

CERTIFICATE NUMBER AC105.3

CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that Sherwin Williams UK Limited has carried out the certification of FIRETEX® FX6010 intumescent paint in accordance with the Jensen Hughes FireMark scheme rules document – ATS00 – for the certification of fire protection products in Australia. The products have also been assessed against the requirements of the specific product Technical Schedule ATS56 - Intumescent coatings to protect steel – and are approved for use subject to the conditions outlined in this document.

Sherwin Williams UK Limited

Avenue One, Station Lane, Witney, Oxfordshire, OX28 4XR, United Kingdom

Certified product	Technical schedule	Approved standard
FIRETEX® FX6010	ATS56 – Intumescent coating for steelwork	AS 1530.4:2014 AS 4100:1998 (R2016)

Jensen Hughes project number: CER220027

On behalf of Jensen Hughes

DocuSigned by:

DFD1B30AAE994A5... JASON JEFFRESS

Vice President



JAS-ANZ

www.jasanz.org/register

Issue date 30 March 2023

Re-issued date 20 October 2025

Certificate valid to 30 March 2028



1.0 Introduction

This certificate of approval is for the use of FIRETEX® FX6010 intumescent paint for the fire protection of structural steel. The products have been assessed against the requirements of Technical Schedule ATS56 and are approved for use as a fire resisting intumescent coating for the protection of structural steel.

The detailed scope is given in the tables in the approval matrix in section 2 of this certificate. These show the approved applications of the FIRETEX® FX6010 intumescent paint protecting the following structural steel sections:

- I-section beams and columns
- circular hollow columns
- rectangular hollow column and beams.

The precise scope is given in the tables below, which show the total dry film thickness of all FIRETEX® FX6010 (excluding primer and top sealer) required to provide fire resistance periods in accordance with AS 1530.4:2014 of up to 120 minutes for I-section beams, rectangular hollow columns, circular hollow columns and rectangular hollow beams, 150 minutes for I-section columns.

The data referring to three-sided fire exposure of beams relates to beams supporting concrete floor slabs. Separate consideration is required where this is not the case.

The data shown are applicable to steel sections blast cleaned to AS 1627.9-2002, ISO 8501-1 SA2.5, or equivalent, and primed with a suitable and compatible primer. Specifications of surface preparations, primers and top sealers are available from Sherwin-Williams UK Limited, whose responsibility is to ensure that FIRETEX® FX6010 is compatible for use in respect of both ambient and fire conditions. The total dry film thickness of primer should not exceed that tested.

The data shown is applicable to FIRETEX® FX6010 applied by spray to horizontal, vertical, flexural and compression members supporting loads up to the maximum design loads specified in AS 4100:1998 (R2016). Specifications for other steel design temperatures are available from Sherwin-Williams UK Limited.

The approval relates to ongoing production. The product and/or its immediate packaging are identified with the manufacturer's name; the product name or number come up the Jensen Hughes FireMark name or name and mark, together with the Jensen Hughes FireMark certificate number and application where appropriate.

The data shown in the tables is based on assessments that comply with the criteria for acceptability now incorporated within the Jensen Hughes FireMark scheme.

The product is approved based on satisfying the requirements in Table 1 and the factory production control (FPC) audits carried out for each location where the product is manufactured for the Australian market. The audit report has been prepared and is retained in a confidential file by Jensen Hughes. General details are provided in Table 2.

All work and services carried out by Jensen Hughes are subject to and conducted in accordance with our standard terms and conditions. These are available on request.



Table 1 Basis of evidence

Evidence	Comments
Evidence of relevant testing and assessments provided	See Appendix A
Testing carried out within the last 5 years to validate ongoing quality and performance of the product	Yes
Independent sampling of tested product for traceability	Yes
Batch number confirmed	Yes
The deemed-to-satisfy requirements of technical schedule met	Yes
The manufacturing facilities accredited to ISO 9001:2015	Yes

Table 2 FPC audit report

Item	Detail
Audit company	Jensen Hughes
Audit objectives	 The objective of the audit is to: determine the conformity of the client's management system, or parts of it, with audit criteria, determine the ability of the management system to ensure the client meets applicable contractual requirements, determine the effectiveness of the management system to ensure the client can reasonably expect to achieve their specified objectives, determine adequate process control of product manufacturing,
	as applicable, identify areas for potential improvement in the management system.
Date of inspection	10 May 2023
Outcome	The audit satisfied the requirements of the Jensen Hughes FireMark scheme.



2.0 Formal scope of product certification

General product description

FIRETEX® FX6010 is a two-component, ultra-fast-drying, durable, intumescent fire protection coating that is designed to give rapid overcoating and handling times for fire resistance periods up to two hours for structural steel.

A representative image of the product is shown here.





3.0 Approval matrix

							Table 11-	Section / H-	Section Bea	ıms 15 minu	ıtes							1
						Re	equired Thic											
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
60	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
65 70	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
75	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
80	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
85	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
90	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
95	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
100 105	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
110	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
115	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
120	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
125	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
130 135	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
140	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
145	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
150	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
155	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
160	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
165 170	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
175	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
180	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
185	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
190	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
195 200	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367
205	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
210	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
215	0.375	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
220	0.388	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
225	0.401	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
235	0.414	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
240	0.439	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
245	0.452	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
250	0.464	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
255	0.477	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
260 265	0.490	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
270	0.515	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
275	0.528	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
280	0.541	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
285	0.554	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
290 295	0.566	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
300	0.592	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
305	0.605	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
310	0.617	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
315	0.630	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
320 325	0.643	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
330	0.668	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
335	0.681	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
340	0.694	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
345	0.706	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
350	0.719	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
355 360	0.732 0.745	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367
365	0.743	0.378	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
370	0.770	0.389	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
375	0.783	0.400	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
380	0.796	0.411	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
385 390	0.808	0.422	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367
395	0.834	0.444	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
400	0.847	0.455	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367

The thickness is intumescent only. Results apply to beams with concrete slabs with 3-sided fire exposure.



							Table 21-	Section / H.	Section Bea	ıms 20 minu	tos							
						Re	equired Thic											
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
60 65	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
70	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
75	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
80	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
85 90	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
95	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
100	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
105	0.372	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
110	0.387	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
115 120	0.402	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
125	0.432	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
130	0.447	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
135	0.462	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
140 145	0.477	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367
150	0.506	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
155	0.521	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
160	0.536	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
165 170	0.551	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
175	0.566 0.581	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
180	0.596	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
185	0.611	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
190	0.626	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
195 200	0.641	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
205	0.670	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
210	0.685	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
215	0.700	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
220 225	0.715	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
230	0.745	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
235	0.760	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
240	0.775	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
245 250	0.790	0.369	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
255	0.805	0.398	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
260	0.835	0.413	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
265	0.849	0.427	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
270	0.864	0.441	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
275 280	0.879	0.456	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
285	0.909	0.484	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
290	0.924	0.499	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
295	0.939	0.513	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
300 305	0.954	0.527 0.542	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
310	0.984	0.556	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
315	0.999	0.571	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
320	1.013	0.585	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
325	1.028	0.599	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
330 335	1.043	0.614	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
340	1.073	0.642	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
345	1.088	0.657	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
350	1.103	0.671	0.370	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
355 360	1.118	0.685	0.383	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367
365	1.133	0.700	0.408	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
370	1.163	0.729	0.421	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
375	1.178	0.743	0.434	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
380	1.192	0.757	0.447	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
385 390	1.207	0.772 0.786	0.459	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
395	1.222	0.800	0.485	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367



							Table 21	F: / II	C D	30i								
						Re		Section / H- kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	0.380	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
60 65	0.410	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
70	0.470	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
75	0.500	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
80	0.530	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
85	0.560	0.368	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
90 95	0.590	0.385	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
100	0.620 0.650	0.402	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
105	0.680	0.437	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
110	0.710	0.454	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
115	0.740	0.471	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
120 125	0.770	0.488	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
130	0.830	0.523	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
135	0.860	0.540	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
140	0.890	0.557	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
145	0.920	0.574	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
150 155	0.950	0.592	0.368	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367
160	1.010	0.626	0.400	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
165	1.040	0.643	0.415	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
170	1.070	0.660	0.431	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
175 180	1.100	0.678	0.447	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
185	1.130	0.695 0.712	0.463	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
190	1.190	0.729	0.494	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
195	1.220	0.746	0.510	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
200	1.250	0.764	0.526	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
205	1.280	0.781	0.542	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
215	1.340	0.815	0.573	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
220	1.370	0.833	0.589	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
225	1.400	0.850	0.605	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
230 235	1.430 1.460	0.867 0.884	0.620 0.636	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367
240	1.490	0.901	0.652	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
245	1.517	0.919	0.668	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
250	1.536	0.936	0.684	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
255 260	1.554 1.573	0.953	0.699 0.715	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367									
265	1.592	0.987	0.711	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
270	1.610	1.005	0.747	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
275	1.629	1.022	0.763	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
280	1.648	1.039	0.778	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
285 290	1.666	1.056	0.794 0.810	0.374	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
295	1.703	1.091	0.826	0.410	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
300	1.722	1.108	0.841	0.428	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
305	1.741	1.125	0.857	0.446	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
310 315	1.759	1.142	0.873 0.889	0.465	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
320	1.797	1.177	0.905	0.501	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
325	1.815	1.194	0.920	0.519	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
330	1.834	1.211	0.936	0.537	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
335	1.853	1.228	0.952	0.555	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
340 345	1.871 1.890	1.245	0.968	0.574	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
350	1.908	1.280	0.999	0.610	0.391	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
355	1.927	1.297	1.015	0.628	0.408	0.378	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
360	1.946	1.314	1.031	0.646	0.425	0.394	0.380	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
365 370	1.964 1.983	1.331	1.047	0.665	0.442	0.411	0.396	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
375	2.002	1.349	1.062	0.683	0.459	0.427	0.413	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
380	2.020	1.383	1.094	0.719	0.492	0.461	0.446	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
385	2.039	1.400	1.110	0.737	0.509	0.477	0.462	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
390	2.058	1.418	1.125	0.755	0.526	0.494	0.479	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
395 400	2.076	1.435	1.141	0.774	0.543	0.510	0.495	0.377	0.372	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367



							Table 41	F: / II	C D	AFi								
						Re		Section / H- kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	0.744	0.420	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	0.819	0.467	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
60 65	0.893	0.514	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
70	1.042	0.607	0.401	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
75	1.116	0.654	0.429	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
80	1.191	0.701	0.456	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
85	1.265	0.747	0.483	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
90 95	1.340 1.414	0.794 0.841	0.510 0.537	0.367 0.386	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
100	1.488	0.888	0.564	0.405	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
105	1.528	0.935	0.591	0.425	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
110	1.550	0.981	0.618	0.444	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
115	1.572	1.028	0.645	0.463	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
120 125	1.594 1.617	1.075	0.673	0.483	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
130	1.639	1.122	0.727	0.522	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
135	1.661	1.215	0.754	0.541	0.381	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
140	1.683	1.262	0.781	0.561	0.400	0.371	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
145	1.705	1.309	0.808	0.580	0.419	0.390	0.375	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
150 155	1.727 1.750	1.356 1.402	0.835 0.862	0.600	0.438	0.409	0.394	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367
160	1.772	1.449	0.890	0.638	0.476	0.447	0.432	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
165	1.794	1.496	0.917	0.658	0.495	0.466	0.451	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
170	1.816	1.526	0.944	0.677	0.514	0.485	0.470	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
175 180	1.838	1.546	0.971	0.697 0.716	0.533	0.504	0.489	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
185	1.883	1.567 1.587	1.025	0.716	0.551	0.523 0.542	0.527	0.388	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
190	1.905	1.608	1.052	0.755	0.589	0.561	0.546	0.408	0.400	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
195	1.927	1.628	1.079	0.775	0.608	0.580	0.565	0.428	0.420	0.387	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
200	1.949	1.649	1.106	0.794	0.627	0.599	0.584	0.448	0.440	0.407	0.381	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
205 210	1.971	1.669 1.690	1.134	0.813	0.646	0.618 0.637	0.603	0.468	0.460	0.428	0.401	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
215	2.016	1.710	1.188	0.852	0.684	0.656	0.641	0.508	0.500	0.468	0.442	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
220	2.038	1.731	1.215	0.872	0.703	0.675	0.660	0.527	0.520	0.488	0.462	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
225	2.060	1.751	1.242	0.891	0.722	0.694	0.679	0.547	0.540	0.508	0.483	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
230 235	2.082	1.771 1.792	1.269 1.296	0.911	0.741	0.713 0.731	0.698	0.567 0.587	0.560 0.580	0.528 0.548	0.503 0.523	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367
240	2.126	1.812	1.323	0.950	0.779	0.750	0.736	0.607	0.600	0.569	0.544	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
245	2.149	1.833	1.350	0.969	0.798	0.769	0.755	0.627	0.620	0.589	0.564	0.374	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
250	2.171	1.853	1.378	0.988	0.817	0.788	0.774	0.647	0.639	0.609	0.584	0.397	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
255 260	2.193	1.874 1.894	1.405 1.432	1.008	0.836 0.855	0.807 0.826	0.793 0.812	0.667 0.686	0.659	0.629 0.649	0.605 0.625	0.420	0.378	0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367
265	2.237	1.915	1.459	1.047	0.874	0.845	0.831	0.706	0.699	0.669	0.645	0.466	0.425	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
270	2.259	1.935	1.486	1.066	0.893	0.864	0.850	0.726	0.719	0.690	0.666	0.489	0.449	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
275	2. 282	1.956	1.513	1.086	0.912	0.883	0.869	0.746	0.739	0.710	0.686	0.512	0.472	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
280	2.304	1.976	1.536	1.105	0.931	0.902	0.888	0.766	0.759	0.730	0.707	0.535	0.496	0.370	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
285 290	2.326	1.997 2.017	1.559 1.582	1.125	0.950	0.921	0.907	0.786	0.779	0.750	0.727	0.558	0.519	0.396	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
295	2.370	2.037	1.605	1.163	0.988	0.959	0.945	0.826	0.819	0.790	0.768	0.604	0.566	0.447	0.398	0.367	0.367	0.367
300	2.392	2.058	1.628	1.183	1.007	0.978	0.964	0.845	0.839	0.810	0.788	0.626	0.590	0.473	0.423	0.367	0.367	0.367
305	2.415	2.078	1.651	1.202	1.026	0.997	0.983	0.865	0.859	0.831	0.808	0.649	0.613	0.499	0.449	0.367	0.367	0.367
310 315	2.437	2.099	1.674 1.697	1.222	1.045	1.016	1.002	0.885	0.879	0.851	0.829	0.672	0.637	0.524	0.474	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367
320	2.481	2.119	1.720	1.261	1.083	1.054	1.040	0.925	0.918	0.891	0.869	0.718	0.684	0.576	0.525	0.377	0.367	0.367
325	2.503	2.160	1.742	1. 280	1.102	1.073	1.059	0.945	0.938	0.911	0.890	0.741	0.708	0.602	0.550	0.402	0.367	0.367
330	2.525	2.181	1.765	1.300	1.121	1.092	1.078	0.965	0.958	0.931	0.910	0.764	0.731	0.628	0.576	0.428	0.367	0.367
335	2.548	2.201	1.788	1.319	1.140	1.111	1.097	0.985	0.978	0.952	0.930	0.787	0.755	0.653	0.601	0.454	0.367	0.367
340 345	2.570 2.592	2.222	1.811	1.338	1.158	1.130 1.149	1.116	1.005	0.998 1.018	0.972	0.951 0.971	0.810	0.778	0.679	0.626	0.480	0.367	0.367
350	2.614	2.262	1.857	1.377	1.196	1.168	1.154	1.044	1.038	1.012	0.992	0.856	0.825	0.731	0.677	0.531	0.367	0.367
355	2.636	2.283	1.880	1.397	1.215	1.187	1.173	1.064	1.058	1.032	1.012	0.879	0.849	0.756	0.702	0.557	0.367	0.367
360	2.658	2.303	1.903	1.416	1.234	1.206	1.191	1.084	1.078	1.052	1.032	0.902	0.873	0.782	0.728	0.583	0.367	0.367
365 370	2.681	2.324	1.926 1.949	1.436 1.455	1.253	1.225	1.210	1.104	1.098	1.072	1.053	0.924	0.896	0.808	0.753	0.609	0.367	0.367
375	2.725	2.344	1.949	1.455	1.272	1.244	1.229	1.124	1.118	1.113	1.073	0.947	0.920	0.834	0.779	0.661	0.372	0.367
380	2.771	2.385	1.995	1.494	1.310	1.282	1.267	1.164	1.158	1.133	1.114	0.993	0.967	0.885	0.829	0.686	0.420	0.367
385	2.819	2.406	2.018	1.514	1.329	1.301	1. 286	1.183	1.178	1.153	1.134	1.016	0.990	0.911	0.855	0.712	0.444	0.367
390	2.866	2.426	2.041	1.540	1.348	1.320	1.305	1.203	1.197	1.173	1.154	1.039	1.014	0.937	0.880	0.738	0.468	0.367
395 400	2.913	2.447	2.064	1.566 1.592	1.367 1.386	1.339	1.324	1.223	1.217	1.193	1.175	1.062	1.037	0.962	0.905	0.764	0.492 0.516	0.367



