program for Jewish children who arrive in Palestine from former occupied lands.

## CHINA AID COUNCIL, INC.

*Headquarters:* 1790 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* MILDRED PRICE

Sponsors projects which include model demonstration and training centers to promote leadership in perpetuating and extending tested standards, techniques, and procedures which qualified Chinese find adaptable to their country's needs; schools for educational methods in Peipei and in Chungking; child care demonstration centers in Nanking and Canton; Nutritional Aid Council in Shanghai and other cities; medical colleges and day nurseries in North China; and conducts program in United States and China for training personnel.

## CHINA INSTITUTE IN AMERICA

*Headquarters:* China House, 125 East 65th Street, New York City, N. Y.

*Director:* CHIH MENG

Administers scholarships and fellowships of various universities and foundations for both Chinese and American exchange students; renders services to all Chinese students in the U. S., including counseling, arranging hospitality, admissions, practical training and vocational placement. It conducts for American teachers and others, courses and workshops on Chinese history and culture, Chinese language and literature.

**THE CHURCH PEACE UNION AND  
THE WORLD ALLIANCE FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP  
THROUGH THE CHURCHES**

*Headquarters:* 70 5th Avenue, New York 11, N. Y.  
*General Secretary:* HENRY A. ATKINSON

The Church Peace Union and the World Allegiance is an inter-faith organization established by Andrew Carnegie.

Suggests in monthly newsletters to churches and synagogues projects which they might undertake relating to educational reconstruction.

**CHURCH WORLD SERVICE**

*Headquarters:* 37 East 36th Street, New York 16, N. Y.  
*Director of Service Division:* ROBBINS W. BARSTOW

Coordinates relief and reconstruction work of American Protestant and Orthodox churches in war-devastated areas. Provides basic and educational relief, transmits literature, supports Christian youth programs, provides scholarships, and trains lay workers and social service leaders.

Receives cash from denominational funds, also cash and gifts in kind from churches and individuals; purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels; distributes through indigenous agencies assisted by agency personnel, American and international; maintains American supervisors, and sends periodic missions to check distributon.

In Europe works in close collaboration with World Council of Churches (Geneva) and through national inter-church committees. In Asia works through inter-denominational councils, mission boards, etc. Activities in 29 countries of Europe and Asia.

**THE CLEVELAND CLINIC FOUNDATION**

*Headquarters:* 2020 East 93rd Street, Cleveland 6, Ohio  
*Fellowship Secretary:* C. GABRIEL

Offers fellowships to high-ranking European medical school students for the purpose of training candidates to meet the requirements of various surgical, medical and specialty boards.

**COOLIDGE FOUNDATION**

*Headquarters:* 70 Pine Street, New York, N. Y.  
*Secretary:* W. REID BLAIR

Offers assistance to scientific publications to familiarize outstanding students and teachers throughout the United States with research and educational activities in the field of world affairs. Offering fellowships in tropical medicine, tropical agriculture, public health, nutrition, and conservation, to carry out work in Southeastern Asia. Fellowships are available to specialists from all non-Axis countries.

**COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN REMITTANCES TO EUROPE (CARE)**

*Headquarters:* 50 Broad Street, New York 4, N. Y.  
*General Manager:* PAUL COMLY FRENCH

A non-profit organization working through established American relief agencies in twelve European countries for the distribution of food and blanket packages to groups and individuals. Packages cost \$10.

Food packages contain approximately 40,000 calories. Blanket packages contain two blankets.

Many school and educational organizations have used CARE for sending packages either to designated individuals or to worthy recipients located by cooperating relief agencies in the field. Donor may indicate that package should be sent to any category of recipient, such as teachers, students, or librarians. Delivery of packages is guaranteed or money refunded.

Operates in France, Holland, Belgium, Germany (except Russian Zone), Hungary, Norway, Finland, Italy, Greece, Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Austria.

#### COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE U. S. A.

*Headquarters:* 343 South Dearborn Street, Chicago 4, Illinois

*President:* MURRAY D. LINCOLN

Through two committees (International Committee, Howard A. Cowden, Chairman; Freedom Friend Committee, Murray Lincoln, Chairman) the League maintains contact with cooperatives in war-torn countries and sends literature and films. Has published articles concerning the role of cooperatives in post-war reconstruction abroad.

#### DIVISION OF FOREIGN MISSIONS, METHODIST CHURCH

*Headquarters:* 150 5th Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*Executive Secretary:* RALPH E. DIFFENDORFER

Establishes and fosters educational institutions in fifty countries, providing relief and reconstruction funds for the larger number of these which suffered war damage. Provides over 200 one to three year scholarships for mature persons from war-devastated countries enabling them to secure up-to-date knowledge in their fields—medicine, agriculture, teaching, theology, etc. Promotes exchange professorships and lectureships not only between the United States and foreign countries, but between other countries.

#### ENGLISH SPEAKING UNION

*Headquarters:* 19 East 54th Street

*Executive Secretary, Education Committee:* MRS. GARFIELD POWELL

Offers scholarships and study grants to British students to pursue graduate work in American universities in professional fields.

#### EXPERIMENT IN INTERNATIONAL LIVING

*Headquarters:* Rutney, Vermont

*Director:* DONALD WATT

Sends American college students and teachers to assist the French Government in conducting summer camp projects. Also sends recreational equipment.

#### FOSTER PARENTS' PLAN FOR WAR CHILDREN

*Headquarters:* 55 West 42nd Street, New York, N. Y.

*International Chairman:* EDNA BLUE

Rehabilitates children released from concentration camps and provides trained social workers and psychologists to aid in their re-education. Aids several hundred children in Belgium, Holland, France, and England. In Poland, centers have been organized to help children overcome their lack of education during the occupation.

Operates children's projects in France, Belgium, Italy, Holland, Czechoslovakia, Poland and England.

During the ten years since its inception, the Plan has helped more than 48,000 children.

## GENERAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS

*Headquarters:* 1734 N Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.

*Chairman, Department International Relations:* MRS. WILLIAM SPORBORG

Individual clubs are sending clothing, food, educational supplies and books to war orphans and schools abroad. Has limited foreign fellowship program open to women for medical study.

