

We Are Called

Read these summaries to review important terms and the main idea of each article in Unit 4.
Refer to the glossary to find definitions of the vocabulary terms.

SESSION 16: **THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION** (pages 120–126)

Disagreement in the Church	
ARTICLE 1	DEFINE indulgence
	REMEMBER The Protestant Reformation was a movement that began as an effort to reform the beliefs and practices of the Roman Catholic Church. Instead it resulted in a split in Christianity. Martin Luther and John Calvin were two prominent Reformers.

God's Gift of Salvation	
ARTICLE 2	DEFINE actual grace, sanctifying grace, free will, particular judgment, Purgatory, Last Judgment
	REMEMBER Jesus Christ is the fulfillment of God's promise of Salvation. We receive the gift of Salvation through faith and good works.

SESSION 17: **RENEWAL IN THE CHURCH** (pages 127–133)

The Bishops Respond	
ARTICLE 1	DEFINE seminary, catechism
	REMEMBER Through the Council of Trent, the Church responded to the concerns that were raised by the Protestant Reformers by reaffirming the Church's teachings on Scripture, Tradition, and the sacraments.

Sin and Forgiveness	
ARTICLE 2	DEFINE venial sin, personal sin, social sin, Ten Commandments
	REMEMBER When we sin, God calls us to repent through the grace of the Holy Spirit. The Church offers a path to forgiveness through the Sacrament of Reconciliation.

SESSION 18: **THE CHURCH REACHES OUT** (pages 134–140)

ARTICLE 1	Ignatius of Loyola
	DEFINE asceticism, Spiritual Exercises
	REMEMBER Ignatius of Loyola and his companions formed the Society of Jesus to serve the needs of the Church. One of the gifts of the Jesuits is their spiritual charism, which encourages people to find God in all things.

ARTICLE 2	Caring for God's Creation
	DEFINE moral law, abortion, euthanasia, adultery, chastity, covet
	REMEMBER When we are able to see God in the world around us, we have a desire to respect life, relationships, the dignity of others, and the goodness of everything that God has created.

SESSION 19: **FAITH AND REASON** (pages 141–147)

ARTICLE 1	The Enlightenment
	DEFINE Age of Enlightenment, divine law, rationalist, fundamentalist
	REMEMBER As a result of the scientific discoveries made during the Age of Enlightenment, people began to question God's role in the universe. Unlike the rationalists, the Church teaches that faith and science are complementary.

ARTICLE 2	Choosing to Do Good
	DEFINE Fruits of the Holy Spirit, detraction, calumny
	REMEMBER We can use faith and reason to help us know the truth. When faced with difficult decisions, we can rely on our conscience to help us make good decisions.

SESSION 20: **CELEBRATING HOLY WEEK AND EASTER** (pages 148–154)

ARTICLE 1	A Message of Hope
	REMEMBER Saint Vincent de Paul and Blessed Frederick Ozanam performed acts of charity for people who were suffering. We, too, are called to share a message of hope with others by following Jesus' example of selfless service.

ARTICLE 2	Choosing Hope over Despair
	DEFINE hope, Judaism
	REMEMBER Peter's hope and faith in God's mercy helped him overcome despair and live out his true mission.