							Table E I	Section / H-	Section Des	mr CO minu	tor							
						Re		:kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	1.178	0.773	0.500	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	1.296	0.855	0.555	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
60 65	1.414	0.937 1.019	0.614	0.403	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
70	1.588	1.102	0.734	0.493	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
75	1.652	1.184	0.793	0.538	0.397	0.381	0.374	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
80	1.717	1.266	0.853	0.583	0.430	0.413	0.405	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
85 90	1.782 1.846	1.348	0.912	0.628	0.464	0.445	0.436	0.375	0.372	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
95	1.911	1.430 1.512	0.972 1.032	0.673 0.718	0.497	0.477	0.499	0.402	0.399	0.389	0.381	0.367 0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
100	1.975	1.543	1.091	0.763	0.564	0.541	0.530	0.457	0.453	0.441	0.432	0.382	0.374	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
105	2.040	1.574	1.151	0.808	0.598	0.573	0.561	0.484	0.480	0.467	0.457	0.405	0.397	0.374	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
110	2.105	1.605	1.210	0.852	0.631	0.605	0.592	0.511	0.507	0.493	0.483	0.429	0.420	0.396	0.367	0.367	0.367	0.367
115 120	2.169	1.636 1.667	1.270 1.330	0.897	0.665	0.637	0.624	0.538	0.534 0.561	0.519 0.545	0.508 0.534	0.452	0.444	0.419	0.387	0.367 0.367	0.367 0.367	0.367
125	2.298	1.697	1.389	0.942	0.732	0.701	0.686	0.592	0.588	0.545	0.559	0.476	0.490	0.441	0.409	0.367	0.367	0.367
130	2.363	1.728	1.449	1.032	0.765	0.733	0.717	0.620	0.615	0.597	0.585	0.523	0.513	0.487	0.454	0.367	0.367	0.367
135	2.428	1.759	1.509	1.077	0.799	0.765	0.749	0.647	0.642	0.623	0.610	0.546	0.536	0.509	0.476	0.367	0.367	0.367
140	2.492	1.790	1.534	1.122	0.832	0.797	0.780	0.674	0.669	0.649	0.635	0.570	0.559	0.532	0.498	0.386	0.367	0.367
145 150	2.557 2.621	1.820 1.851	1.557 1.580	1.167 1.212	0.866	0.829	0.811	0.701	0.696	0.676	0.661	0.593 0.617	0.583	0.554	0.520 0.542	0.410 0.433	0.367	0.367
155	2.686	1.882	1.603	1.257	0.933	0.893	0.873	0.756	0.750	0.702	0.712	0.640	0.629	0.599	0.564	0.456	0.367	0.367
160	2.740	1.913	1.626	1.301	0.966	0.925	0.905	0.783	0.777	0.754	0.737	0.664	0.652	0.622	0.586	0.479	0.367	0.367
165	2.778	1.943	1.649	1.346	1.000	0.957	0.936	0.810	0.804	0.780	0.763	0.687	0.675	0.645	0.608	0.502	0.367	0.367
170	2.816	1.974	1.672	1.391	1.033	0.988	0.967	0.837	0.831	0.806	0.788	0.711	0.698	0.667	0.630	0.525	0.367	0.367
175 180	2.854 2.892	2.005	1.695 1.718	1.436 1.481	1.067 1.100	1.020 1.052	0.998 1.029	0.864	0.858	0.832	0.814	0.734	0.721	0.690	0.652	0.548 0.571	0.367	0.367
185	2.930	2.066	1.741	1.519	1.134	1.084	1.061	0.919	0.912	0.884	0.865	0.781	0.768	0.735	0.697	0.595	0.367	0.367
190	2.968	2.097	1.764	1.542	1.167	1.116	1.092	0.946	0.939	0.910	0.890	0.804	0.791	0.757	0.719	0.618	0.367	0.367
195	3.006	2.128	1.787	1.564	1.201	1.148	1.123	0.973	0.966	0.937	0.916	0.828	0.814	0.780	0.741	0.641	0.367	0.367
200	3.044	2.159 2.189	1.810	1.587 1.609	1.234	1.180	1.154	1.000	0.993 1.020	0.963	0.941	0.851	0.837	0.803	0.763 0.785	0.664	0.393	0.367
210	3.120	2.220	1.855	1.631	1.301	1.244	1.217	1.055	1.047	1.015	0.992	0.898	0.884	0.848	0.807	0.710	0.444	0.367
215	3.158	2.251	1.878	1.654	1.335	1.276	1.248	1.082	1.074	1.041	1.018	0.922	0.907	0.870	0.829	0.733	0.469	0.367
220	3.196	2.282	1.901	1.676	1.368	1.308	1.279	1.109	1.101	1.067	1.043	0.945	0.930	0.893	0.851	0.757	0.495	0.367
225	3.234	2.312	1.924 1.947	1.698	1.402	1.340	1.310	1.136	1.128	1.093	1.069	0.969	0.953	0.915	0.873	0.780	0.520	0.367
230 235	3. 272 3. 310	2.343	1.947	1.721 1.743	1.436 1.469	1.372 1.404	1.342	1.164	1.155	1.119	1.094	0.992 1.016	0.976	0.938	0.895 0.918	0.803 0.826	0.545 0.571	0.367 0.367
240	3.348	2.405	1.993	1.765	1.503	1.436	1.404	1.218	1.209	1.171	1.145	1.039	1.023	0.983	0.940	0.849	0.596	0.367
245	3.386	2.436	2.016	1.788	1.529	1.468	1.435	1.245	1.236	1.197	1.170	1.063	1.046	1.006	0.962	0.872	0.622	0.367
250	3.423	2.466	2.039	1.810	1.552	1.500	1.467	1.272	1.262	1.224	1.196	1.086	1.069	1.028	0.984	0.895	0.647	0.367
255 260	3.461 3.499	2.497 2.528	2.062	1.833 1.855	1.575 1.598	1.527 1.550	1.498 1.525	1.300 1.327	1.289 1.316	1. 250 1. 276	1.221	1.110	1.092	1.051	1.006	0.918 0.942	0.673 0.698	0.367 0.367
265	3.536	2.559	2.108	1.877	1.621	1.573	1.548	1.354	1.343	1.302	1.272	1.157	1.138	1.096	1.050	0.965	0.724	0.367
270	3.569	2.589	2.131	1.900	1.644	1.596	1.572	1.381	1.370	1.328	1.298	1.180	1.162	1.119	1.072	0.988	0.749	0.367
275	3.603	2.620	2.154	1.922	1.666	1.620	1.595	1.408	1.397	1.354	1.323	1.204	1.185	1.141	1.094	1.011	0.775	0.367
280	3.636	2.651	2.177	1.944	1.689	1.643	1.619	1.436	1.424	1.380	1.349	1.227	1.208	1.164	1.116	1.034	0.800	0.367
285 290	3.670 3.703	2.682	2.200	1.967 1.989	1.712 1.735	1.666 1.689	1.642 1.666	1.463	1.451	1.406 1.432	1.374	1.251	1.231	1.186	1.138	1.057	0.826 0.851	0.389
295	3.737	2.744	2.246	2.011	1.758	1.713	1.689	1.517	1.505	1.458	1.425	1.298	1.277	1.231	1.183	1.103	0.877	0.449
300	3.771	2.777	2.268	2.034	1.781	1.736	1.712	1.541	1.530	1.485	1.451	1.321	1.301	1.254	1.205	1.127	0.902	0.479
305	3.804	2.810	2.291	2.056	1.804	1.759	1.736	1.565	1.555	1.511	1.476	1.344	1.324	1.277	1.227	1.150	0.928	0.509
310 315	3.838 3.871	2.843	2.314	2.079	1.827 1.850	1.782 1.806	1.759	1.590 1.614	1.579 1.604	1.536 1.561	1.502 1.527	1.368	1.347	1.299	1.249	1.173 1.196	0.953	0.539
320	3.905	2.910	2.360	2.123	1.873	1.829	1.806	1.639	1.628	1.585	1.552	1.415	1.393	1.344	1.293	1.219	1.004	0.598
325	3.938	2.943	2.383	2.146	1.896	1.852	1.829	1.663	1.653	1.610	1.577	1.438	1.416	1.367	1.315	1.242	1.030	0.628
330	3.972	2.976	2.406	2.168	1.919	1.875	1.853	1.687	1.677	1.635	1.603	1.462	1.440	1.389	1.337	1.265	1.055	0.658
335	4.005	3.009	2.429	2.190	1.942	1.899	1.876	1.712	1.702	1.660	1.628	1.485	1.463	1.412	1.359	1.288	1.081	0.688
340 345	4.039	3.042	2.452	2.213	1.965 1.988	1.922	1.900	1.736 1.760	1.726 1.751	1.685 1.710	1.653	1.509 1.534	1.486	1.435 1.457	1.381	1.312	1.106	0.718 0.748
350	4.106	3.108	2.498	2.257	2.011	1.968	1.946	1.785	1.775	1.735	1.704	1.561	1.535	1.480	1.426	1.358	1.157	0.778
355	4.139	3.141	2.521	2. 280	2.034	1.992	1.970	1.809	1.800	1.760	1.729	1.587	1.561	1.502	1.448	1.381	1.183	0.808
360	4.173	3.174	2.544	2.302	2.057	2.015	1.993	1.834	1.824	1.785	1.754	1.613	1.587	1.527	1.470	1.404	1.208	0.838
365 370	4. 206 4. 240	3.207 3.240	2.567 2.590	2.325	2.079	2.038	2.017	1.858	1.849 1.873	1.810 1.834	1.779	1.639	1.614 1.640	1.554	1.492	1.427 1.450	1.234	0.868
375	4. 240	3.240	2.613	2.347	2.102	2.085	2.064	1.882	1.873	1.859	1.830	1.691	1.666	1.607	1.514	1.450	1.285	0.898
380	4.307	3.306	2.636	2.392	2.148	2.108	2.087	1.931	1.922	1.884	1.855	1.717	1.692	1.633	1.567	1.497	1.310	0.957
385	4.341	3.339	2.659	2.414	2.171	2.131	2.110	1.956	1.947	1.909	1.880	1.743	1.719	1.660	1.594	1.520	1.336	0.987
390	4.374	3.372	2.681	2.436	2.194	2.154	2.134	1.980	1.971	1.934	1.905	1.769	1.745	1.686	1.620	1.544	1.361	1.017
395 400	4.408 4.441	3.405 3.438	2.704	2.459	2.217	2.178	2.157	2.004	1.996 2.020	1.959 1.984	1.931	1.795	1.771	1.713	1.647	1.568 1.592	1.387	1.047
400	4.441	2.430	4.730	E. 40 I	2.240	£.2U1	E. 101	2.043	2.020	2.304	2.330	4.022	4.131	4.730	4.0/3	4.334	4.414	4.011