Has aided educational rehabilitation in Holland, Greece, France, Philippines, Japan, Czechoslovakia, Poland, China, Korea and Ethiopia.

## GERMANISTIC SOCIETY OF AMERICA, INC.

*Headquarters:* 423 West 117 Street, New York 27, N. Y.

*President:* FERDINAND W. LOFRENTZ

Is conducting campaign to provide funds for procurement and shipment of scientific and scholarly periodicals to the libraries of German and Austrian universities and other academic institutes in so far as these are open to receive and use them.

## GIRL SCOUTS

*Headquarters:* 155 East 44th Street, New York 17, N. Y.

*Director of International Division:* ETHYL RUSK

The Girl Scouts and Girl Guides are attempting to revitalize the scouting movement in war-devastated areas. Teams have been sent abroad to aid in rehabilitation work; school, recreational, personal and medical supplies forwarded to countries all over the world through kits projects; has sponsored summer camps in Europe and Korea to train leaders of young women.

## GREEK WAR RELIEF ASSOCIATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 221 West 57th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Vice-President:* GEORGE XANTHAKY

Maintains health clinics and mobile units for medical services and instruction in public medical and welfare services; provides scholarships for study in the United States; aids American schools and organizations in Greece, rebuilding the school at Kalavryta, and contributes food, clothing and supplies to school groups, institutions and individuals in Greece. Maintains children's health centers and training facilities for doctors and nurses.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; ships through commercial channels; delivers to own agency personnel, consignee, or goods are considered part of the agency shipping; and maintains American distribution supervisors.

## INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

*Headquarters:* 2 West 45th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

*Director:* LAURENCE DUGGAN

Under the auspices of the Institute, more than 5,000 foreign students have studied in the United States, and 2,500 Americans have been awarded fellowships for study abroad. The Institute acts as representative and servicing agent for American colleges and universities and for the government with respect to fellowship programs; serves as a statistical clearing house on student interchange; provides counsel and guidance facilities for foreign students; arranges for teacher exchanges; organizes lecture circuits for foreign scholars; promotes conferences on international education; and publishes a monthly News Bulletin.

## INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS

*Headquarters:* 347 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

*General Secretary:* EUGENE E. BARNETT

Through the World Youth Fund Program, the YMCA's are re-establishing their facilities in war-devastated areas. Aid is extended for camping projects of an educational nature for youth in war-torn countries. Scholarships and study grants are provided for YMCA personnel.

Sends American personnel abroad to develop service projects in education, rural reconstruction and physical education.

YMCA service among prisoners of war and displaced persons is educational in character. Professional leaders are aiding government authorities in youth phases of the re-education programs for Germany and Japan.

## INTERNATIONAL HOUSE FELLOWSHIP

*Headquarters:* International House, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois

*Director:* JOSEPH ROVETTA

Offers fellowships to the University of Chicago, Northwestern University or Illinois Institute of Technology for European students whose education has been interrupted by the war.

## INTERNATIONAL TRAINING ADMINISTRATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 1419 H Street, N. W., Washington 5, D. C.

*President:* ELLIOTT S. HANSON

The International Training Administration, Inc., is essentially a service-type institution. It undertakes to foster and assist international programs of practical, technical and professional training conducted in the United States of America by either foreign or domestic organizations: governments, private enterprises, foundations and others. A non-profit institution, the International Training Administration neither finances program nor does it provide the actual training.

## KAPPA KAPPA GAMMA FRATERNITY

*Headquarters:* 603 Ohio State Savings Building, Columbus 15, Ohio

*National President:* JOSEPH W. SEACREST

Offers scholarships to young women from foreign countries to study in colleges or universities in the United States where there is a chapter of their fraternity, thus promoting international-mindedness of the recipient of the scholarships and the members of the fraternity.

## THE KOSCIUSZKO FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* 15 East 65th Street, New York 21, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* STEPHEN P. MIZWA

Offers scholarships for study in the United States to students from Poland who specialize in English and are intending to teach English in Polish universities. Sends periodicals and books to Polish libraries.

## THE LISLE FELLOWSHIP, INC.

*Headquarters:* 20 West 40th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

Underwrites summer camps and study programs for foreign graduate students studying in the United States.

## LOUIS AUGUST JONAS FOUNDATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* P. O. Drawer No. 33, Walden, N. Y.

*Director:* GEORGE JONAS

Offers summer camp scholarships in the United States to young boys from France and England to promote international friendship.

## MASARYK INSTITUTE

*Headquarters:* 8 West 40th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

*Secretary:* RUZA L. STUERM

Collects scientific books and journals for universities in Czechoslovakia; secures scholarships for Czechoslovak students to study in the United States; and provides financial and advisory service and hospitality; cooperates with the Czechoslovak Ministry of Education and the American Institute in Prague.

## MEDICAL AND SURGICAL RELIEF COMMITTEE OF AMERICA

*Headquarters:* 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*Executive Chairman:* MRS. HUTTLESTON ROGERS

While concentrating on provision of medicines and food, includes among its activities the distribution of medical and dental literature. Textbooks and periodicals are gathered from doctors, dentists, universities and commercial firms and forwarded directly to hospitals and universities, or are distributed through the facilities of relief agencies.

Operates in France, Italy, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Russia, Belgium, England, Norway, Holland, Greece, Austria, Finland, Yugoslavia, Philippines, Asia Minor, China and Korea.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels or through other organizations.

## MENNONITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* Akron, Pa.

*Executive Secretary:* ORIE O. MILLER

As a part of their relief program sponsors home and school projects for neglected children and orphans, and maintains a continuing program of peace education as a non-resistant Christian organization.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases some supplies and ships through commercial channels; delivers to own agency personnel, indigenous agencies and individuals for personal use; and maintains American supervisors. Conducts work projects in France and the Balkans.

Also operates in Austria, Hungary and Germany. Plans for 1947 operations include Italy, Ethiopia, Philippines, Belgium, Holland, China, Denmark, England, France, Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Japan.

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

A Department of the National Education Association

*Headquarters:* 1201 16th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* PAUL E. ELICKER

Has contributed Association yearbooks and other reports to educational authorities and institutions in war-devastated countries. Has circulated to full membership appeals for educational assistance through established agencies, such as the Junior Red Cross.

