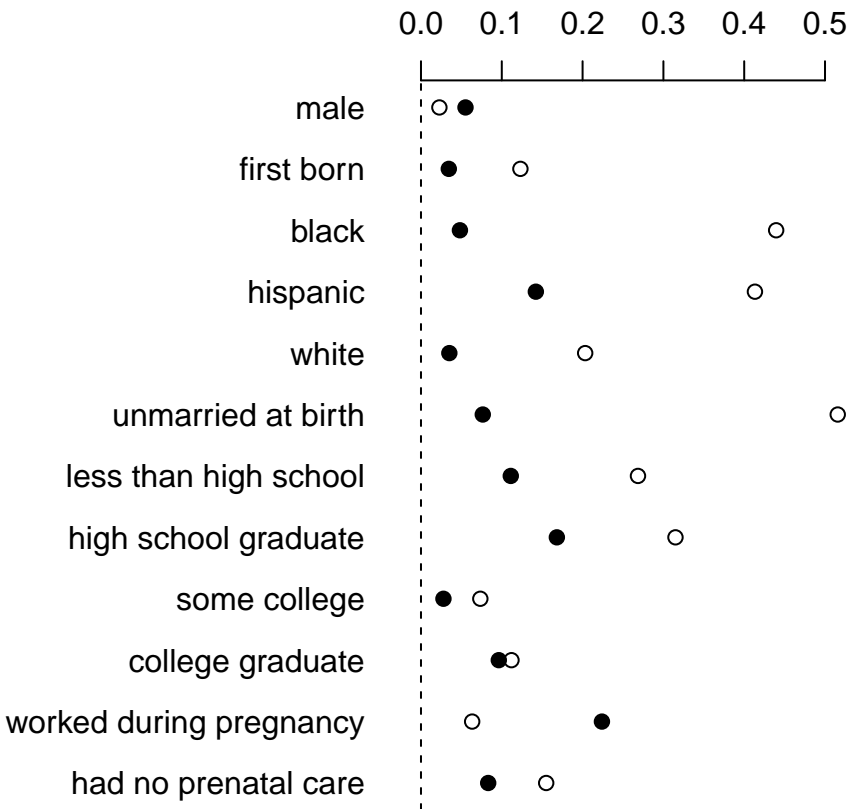


### Absolute Difference in Means



### Absolute Standardized Difference in Means