Section Factor	700 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.369 0.461 0.495	750 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
Secondary Seco	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.369 0.426	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
SS	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
60	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
65	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
To	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
T	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
80 2.336 1.714 1.337 0.995 0.751 0.720 0.770 0.621 0.617 0.602 0.593 0.533 0.524 0.499 0.467 0.379 85 2.449 1.789 1.427 1.089 0.813 0.780 0.756 0.651 0.655 0.653 0.533 0.596 0.559 0.659 95 2.674 1.937 1.561 1.121 0.937 0.901 0.885 0.784 0.779 0.780 0.659 0.633 0.623 0.596 0.559 0.650 0.600 0.772 0.662 0.672 0.644 0.650 0.500 0.650 0.650 0.631 0.790 0.742 0.631 0.790 0.721 0.692 0.650 0.650 1.053 0.712 0.696 0.650 1.053 1.031 0.790 0.742 0.686 0.851 0.771 0.610 0.801 0.819 0.803 0.721 0.650 0.633 1.031 0.790	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.367
85 2,448 1,789 1,427 1,089 0,813 0,780 0,766 0,675 0,671 0,655 0,633 0,573 0,538 0,513 0,422 90 2,562 1,863 1,515 1,142 0,875 0,841 0,825 0,735 0,775 0,705 0,775 0,700 0,747 0,695 0,633 0,672 0,644 0,655 0,508 100 2,626 2,012 1,607 1,289 0,999 0,961 0,944 0,838 0,833 0,813 0,799 0,732 0,771 0,662 0,651 0,701 0,741 0,669 0,511 0,702 0,741 0,669 0,732 0,771 0,662 0,653 0,791 0,793 0,701 0,741 0,669 0,811 0,831 0,813 0,831 0,813 0,813 0,801 0,831 0,813 0,932 0,701 0,741 0,669 110 3,194 2,104 1,502 1,604 <t< td=""><td>0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461</td><td>0.367 0.367 0.367</td></t<>	0.367 0.367 0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461	0.367 0.367 0.367
95	0.367 0.390 0.426 0.461	0.367
100	0.390 0.426 0.461	
105	0.426 0.461	0.367
110	0.461	
115 3.384 2.235 1.744 1.509 1.184 1.142 1.122 1.001 0.995 0.972 0.955 0.880 0.868 0.837 0.788 0.679 1.20 3.532 2.399 1.790 1.537 1.246 1.202 1.182 1.055 1.049 1.025 1.008 0.939 0.917 0.885 0.834 0.722 125 3.563 2.384 1.836 1.563 1.308 1.562 1.241 1.110 1.103 1.078 1.060 0.979 0.966 0.994 0.879 0.764 1.300 3.594 2.458 1.882 1.589 1.370 1.323 1.300 1.164 1.157 1.311 1.112 1.029 1.015 0.982 0.925 0.807 1.355 0.855 0		0.367
120 3.532 2.309 1.790 1.537 1.246 1.202 1.182 1.055 1.049 1.025 1.008 0.930 0.917 0.885 0.834 0.722 1.25 3.563 2.384 1.836 1.563 1.308 1.562 1.241 1.110 1.103 1.078 1.060 0.979 0.966 0.934 0.879 0.764 1.308 3.594 2.458 1.882 1.589 1.370 1.323 1.300 1.164 1.157 1.131 1.112 1.029 1.015 0.982 0.925 0.807 1.325	0.430	0.367
125	0.532	0.367
130	0.567	0.389
140 3.656 2.607 1.973 1.641 1.494 1.443 1.419 1.273 1.265 1.237 1.216 1.128 1.113 1.078 1.017 0.893 145 3.687 2.681 2.019 1.667 1.529 1.504 1.478 1.327 1.319 1.290 1.288 1.177 1.662 1.107 1.063 0.936 150 3.718 2.747 2.065 1.693 1.556 1.556 1.546 1.435 1.427 1.395 1.277 1.260 1.223 1.154 1.021 160 3.780 2.856 2.157 1.744 1.600 1.580 1.570 1.490 1.481 1.448 1.425 1.326 1.309 1.271 1.200 1.064 1.027 1.616 1.549 1.526 1.522 1.501 1.477 1.376 1.359 1.320 1.246 1.021 1.000 1.023 1.021 1.020 1.064 1.627 1.616	0.603	0.416
145 3.687 2.681 2.019 1.667 1.529 1.504 1.478 1.327 1.319 1.290 1.268 1.177 1.162 1.127 1.063 0.936 150 3.718 2.747 2.065 1.693 1.553 1.533 1.381 1.373 1.343 1.320 1.227 1.211 1.175 1.109 0.978 150 3.780 2.856 2.157 1.744 1.600 1.580 1.570 1.480 1.481 1.448 1.425 1.326 1.309 1.271 1.200 1.604 165 3.811 2.910 2.202 1.770 1.623 1.603 1.593 1.526 1.521 1.501 1.477 1.376 1.359 1.200 1.064 175 3.874 3.018 2.294 1.248 1.667 1.627 1.616 1.549 1.545 1.531 1.520 1.425 1.408 1.368 1.292 1.150 175 3.874 <td>0.638</td> <td>0.443</td>	0.638	0.443
150 3.718 2.747 2.065 1.693 1.553 1.533 1.523 1.381 1.373 1.343 1.320 1.227 1.211 1.175 1.109 0.978 1.55 3.749 2.801 2.111 1.719 1.576 1.556 1.546 1.435 1.427 1.395 1.372 1.277 1.260 1.223 1.154 1.021 1.00 1.03 3.780 2.856 2.157 1.744 1.600 1.580 1.570 1.480 1.481 1.448 1.425 1.326 1.309 1.271 1.200 1.064 1.021 1.001 1	0.673	0.470
155 3.749 2.801 2.111 1.719 1.576 1.556 1.546 1.435 1.427 1.395 1.372 1.277 1.260 1.223 1.154 1.021 160 3.780 2.856 2.157 1.744 1.600 1.580 1.570 1.490 1.481 1.442 1.326 1.309 1.271 1.200 1.064 170 3.842 2.964 2.248 1.796 1.627 1.616 1.549 1.545 1.531 1.520 1.425 1.408 1.368 1.292 1.150 175 3.874 3.018 2.294 1.822 1.671 1.650 1.640 1.572 1.548 1.531 1.425 1.425 1.408 1.368 1.292 1.150 180 3.955 3.072 2.340 1.848 1.664 1.663 1.595 1.591 1.577 1.566 1.518 1.664 1.631 1.623 1.631 1.622 1.611 1.599 1.	0.709	0.497
160 3.780 2.856 2.157 1.744 1.600 1.580 1.570 1.490 1.481 1.448 1.425 1.326 1.309 1.271 1.200 1.064 165 3.811 2.910 2.202 1.770 1.623 1.603 1.593 1.526 1.501 1.477 1.376 1.359 1.320 1.246 1.107 170 3.842 2.964 2.248 1.796 1.647 1.650 1.60 1.549 1.545 1.531 1.520 1.425 1.408 1.368 1.292 1.150 175 3.874 3.018 2.294 1.822 1.671 1.650 1.60 1.572 1.568 1.554 1.531 1.475 1.461 1.338 1.192 180 3.905 3.072 2.340 1.848 1.694 1.663 1.595 1.591 1.577 1.566 1.518 1.506 1.464 1.333 1.235 180 3.998 3.216	0.744	0.524
165 3.811 2.910 2.202 1.770 1.623 1.603 1.593 1.526 1.522 1.501 1.477 1.376 1.359 1.320 1.246 1.107 170 3.842 2.964 2.248 1.796 1.627 1.616 1.549 1.551 1.520 1.425 1.408 1.368 1.292 1.150 175 3.874 3.018 2.294 1.822 1.671 1.650 1.640 1.572 1.568 1.554 1.531 1.475 1.445 1.446 1.383 1.192 180 3.905 3.072 2.340 1.848 1.694 1.674 1.663 1.595 1.591 1.577 1.566 1.518 1.506 1.444 1.383 1.235 185 3.936 3.126 2.386 1.874 1.718 1.697 1.687 1.681 1.614 1.599 1.589 1.541 1.532 1.513 1.429 1.278 190 3.987 <td>0.785</td> <td>0.578</td>	0.785	0.578
175 3.874 3.018 2.294 1.822 1.671 1.650 1.640 1.572 1.568 1.554 1.543 1.475 1.457 1.416 1.338 1.192 180 3.905 3.072 2.340 1.848 1.694 1.674 1.663 1.595 1.591 1.577 1.566 1.518 1.506 1.444 1.383 1.235 185 3.396 3.126 2.386 1.874 1.718 1.667 1.687 1.618 1.614 1.599 1.589 1.541 1.532 1.513 1.429 1.778 190 3.987 3.181 2.431 1.900 1.741 1.720 1.710 1.641 1.637 1.622 1.611 1.563 1.544 1.535 1.475 1.221 195 3.988 3.235 2.477 1.926 1.765 1.744 1.733 1.664 1.660 1.645 1.634 1.585 1.577 1.557 1.517 1.364	0.850	0.605
180 3.905 3.072 2.340 1.848 1.694 1.674 1.663 1.595 1.591 1.577 1.566 1.518 1.506 1.464 1.383 1.235 185 3.936 3.126 2.386 1.874 1.718 1.697 1.687 1.618 1.599 1.589 1.541 1.532 1.513 1.429 1.278 190 3.987 3.181 2.431 1.900 1.741 1.720 1.710 1.601 1.637 1.622 1.611 1.563 1.554 1.535 1.475 1.221 195 3.998 3.235 2.477 1.926 1.765 1.744 1.733 1.664 1.660 1.645 1.634 1.585 1.577 1.557 1.517 1.364 200 4.029 3.289 2.523 1.951 1.778 1.757 1.667 1.683 1.683 1.668 1.657 1.608 1.599 1.580 1.519 1.406 205 <td>0.886</td> <td>0.632</td>	0.886	0.632
185 3.936 3.126 2.386 1.874 1.718 1.697 1.687 1.618 1.614 1.599 1.589 1.541 1.532 1.513 1.429 1.278 190 3.967 3.181 2.431 1.900 1.741 1.720 1.710 1.641 1.657 1.621 1.651 1.563 1.554 1.535 1.475 1.321 195 3.989 3.235 2.477 1.926 1.768 1.767 1.757 1.687 1.683 1.664 1.665 1.645 1.653 1.581 1.577 1.577 1.757 1.687 1.683 1.668 1.657 1.608 1.599 1.580 1.539 1.406 205 4.060 3.343 2.569 1.977 1.812 1.791 1.780 1.709 1.706 1.661 1.680 1.630 1.622 1.602 1.561 1.409 1.409 1.709 1.706 1.691 1.680 1.630 1.622 1.602	0.921	0.659
190 3.967 3.181 2.431 1.900 1.741 1.720 1.710 1.641 1.637 1.622 1.611 1.563 1.554 1.535 1.475 1.321 195 3.398 3.235 2.477 1.926 1.765 1.744 1.733 1.664 1.660 1.634 1.585 1.577 1.557 1.517 1.364 200 4.029 3.289 2.523 1.951 1.788 1.767 1.567 1.683 1.668 1.657 1.608 1.599 1.580 1.539 1.406 205 4.060 3.343 2.569 1.977 1.812 1.791 1.780 1.706 1.691 1.680 1.630 1.692 1.602 1.535 1.406 210 4.091 3.397 2.615 2.003 1.836 1.814 1.804 1.732 1.729 1.714 1.703 1.653 1.644 1.624 1.584 1.492 215 4.122 3.431 <td>0.956</td> <td>0.686</td>	0.956	0.686
195 3.998 3.235 2.477 1.926 1.765 1.744 1.733 1.664 1.660 1.645 1.634 1.585 1.577 1.557 1.517 1.846 200 4.029 3.289 2.523 1.951 1.778 1.777 1.687 1.683 1.683 1.688 1.657 1.608 1.599 1.530 1.399 1.406 205 4.060 3.343 2.569 1.977 1.812 1.791 1.780 1.709 1.706 1.691 1.680 1.630 1.622 1.502 1.561 1.449 210 4.091 3.397 2.615 2.003 1.836 1.814 1.804 1.732 1.729 1.714 1.703 1.653 1.644 1.624 1.584 1.492 215 4.122 3.451 2.661 2.029 1.839 1.831 1.827 1.755 1.752 1.737 1.726 1.675 1.666 1.646 1.606 1.524	0.992 1.027	0.713
200 4.029 3.289 2.523 1.951 1.788 1.767 1.757 1.687 1.683 1.668 1.657 1.608 1.599 1.580 1.539 1.406 205 4.060 3.343 2.569 1.977 1.812 1.791 1.780 1.709 1.706 1.691 1.680 1.630 1.622 1.602 1.561 1.449 210 4.091 3.397 2.615 2.003 1.836 1.814 1.804 1.732 1.729 1.714 1.708 1.653 1.644 1.624 1.584 1.492 215 4.122 3.651 2.661 2.029 1.838 1.827 1.755 1.752 1.737 1.726 1.675 1.666 1.644 1.504 1.534 2.729 1.838 1.861 1.851 1.778 1.755 1.737 1.726 1.675 1.666 1.644 1.606 1.622 1.642 2.222 2.224 4.153 3.506 2.706	1.063	0.767
210 4.091 3.397 2.615 2.003 1.836 1.814 1.804 1.732 1.729 1.714 1.703 1.653 1.644 1.624 1.584 1.492 215 4.122 3.451 2.661 2.029 1.839 1.837 1.755 1.752 1.737 1.726 1.675 1.666 1.646 1.606 1.524 220 4.153 3.506 2.706 2.055 1.883 1.861 1.851 1.778 1.775 1.760 1.698 1.689 1.668 1.624 1.546 225 4.184 3.543 2.741 2.081 1.906 1.885 1.874 1.801 1.797 1.783 1.771 1.720 1.711 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.691 1.650 1.845 1.841 1.801 1.797 1.783 1.771 1.720 1.711 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698 1.698	1.098	0.794
215 4.122 3.451 2.661 2.029 1.859 1.838 1.827 1.755 1.752 1.737 1.726 1.675 1.666 1.646 1.606 1.524 220 4.153 3.506 2.706 2.055 1.883 1.861 1.851 1.778 1.750 1.749 1.698 1.699 1.668 1.628 1.546 225 4.184 3.543 2.741 2.081 1.906 1.885 1.874 1.801 1.797 1.783 1.771 1.720 1.711 1.691 1.650 1.567 230 4.215 3.572 2.768 2.107 1.930 1.908 1.897 1.824 1.820 1.805 1.794 1.734 1.734 1.713 1.672 1.587 235 4.246 3.601 2.795 2.132 1.953 1.932 1.921 1.847 1.843 1.828 1.817 1.765 1.756 1.735 1.695 1.611 240 <td>1.133</td> <td>0.821</td>	1.133	0.821
220 4.153 3.506 2.706 2.055 1.883 1.861 1.851 1.778 1.775 1.760 1.749 1.698 1.689 1.668 1.628 1.546 225 4.184 3.543 2.741 2.081 1.906 1.885 1.874 1.801 1.797 1.783 1.771 1.720 1.711 1.691 1.650 1.567 230 4.215 3.572 2.768 2.107 1.930 1.908 1.897 1.824 1.820 1.805 1.794 1.743 1.733 1.672 1.899 235 4.246 3.601 2.795 2.132 1.933 1.932 1.921 1.847 1.843 1.828 1.817 1.756 1.735 1.691 1.611 240 4.277 3.630 2.822 2.158 1.977 1.955 1.944 1.870 1.866 1.851 1.801 1.778 1.775 1.711 1.633 245 4.309 3.659 <td>1.169</td> <td>0.848</td>	1.169	0.848
225 4.184 3.543 2.741 2.081 1.906 1.885 1.874 1.801 1.797 1.783 1.771 1.720 1.711 1.691 1.650 1.567 230 4.215 3.572 2.768 2.107 1.930 1.908 1.897 1.824 1.820 1.805 1.794 1.743 1.734 1.713 1.672 1.589 235 4.246 3.601 2.795 2.132 1.953 1.932 1.921 1.847 1.843 1.828 1.817 1.765 1.756 1.735 1.691 1.611 240 4.277 3.630 2.822 2.158 1.977 1.955 1.944 1.870 1.866 1.851 1.840 1.788 1.778 1.777 1.633 245 4.309 3.659 2.848 2.184 2.000 1.979 1.968 1.893 1.894 1.894 1.863 1.810 1.801 1.780 1.739 1.656 250 4.340 3.688 2.875 2.210 2.024 2.002 1.991 1.916 1.912 1.897 1.886 1.833 1.823 1.802 1.761 1.676	1.204	0.875
230 4.215 3.572 2.768 2.107 1.930 1.908 1.897 1.824 1.820 1.805 1.794 1.743 1.734 1.713 1.672 1.589 235 4.246 3.630 2.795 2.132 1.953 1.932 1.921 1.847 1.843 1.828 1.817 1.765 1.756 1.735 1.695 1.611 240 4.277 3.630 2.822 2.158 1.977 1.955 1.944 1.870 1.866 1.851 1.840 1.788 1.778 1.777 1.633 245 4.309 3.659 2.848 2.184 2.000 1.979 1.968 1.889 1.874 1.860 1.831 1.801 1.780 1.739 1.668 250 4.340 3.688 2.875 2.210 2.024 2.002 1.991 1.916 1.912 1.897 1.886 1.833 1.823 1.802 1.761 1.676	1.240	0.902
235 4.246 3.601 2.795 2.132 1.953 1.932 1.921 1.847 1.843 1.828 1.817 1.765 1.756 1.735 1.695 1.611 240 4.277 3.630 2.822 2.158 1.977 1.955 1.944 1.870 1.866 1.851 1.840 1.788 1.778 1.757 1.717 1.693 245 4.309 3.659 2.848 2.184 2.000 1.979 1.968 1.883 1.883 1.874 1.863 1.810 1.801 1.780 1.735 1.757 1.717 1.693 250 4.340 3.688 2.875 2.210 2.024 2.002 1.991 1.916 1.912 1.897 1.886 1.833 1.823 1.802 1.761 1.676	1.310	0.956
240 4.277 3.630 2.822 2.158 1.977 1.955 1.944 1.870 1.866 1.851 1.840 1.788 1.778 1.757 1.717 1.633 245 4.309 3.659 2.848 2.184 2.000 1.979 1.968 1.893 1.889 1.874 1.863 1.810 1.801 1.780 1.739 1.654 250 4.340 3.688 2.875 2.210 2.024 2.002 1.991 1.916 1.912 1.897 1.886 1.833 1.823 1.802 1.761 1.676	1.346	0.983
250 4.340 3.688 2.875 2.210 2.024 2.002 1.991 1.916 1.912 1.897 1.886 1.833 1.823 1.802 1.761 1.676	1.381	1.010
	1.417	1.037
	1.452	1.064
255 4.371 3.717 2.902 2.236 2.048 2.025 2.014 1.939 1.935 1.920 1.909 1.855 1.846 1.824 1.784 1.698	1.487	1.091
260 4.402 3.746 2.929 2.652 2.071 2.049 2.088 1.962 1.958 1.943 1.951 1.878 1.888 1.846 1.806 1.719	1.519	1.118
265	1.542	1.145
275 4.497 3.834 3.009 2.339 2.142 2.119 2.108 2.030 2.027 2.011 2.000 1.945 1.995 1.913 1.873 1.784	1.587	1.199
280 4.556 3.863 3.036 2.965 2.165 2.143 2.132 2.053 2.050 2.034 2.023 1.967 1.958 1.935 1.895 1.806	1.609	1.226
285 4.615 3.892 3.063 2.391 2.189 2.166 2.155 2.076 2.072 2.057 2.046 1.990 1.980 1.957 1.917 1.828	1.632	1.253
290 4.674 3.921 3.089 2.417 2.212 2.190 2.178 2.099 2.095 2.080 2.069 2.012 2.002 1.980 1.939 1.850	1.654	1.280
295 4.733 3.950 3.116 2.443 2.236 2.213 2.202 2.122 2.118 2.103 2.091 2.035 2.025 2.002 1.962 1.871	1.677	1.307
300 4.792 3.979 3.143 2.469 2.260 2.237 2.225 2.145 2.141 2.126 2.114 2.057 2.047 2.024 1.984 1.893 305 4.851 4.008 3.170 2.495 2.283 2.260 2.249 2.168 2.164 2.149 2.137 2.080 2.070 2.046 2.006 1.915	1.699	1.334
310 4910 4037 3.196 2.521 2.307 2.283 2.772 2.191 2.187 2.172 2.160 2.102 2.092 2.069 2.028 1.936	1.744	1.388
315 4.969 4.066 3.223 2.546 2.330 2.307 2.295 2.214 2.210 2.194 2.183 2.125 2.114 2.091 2.050 1.958	1.766	1.415
320 5.028 4.095 3.250 2.572 2.354 2.330 2.319 2.237 2.233 2.217 2.206 2.147 2.137 2.113 2.073 1.980	1.789	1.442
325 5.087 4.124 3.277 2.598 2.377 2.354 2.342 2.260 2.256 2.240 2.229 2.170 2.159 2.135 2.095 2.002	1.811	1.469
330 5.146 4.153 3.303 2.624 2.401 2.377 2.366 2.283 2.279 2.263 2.251 2.192 2.182 2.158 2.117 2.023	1.834	1.496
335 5.205 4.182 3.330 2.650 2.424 2.401 2.389 2.305 2.302 2.286 2.274 2.215 2.204 2.180 2.139 2.045 340 5.264 4.211 3.357 2.676 2.448 2.424 2.412 2.328 2.325 2.309 2.297 2.237 2.226 2.202 2.162 2.067	1.856	1.523 1.550
340 5.664 4.611 5.357 2.676 2.446 2.424 2.412 2.366 2.351 2.347 2.332 2.320 2.259 2.249 2.224 2.184 2.085 345 5.323 4.240 3.384 2.702 2.472 2.448 2.436 2.351 2.347 2.332 2.320 2.259 2.249 2.224 2.184 2.088	1.901	1.550
350 5.382 4.269 3.411 2.730 2.495 2.471 2.459 2.374 2.370 2.355 2.343 2.282 2.271 2.247 2.206 2.110	1.924	1.604
355 5.441 4.298 3.437 2.794 2.519 2.495 2.483 2.397 2.393 2.378 2.366 2.304 2.294 2.269 2.228 2.132	1.946	1.631
360 5.500 4.327 3.464 2.859 2.542 2.518 2.506 2.420 2.416 2.400 2.389 2.327 2.316 2.291 2.251 2.153	1.969	1.658
365 5.559 4.356 3.491 2.924 2.566 2.542 2.530 2.443 2.439 2.423 2.411 2.349 2.338 2.313 2.273 2.175	1.991	1.685
370 5.618 4.385 3.518 2.988 2.589 2.565 2.553 2.466 2.462 2.446 2.434 2.372 2.361 2.335 2.295 2.197	2.014	1.711
375 5.677 4.414 3.577 3.053 2.613 2.588 2.576 2.489 2.485 2.469 2.487 2.394 2.383 2.358 2.317 2.219	2.036	1.738
380 5.736 4.443 3.647 3.117 2.636 2.612 2.600 2.512 2.508 2.492 2.480 2.417 2.406 2.380 2.340 2.240 385 - 4.472 3.716 3.182 2.660 2.635 2.623 2.535 2.531 2.515 2.503 2.439 2.428 2.402 2.362 2.262	2.059	1.765
360 - 4.574 3.786 3.246 2.684 2.659 2.647 2.558 2.554 2.538 2.526 2.462 2.450 2.424 2.384 2.284	2.104	1.819
395 - 4.631 3.856 3.311 2.707 2.682 2.670 2.581 2.577 2.561 2.549 2.484 2.473 2.447 2.406 2.305		1.846
400 - 4.738 3.925 3.376 2.742 2.706 2.693 2.603 2.600 2.584 2.571 2.507 2.495 2.469 2.428 2.327	2.126	1.873