## NATIONAL CIO COMMUNITY SERVICES COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 1776 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.

*National Director:* LEO PERLIS

Has a special committee planning for relief and rehabilitation abroad with Irving Abramson, Chairman. Projects include a scholarship fund in Great Britain, vocational rehabilitation in China, and health, welfare and recreation projects in Norway, Poland, England, Palestine, Russia, Holland, Luxemburg, Czechoslovakia, Austria, France, Italy and the Philippines.

## NATIONAL CATHOLIC EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATION

*Headquarters:* 1312 Massachusetts Avenue, N. W., Washington 5, D. C.

*Secretary General:* FREDERICK G. HOCHWALT

In cooperation with the Department of Education of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, the Association sponsors campaigns to raise funds for general relief purposes including educational reconstruction. Through War Relief Services, NCWC provides educational materials for displaced persons and students in prisoner-of-war camps.

Collegiate and university members of the Association provide scholarships for foreign students through the facilities of the Institute of International Education. Some Catholic institutions have affiliated themselves directly with foreign schools for the purpose of direct educational assistance. The Association was represented on the Education Missions to Japan and Germany, and is also actively interested in the various rehabilitation projects carried on or sponsored by UNESCO.

## NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE WAR RELIEF SERVICES

*Headquarters:* 350 5th Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*Director:* PATRICK A. O'BOYLE

Engaged mainly in general relief by supplying funds and materials, food, clothing, and medicine to charitable agencies, but also ships educational materials to students, displaced persons, and prisoner-of-war camps. Will distribute funds and educational material collected by National Catholic Educational Association in its spring campaign.

Collects cash and gifts in kind; purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels; delivers to agency personnel or indigenous agency; maintains American supervisors and sends periodic missions to check distribution.

Operates in Austria, Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Philippines, Poland, Rumania, Islands in the Pacific and displaced persons camps.

## NATIONAL CONGRESS OF PARENTS AND TEACHERS

*Headquarters:* 600 South Michigan, Chicago 5, Illinois

*Office Director:* RUTH A. BOTTOMLY

Works through 27,000 local parent-teacher associations totalling over 4,000,000 members. Has contributed Congress publications for sending to educational authorities and schools in war-devastated countries interested in establishing PTA's. Is developing a cooperative project with Junior Red Cross whereby needed educational materials and personal items for teachers will be added to the Junior Red Cross kits for children.

## NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHIEF STATE SCHOOL OFFICERS

*Headquarters:* (State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Salem, Oregon)  
*President:* REX PUTNAM

Has committee on educational reconstruction under John Bosshart, Chairman. Featured educational reconstruction at annual meeting and passed resolution calling upon state superintendents to cooperate. Have included chapter on educational reconstruction in association's volume on education for international understanding. Encouraging formation of state-wide committees on educational reconstruction. Number of individual state superintendents have made direct contributions of books, educational supplies and materials and reports on ways of extemporizing educational methods and materials.

## NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN

*Headquarters:* 1819 Broadway, New York 23, N. Y.  
*Executive Director:* ELSIE ELFENBEIN

The Overseas Service Branch trains social workers in displaced persons camps; participates in a "ship-a-box" projects (work and play materials) to children's groups in Europe and China; grants scholarships for qualified European women to study social work in the United States, to return to aid in the social reconstruction of their own countries; maintains home for Jewish women in Athens.

## NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION

*Headquarters:* 1201 16th Street, N. W., Washington 6, D. C.  
*Executive Secretary:* WILARD E. GIVENS

The Committee on International Relations, Ben M. Cherrington, chairman, is conducting a study of teaching international understanding in the elementary and secondary schools, and will present a preliminary report in the summer of 1947. The Educational Policies Commission, under the chairmanship of Francis L. Bacon, has been one of the principal agencies for the promotion of UNESCO, and of other educational provisions in the United Nations Organization. The Association has supplied approximately 17,000 books and technical journals for libraries in war-devastated countries through the American Book Center, has arranged direct contact between individual schools in the United States and schools in other countries, and cooperates closely with the American Junior Red Cross in the encouragement of international correspondence and other international contacts between children.

The November Journal of the Association included suggestions to schools and teachers on educational reconstruction.

The World Conference of the Teaching Profession, sponsored by the National Education Association, in August, 1946, created the World Organization of the Teaching Profession. This conference, attended by representatives of 28 national teacher's associations, drafted a series of specific recommendations for activity relating to the reconstruction of education abroad.

## THE NATIONAL FEDERATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL WOMEN'S CLUBS, INC.

*Headquarters:* 1819 Broadway, New York 23, N. Y.  
*President:* SALLY BUTLER

The division on international relations service cooperates with the International Federation in seventeen countries as sponsors of scholarships for American study and travel, and will broaden these activities as facilities become available.

Is supplying magazines and professional journals to members in these fields in foreign countries.

## NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

*Headquarters:* 2101 Constitution Avenue, Washington 25, D. C.

*Chairman:* DETLEV W. BRONK

Provides for the exchange of scientific information and facilitates the exchange of scientific personnel in order to exchange ideas and provide advanced instruction. Also advises foreign students in this country and American scientists going abroad.

## NATIONAL SELF GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 80 Broadway, New York 5, N. Y.

*Chairman:* RICHARD WELLING

Supplies information to American Military Government authorities for teachers and students on democratic training through student self-government and discussion groups in the elementary and high schools of Germany, Austria, Japan, and Korea. Also supplies its publications to members of the Committee in Austria, England, Hungary, and France.

## NEAR EAST COLLEGE ASSOCIATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 50 West 50th Street, New York, N. Y.

*American Director:* ALBERT W. STAUB

Conducting a campaign for aid to private higher institutions operated under American auspices in the Near East.

## NEAR EAST FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* 17 West 46th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Secretary:* EDWARD C. MILLER

Has several educational projects in the Near and Middle East based on the training in self-help techniques. Major projects include rehabilitation of crippled and disabled children, working boys and girls centers, children's hostels, health centers, and agricultural education. Emphasis in these projects placed on home welfare, sanitation and agricultural education in the rural areas. Also grants fellowships.

Collects cash and gifts in kind, including school supplies, from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels on own account; delivery made to own agency personnel; maintains American supervisors and sends periodic missions to check distribution.