							Table 71	Section / H-	Section Des	mr 90 minu	tor							
						Re		:kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	2.094	1.528	1.100	0.836	0.651	0.629	0.617	0.540	0.537	0.523	0.513	0.458	0.449	0.425	0.395	0.367	0.367	0.367
55	2.250	1.650	1.220	0.928	0.723 0.811	0.698	0.685	0.599	0.596	0.580	0.569	0.508	0.499	0.471	0.439	0.367	0.367	0.367
60 65	2.406	1.772	1.341	1.029	0.811	0.784	0.770	0.680	0.676	0.659	0.647	0.584	0.574	0.546	0.511	0.427	0.367	0.367
70	2.718	2.015	1.563	1.231	0.986	0.955	0.940	0.840	0.836	0.817	0.804	0.736	0.725	0.695	0.654	0.562	0.422	0.367
75	3.315	2.137	1.651	1.331	1.073	1.041	1.025	0.921	0.916	0.896	0.882	0.812	0.800	0.770	0.726	0.629	0.480	0.367
80	3.574	2.259	1.739	1.432	1.161	1.127	1.110	1.001	0.996	0.975	0.960	0.887	0.875	0.844	0.798	0.697	0.538	0.381
85 90	3.649 3.724	2.381	1.827 1.916	1.525 1.584	1.249	1.212	1.194	1.081	1.076 1.156	1.054	1.038	0.963 1.039	0.951 1.026	0.919	0.870	0.764	0.596 0.654	0.429
95	3.800	2.625	2.004	1.644	1.424	1.384	1.364	1.242	1.236	1.212	1.195	1.115	1.101	1.068	1.013	0.899	0.712	0.525
100	3.875	2.758	2.092	1.703	1.511	1.469	1.449	1.322	1.316	1.291	1.273	1.191	1.177	1.143	1.085	0.967	0.770	0.573
105	3.950	2.939	2.180	1.762	1.552	1.532	1.522	1.402	1.396	1.370	1.351	1.267	1.252	1.217	1.157	1.034	0.828	0.621
110 115	4.025 4.100	3.121 3.302	2.268	1.822	1.593 1.633	1.570 1.608	1.559 1.596	1.482 1.531	1.476 1.529	1.449 1.518	1.429	1.342	1.327	1.292	1.229	1.102 1.169	0.886	0.669
120	4.175	3.484	2.445	1.941	1.673	1.646	1.633	1.561	1.558	1.546	1.538	1.494	1.478	1.441	1.372	1.237	1.002	0.765
125	4.251	3.551	2.533	2.000	1.713	1.684	1.670	1.590	1.587	1.575	1.566	1.531	1.526	1.514	1.444	1.305	1.060	0.813
130	4.326	3.585	2.621	2.060	1.753	1.722	1.707	1.620	1.617	1.603	1.593	1.556	1.550	1.538	1.514	1.372	1.118	0.861
135 140	4.401 4.476	3.620 3.654	2.709 2.799	2.119	1.793 1.834	1.760 1.798	1.744	1.650 1.679	1.646 1.675	1.631 1.659	1.620 1.648	1.580 1.605	1.575 1.599	1.562 1.586	1.538	1.440 1.507	1.176	0.909
145	4.538	3.689	2.888	2.238	1.874	1.836	1.818	1.709	1.704	1.687	1.675	1.629	1.624	1.610	1.586	1.534	1.292	1.005
150	4.597	3.723	2.978	2. 298	1.914	1.874	1.855	1.738	1.734	1.715	1.702	1.654	1.648	1.635	1.610	1.557	1.350	1.052
155	4.655	3.757	3.068	2.357	1.954	1.912	1.892	1.768	1.763	1.743	1.729	1.678	1.672	1.659	1.634	1.581	1.408	1.100
160 165	4.713 4.772	3.792 3.826	3.158 3.248	2.416	1.994 2.034	1.950 1.988	1.929 1.966	1.798 1.827	1.792 1.822	1.772 1.800	1.757 1.784	1.703	1.697 1.721	1.683	1.658	1.604 1.627	1.466	1.148
170	4.830	3.861	3.338	2.535	2.075	2.026	2.003	1.857	1.851	1.828	1.811	1.752	1.746	1.731	1.706	1.650	1.540	1.244
175	4.889	3.895	3.428	2.595	2.115	2.064	2.040	1.886	1.880	1.856	1.839	1.776	1.770	1.755	1.730	1.674	1.563	1.292
180 185	4.947 5.005	3.930 3.964	3.517 3.548	2.654	2.155 2.195	2.102 2.140	2.077	1.916	1.910	1.884 1.912	1.866	1.801	1.794 1.819	1.780	1.754	1.697 1.720	1.586	1.340
190	5.064	3.998	3.574	2.764	2.235	2.178	2.150	1.975	1.968	1.940	1.920	1.850	1.843	1.828	1.802	1.743	1.632	1.436
195	5.122	4.033	3.601	2.813	2.275	2.216	2.187	2.005	1.997	1.969	1.948	1.874	1.868	1.852	1.826	1.766	1.655	1.484
200	5.181	4.067	3.627	2.862	2.316	2.254	2.224	2.034	2.027	1.997	1.975	1.899	1.892	1.876	1.850	1.790	1.678	1.523
205	5. 239 5. 297	4.102 4.136	3.653 3.679	2.910	2.356	2.292	2.261	2.064	2.056	2.025	2.002	1.923	1.916 1.941	1.900 1.925	1.874	1.813 1.836	1.701	1.547 1.572
215	5.356	4.171	3.705	3.007	2.436	2.368	2.335	2.123	2.115	2.081	2.057	1.972	1.965	1.949	1.922	1.859	1.748	1.597
220	5.414	4.205	3.731	3.056	2.476	2.406	2.372	2.153	2.144	2.109	2.084	1.997	1.990	1.973	1.946	1.882	1.771	1.621
225	5.472	4.240	3.758	3.104	2.516	2.444	2.409	2.182	2.173	2.138	2.112	2.021	2.014	1.997	1.969	1.906	1.794	1.646
230 235	5.531 5.589	4.274	3.784 3.810	3.153 3.201	2.557 2.597	2.482	2.446	2.212	2.203	2.166 2.194	2.139 2.166	2.046	2.038	2.021	1.993 2.017	1.929 1.952	1.817	1.670 1.695
240	5.648	4.343	3.836	3.250	2.637	2.558	2.520	2.271	2.261	2.222	2.193	2.095	2.087	2.070	2.041	1.975	1.863	1.719
245	5.706	4.377	3.862	3.298	2.677	2.596	2.557	2.301	2.290	2. 250	2.221	2.119	2.112	2.094	2.065	1.999	1.886	1.744
250	5.764	4.412	3.888	3.347	2.717	2.634	2.594	2.330	2.320	2.278	2.248	2.144	2.136	2.118	2.089	2.022	1.909	1.769
255 260	-	4.446 4.481	3.914 3.941	3.395 3.444	2.752 2.786	2.672 2.710	2.631	2.360	2.349	2.306 2.335	2.275	2.168	2.160 2.185	2.142 2.166	2.113	2.045	1.932 1.955	1.793 1.818
265	-	4.532	3.967	3.492	2.820	2.747	2.705	2.419	2.408	2.363	2.330	2.217	2.209	2.190	2.161	2.091	1.978	1.842
270	-	4.594	3.993	3.536	2.853	2.782	2.742	2.449	2.437	2.391	2.357	2.242	2.234	2.215	2.185	2.115	2.001	1.867
275	-	4.655	4.019	3.569	2.887	2.818	2.779	2.478	2.466	2.419	2.384	2.266	2.258	2.239	2.209	2.138	2.024	1.891
280 285	-	4.716 4.778	4.045 4.071	3.603 3.637	2.920 2.954	2.854 2.889	2.816 2.853	2.508 2.537	2.496 2.525	2.447 2.475	2.412	2.291	2.282	2.263	2.233	2.161 2.184	2.047	1.916 1.941
290	-	4.839	4.098	3.670	2.988	2.925	2.890	2.567	2.554	2.503	2.466	2.340	2.331	2.311	2.281	2. 208	2.093	1.965
295	-	4.900	4.124	3.704	3.021	2.961	2.927	2.596	2.583	2.532	2.494	2.364	2.356	2.335	2.305	2.231	2.116	1.990
300 305	-	4.962 5.023	4.150 4.176	3.738 3.771	3.055	2.997 3.032	2.964 3.000	2.626	2.613	2.560 2.588	2.521	2.389	2.380	2.360	2.329	2.254	2.139	2.014
310	-	5.084	4.202	3.805	3.122	3.068	3.037	2.685	2.671	2.616	2.576	2.438	2.429	2.408	2.377	2.300	2.185	2.063
315	-	5.146	4.228	3.839	3.156	3.104	3.074	2.715	2.701	2.644	2.603	2.462	2.453	2.432	2.401	2.324	2.208	2.088
320	-	5.207	4.255	3.872	3.189	3.139	3.111	2.760	2.734	2.672	2.630	2.487	2.478	2.456	2.425	2.347	2.231	2.113
325 330	-	5.269 5.330	4.281 4.307	3.906 3.939	3.223 3.257	3.175 3.211	3.148 3.185	2.815	2.790 2.846	2.701 2.732	2.657 2.685	2.511 2.536	2.502 2.526	2.480	2.449	2.370	2.254	2.137
335	-	5.391	4.333	3.973	3.290	3.247	3.222	2.924	2.902	2.795	2.712	2.560	2.551	2.529	2.497	2.416	2.300	2.186
340	-	5.453	4.359	4.007	3.324	3.282	3. 259	2.978	2.957	2.857	2.760	2.585	2.575	2.553	2.521	2.440	2.323	2.211
345	-	5.514	4.385	4.040	3.357	3.318	3.296	3.033	3.013	2.920	2.829	2.609	2.600	2.577	2.545	2.463	2.346	2.235
350 355	-	5.575 5.637	4.412 4.438	4.074	3.391 3.425	3.354 3.389	3.333 3.370	3.088	3.069 3.125	2.983 3.045	2.899	2.634	2.624	2.601	2.569 2.593	2.486	2.369	2.260
360	-	5.698	4.464	4.141	3.458	3.425	3.407	3.197	3.181	3.108	3.037	2.683	2.673	2.650	2.617	2.533	2.415	2.309
365	-	5.759	4.490	4.175	3.492	3.461	3.444	3.251	3.237	3.171	3.107	2.707	2.697	2.674	2.641	2.556	2.439	2.334
370 375	-	-	4.617 4.758	4.209	3.527 3.585	3.497 3.537	3.481 3.518	3.306 3.360	3.293 3.349	3. 233 3. 296	3.176 3.245	2.752 2.860	2.722	2.698	2.665 2.689	2.579	2.462	2.358
380	-	-	4.758	4.242	3.642	3.594	3.571	3.415	3.405	3.359	3.315	2.969	2.924	2.722	2.713	2.625	2.485	2.407
385	-	-	5.038	4.310	3.700	3.652	3.628	3.470	3.461	3.421	3.384	3.077	3.033	2.929	2.776	2.649	2.531	2.432
390	-	-	5.178	4.343	3.758	3.709	3.685	3.524	3.517	3.484	3.453	3.186	3.142	3.039	2.888	2.672	2.554	2.457
395	-	-	5.318	4.377	3.816	3.766	3.741	3.580	3.572	3.544	3.523	3.294	3.251	3.149	3.001	2.695	2.577	2.481
400		-	5.458	4.410	3.874	3.823	3.798	3.635	3.628	3.599	3.578	3.402	3.360	3.259	3.114	2.718	2.600	2.506



							Table 21 c	ection / H-S	erting Rea	ns 105 min	irtos							
						Re	rable 81-5 equired Thic											
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	2.457	1.931	1.428	1.106	0.905	0.880	0.868	0.786	0.782	0.767	0.757	0.700	0.690	0.665	0.631	0.544	0.418	0.367
55 60	2.730 3.610	2.093 2.255	1.564 1.699	1.229 1.357	1.005	0.978 1.089	0.964 1.074	0.873	0.869	0.852	0.840	0.777 0.877	0.766 0.866	0.738 0.837	0.701 0.796	0.604	0.464	0.367
65	3.736	2.417	1.834	1.485	1.232	1.200	1.184	1.083	1.078	1.060	1.046	0.977	0.966	0.936	0.892	0.786	0.625	0.462
70	3.862	2.580	1.969	1.591	1.345	1.311	1.294	1.188	1.183	1.163	1.149	1.078	1.065	1.035	0.987	0.877	0.705	0.531
75	3.989	2.771	2.105	1.691	1.458	1.422	1.405	1.293	1.288	1. 267	1.252	1.178	1.165	1.134	1.083	0.968	0.786	0.601
80	4.115	3.224	2.240	1.791	1.551	1.526	1.514	1.399	1.393	1.371	1.354	1.278	1.265	1.233	1.179	1.060	0.866	0.670
85 90	4.242	3.551 3.630	2.375 2.511	1.891	1.625	1.597 1.669	1.584 1.654	1.504 1.567	1.498	1.474 1.549	1.457 1.539	1.379 1.479	1.364 1.464	1.331	1.274	1.151	0.947 1.027	0.739
95	4.494	3.709	2.646	2.091	1.774	1.740	1.724	1.627	1.623	1.607	1.595	1.546	1.538	1.521	1.466	1.333	1.108	0.878
100	4.612	3.788	2.819	2.191	1.848	1.811	1.793	1.686	1.682	1.664	1.652	1.595	1.586	1.567	1.535	1.424	1.188	0.947
105	4.729	3.867	3.045	2.291	1.922	1.882	1.863	1.746	1.741	1.722	1.708	1.645	1.635	1.613	1.578	1.514	1.269	1.016
110 115	4.847 4.964	3.946 4.025	3.272 3.499	2.391	1.996 2.071	1.954 2.025	1.933 2.003	1.806	1.800 1.859	1.779 1.837	1.764 1.821	1.695 1.744	1.683 1.732	1.659	1.621 1.664	1.549 1.584	1.349	1.086
120	5.082	4.104	3.564	2.591	2.145	2.096	2.073	1.925	1.919	1.894	1.877	1.794	1.781	1.751	1.706	1.619	1.510	1.224
125	5.199	4.183	3.608	2.691	2.219	2.167	2.143	1.984	1.978	1.952	1.933	1.844	1.829	1.797	1.749	1.654	1.539	1.293
130	5.317	4.263	3.653	2.814	2.293	2.239	2.213	2.044	2.037	2.009	1.990	1.893	1.878	1.843	1.792	1.689	1.566	1.363
135 140	5.434 5.552	4.342 4.421	3.697 3.742	2.947 3.081	2.368	2.310 2.381	2.282	2.103 2.163	2.096	2.067	2.046	1.943	1.926 1.975	1.889	1.835 1.878	1.724	1.593 1.620	1.432
145	5.670	4.499	3.786	3.215	2.516	2.453	2.422	2.222	2.214	2.182	2.159	2.042	2.024	1.981	1.921	1.794	1.647	1.535
150	-	4.571	3.831	3.349	2.590	2.524	2.492	2.282	2.273	2. 240	2.215	2.092	2.072	2.027	1.964	1.829	1.674	1.561
155		4.643	3.875	3.483	2.664	2.595	2.562	2.341	2.333	2.297	2.271	2.142	2.121	2.073	2.007	1.864	1.701	1.588
160 165	-	4.714 4.786	3.920 3.964	3.541 3.566	2.741	2.666 2.740	2.632	2.401 2.461	2.392 2.451	2.355	2.328	2.191	2.169	2.119	2.050	1.899	1.728	1.614
170	-	4.858	4.009	3.591	2.919	2.824	2.779	2.520	2.510	2.470	2.440	2.291	2. 266	2.212	2.136	1.969	1.782	1.668
175	-	4.930	4.053	3.616	3.008	2.908	2.861	2.580	2.569	2.527	2.497	2.340	2.315	2.258	2.179	2.004	1.809	1.694
180 185	-	5.001 5.073	4.098 4.142	3.640	3.097	2.992 3.076	2.942 3.024	2.639	2.628	2.585	2.553 2.609	2.390	2.364 2.412	2.304 2.350	2.222	2.039	1.836 1.863	1.721
190		5.145	4.142	3.665 3.690	3.186	3.160	3.105	2.763	2.750	2.700	2.666	2.489	2.412	2.396	2.308	2.109	1.889	1.774
195	-	5.217	4.232	3.715	3.364	3.244	3.187	2.832	2.818	2.762	2.722	2.539	2.509	2.442	2.350	2.144	1.916	1.800
200	-	5.288	4.276	3.740	3.453	3.328	3. 268	2.900	2.886	2.828	2.786	2.589	2.558	2.488	2.393	2.179	1.943	1.827
205	-	5.360 5.432	4.321 4.365	3.765 3.789	3.529 3.556	3.412 3.496	3.350 3.432	2.969 3.038	2.954 3.022	2.894	2.850 2.914	2.638	2.606 2.655	2.534 2.580	2.436 2.479	2.214	1.970 1.997	1.853
215	-	5.432	4.410	3.814	3.583	3.542	3.432	3.106	3.022	3.025	2.914	2.739	2.704	2.626	2.479	2.249	2.024	1.906
220	-	5.575	4.454	3.839	3.609	3.569	3.548	3.175	3.158	3.091	3.043	2.796	2.756	2.672	2.565	2.319	2.051	1.933
225	-	5.647	4.500	3.864	3.636	3.596	3.575	3.244	3.226	3.157	3.107	2.852	2.811	2.718	2.608	2.354	2.078	1.959
230 235	-	5.719	4.554 4.609	3.889 3.914	3.662	3.623 3.650	3.603 3.630	3.312 3.381	3.294 3.362	3. 223 3. 289	3.172 3.236	2.909 2.965	2.866	2.769 2.821	2.651 2.694	2.389	2.105	1.986 2.012
240	-	-	4.663	3.938	3.716	3.678	3.657	3.449	3.430	3.354	3.300	3.022	2.976	2.873	2.738	2.459	2.159	2.039
245	-	-	4.718	3.963	3.742	3.705	3.685	3.518	3.498	3.420	3.365	3.078	3.031	2.925	2.786	2.494	2.186	2.065
250	-	-	4.772	3.988	3.769	3.732	3.712	3.552	3.543	3.486	3.429	3.134	3.086	2.976	2.834	2.529	2.213	2.092
255 260	-	-	4.826 4.881	4.013 4.038	3.795 3.822	3.759 3.786	3.740 3.767	3.582 3.612	3.573 3.604	3.537 3.568	3.493 3.541	3.191 3.247	3.141 3.196	3.028	2.881	2.565	2.240	2.118
265	-	-	4.935	4.063	3.849	3.813	3.794	3.642	3.634	3.599	3.572	3.304	3.251	3.132	2.977	2.635	2.294	2.171
270	-	-	4.990	4.087	3.875	3.840	3.822	3.672	3.664	3.630	3.603	3.360	3.306	3.183	3.024	2.670	2.321	2.198
275	-	-	5.044	4.112	3.902	3.867	3.849	3.702	3.695	3.661	3.635	3.417	3.361	3.235	3.072	2.705	2.348	2.224
280	-	-	5.098 5.153	4.137 4.162	3.928 3.955	3.894 3.922	3.877 3.904	3.733 3.763	3.725 3.755	3.692 3.723	3.666	3.473 3.527	3.416 3.471	3.287 3.339	3.120 3.168	2.743	2.375	2.251
290	-	-	5.207	4.187	3.982	3.949	3.931	3.793	3.785	3.754	3.729	3.563	3.525	3.390	3.215	2.830	2.429	2.304
295	-	-	5.262	4.212	4.008	3.976	3.959	3.823	3.816	3.785	3.761	3.598	3.562	3.442	3.263	2.874	2.456	2.330
300 305	-	-	5.316 5.370	4.236	4.035 4.061	4.003	3.986 4.014	3.853	3.846 3.876	3.816 3.847	3.792 3.824	3.634 3.669	3.598 3.634	3.494 3.540	3.311 3.358	2.917 2.961	2.482	2.357
310	-	-	5.425	4.286	4.088	4.057	4.041	3.914	3.907	3.878	3.855	3.705	3.671	3.580	3.406	3.005	2.536	2.410
315	-	-	5.479	4.311	4.115	4.084	4.068	3.944	3.937	3.909	3.887	3.740	3.707	3.619	3.454	3.048	2.563	2.436
320	-	-	5.533	4.336	4.141	4.111	4.096	3.974	3.967	3.940	3.918	3.776	3.743	3.659	3.502	3.092	2.590	2.463
325 330	-	-	5.588 5.642	4.361 4.385	4.168 4.194	4.139 4.166	4.123 4.151	4.004	3.998 4.028	3.971 4.002	3.950 3.981	3.811 3.847	3.780 3.816	3.698 3.738	3.548 3.594	3.136 3.179	2.617 2.644	2.489
335	-	-	5.697	4.410	4.221	4.193	4.178	4.065	4.058	4.033	4.013	3.882	3.852	3.777	3.639	3.223	2.671	2.542
340	-	-	5.751	4.435	4.248	4.220	4. 205	4.095	4.089	4.064	4.044	3.918	3.889	3.817	3.685	3. 266	2.698	2.569
345	-	-	-	4.460	4.274	4.247	4.233	4.125	4.119	4.095	4.076	3.953	3.925	3.856	3.731	3.310	2.725	2.595
350 355	-	-	-	4.485 4.641	4.301 4.327	4.274 4.301	4. 260 4. 288	4.155 4.185	4.149 4.180	4.126 4.157	4.107 4.139	3.989 4.024	3.962 3.998	3.895 3.935	3.776 3.822	3.354	2.811	2.622
360	-	-	-	4.863	4.354	4.328	4.315	4.215	4.210	4.188	4.170	4.059	4.034	3.974	3.868	3.441	2.988	2.675
365	-	-	-	5.084	4.381	4.355	4.342	4.246	4.240	4.219	4.202	4.095	4.071	4.014	3.913	3.485	3.077	2.701
370	-	-	-	5.306	4.407	4.383	4.370	4.276	4.271	4.250	4.233	4.130	4.107	4.053	3.959	3.531	3.165	2.733
375 380	-	-	-	5. 528 5. 750	4.434 4.460	4.410 4.437	4.397 4.425	4.306 4.336	4.301 4.331	4.281 4.312	4.265 4.296	4.166 4.201	4.143 4.180	4.093 4.132	4.005 4.050	3.601 3.672	3.254 3.343	2.846 2.958
385	-	-	-	-	4.487	4.464	4.452	4.366	4.362	4.343	4.327	4.237	4.216	4.172	4.096	3.743	3.431	3.070
390	-	-	-	-	4.708	4.491	4.479	4.397	4.392	4.374	4.359	4.272	4.252	4.211	4.142	3.813	3.520	3.183
395	-	-	-	-	4.987	4.759	4.639	4.427	4.422	4.405	4.390	4.308	4.289	4.250	4.187	3.884	3.598	3.295
400	-	-	-	-	5.267	5.045	4.930	4.457	4.453	4.436	4.422	4.343	4.325	4.290	4.233	3.954	3.677	3.407



							Table 91 C	ertion / P o	Section Bea	ms 120 min	utos							
						Re	equired Thic											
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	583	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
50	3.765	2.334	1.806	1.389	1.159	1.132	1.118	1.032	1.028	1.012	1.001	0.941	0.931	0.905	0.867	0.772	0.631	0.482
55	3.934	2.536	1.980	1.534	1.287	1.257	1.242	1.146	1.142	1.124	1.111	1.046	1.034	1.005	0.962	0.858	0.701	0.535
60 65	4.103 4.272	2.792 3.564	2.153 2.326	1.679 1.824	1.426	1.394	1.378 1.513	1.276	1.272	1.253	1.239	1.170	1.158	1.128	1.082	0.972 1.086	0.803	0.625
70	4.441	3.697	2.499	1.969	1.669	1.637	1.621	1.530	1.526	1.510	1.494	1.420	1.406	1.375	1.321	1.200	1.007	0.805
75	4.620	3.831	2.672	2.114	1.783	1.747	1.730	1.625	1.621	1.603	1.590	1.534	1.524	1.498	1.440	1.314	1.109	0.895
80	4.803	3.964	3.051	2.259	1.896	1.857	1.838	1.720	1.715	1.695	1.681	1.616	1.605	1.581	1.542	1.429	1.211	0.985
85	4.986	4.097	3.523	2.404	2.010	1.967	1.946	1.815	1.810	1.788	1.772	1.698	1.686	1.659	1.615	1.530	1.313	1.075
90 95	5.169 5.353	4.230 4.364	3.616 3.708	2.549	2.124	2.077	2.054	1.910 2.005	1.904 1.999	1.880 1.973	1.863 1.954	1.781 1.863	1.767 1.848	1.736 1.814	1.689 1.763	1.593 1.657	1.415	1.165
100	5.536	4.497	3.800	2.942	2.351	2.297	2.270	2.100	2.093	2.065	2.045	1.945	1.928	1.891	1.836	1.720	1.568	1.345
105	5.719	4.626	3.891	3.219	2.465	2.407	2.379	2.195	2.188	2.158	2.136	2.027	2.009	1.969	1.910	1.784	1.621	1.435
110 115	-	4.756 4.886	3.983 4.075	3.495 3.571	2.578	2.516 2.626	2.487 2.595	2.290	2.282	2.250	2.227	2.109 2.192	2.090	2.047	1.984 2.057	1.848	1.674 1.726	1.520
120	-	5.015	4.073	3.623	2.861	2.743	2.703	2.480	2.471	2.435	2.409	2.192	2.252	2.124	2.131	1.975	1.779	1.619
125	-	5.145	4.259	3.676	3.053	2.926	2.867	2.575	2.566	2.527	2.499	2.356	2.333	2.279	2.205	2.038	1.832	1.669
130	-	5.275	4.351	3.728	3.245	3.110	3.046	2.670	2.660	2.620	2.590	2.438	2.413	2.357	2.278	2.102	1.885	1.718
135 140	-	5.404 5.534	4.443 4.538	3.780 3.832	3.437 3.538	3.293 3.476	3. 224 3. 403	2.792 2.950	2.774 2.931	2.712 2.857	2.681	2.521 2.603	2.494	2.435 2.512	2.352 2.426	2.165	1.937 1.990	1.768
145	-	5.664	4.637	3.885	3.565	3.476	3.532	3.108	3.089	3.012	2.803	2.685	2.656	2.512	2.426	2.229	2.043	1.818
150	-	-	4.735	3.937	3.591	3.566	3.556	3.266	3.246	3.166	3.107	2.797	2.744	2.667	2.573	2.356	2.096	1.917
155	-	-	4.834	3.989	3.617	3.591	3.581	3.425	3.404	3.320	3.259	2.937	2.883	2.759	2.647	2.420	2.148	1.966
160 165	-	-	4.933 5.031	4.042	3.643 3.670	3.615 3.640	3.605 3.630	3.533 3.558	3.530 3.555	3.474 3.541	3.411 3.530	3.078 3.219	3.022 3.160	2.892 3.026	2.720	2.483	2.201	2.016
170	-	-	5.130	4.146	3.696	3.664	3.654	3.583	3.580	3.566	3.555	3.359	3.299	3.159	2.971	2.610	2.307	2.115
175	-	-	5.229	4.199	3.722	3.688	3.679	3.608	3.604	3.591	3.580	3.500	3.438	3.293	3.098	2.674	2.359	2.165
180	-	-	5.327	4.251	3.748	3.713	3.703	3.633	3.629	3.616	3.605	3.545	3.534	3.427	3.226	2.745	2.412	2.215
185 190	-	-	5.426 5.524	4.303 4.356	3.775 3.801	3.737 3.762	3.727 3.752	3.658 3.682	3.654 3.679	3.641 3.666	3.630 3.655	3.571 3.597	3.559 3.585	3.531 3.557	3.353 3.481	2.848 2.950	2.465 2.517	2.264
195	-	-	5.623	4.408	3.827	3.786	3.776	3.707	3.704	3.691	3.680	3.622	3.611	3.584	3.542	3.053	2.570	2.363
200	-	-	5.722	4.460	3.853	3.810	3.801	3.732	3.729	3.715	3.705	3.648	3.637	3.610	3.569	3.156	2.623	2.413
205	-	-	-	4.527	3.880	3.835	3.825	3.757	3.754	3.740	3.730	3.674	3.663	3.636	3.596	3. 259	2.676	2.463
210 215	-	-	-	4.617 4.708	3.906 3.932	3.859 3.884	3.850 3.874	3.782 3.807	3.779 3.803	3.765 3.790	3.755 3.780	3.699 3.725	3.688 3.714	3.662 3.689	3.623 3.650	3.361 3.464	2.730 2.804	2.512 2.562
220	-	-	-	4.798	3.959	3.908	3.899	3.832	3.828	3.815	3.805	3.751	3.740	3.715	3.678	3.537	2.879	2.612
225	-	-	-	4.889	3.985	3.933	3.923	3.856	3.853	3.840	3.830	3.776	3.766	3.741	3.705	3.567	2.953	2.661
230	-	-	-	4.979	4.011	3.957	3.947 3.972	3.881	3.878 3.903	3.865 3.890	3.855 3.880	3.802 3.828	3.791	3.767 3.794	3.732 3.759	3.597	3.028 3.102	2.711
240	-	-	-	5.069 5.160	4.037 4.064	3.981 4.006	3.996	3.906 3.931	3.928	3.915	3.905	3.853	3.817 3.843	3.820	3.786	3.628 3.658	3.177	2.824
245	-	-	-	5. 250	4.090	4.030	4.021	3.956	3.953	3.940	3.930	3.879	3.869	3.846	3.813	3.688	3.251	2.882
250	-	-	-	5.341	4.116	4.055	4.045	3.981	3.978	3.965	3.955	3.905	3.894	3.872	3.840	3.719	3.326	2.940
255 260	-	-	-	5.431 5.522	4.142 4.169	4.079 4.103	4.070 4.094	4.006 4.030	4.002 4.027	3.990 4.015	3.980 4.005	3.930 3.956	3.920 3.946	3.899 3.925	3.868 3.895	3.749 3.779	3.401 3.475	2.998 3.056
265	-	-	-	5.612	4.195	4.128	4.119	4.055	4.052	4.040	4.030	3.982	3.972	3.951	3.922	3.810	3.537	3.114
270	-	-	-	5.703	4.221	4.152	4.143	4.080	4.077	4.065	4.055	4.007	3.997	3.977	3.949	3.840	3.576	3.172
275	-	-	-	-	4.247	4.177	4.167	4.105	4.102	4.090	4.080	4.033	4.023	4.004	3.976	3.870	3.615	3.230
280	-	-	-	-	4.274	4.201 4.225	4.192 4.216	4.130 4.155	4.127 4.152	4.115 4.140	4.105 4.130	4.059 4.085	4.049 4.075	4.030 4.056	4.003 4.030	3.901 3.931	3.654 3.692	3.288 3.346
290	-	-	-	-	4.326	4.250	4.241	4.133	4.177	4.165	4.155	4.110	4.101	4.082	4.058	3.961	3.731	3.403
295	-	-	-	-	4.352	4.274	4. 265	4.204	4.201	4.189	4.180	4.136	4.126	4.109	4.085	3.992	3.770	3.461
300	-	-	-	-	4.379	4.299	4.290	4.229	4.226	4.214	4.205	4.162	4.152	4.135	4.112	4.022	3.809	3.519
305 310	-	-	-	-	4.405 4.431	4.323 4.347	4.314	4.254	4.251 4.276	4. 239 4. 264	4.230 4.255	4.187	4.178 4.204	4.161 4.187	4.139 4.166	4.052	3.847 3.886	3.558 3.596
315	-	-	-	-	4.457	4.372	4.363	4.304	4.301	4. 289	4.280	4.239	4. 229	4.214	4.193	4.113	3.925	3.633
320	-	-	-	-	4.484	4.396	4.387	4.329	4.326	4.314	4.305	4.264	4.255	4.240	4.220	4.143	3.964	3.671
325 330	-	-	-	-	4.619 4.813	4.421 4.445	4.412 4.436	4.354 4.378	4.351 4.376	4.339 4.364	4.330 4.355	4.290 4.316	4.281 4.307	4.266 4.292	4.247 4.275	4.174 4.204	4.002 4.041	3.708 3.746
335	-	-	-	-	5.008	4.445	4.456	4.403	4.400	4.389	4.355	4.316	4.307	4.292	4.275	4.234	4.041	3.783
340	-	-	-	-	5.203	4.506	4.485	4.428	4.425	4.414	4.405	4.367	4.358	4.345	4.329	4. 265	4.119	3.821
345	-	-	-	-	5.397	4.834	4.719	4.453	4.450	4.439	4.430	4.393	4.384	4.371	4.356	4.295	4.158	3.858
350 355	-	-	-	-	5.592	5.163 5.492	5.052 5.386	4.478 4.617	4.475 4.581	4.464 4.489	4.455 4.480	4.418 4.444	4.410 4.436	4.397 4.424	4.383 4.410	4.325 4.356	4.196 4.235	3.896
360	-	-	-	-	-		5.719	4.934	4.900	4.760	4.653	4.444	4.456	4.424	4.410	4.336	4.233	3.971
365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.252	5.218	5.081	4.977	4.495	4.487	4.476	4.465	4.416	4.313	4.008
370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.569	5.536	5.402	5.301	4.653	4.544	4.502	4.492	4.447	4.351	4.046
375 380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.723	5.625	4.985 5.317	4.858 5.171	4.720 5.017	4.593 4.846	4.477	4.390 4.429	4.083 4.121
385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.650	5.484	5.315	5.100	4.685	4.429	4.121
390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.612	5.353	4.877	4.506	4.196
395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.607	5.068	4.645	4.233
400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5. 259	4.794	4.270



								n Columns		_					
		I			Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*(c) I	I	1	1		I
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
60	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
65 70	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
75	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
80	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
85	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
90	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
95	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
100	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
105	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
110 115	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
120	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
125	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
130	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
135	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
140	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
145	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
150	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
155 160	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
165	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
170	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
175	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
180	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
185	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
190	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
195 200	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
205	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
210	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
215	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
220	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
225	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
230	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
235	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
240 245	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
250	0.510	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
255	0.533	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
260	0.556	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
265	0.579	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
270	0.602	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
275	0.625	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
280 285	0.649	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
290	0.672	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
295	0.718	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
300	0.741	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
305	0.764	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
310	0.787	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
315	0.810	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
320 325	0.833	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
330	0.856	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
335	0.902	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
340	0.925	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
345	0.948	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
350	0.971	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
355	0.994	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
360	1.017	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
365 370	1.040	0.488	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
375	1.086	0.523	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
380	1.109	0.540	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
385	1.132	0.558	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
390	1.155	0.575	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
395	1.178	0.592	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
400	1.201	0.610	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
405 410	1.224	0.627	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
415	1.247	0.662	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
420	1.293	0.680	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
425	1.316	0.697	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
430	1.339	0.714	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
435	1.362	0.732	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
440	1.385	0.749	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
445	1.408	0.767	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
450 455	1.431	0.784	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
460	1.454	0.801	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
465	1.500	0.836	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
470	1.523	0.854	0.476	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
475	1.542	0.871	0.489	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472

Issued: 30 March 2023



							n / H-Sectio								
					Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*()					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55 60	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
65	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
70	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
75	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
80	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
85	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
90 95	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
100	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
105	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
110	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
115	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
120 125	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
130	0.501	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
135	0.524	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
140	0.548	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
145	0.572	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
150 155	0.596	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
160	0.619	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
165	0.667	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
170	0.690	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
175	0.714	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
180	0.738	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
185 190	0.761	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
195	0.809	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
200	0.833	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
205	0.856	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
210	0.880	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
215 220	0.904	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
225	0.951	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
230	0.975	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
235	0.998	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
240	1.022	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
245 250	1.046	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
255	1.070	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
260	1.117	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
265	1.141	0.480	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
270	1.164	0.504	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
275 280	1.188	0.528	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
285	1.235	0.532	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
290	1.259	0.600	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
295	1.283	0.623	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
300 305	1.307	0.647	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
305 310	1.330	0.671	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
315	1.378	0.719	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
320	1.401	0.743	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
325	1.425	0.766	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
330	1.449	0.790	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
335 340	1.472	0.814	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
345	1.520	0.862	0.499	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
350	1.542	0.886	0.518	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
355	1.562	0.909	0.537	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
360	1.581	0.933	0.555	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
365 370	1.601	0.957	0.574	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
375	1.640	1.005	0.612	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
380	1.660	1.029	0.631	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
385	1.680	1.052	0.650	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
390	1.700	1.076	0.669	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
395	1.719	1.100	0.688	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
400 405	1.739	1.124	0.707	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
410	1.778	1.172	0.726	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
415	1.798	1.195	0.763	0.477	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
420	1.818	1.219	0.782	0.492	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
425	1.837	1.243	0.801	0.508	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
430	1.857	1.267	0.820	0.524	0.473	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
435 440	1.877	1.291	0.839	0.539	0.488	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
445	1.916	1.338	0.877	0.533	0.503	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
450	1.936	1.362	0.896	0.587	0.533	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
455	1.956	1.386	0.915	0.602	0.548	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
460	1.975	1.410	0.934	0.618	0.564	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
465 470	1.995	1.434	0.952	0.634	0.579	0.477	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
470	2.015	1.458 1.481	0.971	0.649	0.594	0.491	0.472 0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
							J								



							n / H-Sectio								
					Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*C	-)					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
60	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
65 70	0.500	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
75	0.598	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
80	0.647	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
85	0.696	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
90	0.746	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
95	0.795	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
100	0.844	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
105	0.893	0.486	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
110 115	0.942	0.513	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
120	1.041	0.540	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
125	1.090	0.594	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
130	1.139	0.621	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
135	1.188	0.648	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
140	1.238	0.675	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
145	1.287	0.702	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
150	1.336	0.729	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
155	1.385	0.756	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
160 165	1.434	0.783 0.810	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
165	1.484	0.810	0.4/2	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
175	1.557	0.864	0.495	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
180	1.581	0.891	0.539	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
185	1.604	0.918	0.562	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
190	1.628	0.945	0.585	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
195	1.651	0.972	0.608	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
200	1.675	0.999	0.630	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
205	1.699	1.026	0.653	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
210 215	1.722	1.053	0.676	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
220	1.769	1.107	0.722	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
225	1.793	1.134	0.745	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
230	1.817	1.160	0.768	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
235	1.840	1.187	0.791	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
240	1.864	1.214	0.814	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
245	1.887	1.241	0.837	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
250	1.911	1.268	0.860	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
255	1.935	1.295	0.882	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
260 265	1.958	1.322	0.905	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
270	2.005	1.349	0.928	0.494	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
275	2.029	1.403	0.974	0.544	0.498	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
280	2.053	1.430	0.997	0.568	0.522	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
285	2.076	1.457	1.020	0.593	0.546	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
290	2.100	1.484	1.043	0.618	0.570	0.483	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
295	2.123	1.511	1.066	0.643	0.594	0.505	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
300	2.147	1.537	1.089	0.668	0.618	0.528	0.490	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
305	2.170	1.561	1.112	0.693	0.643	0.550	0.512	0.492	0.476	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
310 315	2.194	1.585	1.135	0.718	0.667	0.572	0.533	0.513	0.497 0.517	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
320	2.241	1.632	1.180	0.743	0.715	0.617	0.555	0.555	0.517	0.477	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
325	2.265	1.655	1.203	0.793	0.739	0.639	0.597	0.575	0.558	0.515	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
330	2.288	1.679	1.226	0.818	0.763	0.661	0.619	0.596	0.578	0.534	0.484	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
335	2.312	1.702	1.249	0.843	0.787	0.683	0.640	0.617	0.598	0.553	0.501	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
340	2.336	1.726	1.272	0.868	0.811	0.706	0.662	0.638	0.619	0.572	0.519	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
345	2.359	1.749	1.295	0.893	0.835	0.728	0.683	0.659	0.639	0.592	0.536	0.479	0.472	0.472	0.472
350	2.383	1.773	1.318	0.918	0.859	0.750	0.705	0.680	0.659	0.611	0.554	0.495	0.472	0.472	0.472
355 360	2.406	1.796 1.820	1.341	0.943	0.883	0.772	0.726	0.701	0.680	0.630	0.572	0.510 0.526	0.472	0.472	0.472
365	2.454	1.843	1.387	0.968	0.907	0.793	0.748	0.721	0.721	0.668	0.607	0.526	0.472	0.472	0.472
370	2.477	1.867	1.410	1.017	0.955	0.839	0.791	0.742	0.741	0.687	0.624	0.558	0.472	0.472	0.472
375	2.501	1.890	1.432	1.042	0.979	0.861	0.812	0.784	0.761	0.706	0.642	0.574	0.472	0.472	0.472
380	2.524	1.914	1.455	1.067	1.003	0.884	0.834	0.805	0.782	0.725	0.659	0.590	0.472	0.472	0.472
385	2.548	1.937	1.478	1.092	1.027	0.906	0.855	0.826	0.802	0.745	0.677	0.606	0.472	0.472	0.472
390	2.572	1.961	1.501	1.117	1.051	0.928	0.876	0.847	0.822	0.764	0.695	0.622	0.472	0.472	0.472
395	2.595	1.984	1.524	1.142	1.075	0.950	0.898	0.867	0.843	0.783	0.712	0.638	0.481	0.472	0.472
400 405	2.619	2.008	1.547	1.167	1.099	0.973	0.919	0.888	0.863	0.802	0.730	0.654	0.493	0.472	0.472
405 410	2.642	2.031	1.570 1.594	1.192	1.123	1.017	0.941	0.909	0.883	0.821	0.747	0.669	0.505	0.472	0.472
410	2.690	2.055	1.617	1.217	1.147	1.017	0.962	0.930	0.904	0.840	0.765	0.685	0.517	0.472	0.472
420	2.713	2.102	1.640	1.267	1.195	1.062	1.005	0.972	0.944	0.878	0.800	0.717	0.542	0.472	0.472
425	2.737	2.125	1.663	1.292	1.219	1.084	1.027	0.992	0.965	0.897	0.818	0.733	0.554	0.472	0.472
430	2.760	2.149	1.687	1.317	1.244	1.106	1.048	1.013	0.985	0.917	0.835	0.749	0.566	0.472	0.472
435	2.784	2.173	1.710	1.342	1.268	1.128	1.070	1.034	1.006	0.936	0.853	0.765	0.579	0.472	0.472
440	2.811	2.196	1.733	1.367	1.292	1.151	1.091	1.055	1.026	0.955	0.870	0.781	0.591	0.472	0.472
445	2.846	2.220	1.756	1.392	1.316	1.173	1.112	1.076	1.046	0.974	0.888	0.797	0.603	0.472	0.472
450	2.882	2.243	1.780	1.417	1.340	1.195	1.134	1.097	1.067	0.993	0.906	0.812	0.615	0.472	0.472
455	2.917	2.267	1.803	1.442	1.364	1.217	1.155	1.118	1.087	1.012	0.923	0.828	0.628	0.472	0.472
460 465	2.952	2.290 2.314	1.826 1.850	1.466 1.491	1.388	1.240	1.177	1.138	1.107 1.128	1.031	0.941	0.844	0.640	0.472	0.472
470	3.023	2.314	1.850	1.491	1.412	1.284	1.198	1.159	1.128	1.050	0.958	0.860	0.652	0.472	0.472
475	3.058	2.361	1.896	1.540	1.450	1.306	1.220	1.201	1.148	1.070	0.993	0.892	0.664	0.482	0.472