## NETHERLAND AMERICA FOUNDATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.

*Executive Secretary:* THOMAS FREEMAN

Offers the Hendrick Williem van Loon scholarship providing opportunities for Dutch students to do graduate work in American colleges and universities.

## OUR WORLD UNITED THRU BOOKS

*Headquarters:* 366 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*President:* MME. NINON TALLON

Sponsors program whereby children in this country fill Treasure Chests with selected books for shipment abroad. Correspondence and exchanges are encouraged between donor and recipient.

## OVERSEAS SCHOOL COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 6 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts

*Chairman:* ALFRED E. STEARNS

Establishes direct contacts between schools in this country and similar schools in the war-devastated areas. Encourages correspondence, exchange of gifts and needed supplies, and interchanges of personnel.

## PHI DELTA KAPPA

*Headquarters:* 2034 Ridge Road, Homewood, Illinois

*Executive Secretary:* PAUL M. COOK

Cooperating with local chapters to offer study grants to experienced schoolmen in the war-torn countries to study modern educational practices in the United States.

## PHILIPPINES WAR RELIEF

*Headquarters:* 1764 K Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.

*Executive Secretary:* WALTER DAVIDSON

Besides basic relief activities, supports 17 traveling clinics which offer medical and dental care for school children.

## PI LAMBDA THETA

*Headquarters:* 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles 24, California

*Executive Secretary:* VIRGINIA SAHS

Stimulates local chapters to adopt schools and offers grants-in-aid to students and teachers in the war areas; sends "friendship kits" of clothes and supplies to teachers; forwards books and periodicals.

## ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* 49 West 49th Street, New York 20, N. Y.

*President:* RAYMOND B. FOSDICK

Grants in public health, medical sciences, natural sciences, social sciences and humanities to Europe, China, Philippines and Korea.

Foundation is not an operating agency except for its international health division; otherwise its activities are confined to the support of other agencies and to the training, through post-doctoral fellowships, of competent personnel.

In 1944 the International Health Division operated in 23 countries. Through the Rockefeller Foundation Health Commission, it has carried out a program aimed at meeting health emergencies inherent in devastated areas.

## ROTARY INTERNATIONAL

*Headquarters:* 35 West Wacker Drive, Chicago, Illinois

*Assistant Secretary:* CYRUS BARNUM

Conducts an informational program for all their local Rotary clubs to emphasize the need of educational reconstruction activities. The secretariat also acts as a clearing house to avoid duplication of effort on the part of those clubs engaged in this activity.

## RUSSIAN CHILDREN'S WELFARE SOCIETY, INC.

*Headquarters:* 309 East 79th Street, New York 21, N. Y.

*President:* MRS. TATIANA LOUGOVOY

Sponsors and directs several educational programs for Russian children. These projects include kindergartens for very young children of working parents, orphanages, camps for undernourished children, and vocational schools for older boys and girls, scholarships and study grants.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies; ships through relief agencies to France, Belgium and Italy; distributes by agency representatives or consignee, also direct to individuals. Operates in France, Italy, Switzerland, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Austria, and China for relief of displaced Russians and refugees.

## THE SALVATION ARMY

*Headquarters:* 120 West 14th Street, New York 11, N. Y.

*National Secretary:* DONALD McMILLAN

Helps with the rebuilding of schools, health centers and other institutions.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies and ships through commercial channels and relief agency facilities; deliveries made to agency representative or consignee.

Rehabilitation work in England, France, Holland, Norway, Belgium, Sweden, Switzerland, and Italy, with such work anticipated during the year of 1947 in Germany, Korea and Japan.

## SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION

*Headquarters:* 1 Madison Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

*President:* JOHN R. VORIS

The overseas program provides for school sponsorship by organizations and schools; individual child sponsorship; and the collection of clothing, food and school and recreational equipment for shipment to children abroad.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases supplies; ships through War Relief Service to France, Belgium and Holland, and commercial freight to Denmark, Norway and Finland; delivers to agency representative or consignee; maintains American supervisor in France and sends missions to check distribution.

Operates in Denmark, France, Holland, Belgium, Norway, Sweden and Finland.

## SERBIAN RELIEF COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* North Wabash Avenue, Chicago 2, Illinois

*President:* P. YOVANOVICH NESKOW

Organized to aid Yugoslav displaced persons of Serbian origin who wish to continue their education. Currently sponsoring students in France, Switzerland, and England, and seeking aid for additional students and former war prisoners, now displaced persons in the British and American Zones in Germany and Austria, collecting books and educational materials of all kinds.

## SLOVAK NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF AMERICA

*Headquarters:* 321 East 73rd Street, New York 21, N. Y.

*Secretary:* JOHN GALBAVY

To assist deserving Slovak American students and/or graduates of American institutions of education in current or post-graduate student level at appropriate institutions in Czechoslovakia and such students from Czechoslovakia at American institutions.

## SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

*Headquarters:* 230 Park Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* DONALD YOUNG

The Social Science Research Council, aided by a grant from the Rockefeller Foundation, is sending selected American social science books and monographs published since 1939 to forty university libraries in European countries to assist European social scientists to resume their research with full knowledge of development in their fields during the enforced isolation.

Library authorities choose additional volumes in accordance with their respective special needs from a comprehensive list of American publications. In this way each institution obtains a balanced minimum collection of American social science materials issued during the war and also a specialized collection adaptable to its own particular program.

The project is under the direction of Dr. Phillip Mosely, Professor of International Relations at Columbia University.

## THEY NEED YOU

*Headquarters:* 1201 Chestnut Street, Room 1109, Philadelphia 7, Pa.

*Executive Secretary:* REBECCA S. WOLTER

Prepares and distributes printed six-page articles describing needs of children in devastated countries in Europe and Asia, and refers readers to agencies to which gifts in cash and in kind can be sent.

## TOLSTOY FOUNDATION, INC.

*Headquarters:* 289 4th Avenue, New York, N. Y.

*Executive Secretary:* TATIANA SCHAUFUSS

Ships printed material and maintains children's schools for Russian orphans and displaced children in France; provides fellowship exchange; operates in France, Germany and Austria for former Russian nationals.

## UNITARIAN SERVICE COMMITTEE

*Headquarters:* 21 East 35th Street, New York 16, N. Y.