					Table	13 I-Section	n / H-Sectio	n Columns	45 minutes						
					Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*0	C)					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	0.755	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	0.838	0.514	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
60	0.928	0.576	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
65	1.017	0.637	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
70	1.107	0.698	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
75 80	1.196	0.760	0.483	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
85 90	1.376	0.883	0.568	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
95	1.544	1.005	0.654	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
100	1.589	1.067	0.697	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
105	1.633	1.128	0.739	0.493	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
110	1.678	1.189	0.782	0.523	0.483	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
115	1.722	1.251	0.825	0.554	0.511	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
120	1.767	1.312	0.868	0.585	0.540	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
125	1.811	1.373	0.910	0.615	0.568	0.488	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
130	1.856	1.435	0.953	0.646	0.596	0.512	0.480	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
135	1.901	1.496	0.996	0.676	0.625	0.537	0.505	0.486	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
140 145	1.945	1.544	1.039	0.707	0.653	0.562	0.529	0.511	0.495	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
145	2.034	1.571	1.082	0.737	0.681	0.587	0.554	0.535	0.519	0.480	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
150	2.034	1.625	1.124	0.768	0.709	0.612	0.578	0.583	0.543	0.526	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
160	2.123	1.652	1.210	0.733	0.766	0.662	0.627	0.607	0.591	0.549	0.473	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
165	2.168	1.679	1.253	0.860	0.794	0.687	0.652	0.631	0.615	0.572	0.519	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
170	2.212	1.706	1.296	0.890	0.823	0.711	0.676	0.656	0.639	0.596	0.542	0.480	0.472	0.472	0.472
175	2.257	1.733	1.338	0.921	0.851	0.736	0.701	0.680	0.663	0.619	0.564	0.502	0.472	0.472	0.472
180	2.301	1.760	1.381	0.951	0.879	0.761	0.725	0.704	0.687	0.642	0.586	0.523	0.472	0.472	0.472
185	2.346	1.787	1.424	0.982	0.908	0.786	0.750	0.728	0.710	0.665	0.609	0.544	0.472	0.472	0.472
190	2.390	1.814	1.467	1.013	0.936	0.811	0.774	0.752	0.734	0.689	0.631	0.566	0.472	0.472	0.472
195	2.435	1.841	1.510	1.043	0.964	0.836	0.799	0.776	0.758	0.712	0.653	0.587	0.472	0.472	0.472
200	2.480	1.868	1.545	1.074	0.993 1.021	0.861	0.823	0.801	0.782	0.735	0.675	0.608	0.472	0.472	0.472
210	2.524	1.895	1.572	1.104	1.021	0.886	0.848	0.825	0.806	0.758	0.698	0.629	0.472	0.472	0.472
215	2.613	1.949	1.625	1.166	1.077	0.935	0.872	0.873	0.854	0.805	0.742	0.672	0.506	0.472	0.472
220	2.658	1.976	1.652	1.196	1.106	0.960	0.921	0.897	0.878	0.828	0.765	0.693	0.525	0.472	0.472
225	2.702	2.003	1.679	1.227	1.134	0.985	0.946	0.921	0.902	0.851	0.787	0.715	0.544	0.472	0.472
230	2.747	2.030	1.705	1.257	1.162	1.010	0.970	0.946	0.926	0.874	0.809	0.736	0.563	0.472	0.472
235	2.791	2.057	1.732	1.288	1.191	1.035	0.995	0.970	0.949	0.897	0.832	0.757	0.582	0.472	0.472
240	2.833	2.084	1.759	1.318	1.219	1.060	1.019	0.994	0.973	0.921	0.854	0.778	0.600	0.472	0.472
245	2.874	2.111	1.785	1.349	1.247	1.085	1.044	1.018	0.997	0.944	0.876	0.800	0.619	0.472	0.472
250	2.915	2.138	1.812	1.380	1.276	1.109	1.068	1.042	1.021	0.967	0.899	0.821	0.638	0.472	0.472
255 260	2.955	2.165	1.839	1.410	1.304	1.134	1.093	1.066	1.045	0.990 1.014	0.921	0.842	0.657	0.476	0.472
265	3.037	2.219	1.892	1.471	1.360	1.184	1.142	1.115	1.003	1.037	0.966	0.885	0.694	0.509	0.472
270	3.078	2.246	1.919	1.502	1.389	1.209	1.166	1.139	1.117	1.060	0.988	0.906	0.713	0.526	0.472
275	3.119	2.273	1.945	1.532	1.417	1.234	1.191	1.163	1.141	1.083	1.010	0.927	0.732	0.542	0.472
280	3.160	2.300	1.972	1.561	1.445	1.259	1.215	1.187	1.165	1.106	1.033	0.949	0.751	0.559	0.472
285	3.201	2.327	1.998	1.590	1.474	1.283	1.240	1.211	1.188	1.130	1.055	0.970	0.770	0.576	0.472
290	3.241	2.354	2.025	1.618	1.502	1.308	1.264	1.236	1.212	1.153	1.077	0.991	0.788	0.592	0.472
295	3.282	2.381	2.052	1.647	1.530	1.333	1.289	1.260	1.236	1.176	1.100	1.013	0.807	0.609	0.472
300	3.323	2.408	2.078	1.676	1.560	1.358	1.313	1.284	1.260	1.199	1.122	1.034	0.826	0.626	0.484
305	3.364	2.435	2.105	1.704	1.589	1.383	1.338	1.308	1.284		1.144	1.055	0.845	0.642	0.498
310 315	3.405 3.446	2.462	2.132	1.733	1.619	1.408	1.362 1.386	1.332	1.308	1.246	1.167 1.189	1.077	0.864	0.659	0.511
320	3.486	2.516	2.185	1.790	1.678	1.458	1.411	1.381	1.356	1.292	1.211	1.119	0.901	0.692	0.539
325	3.527	2.543	2.212	1.819	1.708	1.482	1.435	1.405	1.380	1.315	1.234	1.140	0.920	0.709	0.552
330	3.568	2.570	2.238	1.848	1.738	1.507	1.460	1.429	1.403	1.339	1.256	1.162	0.939	0.725	0.566
335	3.609	2.597	2.265	1.876	1.767	1.532	1.484	1.453	1.427	1.362	1.278	1.183	0.958	0.742	0.579
340	3.650	2.624	2.292	1.905	1.797	1.563	1.509	1.477	1.451	1.385	1.301	1.204	0.976	0.759	0.593
345	3.691	2.651	2.318	1.934	1.827	1.595	1.533	1.502	1.475	1.408	1.323	1.226	0.995	0.775	0.606
350 355	3.732 3.772	2.678	2.345	1.962	1.856	1.626	1.564	1.526 1.554	1.499	1.431	1.345	1.247	1.014	0.792	0.620
360	3.772	2.705	2.372	2.020	1.916	1.689	1.627	1.585	1.523 1.550	1.455	1.368	1.268	1.033	0.809	0.647
200	3.854	3.750	2.425	2.020	1.915	1.721	1.627	1.585	4.504	4 504	1.412	1 311	4.070	0.842	0.647
370	3.895	2.786	2.425	2.048	1.975	1.753	1.689	1.647	1.612	1.501	1.412	1.332	1.070	0.859	0.674
375	3.936	2.828	2.478	2.106	2.005	1.784	1.720	1.677	1.642	1.551	1.457	1.353	1.108	0.875	0.688
380	3.977	2.889	2.505	2.134	2.034	1.816	1.751	1.708	1.673	1.581	1.479	1.375	1.127	0.892	0.701
385	4.017	2.949	2.531	2.163	2.064	1.847	1.782	1.739	1.703	1.611	1.502	1.396	1.146	0.908	0.715
390	4.058	3.010	2.558	2.192	2.094	1.879	1.813	1.770	1.734	1.641	1.524	1.417	1.164	0.925	0.728
395	4.099	3.070	2.585	2.220	2.123	1.910	1.844	1.801	1.764	1.671	1.550	1.438	1.183	0.942	0.742
400	4.140	3.131	2.611	2.249	2.153	1.942	1.875	1.832	1.795	1.701	1.579	1.460	1.202	0.958	0.756
405	4.181	3.191	2.638	2.278	2.183	1.973	1.907	1.862	1.826	1.731	1.608	1.481	1.221	0.975	0.769
410	4.222	3.252	2.665	2.306	2.212	2.005	1.938	1.893	1.856	1.761	1.637	1.502	1.240	0.992	0.783
415 420	4.263 4.303	3.312 3.373	2.691 2.718	2.335	2.242	2.036	1.969 2.000	1.924	1.887 1.917	1.791 1.821	1.666	1.524	1.258	1.008	0.796 0.810
425	4.344	3.433	2.715	2.392	2.301	2.068	2.000	1.986	1.917	1.850	1.724	1.548	1.277	1.025	0.823
430	4.344	3.494	2.771	2.421	2.331	2.131	2.051	2.016	1.978	1.880	1.753	1.604	1.315	1.058	0.837
435	4.426	3.554	2.798	2.450	2.361	2.163	2.093	2.047	2.009	1.910	1.782	1.632	1.334	1.075	0.851
440	4.467	3.615	2.868	2.478	2.390	2.194	2.124	2.078	2.039	1.940	1.811	1.660	1.352	1.091	0.864
445	4.508	3.675	2.944	2.507	2.420	2.226	2.155	2.109	2.070	1.970	1.840	1.688	1.371	1.108	0.878
450	4.548	3.736	3.020	2.536	2.450	2.257	2.187	2.140	2.101	2.000	1.869	1.715	1.390	1.125	0.891
455	4.589	3.796	3.095	2.564	2.479	2.289	2.218	2.171	2.131	2.030	1.898	1.743	1.409	1.141	0.905
460	4.698	3.857	3.171	2.593	2.509	2.320	2.249	2.201	2.162	2.060	1.927	1.771	1.428	1.158	0.918
465	4.877	3.917	3.247	2.622	2.539	2.352	2.280	2.232	2.192	2.090	1.956	1.799	1.446	1.175	0.932
470 475	5.056 5.235	3.978 4.038	3.322 3.398	2.650 2.679	2.568 2.598	2.383 2.415	2.311	2.263	2.223	2.119 2.149	1.985 2.014	1.827 1.855	1.465 1.484	1.191	0.946
4/3	5.455	4.000	3.370	2.0/3	2.330	2.413	2.342	2.234	4.433	2.145	2.014	1.022	1.404	1.200	0.333



					Table	14 I-Sectio	n / H-Sectio	n Columns	60 minutes						
					Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*()					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	1.152	0.790	0.537	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	1.280	0.878	0.596	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
60	1.410	0.972 1.067	0.668	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
70	1.635	1.161	0.812	0.562	0.522	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
75	1.733	1.255	0.884	0.620	0.577	0.498	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
80	1.830	1.350	0.956	0.677	0.632	0.547	0.513	0.494	0.480	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
85	1.927	1.444	1.028	0.735	0.686	0.597	0.560	0.540	0.524	0.485	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
90	2.025	1.537	1.100	0.792	0.741	0.646	0.607	0.585	0.568	0.526	0.478	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
95 100	2.122	1.590 1.643	1.173	0.850	0.796	0.695	0.654	0.630	0.612	0.566	0.514	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
105	2.317	1.697	1.317	0.965	0.905	0.794	0.748	0.721	0.700	0.647	0.587	0.528	0.472	0.472	0.472
110	2.414	1.750	1.389	1.022	0.960	0.844	0.796	0.767	0.744	0.688	0.623	0.559	0.472	0.472	0.472
115	2.511	1.804	1.461	1.080	1.014	0.893	0.843	0.812	0.788	0.728	0.659	0.590	0.475	0.472	0.472
120	2.609 2.706	1.857 1.910	1.533 1.566	1.137 1.194	1.069	0.942	0.890	0.857	0.832	0.769	0.695	0.621	0.498	0.472	0.472
125 130	2.802	1.964	1.599	1.252	1.124	0.992 1.041	0.937	0.948	0.876	0.810	0.732	0.653	0.521	0.472	0.472
135	2.860	2.017	1.631	1.309	1.233	1.090	1.031	0.993	0.964	0.891	0.804	0.715	0.567	0.473	0.472
140	2.917	2.071	1.664	1.367	1.288	1.140	1.078	1.039	1.008	0.931	0.840	0.746	0.590	0.494	0.472
145	2.974	2.124	1.697	1.424	1.343	1.189	1.125	1.084	1.052	0.972	0.876	0.778	0.612	0.514	0.472
150	3.031	2.177	1.729	1.482	1.397	1.239	1.172	1.130	1.096	1.012	0.913	0.809	0.635	0.534	0.472
155 160	3.089 3.146	2.231	1.762	1.537 1.567	1.452	1.288	1.219	1.175	1.140	1.053	0.949	0.840	0.658	0.555	0.472
165	3.203	2.338	1.827	1.597	1.549	1.387	1.313	1.266	1.228	1.134	1.021	0.902	0.704	0.596	0.472
170	3.260	2.391	1.860	1.627	1.579	1.436	1.360	1.311	1.272	1.175	1.057	0.934	0.727	0.616	0.497
175	3.318	2.444	1.892	1.657	1.609	1.485	1.407	1.357	1.316	1.215	1.094	0.965	0.749	0.636	0.515
180	3.375	2.498	1.925	1.687	1.639	1.535	1.454	1.402	1.360	1.256	1.130	0.996	0.772	0.657	0.534
185 190	3.432	2.551	1.958	1.717	1.668	1.564	1.501	1.447	1.404	1.296	1.166	1.027	0.795	0.677	0.552
190	3.489	2.658	2.023	1.777	1.728	1.623	1.543	1.493	1.448	1.378	1.202	1.058	0.841	0.697	0.571
200	3.604	2.711	2.056	1.807	1.758	1.653	1.602	1.566	1.535	1.418	1.275	1.121	0.864	0.738	0.607
205	3.661	2.765	2.088	1.837	1.788	1.683	1.632	1.596	1.565	1.459	1.311	1.152	0.886	0.758	0.626
210	3.718	2.818	2.121	1.867	1.818	1.712	1.662	1.626	1.595	1.499	1.347	1.183	0.909	0.779	0.644
215	3.776	2.870	2.154	1.897	1.847	1.742	1.691	1.655	1.624	1.538	1.383	1.214	0.932	0.799	0.663
220	3.833	2.922	2.186	1.927	1.877	1.772	1.721	1.685	1.654	1.568	1.419	1.246	0.955	0.819	0.681
230	3.947	3.025	2.251	1.987	1.937	1.831	1.780	1.744	1.714	1.628	1.492	1.308	1.001	0.860	0.718
235	4.005	3.077	2.284	2.017	1.967	1.861	1.810	1.774	1.743	1.658	1.528	1.339	1.024	0.881	0.736
240	4.062	3.129	2.317	2.047	1.997	1.890	1.839	1.804	1.773	1.688	1.559	1.371	1.046	0.901	0.755
245	4.119	3.181	2.349	2.076	2.026	1.920	1.869	1.834	1.803	1.718	1.590	1.402	1.069	0.921	0.773
250 255	4.176 4.234	3.233 3.285	2.382	2.106 2.136	2.056	1.950	1.899	1.863	1.833	1.748	1.620	1.433	1.092	0.942	0.792
260	4.291	3.337	2.447	2.156	2.116	2.009	1.958	1.923	1.892	1.808	1.681	1.495	1.113	0.982	0.828
265	4.348	3.389	2.480	2.196	2.146	2.039	1.988	1.952	1.922	1.838	1.712	1.527	1.161	1.003	0.847
270	4.405	3.441	2.512	2.226	2.175	2.068	2.017	1.982	1.951	1.867	1.742	1.558	1.183	1.023	0.865
275	4.463	3.493	2.545	2.256	2.205	2.098	2.047	2.012	1.981	1.897	1.773	1.590	1.206	1.043	0.884
280	4.520	3.545	2.578	2.286	2.235	2.128	2.077	2.041	2.011	1.927	1.803	1.621	1.229	1.064	0.902
285 290	4.577 4.631	3.597 3.649	2.610 2.643	2.316	2.265	2.157	2.106 2.136	2.071	2.041	1.957 1.987	1.834 1.864	1.653	1.252	1.104	0.920
295	4.681	3.701	2.676	2.376	2.325	2.217	2.166	2.130	2.100	2.017	1.894	1.717	1.298	1.125	0.957
300	4.731	3.753	2.708	2.406	2.354	2.246	2.195	2.160	2.130	2.047	1.925	1.748	1.320	1.145	0.976
305	4.780	3.805	2.741	2.436	2.384	2.276	2.225	2.190	2.160	2.077	1.955	1.780	1.343	1.165	0.994
310	4.830	3.857	2.774	2.466	2.414	2.306	2.255	2.219	2.189	2.107	1.986	1.812	1.366	1.186	1.013
315 320	4.880 4.929	3.909 3.961	2.816 2.907	2.496 2.526	2.444	2.335	2.284	2.249	2.219	2.137 2.167	2.016	1.843	1.389	1.206	1.031
325	4.929	4.013	2.999	2.556	2.504	2.395	2.344	2.309	2.249	2.197	2.047	1.907	1.412	1.247	1.049
330	5.029	4.065	3.090	2.586	2.533	2.424	2.373	2.338	2.308	2.227	2.108	1.938	1.457	1.267	1.086
335	5.078	4.117	3.182	2.616	2.563	2.454	2.403	2.368	2.338	2.256	2.138	1.970	1.480	1.288	1.105
340	5.128	4.169	3.273	2.646	2.593	2.484	2.433	2.398	2.368	2.286	2.169	2.002	1.503	1.308	1.123
345 350	5.178 5.227	4.221	3.365 3.457	2.676	2.623	2.513 2.543	2.462	2.427	2.397	2.316 2.346	2.199	2.033	1.526 1.602	1.328	1.141
355	5.227	4.272	3.548	2.736	2.683	2.543	2.492	2.487	2.427	2.376	2.260	2.097	1.707	1.349	1.178
360	5.327	4.376	3.640	2.766	2.712	2.602	2.551	2.516	2.487	2.406	2.290	2.128	1.812	1.389	1.197
365	5.377	4.428	3.731	2.796	2.742	2.632	2.581	2.546	2.516	2.436	2.321	2.160	1.917	1.410	1.215
370	5.426	4.480	3.823	2.920	2.772	2.662	2.610	2.576	2.546	2.466	2.351	2.192	2.022	1.430	1.234
375	5.476	4.532	3.914	3.062	2.806	2.691	2.640	2.605	2.576	2.496	2.382	2.224	2.128	1.450	1.252
380 385	5.527 5.578	4.584 4.667	4.006 4.098	3.204 3.346	2.962 3.118	2.721	2.670 2.699	2.635 2.665	2.605 2.635	2.526 2.556	2.412	2.255	2.233	1.471	1.270 1.289
390	5.628	4.779	4.189	3.488	3.273	2.780	2.729	2.694	2.665	2.586	2.443	2.443	2.443	1.512	1.307
395	5.679	4.891	4.281	3.630	3.429	2.859	2.759	2.724	2.695	2.616	2.548	2.548	2.548	1.532	1.326
400	5.730	5.004	4.372	3.772	3.585	3.054	2.788	2.754	2.724	2.653	2.653	2.653	2.653	1.639	1.344
405	5.781	5.116	4.464	3.913	3.741	3.249	2.927	2.784	2.758	2.758	2.758	2.758	2.758	1.756	1.362
410	5.832	5.229	4.555	4.055	3.897	3.444	3.147	2.900	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	1.873	1.381
415 420	5.883 5.934	5.341 5.453	4.649 4.745	4.197 4.339	4.052	3.639 3.834	3.368	3.141	2.968 3.174	2.968 3.073	2.968 3.073	2.968 3.073	2.968 3.073	1.990 2.107	1.399
425	5.985	5.514	4.745	4.481	4.208	4.029	3.808	3.623	3.436	3.178	3.178	3.178	3.178	2.224	1.416
430	6.035	5.558	4.938	4.616	4.520	4.225	4.028	3.864	3.698	3.283	3.283	3.283	3.283	2.342	1.454
435	6.086	5.603	5.034	4.687	4.638	4.420	4.248	4.105	3.960	3.416	3.388	3.388	3.388	2.459	1.473
440	6.137	5.647	5.130	4.757	4.705	4.611	4.468	4.346	4.222	3.758	3.493	3.493	3.493	2.576	1.491
445	6.188	5.691	5.227	4.828	4.772	4.672	4.631	4.587	4.484	4.099	3.598	3.598	3.598	2.693	1.510
450 455	6.239	5.735 5.779	5.323 5.419	4.898 4.969	4.839 4.905	4.732 4.793	4.689	4.661 4.718	4.639 4.694	4.441 4.636	3.703 4.121	3.703 3.808	3.703	2.810 2.927	1.528
455	6.341	5.779	5.419	5.039	4.905	4.793	4.747	4.718	4.749	4.688	4.121	3.913	3.913	3.044	1.743
465	6.391	5.867	5.538	5.110	5.039	4.914	4.863	4.831	4.804	4.740	4.666	4.018	4.018	3.162	1.867
470	6.442	5.912	5.579	5.180	5.106	4.974	4.921	4.887	4.860	4.792	4.715	4.124	4.124	3.279	1.991
475	6.493	5.956	5.621	5.251	5.173	5.034	4.979	4.943	4.915	4.844	4.763	4.229	4.229	3.396	2.115



							n / H-Sectio								
					Require	d Thickness	(mm) for a	Design Tem	perature (*(-)					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	1.602	1.117	0.817	0.595	0.556	0.481	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	1.754	1.241	0.908	0.660	0.617	0.534	0.499	0.478	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
60	1.905	1.369	1.008	0.744	0.697	0.609	0.571	0.549	0.531	0.490	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
65	2.057	1.496	1.108	0.827	0.778	0.684	0.644	0.620	0.601	0.556	0.505	0.472	0.472	0.472	0.472
70	2.208	1.605	1.209	0.910	0.858	0.759	0.716	0.691	0.670	0.622	0.566	0.508	0.472	0.472	0.472
75	2.360	1.706	1.309	0.994	0.939	0.834	0.789	0.761	0.740	0.688	0.627	0.564	0.472	0.472	0.472
80 85	2.511	1.807	1.410	1.077	1.019	0.909	0.862	0.832	0.809	0.753	0.687	0.619	0.488	0.472	0.472
90	2.663 2.810	1.907 2.008	1.510	1.160	1.180	1.058	1.007	0.903	0.879		0.809	0.674	0.530 0.572	0.472	
95	2.909	2.109	1.659	1.327	1.260	1.133	1.080	1.045	1.018	0.885	0.870	0.785	0.572	0.472	0.472
100	3.009	2.210	1.730	1.410	1.341	1.208	1.152	1.116	1.087	1.016	0.931	0.840	0.656	0.526	0.472
105	3.108	2.310	1.800	1.494	1.421	1.283	1.225	1.187	1.157	1.082	0.992	0.895	0.698	0.557	0.472
110	3.208	2.411	1.871	1.560	1.502	1.358	1.297	1.258	1.226	1.148	1.053	0.951	0.740	0.588	0.479
115	3.307	2.512	1.942	1.610	1.562	1.433	1.370	1.329	1.296	1.214	1.114	1.006	0.782	0.619	0.502
120	3.407	2.613	2.013	1.660	1.608	1.508	1.443	1.400	1.365	1.280	1.174	1.061	0.824	0.650	0.526
125	3.506	2.713	2.084	1.710	1.654	1.560	1.515	1.471	1.435	1.345	1.235	1.116	0.866	0.680	0.549
130	3.606	2.810	2.155	1.759	1.701	1.599	1.561	1.538	1.504	1.411	1.296	1.172	0.908	0.711	0.572
135	3.706	2.880	2.226	1.809	1.747	1.639	1.598	1.573	1.553	1.477	1.357	1.227	0.950	0.742	0.596
140	3.805	2.951	2.297	1.859	1.793	1.679	1.634	1.607	1.586	1.538	1.418	1.282	0.992	0.773	0.619
145 150	3.905 4.004	3.021 3.092	2.367 2.438	1.909	1.840 1.886	1.718	1.671	1.642	1.620 1.653	1.571	1.479 1.537	1.338	1.034	0.803	0.642
150	4.004	3.092	2.438	2.009	1.886	1.758	1.708	1.6//	1.686	1.603	1.537	1.393	1.076	0.834	0.689
160	4.203	3.232	2.580	2.009	1.979	1.837	1.781	1.747	1.719	1.668	1.601	1.503	1.110	0.896	0.712
165	4.203	3.303	2.651	2.109	2.025	1.876	1.818	1.781	1.753	1.700	1.633	1.548	1.202	0.926	0.712
170	4.403	3.373	2.722	2.159	2.071	1.916	1.854	1.816	1.786	1.732	1.664	1.579	1.244	0.957	0.759
175	4.502	3.443	2.793	2.209	2.118	1.955	1.891	1.851	1.819	1.765	1.696	1.611	1.286	0.988	0.782
180	4.602	3.514	2.851	2.259	2.164	1.995	1.928	1.886	1.853	1.797	1.728	1.642	1.328	1.019	0.805
185	4.648	3.584	2.908	2.309	2.210	2.034	1.964	1.921	1.886	1.829	1.760	1.673	1.370	1.049	0.829
190	4.689	3.654	2.965	2.359	2.257	2.074	2.001	1.955	1.919	1.862	1.792	1.705	1.412	1.080	0.852
195	4.730	3.725	3.021	2.409	2.303	2.114	2.037	1.990	1.953	1.894	1.823	1.736	1.454	1.111	0.875
200	4.771	3.795	3.078	2.459	2.350	2.153	2.074	2.025	1.986	1.926	1.855	1.767	1.496	1.142	0.898
205 210	4.812 4.853	3.865 3.936	3.135 3.192	2.509	2.396	2.193	2.111	2.060	2.019	1.959 1.991	1.887	1.799	1.540 1.616	1.172	0.922
215	4.895	4.006	3.248	2.609	2.489	2.272	2.147	2.129	2.032	2.023	1.951	1.861	1.692	1.234	0.943
220	4.936	4.076	3.305	2.658	2.535	2.311	2.221	2.164	2.119	2.056	1.983	1.893	1.769	1.265	0.992
225	4.977	4.147	3.362	2.708	2.581	2.351	2.257	2.199	2.152	2.088	2.014	1.924	1.845	1.295	1.015
230	5.018	4.217	3.418	2.758	2.628	2.390	2.294	2.234	2.186	2.120	2.046	1.955	1.921	1.326	1.038
235	5.059	4.287	3.475	2.812	2.674	2.430	2.331	2.269	2.219	2.153	2.078	1.997	1.997	1.357	1.062
240	5.100	4.358	3.532	2.884	2.720	2.469	2.367	2.303	2.252	2.185	2.110	2.073	2.073	1.388	1.085
245	5.141	4.428	3.589	2.956	2.767	2.509	2.404	2.338	2.285	2.217	2.149	2.149	2.149	1.418	1.108
250	5.182	4.498	3.645	3.028	2.821	2.549	2.440	2.373	2.319	2.250	2.225	2.225	2.225	1.449	1.131
255	5.224	4.569	3.702	3.100	2.900	2.588	2.477	2.408	2.352	2.301	2.301	2.301	2.301	1.480	1.155
260	5.265	4.628	3.759	3.171	2.978	2.628	2.514	2.443	2.385	2.377	2.377	2.377	2.377	1.511	1.178
265 270	5.306 5.347	4.671 4.715	3.816 3.872	3.243 3.315	3.057	2.667	2.550	2.477	2.453	2.453	2.453	2.453	2.453	1.558	1.201
275	5.388	4.758	3.929	3.387	3.213	2.746	2.624	2.605	2.605	2.605	2.605	2.605	2.605	1.758	1.248
280	5.429	4.801	3.986	3.459	3.292	2.786	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.681	1.858	1.271
285	5.470	4.845	4.043	3.531	3.370	2.863	2.757	2.757	2.757	2.757	2.757	2.757	2.757	1.958	1.295
290	5.525	4.888	4.099	3.603	3.449	2.964	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.057	1.318
295	5.583	4.931	4.156	3.675	3.527	3.064	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.157	1.341
300	5.642	4.974	4.213	3.747	3.605	3.165	2.986	2.986	2.986	2.986	2.986	2.986	2.986	2.257	1.364
305	5.701	5.018	4.270	3.819	3.684	3.266	3.062	3.062	3.062	3.062	3.062	3.062	3.062	2.357	1.388
310	5.760	5.061	4.326	3.891	3.762	3.366	3.138	3.138	3.138	3.138	3.138	3.138	3.138	2.456	1.411
315	5.818	5.104	4.383	3.963	3.841	3.467	3.214	3.214	3.214	3.214	3.214	3.214	3.214	2.556	1.434
320 325	5.877 5.936	5.148 5.191	4.440 4.497	4.035	3.919 3.997	3.568	3.297 3.416	3.290 3.366	3.290 3.366	3.290 3.366	3.290 3.366	3.290 3.366	3.290 3.366	2.656	1.458
330	5.936	5.191	4.497	4.107	4.076	3.769	3.416	3.442	3.442	3.442	3.442	3.442	3.442	2.855	1.481
335	6.054	5.278	4.610	4.251	4.154	3.870	3.655	3.518	3.518	3.518	3.518	3.518	3.518	2.955	1.528
340	6.112	5.321	4.697	4.323	4.233	3.970	3.774	3.594	3.594	3.594	3.594	3.594	3.594	3.055	1.654
345	6.171	5.364	4.783	4.395	4.311	4.071	3.893	3.724	3.670	3.670	3.670	3.670	3.670	3.155	1.821
350	6.230	5.408	4.870	4.467	4.390	4.172	4.013	3.862	3.746	3.746	3.746	3.746	3.746	3.255	1.987
355	6.289	5.451	4.957	4.539	4.468	4.272	4.132	4.000	3.845	3.822	3.822	3.822	3.822	3.354	2.154
360	6.347	5.501	5.043	4.612	4.546	4.373	4.251	4.138	4.006	3.898	3.898	3.898	3.898	3.454	2.321
365	6.406	5.564	5.130	4.712	4.629	4.474	4.370	4.275	4.166	3.974	3.974	3.974	3.974	3.554	2.487
370	6.465	5.628	5.217	4.812	4.732	4.574	4.490	4.413	4.326	4.113	4.050	4.050	4.050	3.654	2.654
375	6.524	5.692	5.303	4.913	4.834	4.678	4.609	4.551	4.486	4.302	4.126	4.126	4.126	3.753	2.820
380	6.582	5.756	5.390	5.013	4.937	4.785	4.717	4.672	4.635	4.491	4.231	4.202	4.202	3.853	2.987
385 390	6.641	5.820 5.884	5.476 5.537	5.113 5.214	5.039 5.142	4.891 4.997	4.824	4.780 4.889	4.744	4.651 4.761	4.459 4.644	4.279 4.361	4.279 4.355	3.953 4.053	3.154 3.320
395	6.759	5.948	5.596	5.314	5.244	5.103	5.040	4.997	4.962	4.761	4.744	4.628	4.431	4.053	3.487
400	6.818	6.011	5.655	5.414	5.346	5.209	5.147	5.106	5.072	4.982	4.845	4.716	4.507	4.252	3.654
405	6.876	6.075	5.714	5.499	5.449	5.315	5.255	5.214	5.181	5.093	4.946	4.804	4.583	4.352	3.820
410	6.935	6.139	5.773	5.553	5.517	5.421	5.362	5.323	5.290	5.203	5.047	4.893	4.650	4.452	3.987
415	6.994	6.203	5.832	5.607	5.570	5.503	5.470	5.431	5.399	5.314	5.147	4.981	4.713	4.552	4.153
420	7.053	6.267	5.891	5.661	5.623	5.554	5.526	5.508	5.493	5.424	5.248	5.069	4.775	4.628	4.320
425	7.111	6.331	5.950	5.715	5.676	5.605	5.576	5.557	5.542	5.504	5.349	5.157	4.838	4.670	4.487
430	7.170	6.395	6.010	5.769	5.729	5.656	5.626	5.607	5.591	5.551	5.450	5.246	4.900	4.713	4.618
435	7.229	6.458	6.069	5.823	5.782	5.707	5.676	5.656	5.640	5.599	5.513	5.334	4.963	4.756	4.647
440	7.288	6.522	6.128	5.877	5.835	5.758	5.726	5.705	5.688	5.646	5.560	5.422	5.025	4.799	4.676
445	7.346	6.586	6.187	5.931	5.888	5.809	5.776	5.755	5.737	5.694	5.606	5.496	5.088	4.841	4.705
450	7.405	6.650	6.246	5.985	5.941	5.860	5.826	5.804	5.786	5.741	5.652	5.542	5.150	4.884	4.734
455 460	7.464	6.714	6.305	6.039	5.994	5.911 5.962	5.876	5.853 5.903	5.835 5.884	5.789	5.699 5.745	5.587	5.213 5.275	4.927 4.969	4.763 4.793
465	-	6.778 6.842	6.364	6.147	6.047	6.013	5.926 5.976	5.903	5.884	5.836 5.884	5.792	5.633 5.679	5.275	5.012	4.793
470	-	6.905	6.482	6.201	6.153	6.064	6.026	6.002	5.981	5.931	5.838	5.724	5.400	5.055	4.851
475	-	6.969	6.541	6.255	6.206	6.115	6.076	6.051	6.030	5.978	5.885	5.770	5.463	5.097	4.880