*Assistant Director:* HENRY E. MULLER

The Child Project Department under Ernst Papanek sponsors homes throughout Europe for children who are undernourished, emotionally unstable, physically handicapped or orphaned by the war. Their work camps and welfare projects are fairly extensive and additional projects are being planned.

Purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels and Entr' aide Francaise; distribution made by agency personnel, international and indigenous agencies and delivered directly to individuals; and maintains American supervisors and sends periodic missions to check distribution. Operates in France, Germany, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Italy, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, Switzerland, Belgium, Sweden, Philippines.

## UNITED LITHUANIAN RELIEF FUND OF AMERICA, INC.

*Headquarters:* 19 West 44th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* JOSEPH B. LAUCKA

Provides relief and rehabilitation service for persons of Lithuanian extraction.

Collects cash and gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies; ships through commercial channels and through War Relief Service—NCWC, and American Relief for Italy.

Operates in Germany, Austria, France, Switzerland, Italy, Sweden, Denmark and Belgium.

## UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION

*Headquarters:* 1344 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C.

*Director General:* LOWELL B. ROOCKS

Although UNRRA is not permitted to engage in direct aid to education, many of its activities have educational implications. It sponsors fellows from war-devastated countries who are carrying on advanced study in this country in their field which relates to the rebuilding of their country; provided free transportation for books and educational materials to the UNRRA recipient countries; and has launched numerous training activities in the war-devastated countries.

## UNITED SERVICE TO CHINA

*Headquarters:* 1790 Broadway, New York 19, N. Y.

*Program Director:* LENNIG SWEET

Conducts nation-wide campaign for funds and placing heavy emphasis on developing leadership training in the fields of medicine, health, child welfare, education in the social and natural sciences, reconstruction and mass education. Toward this end, makes grants for the maintenance and support of medical schools, educational institutions, training centers, demonstration centers, model institutions, etc.

## UNITED SERVICE TO HOLLAND

*Headquarters:* 70 Pine Street, New York 5, N. Y.

*Assistant Secretary:* VICTOR H. SCALES

Projects include the shipment of books, teaching materials and school supplies to the Netherlands but the supplying of basic relief remains their chief activity.

Collects cash gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies and ships in Dutch vessels without cost to donors; distributes through indigenous agencies under formal agreement; and sends periodic missions to check distribution.

## THE UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE SERVICE

*Headquarters:* Smithsonian Institute, Washington 25, D. C.

*Acting Chief:* HARRY W. DORSEY

Established for the promotion of exchanges of governmental, literary, and scientific publications between the Government and learned institutions in the United States with those abroad. Ordinary text books and other similar school equipment are not included in the scope of the Exchange Service.

Prior to the sending of the shipments, notice should be sent to the Smithsonian Institution of the character and amount of publications the sender desires to transmit, and the countries to which they are to be sent. Information will then be given:

1. Whether or not the Institution can undertake the transmission of the publications; and 2. The proper preparation of packages, etc.

Among the countries where distribution agencies have been established are Belgium, Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Holland, Finland, France, England, Greece, Norway, Palestine, Philippines, Russia, Sweden, and Switzerland.

Shipping charges to Washington should be prepaid, but the Institution makes no charge for the transportation to the foreign destination.

## UNITED YUGOSLAV RELIEF FUND

*Headquarters:* American Friends of Yugoslavia, Inc., 677 5th Avenue,  
New York, N. Y.

*Director:* PHILIP E. NELBACH

With funds collected in the United States, this agency sponsors a variety of relief projects in Yugoslavia; ships materials direct to public health agencies, universities and hospitals; provides travel grants to selected personnel in responsible positions in public health administration; grants fellowships to train prospective leaders in the field of health administration; and assists relief through social agencies.

Collects cash and gifts in kind to individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies; and distributes through own agency personnel and indigenous agencies.

## UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO FRIENDS OF EUROPEAN SCHOLARSHIP

*Headquarters:* University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Illinois

*Secretary:* ROBERT V. MERRILL

Organized to seek financial aid from citizens in Chicago area to aid in the rehabilitation of scholars and scholarly institutions in Europe.

## W. K. KELLOGG FOUNDATION

*Headquarters:* Battle Creek, Michigan

*Director:* BENJAMIN G. HORNING

Brings students on the post-graduate level from the Philippines to the United States for advanced technical and professional training.

## THE WOMEN'S AUXILIARY TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS

*Headquarters:* 29 West 39th Street, New York, N. Y.

*President:* MRS. WILLIAM E. KARG

Grants the Calvin W. Rice Memorial Scholarships to foreign students of ability and limited resources from war devastated areas for a year of graduate study in the United States. Candidates must be advanced technicians in engineering, preferably mechanical.

## WORLD EDUCATION SERVICE COUNCIL

*Headquarters:* 2 West 45th Street, New York 19, N. Y.

*Executive Director:* REINHOLD SCHAIRER

Encourages gifts from children and teachers both in money and in kind for use in relief to children in countries in Europe. Sponsors a school adoption program, a Christmas gift festival, and is providing a teacher gift exchange, and recreation home projects for teachers in the liberated areas.

## WORLD STUDENT SERVICE FUND

*Headquarters:* 20 West 40th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

*Executive Secretary:* W. J. KITCHEN

Sponsors drives in schools, colleges and universities for funds to provide food, shelter, clothing and supplies for needy students and teachers in war-devastated areas.

Purchases very few supplies which are shipped through Church World Service and other transmission agencies. Most gifts are cash transmissions through World Student Relief Committees in Geneva and Shanghai; maintains direct staff relationship to national distribution centers in China, Poland, Germany, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Hungary, Austria, France, and Italy.

#### YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION

*Headquarters:* 600 Lexington Avenue, New York 22, N. Y.

*Director World Emergency and War Victims Fund:* MARGARET FORSYTH

Re-establishing Young Women's Christian Association Centers, sponsoring mass literacy projects, providing recreational, educational and vocational services, offering citizenship forums, club programs and leadership training through YWCA World Emergency Fund and Round the World Reconstruction Fund.

Collects cash and limited gifts in kind from individuals and organizations; purchases own supplies which are shipped through commercial channels to Philippines and through relief agencies to all other countries; delivery made to own agency personnel, international and local agencies and sometimes to individuals.

Is related to indigenous YWCA's in China, Japan, Korea, Philippines, Near and Far East, Rumania, Greece, Belgium, Germany, France, Italy, Czechoslovakia, Holland, Hungary, Bulgaria, and England.

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## LISTING BY TYPES OF SERVICE

### BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

American Association for Adult Education  
American Association for Jewish Education  
American Book Center  
American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, Inc.  
American Chemical Society  
American Council on Education  
American Federation of Soroptimist Clubs  
American Friends Service Committee  
American Home Economics Association  
American Junior Red Cross  
American Library Association  
American Textbook Publishers Institute  
Associated Boards of Christian Colleges in China  
Association for Childhood Education  
Association of American Colleges  
Belgian American Educational Foundation, Inc.  
Boy Scouts of America  
Camp Fire Girls, Inc.  
China Aid Council  
Church World Service  
Cooperative League of the U. S. A.  
Girl Scouts  
Germanistic Society of America, Inc.  
Masaryk Institute  
Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America  
National Council of Chief State School Officers  
National Council of Jewish Women  
National Education Association

National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.  
National Research Council  
National Self Government Committee, Inc.  
Our World United Thru Books  
Rockefeller Foundation  
Salvation Army  
Serbian Relief Committee  
Social Science Research Council  
Tolstoy Foundation, Inc.  
United Service to China  
United Service to Holland  
United States International Exchange Service  
World Education Service Council  
Young Women's Christian Associations

A list of additional agencies (with offices in the United States) which have stimulated the collection of printed materials for war-devastated areas, compiled by the American Library Association's International Relations Office, and the American Book Center:

### *GENERAL BOOK PROJECTS*

American Committee for World Council of Churches, Commission for World Council Service  
297 4th Avenue, New York 10, N. Y.

American Folklore Society (Secretary: Professor MacEdward Leach)  
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia 4, Pennsylvania

American Institute of Architects  
1741 New York Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.

American Political Science Association (Secretary: Prof. Kenneth Colegrove)  
Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois

Books Across the Sea (Miss Charlotte Day)  
Browsing Room, 309 Smith Hall, Columbia University, New York, N. Y.

Committee on Aid to Libraries Devastated by the War, American Mathematical Society  
531 West 116th Street, New York, N. Y.

Conference of College and University Libraries of Southern California, Haynes Foundation  
2324 South Figueroa Street, Los Angeles, California

History of Science Society (Secretary: Dr. Alexander Pogo)  
Harvard College Library, Cambridge 38, Massachusetts

Modern Language Association of America (Secretary: Professor Percy W. Long)  
100 Washington Square East, New York 3, N. Y.

Rochester, New York Section, Optical Society of America  
590 Seneca Parkway, Rochester, N. Y.

### *SPECIAL BOOK GROUPS AND PROJECTS*

#### **Austria:**

Austrian University League of America  
165 West 46th Street, Suite 1109, New York, N. Y.

#### **Belgium:**

Louvain Library Book Fund, Inc. (President: P. J. de Strijcker)  
Room 3055, 630 5th Avenue, New York 20, N. Y.

**Czechoslovakia:**

Friends of Czechoslovakia Institution of Higher Learning  
(Secretary: J. E. Vojan)  
1831 Cunderson Avenue, Berwyn, Illinois

**France:**

American Committee for the Library of Caen  
Columbia University, 525 West 120th Street, New York, N. Y.  
France Forever, Inc. (National President: Richard de Rochmont)  
587 5th Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.  
L'Enfant de France  
Lincoln Court, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

**Greece:**

Library Committee for Anatolia College  
14 Beacon Street, Boston 8, Massachusetts

**Hungary:**

Rev. Stephen M. Bessemer  
641 Hancock Avenue, Bridgeport 5, Connecticut

**Italy:**

American Medical Relief for Italy, Inc. (Charles Muzzicato)  
160 East 89th Street, New York 28, N. Y.

**Netherlands:**

American Committee to Aid the University of Nymegen, Inc.  
5 Beekman Street, New York 7, N. Y.  
Netherlands Book Committee (Victor Scales)  
2 East 88th Street, New York 28, N. Y.  
Netherlands Government Commission for Scientific Documentation  
(Kitty Hartogh)  
10 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N. Y.

**Norway:**

Books for Norway, Inc.  
99 Kirkstall Road, Newtonville, Massachusetts  
Dr. Sigmund Skaard  
c/o The Norwegian Embassy, Washington, D. C.  
Scandinavian Department, University of Wisconsin  
c/o Muriel Hoffman, 615 Howard Place, Madison, Wisconsin

**Philippines:**

Academy-International of Medicine and Dentistry  
(President: Nathan S. Davis)  
Liberty Building, Topeka, Kansas  
Catholic American Committee for the Philippines  
51 East 83rd Street, New York 28, N. Y.  
Crusaders for Christ (Rev. Arthur J. Malin)  
4319 West Adams Street, Chicago 24, Illinois  
Divine Word Missionaries (Rev. Laurence Bunzel)  
Techny, Illinois  
Father Lawrence L. Leisring  
Techny, Illinois  
General Conference of Seventh-Day Adventists, Far Eastern Division  
(W. P. Bradley)  
6840 Eastern Avenue, N. W., Washington 12, D. C.

Office of the Resident Commissioner of the Philippine Islands  
(Dr. A. B. Rotor)  
Washington, D. C.

Philippine Foundation of America  
26 Broadway, Room 426, New York, N. Y.

University of Michigan Committee on the Hayden Memorial Library of  
the University of the Philippines  
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan

**Poland:**

Committee for the Rehabilitation of Polish Science and Culture, Inc.  
149 East 67th Street, New York, N. Y.

Polish Institute of Arts and Sciences  
Mellon Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Society for Technical Aid to Post-War Poland (Witold W. Kosicki)  
14 West Atwater Street, Detroit 26, Michigan

**Soviet Union:**

American Society for Russian Relief, Medical Book Committee  
3 Cedar Street, New York 5, N. Y.

American-Soviet Medical Society  
58 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y.

National Council of American-Soviet Friendship  
232 Madison Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

Russian War Relief, Inc.  
3 Cedar Street, New York 5, N. Y.

## EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS\*

American Aid to France A-B-C-D-E  
American Association of Junior Colleges A  
American Association of University Women A  
American Birobidjan Committee A  
American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, Inc. A-B-C-D-E  
American Committee for Yugoslav Relief A-B-C-D-E  
American Committee in Aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives (INDUSCO,  
Inc.) A-B-C-D-E-F  
American Council on Education A  
American Friends Service Committee A-B-C-D-E-F  
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc. A-B-C-D-E-F  
American Junior Red Cross A-B-C-D-E-F  
American Relief to Austria A-B-C-D-E-F  
American Vocational Association, Inc. A  
American Youth for World Youth A-B-E-F  
Associated Boards for Christian Colleges in China A-C-E-F  
Association for Childhood Education A-B  
Association of American Colleges A

- \* A—Stimulates Campaigns  
B—Collects Materials  
C—Purchases From Funds  
D—Transmits Through Own or Commercial Channels  
E—Distributes Through Own or Affiliated Groups  
F—Arranges for Reports to Donor

The above classifications are interpreted from information received by the office of the CIER, which may be incomplete in certain instances. Corrections will be greatly appreciated for our next edition.

Boy Scouts of America A-B-C-D-E-F  
 Brethren Service Committee A-B-C-D-E-F  
 Camp Fire Girls, Inc. A-B-C-E-F  
 China Aid Council A-C-D-E-F  
 Cooperative for American Remittances to Europe (CARE) A-C-D-E-F  
 Cooperative League of the U. S. A. A-B-F  
 Girl Scouts A-B-C-D-E-F  
 Greek War Relief Association A-B-C-D-E-F  
 National Catholic Educational Association A-B-C-D-E-F  
 National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services A-B-C-D-E-F  
 National Council of Chief State School Officers A  
 National Council of Independent Schools A  
 National Council of Jewish Women A-B-D-E-F  
 Near East College Association A-C-D-E  
 Near East Foundation A-B-C-D-E  
 Pi Lambda Theta A-B-F  
 Rotary, International A  
 Salvation Army A-B-C-D-E  
 Save the Children Federation A-B-C-D-E-F  
 Serbian Relief Committee A-B  
 Unitarian Service Committee A-C-D-E-F  
 United Lithuanian Relief Foundation of America, Inc. A-B-C-D-E  
 United Service to China A-C-D-E  
 United Service to Holland A-B-C-D-E-F  
 United Yugoslav Relief Fund A-B-C-D-E  
 World Education Service Council A-B-F  
 World Student Service Fund A-B-C-D-E-F

## EDUCATIONAL MISSIONS

American Library Association  
 American Association of Teachers Colleges  
 American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, Inc.  
 China Aid Council  
 Foreign Missions Conference of North America  
 Foster Parents' Plan for War Children  
 Girl Scouts  
 National Catholic Educational Association  
 National Research Council  
 Near East Foundation  
 Unitarian Service Committee  
 United Service to China  
 Young Men's Christian Associations  
 Young Women's Christian Associations

## EDUCATIONAL WORK CAMP PROJECTS

American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc.  
 American Committee in Aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives (INDUSCO, Inc.)  
 American Friends Service Committee  
 American Youth for World Youth  
 American Youth Hotels  
 Brethren Service Committee  
 Mennonite Central Committee  
 Near East Foundation  
 Unitarian Service Committee

## FELLOWSHIPS, SCHOLARSHIPS, AND STUDY GRANTS

American Association of Junior Colleges  
American Association of Teachers Colleges  
American Association of University Women  
American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, Inc.  
American Chemical Society  
American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc.  
American Field Service  
American Friends Service Committee  
American Home Economics Association  
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc.  
American Library Association  
American National Red Cross (Insular and Foreign Operations Div.)  
American Relief for Czechoslovakia  
American Scandanavian Foundation  
American Vocational Association, Inc.  
Anglo-American-Hellenic Bureau of Education  
Association for Childhood Education  
Belgian-American Educational Foundation, Inc.  
B'nai B'rith Foreign Students' Service  
China Aid Council  
China Institute in America  
Church World Service  
Cleveland Clinic Foundation  
Commission for Relief in Belgium  
Division of Foreign Missions, Methodist Church  
English Speaking Union  
Germanistic Society of America, Inc.  
Greek War Relief Association  
Institute of International Education  
Kappa Kappa Gamma Fraternity  
Kosciuszko Foundation  
Lisle Fellowship, Inc.  
Louis August Jonas Foundation, Inc.  
Masaryk Institute  
Mennonite Central Committee  
National Catholic Educational Association  
National CIO Community Services Committee  
National Council of Jewish Women  
National Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc.  
National Research Council  
Near East Foundation  
Netherland American Foundation, Inc.  
Phi Delta Kappa  
Rockefeller Foundation  
Rotary, International  
Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc.  
Slovak National Alliance of America  
Tolstoy Foundation, Inc.  
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Association (UNRRA)  
United Service to China  
United Yugoslav Relief Fund  
W. K. Kellogg Foundation  
Women's Auxiliary to the American Society of Mechanical Engineers  
Young Men's Christian Associations

## RECREATION CAMP PROGRAMS

American Association for Jewish Education  
American Youth for World Youth  
Children to Palestine

Foster Parents' Plan for War Children  
Girl Scouts  
National CIO Community Services Committee  
Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc.  
Unitarian Service Committee  
World Education Service Council  
Young Women's Christian Associations

## SCHOOL AFFILIATIONS, ADOPTIONS, AND SPONSORSHIPS

American Association for Jewish Education  
American Friends Service Committee  
American Home Economics Association  
American Youth for World Youth  
Camp Fire Girls, Inc.  
Foster Parents' Plan for War Children  
National Education Association  
Overseas School Committee  
Pi Lambda Theta  
Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc.  
Save the Children Federation  
United Service to China  
World Education Service Council  
Young Women's Christian Associations

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## LISTING BY COUNTRIES SERVED

### ALBANIA

American Junior Red Cross

### AUSTRIA

American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, American Relief to Austria, American Youth Hostels, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National CIO Community Services Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, National Self Government Committee, Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., Serbian Relief Committee, Tolstoy Foundation, Inc., Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., World Student Service Fund.

### BELGIUM

American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Joint Jewish Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, American Youth Hostels, Belgian American Educational Foundation, Inc., Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services,

Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., The Salvation Army, Save the Children Federation, Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., The United States International Exchange Service, YWCA.

**BULGARIA**

American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Mennonite Central Committee, Near East College Association, Inc., United States International Exchange Service, YMCA, YWCA.

**BURMA**

American Book Center, Church World Service, World Student Service Fund, YMCA.

**CHINA**

American Association for Adult Education, American Book Center, American Bureau for Medical Aid to China, Inc., American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc., American Committee in Aid of Chinese Industrial Cooperatives (INDUSCO, Inc.), American Council on Education, American Federation of Soroptimist Clubs, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, China Aid Council, Inc., China Institute in America, Church World Service, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National CIO Community Services Committee, National Catholic Educational Association, National Congress of Parents and Teachers, National Council of Jewish Women, The Salvation Army, United States International Exchange Service, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

**CZECHOSLOVAKIA**

American Association for Adult Education, American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Friends of Czechoslovakia, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, CARE, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Masaryk Institute, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National CIO Community Services Committee, Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., The Salvation Army, Slovak National Alliance of America, Unitarian Service Committee, United States International Exchange Service, World Student Service Fund, YWCA.

**DENMARK**

American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Scandinavian Foundation, Mennonite Central Committee, Save the Children Federation, The Salvation Army, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., United States International Exchange Service.

- ENGLAND** American Association of Junior Colleges, American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Brethren Service Committee, English Speaking Union, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, Louis August Jonas Foundation, Inc., Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National CIO Community Services Committee, National Self Government Committee, The Salvation Army, Serbian Relief Committee, United States International Exchange Service, YWCA.
- ETHIOPIA** Brethren Service Committee, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Mennonite Central Committee.
- FAR EAST** American Book Center, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, Church World Service, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, The Salvation Army, YWCA.
- FINLAND** American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Scandinavian Foundation, CARE, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Save the Children Federation, The Salvation Army, United States International Exchange Service, YMCA.
- FRANCE** American Aid to France, American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc., American Friends Service Committee, American Joint Jewish Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, American Youth for World Youth, American Youth Hostels, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Experiment for International Living, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Louis August Jonas Foundation, Inc., Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, National CIO Community Services Committee, National Self Government Committee, Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., The Salvation Army, Save the Children Federation, Serbian Relief Committee, Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., United States International Exchange Service, War Relief Services, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.
- GERMANY** American Book Center, American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc., American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Mennonite Central Committee, National Congress of Parents and Teachers, National Self Government Committee, Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., The Salvation Army,

Serbian Relief Committee, Tolstoy Foundation, Inc., Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

#### GREECE

American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Anglo-American-Hellenic Bureau of Education, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Greek War Relief Association, Inc., Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Council of Jewish Women, National Education Association, Near East College Association, Inc., Near East Foundation, United States International Exchange Service, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

#### HOLLAND

American Association for Adult Education, American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, Netherland America Foundation, Inc., The Salvation Army, Save the Children Federation, United Service to Holland, United States International Exchange Service, YMCA, YWCA.

#### HUNGARY

American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, CARE, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, National Self Government Committee, The Salvation Army, Unitarian Service Committee, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

#### ITALY

American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Relief Through Training Federation, American Relief for Italy, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, National CIO Community Services Committee, Russian Children's Welfare Society, The Salvation Army, Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

- JAPAN** American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, Church World Service, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Mennonite Central Committee, National Self Government Committee, The Salvation Army, YMCA, YWCA.
- KOREA** American Association of Teachers Colleges, American Book Center, Boy Scouts of America, Church World Service, Girl Scouts, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, National Self Government Committee, The Salvation Army, YMCA, YWCA.
- LUXEMBURG** American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Junior Red Cross, American Youth Hostels, Boy Scouts of America, National CIO Community Services Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc.
- NORWAY** American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Scandinavian Foundation, Association for Childhood Education, Boy Scouts of America, CARE, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, National CIO Community Services Committee, The Salvation Army, Save the Children Federation, United States International Exchange Service.
- PALESTINE** American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., Children to Palestine, National CIO Community Services Committee, Near East Foundation, United States International Exchange Service.
- PHILIPPINES** American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Boy Scouts of America, Church World Service, General Federation of Women's Clubs, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—World Relief Services, National CIO Community Services Committee, Philippines War Relief, Unitarian Service Committee, United States International Exchange Service, World Student Service Fund, W. K. Kellogg Foundation, YMCA, YWCA.
- POLAND** American Association for Adult Education, American Association of Teachers Colleges, American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, CARE, Foster Parents' Plan for War Children, General Federation of Women's Clubs, The Kosciuszko Foundation, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, National CIO Community Services Committee, National Education Association, Unitarian Service Committee, World Student Service Fund, YMCA, YWCA.

**RUMANIA**

American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Church World Service, National Catholic Welfare Conference—War Relief Services, Unitarian Service Committee, YMCA, YWCA.

**SOVIET UNION**

American Birobidjan Committee, American Book Center, American Federation of Soroptimist Clubs, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Brethren Service Committee, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, National CIO Community Services Committee, United States International Exchange Service.

**SWEDEN**

American Book Center, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Scandinavian Foundation, Boy Scouts of America, Brethren Service Committee, The Salvation Army, Save The Children Federation, Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., United States International Exchange Service.

**SWITZERLAND**

American Book Center, American Christian Committee for Refugees, Inc., American Friends Service Committee, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, Boy Scouts of America, Mennonite Central Committee, National Catholic Welfare Conference, —War Relief Services, Russian Children's Welfare Society, Inc., The Salvation Army, Serbian Relief Committee, Unitarian Service Committee, United Lithuanian Relief Fund of America, Inc., United States International Exchange Service, World Student Service Fund.

**YUGOSLAVIA**

American Association of University Women, American Book Center, American Committee for Yugoslav Relief, American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, Inc., American Junior Red Cross, American Library Association, American Organization for Rehabilitation Through Training Federation, Medical and Surgical Relief Committee of America, Mennonite Central Committee, Serbian Relief Committee, United Yugoslav Relief Fund, World Student Service Fund, YMCA.

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