					Table	16 L-Sertin	n / H-Sectio	in Columns	90 minutes						
							(mm) for a			C)					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	2.072	1.472	1.097	0.846	0.803	0.721	0.686	0.665	0.649	0.606	0.554	0.495	0.472	0.472	0.472
55	2.271	1.624	1.219	0.940	0.892	0.800	0.762	0.739	0.720	0.673	0.614	0.550	0.472	0.472	0.472
60 65	2.469	1.775	1.348	1.048	0.997 1.102	0.899	0.859	0.833	0.813	0.762	0.699	0.629	0.481	0.472	0.472
70	2.836	2.079	1.598	1.266	1.208	1.098	1.052	1.023	0.999	0.941	0.868	0.787	0.613	0.472	0.472
75	2.944	2.231	1.714	1.375	1.313	1.197	1.148	1.117	1.092	1.030	0.952	0.866	0.679	0.543	0.472
80	3.051	2.383	1.830	1.483	1.419	1.296	1.245	1.212	1.186	1.119	1.037	0.945	0.745	0.596	0.472
85 90	3.159 3.266	2.534	1.946	1.581	1.524	1.395 1.495	1.342	1.307 1.401	1.279	1.209	1.121	1.024	0.811	0.649	0.513 0.556
95	3.374	2.826	2.062	1.757	1.692	1.579	1.535	1.491	1.465	1.387	1.203	1.103	0.943	0.755	0.598
100	3.481	2.931	2.294	1.845	1.775	1.652	1.604	1.574	1.551	1.476	1.374	1.262	1.009	0.808	0.641
105	3.589	3.035	2.410	1.933	1.858	1.726	1.674	1.641	1.615	1.555	1.459	1.341	1.075	0.862	0.683
110	3.696	3.139	2.526	2.021	1.942	1.800	1.743	1.708	1.680	1.614	1.540	1.420	1.141	0.915	0.726
115 120	3.804 3.911	3.243 3.347	2.642	2.108	2.025	1.874	1.813	1.775 1.842	1.745 1.810	1.674	1.593 1.646	1.499	1.207	0.968 1.021	0.768
125	4.019	3.451	2.854	2.284	2.191	2.022	1.952	1.909	1.875	1.793	1.699	1.605	1.339	1.074	0.853
130	4.126	3.556	2.938	2.372	2.274	2.096	2.022	1.976	1.940	1.853	1.752	1.651	1.405	1.127	0.896
135	4.234	3.660	3.021	2.460	2.357	2.170	2.091	2.043	2.005	1.912	1.805	1.697	1.471	1.181	0.939
140 145	4.342 4.449	3.764 3.868	3.105 3.189	2.548 2.636	2.440	2.244	2.161	2.110	2.070	1.972 2.031	1.858	1.742	1.535	1.234	0.981 1.024
150	4.557	3.972	3.273	2.724	2.606	2.391	2.300	2.244	2.199	2.091	1.964	1.834	1.601	1.340	1.066
155	4.711	4.076	3.356	2.810	2.689	2.465	2.370	2.311	2.264	2.151	2.017	1.880	1.633	1.393	1.109
160	4.913	4.181	3.440	2.880	2.772	2.539	2.439	2.378	2.329	2.210	2.070	1.925	1.666	1.446	1.151
165 170	5.114 5.316	4.285 4.389	3.524 3.608	2.950 3.020	2.846	2.613 2.687	2.509	2.445 2.512	2.394 2.459	2.270	2.123 2.176	1.971 2.017	1.698	1.500 1.545	1.194
175	5.495	4.493	3.691	3.090	2.981	2.761	2.648	2.579	2.524	2.329	2.229	2.062	1.763	1.576	1.279
180	5.570	4.597	3.775	3.160	3.049	2.830	2.717	2.646	2.589	2.448	2.282	2.108	1.796	1.607	1.322
185	5.645	4.650	3.859	3.231	3.117	2.894	2.787	2.713	2.653	2.508	2.335	2.154	1.828	1.638	1.364
190 195	5.721 5.796	4.696 4.742	3.943 4.026	3.301	3.185	2.958 3.022	2.852	2.780 2.846	2.718	2.567	2.388	2.200	1.861	1.668	1.407
200	5.871	4.742	4.110	3.441	3.321	3.086	2.979	2.910	2.849	2.627	2.494	2.291	1.926	1.730	1.445
205	5.947	4.834	4.194	3.511	3.389	3.150	3.043	2.975	2.915	2.746	2.547	2.337	1.959	1.761	1.535
210	6.022	4.879	4.278	3.582	3.457	3.213	3.106	3.040	2.982	2.807	2.600	2.383	1.991	1.792	1.615
215	6.098	4.925	4.361 4.445	3.652	3.525	3.277	3.170	3.105	3.048	2.877	2.653	2.428	2.024	1.823	1.696
225	6.173 6.248	4.971 5.017	4.445	3.722 3.792	3.592	3.341 3.405	3.297	3.170 3.235	3.114 3.180	2.947 3.017	2.706	2.474	2.089	1.885	1.776 1.856
230	6.324	5.063	4.611	3.862	3.728	3.469	3.360	3.300	3.246	3.088	2.817	2.566	2.121	1.937	1.937
235	6.399	5.108	4.651	3.932	3.796	3.533	3.424	3.365	3.313	3.158	2.895	2.611	2.154	2.017	2.017
240	6.474	5.154	4.690	4.003	3.864	3.597	3.488	3.430	3.379	3.228	2.973	2.657	2.187	2.098	2.098
245 250	6.550 6.625	5.200 5.246	4.729 4.769	4.073 4.143	3.932 4.000	3.660 3.724	3.551 3.615	3.495 3.560	3.445 3.511	3.299 3.369	3.051 3.129	2.703	2.219	2.178	2.178
255	6.700	5.292	4.808	4.213	4.068	3.788	3.678	3.625	3.578	3.439	3.207	2.794	2.339	2.339	2.339
260	6.776	5.338	4.848	4.283	4.136	3.852	3.742	3.690	3.644	3.509	3.285	2.881	2.419	2.419	2.419
265	6.851	5.383	4.887	4.354	4.204	3.916	3.806	3.755	3.710	3.580	3.363	2.975	2.500	2.500	2.500
270 275	6.927 7.002	5.429 5.475	4.926 4.966	4.424 4.494	4.271 4.339	3.980 4.044	3.869	3.820 3.885	3.776 3.843	3.650 3.720	3.442 3.520	3.069 3.162	2.580 2.661	2.580 2.661	2.580 2.661
280	7.077	5.545	5.005	4.564	4.407	4.107	3.996	3.950	3.909	3.791	3.598	3.256	2.741	2.741	2.741
285	7.153	5.618	5.044	4.630	4.475	4.171	4.060	4.015	3.975	3.861	3.676	3.350	2.822	2.822	2.822
290	7.228	5.692	5.084	4.687	4.543	4.235	4.124	4.080	4.041	3.931	3.754	3.444	2.902	2.902	2.902
295 300	7.303 7.379	5.765 5.839	5.123 5.163	4.744 4.801	4.611 4.675	4.299 4.363	4.187 4.251	4.144 4.209	4.107 4.174	4.001	3.832 3.910	3.538 3.631	2.982 3.063	2.982 3.063	2.982 3.063
305	7.454	5.912	5.202	4.858	4.738	4.427	4.314	4.274	4.240	4.142	3.988	3.725	3.143	3.143	3.143
310	-	5.986	5.241	4.915	4.802	4.491	4.378	4.339	4.306	4.212	4.066	3.819	3.224	3.224	3.224
315	-	6.059	5.281	4.971	4.866	4.555	4.441	4.404	4.372	4.283	4.144	3.913	3.304	3.304	3.304
320 325	-	6.133	5.320 5.359	5.028 5.085	4.930 4.993	4.621 4.707	4.505 4.569	4.469 4.534	4.439 4.505	4.353	4.222	4.007 4.100	3.385	3.385 3.465	3.385 3.465
325	-	6.206	5.399	5.085	4.993 5.057	4.707	4.569	4.534	4.505	4.423	4.300	4.100	3.465 3.545	3.465	3.465
335	-	6.353	5.438	5.199	5.121	4.879	4.741	4.692	4.651	4.564	4.456	4.288	3.626	3.626	3.626
340	-	6.427	5.478	5.256	5.185	4.965	4.839	4.791	4.751	4.645	4.534	4.382	3.706	3.706	3.706
345 350	-	6.500	5.558 5.642	5.313 5.370	5.248 5.312	5.051	4.936 5.033	4.890 4.988	4.851 4.951	4.748 4.851	4.613 4.719	4.476 4.570	3.787	3.787 3.867	3.787 3.867
355	-	6.647	5.726	5.427	5.376	5.223	5.033	5.087	5.051	4.851	4.719	4.672	3.948	3.948	3.948
360	-	6.721	5.810	5.485	5.440	5.308	5.228	5.186	5.150	5.056	4.931	4.781	4.159	4.028	4.028
365	-	6.794	5.894	5.564	5.508	5.394	5.325	5.285	5.250	5.159	5.037	4.890	4.423	4.108	4.108
370	-	6.868	5.978	5.643	5.586	5.480	5.423	5.383	5.350	5.261	5.142	4.999	4.643	4.189	4.189
375 380	-	6.941 7.015	6.062	5.722 5.801	5.664 5.742	5.556 5.631	5.511 5.585	5.482	5.450 5.531	5.364 5.467	5.248 5.354	5.108 5.217	4.757 4.870	4.269 4.350	4.269 4.350
385	-	7.088	6.230	5.880	5.820	5.707	5.659	5.629	5.604	5.542	5.460	5.326	4.984	4.656	4.430
390	-	7.161	6.314	5.959	5.897	5.782	5.734	5.703	5.677	5.613	5.536	5.436	5.097	4.767	4.510
395	-	7.235	6.398	6.038	5.975	5.858	5.808	5.776	5.750	5.684	5.605	5.519	5.211	4.879	4.591
400 405	-	7.308 7.382	6.482	6.117 6.196	6.053 6.131	5.933 6.009	5.882 5.957	5.850 5.923	5.823 5.895	5.755 5.827	5.673 5.742	5.585 5.651	5.324 5.438	4.990 5.101	4.662 4.729
410	-	7.455	6.651	6.275	6.209	6.084	6.031	5.997	5.968	5.898	5.811	5.717	5.517	5.213	4.797
415	-	-	6.735	6.354	6.286	6.159	6.105	6.070	6.041	5.969	5.879	5.783	5.575	5.324	4.865
420	-	-	6.819	6.433	6.364	6.235	6.180	6.144	6.114	6.040	5.948	5.849	5.633	5.436	4.932
425 430	-	-	6.903	6.512 6.591	6.442	6.310 6.386	6.254	6.217	6.187	6.111 6.182	6.017	5.914 5.980	5.690 5.748	5.510 5.559	5.000
435		1	7.071	6.670	6.598	6.461	6.403	6.364	6.332	6.253	6.154	6.046	5.806	5.608	5.135
440	-	-	7.155	6.749	6.675	6.537	6.477	6.438	6.405	6.324	6.222	6.112	5.864	5.657	5.203
445	-	-	7.239	6.828	6.753	6.612	6.551	6.512	6.478	6.395	6.291	6.178	5.922	5.706	5.271
450 455	-	-	7.323	6.907	6.831	6.688	6.626	6.585	6.551	6.466	6.360	6.244	5.980 6.038	5.754 5.803	5.339 5.406
455	-	-	7.491	7.064	6.987	6.839	6.774	6.659	6.697	6.608	6.428	6.310 6.375	6.096	5.852	5.406
465	-	-	7.451	7.143	7.064	6.914	6.849	6.806	6.769	6.680	6.566	6.441	6.154	5.901	5.519
470	-	-	-	7.222	7.142	6.990	6.923	6.879	6.842	6.751	6.634	6.507	6.212	5.950	5.562
475	-	-	-	7.301	7.220	7.065	6.997	6.953	6.915	6.822	6.703	6.573	6.269	5.999	5.605



					Table	17 I-Section	/H-Sertin	n Columns 1	05 minutes						
								Design Tem							
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	2.542	1.889	1.378	1.097	1.050	0.961	0.923	0.900	0.882	0.835	0.777	0.714	0.572	0.472	0.472
55	2.788	2.083	1.531	1.219	1.166	1.067	1.026	1.000	0.979	0.927	0.863	0.793	0.635	0.484	0.472
60	2.907	2.276	1.697	1.353	1.297	1.190	1.146	1.118	1.096	1.040	0.970	0.894	0.723	0.561	0.472
65	3.019	2.470	1.862	1.487	1.427	1.314	1.267	1.236	1.212	1.152	1.077	0.996	0.811	0.637	0.490
70	3.131	2.664	2.028	1.619	1.557	1.437	1.387	1.355	1.329	1.264	1.184	1.097	0.899	0.714	0.555
75 80	3.243 3.355	2.834 2.946	2.194	1.750	1.681	1.559	1.508 1.618	1.473	1.446	1.377	1.291	1.198	0.986 1.074	0.790	0.620
85	3.467	3.058	2.526	2.012	1.931	1.785	1.726	1.689	1.660	1.591	1.505	1.400	1.162	0.944	0.750
90	3.579	3.171	2.692	2.143	2.056	1.899	1.834	1.793	1.762	1.686	1.597	1.502	1.250	1.020	0.816
95	3.691	3.283	2.840	2.274	2.181	2.012	1.941	1.898	1.863	1.780	1.683	1.586	1.338	1.097	0.881
100	3.802	3.396	2.954	2.405	2.306	2.126	2.049	2.002	1.965	1.875	1.770	1.663	1.426	1.174	0.946
105	3.914	3.508	3.067	2.536	2.431	2.239	2.156	2.106	2.066	1.970	1.856	1.740	1.514	1.250	1.011
110	4.026	3.621	3.181	2.667	2.556	2.353	2.264	2.210	2.168	2.064	1.942	1.817	1.577	1.327	1.076
115	4.138	3.733	3.295	2.797	2.681	2.466	2.372	2.315	2.269	2.159	2.029	1.894	1.634	1.404	1.142
120	4.250	3.846	3.408	2.894	2.805	2.580	2.479	2.419	2.371	2.254	2.115	1.971	1.690	1.480	1.207
125	4.362	3.958	3.522	2.990	2.897	2.693	2.587	2.523	2.472	2.348	2.201	2.047	1.747	1.546	1.272
130 135	4.474	4.070 4.183	3.636 3.749	3.085 3.181	2.989 3.082	2.805	2.694	2.627	2.574	2.443	2.287	2.124	1.803 1.859	1.584	1.337
		_													
140 145	5.129 5.540	4.295 4.408	3.863 3.977	3.277	3.174 3.267	2.979 3.066	2.887	2.829	2.777	2.632	2.460 2.546	2.278	1.916 1.972	1.662	1.468
150	5.667	4.520	4.090	3.468	3.359	3.152	3.056	2.995	2.946	2.818	2.632	2.432	2.029	1.740	1.566
155	5.794	4.645	4.204	3.563	3.452	3.239	3.141	3.079	3.028	2.897	2.719	2.509	2.085	1.778	1.599
160	5.921	4.821	4.318	3.659	3.544	3.326	3.225	3.162	3.110	2.976	2.804	2.585	2.142	1.817	1.631
165	6.048	4.996	4.431	3.755	3.637	3.413	3.310	3.245	3.192	3.055	2.880	2.662	2.198	1.856	1.664
170	6.175	5.171	4.545	3.850	3.729	3.499	3.395	3.328	3.274	3.134	2.955	2.739	2.254	1.895	1.696
175	6.302	5.346	4.633	3.946	3.822	3.586	3.479	3.411	3.356	3.213	3.030	2.815	2.311	1.934	1.729
180	6.429	5.504	4.686	4.042	3.914	3.673	3.564	3.495	3.438	3.292	3.105	2.886	2.367	1.972	1.762
185	6.556	5.604	4.739	4.137	4.007	3.760	3.649	3.578	3.520	3.371	3.180	2.957	2.424	2.011	1.794
190 195	6.683	5.704 5.803	4.793 4.846	4.233	4.099 4.192	3.847	3.733 3.818	3.661 3.744	3.602 3.684	3.450 3.529	3.255 3.330	3.028	2.480	2.050	1.827
200	6.810	5.803	4.846	4.424	4.192	4.020	3.903	3.744	3.684	3.529	3.405	3.170	2.536	2.089	1.892
205	7.064	6.003	4.953	4.520	4.254	4.107	3.987	3.911	3.848	3.686	3.480	3.242	2.649	2.128	1.925
210	7.190	6.102	5.006	4.612	4.469	4.194	4.072	3.994	3.930	3.765	3.556	3.313	2.706	2.205	1.957
215	7.317	6.202	5.059	4.656	4.562	4.280	4.157	4.077	4.012	3.844	3.631	3.384	2.762	2.244	1.990
220	7.444	6.302	5.112	4.700	4.630	4.367	4.242	4.160	4.094	3.923	3.706	3.455	2.825	2.283	2.023
225	-	6.401	5.166	4.745	4.673	4.454	4.326	4.243	4.175	4.002	3.781	3.526	2.901	2.322	2.055
230	-	6.501	5.219	4.789	4.716	4.541	4.411	4.327	4.257	4.081	3.856	3.597	2.978	2.361	2.088
235	-	6.601	5.272	4.833	4.759	4.619	4.496	4.410	4.339	4.160	3.931	3.668	3.054	2.399	2.120
240	-	6.700	5.326	4.877	4.802	4.662	4.580	4.493	4.421	4.239	4.006	3.739	3.130	2.438	2.153
245 250	-	6.800	5.379 5.432	4.921 4.965	4.844 4.887	4.705 4.748	4.639 4.684	4.576 4.638	4.503 4.585	4.318 4.396	4.081 4.156	3.811	3.207 3.283	2.477 2.516	2.186
255	-	6.999	5.491	5.009	4.007	4.791	4.004	4.684	4.545	4.356	4.136	3.953	3.360	2.555	2.339
260	-	7.099	5.602	5.053	4.973	4.834	4.774	4.731	4.692	4.554	4.307	4.024	3.436	2.593	2.419
265	-	7.199	5.714	5.097	5.015	4.877	4.820	4.778	4.740	4.625	4.382	4.095	3.512	2.632	2.500
270	-	7.299	5.826	5.141	5.058	4.920	4.865	4.824	4.788	4.678	4.457	4.166	3.589	2.671	2.580
275	-	7.398	5.938	5.185	5.101	4.963	4.910	4.871	4.836	4.731	4.532	4.237	3.665	2.710	2.661
280	-	7.498	6.050	5.229	5.144	5.006	4.955	4.918	4.884	4.783	4.607	4.308	3.742	2.749	2.741
285	-	-	6.162	5.273	5.187	5.049	5.000	4.964	4.932	4.836	4.668	4.379	3.818	2.822	2.822
290	-	-	6.274	5.317	5.229	5.092	5.045	5.011	4.980	4.888	4.729	4.451	3.894	2.902	2.902
295 300	-	-	6.385	5.361 5.405	5.272	5.135 5.178	5.090	5.057 5.104	5.028 5.076	4.941 4.993	4.790	4.522	3.971 4.047	3.025	2.982
305	-	-	6.497 6.609	5.449	5.315 5.358	5.221	5.135 5.180	5.104	5.124	5.046	4.851 4.911	4.593 4.668	4.124	3.161 3.297	3.063 3.143
310	-		6.721	5.512	5.401	5.264	5.225	5.197	5.173	5.099	4.972	4.744	4.200	3.433	3.224
315	-	-	6.833	5.625	5.443	5.307	5.270	5.244	5.221	5.151	5.033	4.820	4.276	3.569	3.304
320	-	-	6.945	5.739	5.495	5.349	5.315	5.291	5.269	5.204	5.093	4.896	4.353	3.704	3.385
325	-	-	7.056	5.852	5.611	5.392	5.360	5.337	5.317	5.256	5.154	4.973	4.429	3.840	3.465
330	-	-	7.168	5.966	5.726	5.435	5.405	5.384	5.365	5.309	5.215	5.049	4.506	3.976	3.545
335	-	-	7.280	6.079	5.842	5.478	5.451	5.431	5.413	5.361	5.276	5.125	4.582	4.112	3.626
340	-	-	7.392	6.193	5.958	5.589	5.517	5.477	5.461	5.414	5.336	5.201	4.684	4.247	3.706
345	-	-	7.504	6.306	6.074	5.704	5.626	5.579	5.543	5.467	5.397	5.278	4.800	4.383	3.787
350 355	-	-	-	6.420	6.190 6.305	5.819 5.933	5.736 5.846	5.686 5.792	5.648 5.754	5.556 5.660	5.458 5.543	5.354 5.430	4.917 5.034	4.519 4.649	3.867
360				6.647	6.421	6.048	5.846	5.792	5.859	5.763	5.644	5.430	5.034	4.649	4.074
365				6.760	6.537	6.163	6.065	6.005	5.965	5.867	5.745	5.611	5.267	4.885	4.382
370	-	-	-	6.874	6.653	6.278	6.175	6.112	6.070	5.970	5.845	5.708	5.384	5.003	4.640
375	-	-	-	6.987	6.768	6.393	6.284	6.219	6.176	6.074	5.946	5.806	5.495	5.122	4.756
380	-	-	-	7.101	6.884	6.508	6.394	6.325	6.281	6.177	6.047	5.903	5.582	5.240	4.873
385	-	-	-	7.214	7.000	6.622	6.504	6.432	6.387	6.281	6.147	6.000	5.670	5.358	4.989
390	-	-	-	7.328	7.116	6.737	6.614	6.539	6.492	6.385	6.248	6.098	5.757	5.476	5.106
395	-	-	-	7.442	7.232	6.852	6.723	6.645	6.598	6.488	6.349	6.195	5.844	5.552	5.222
400	-	-	-	-	7.347	6.967	6.833	6.752	6.703	6.592	6.449	6.293	5.931	5.626	5.339
405 410	-	-	-	-	7.463	7.082 7.196	6.943	6.858	6.809	6.695	6.550	6.390	6.018	5.701	5.455
410	-	-	-	-	-	7.196	7.052 7.162	6.965 7.072	6.914 7.020	6.799	6.651	6.487	6.105	5.775 5.849	5.527 5.586
415	-	-	-	-	-	7.426	7.162	7.072	7.125	7.006	6.852	6.682	6.279	5.923	5.645
425	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.381	7.285	7.231	7.110	6.953	6.780	6.366	5.997	5.704
430	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.491	7.391	7.336	7.213	7.054	6.877	6.453	6.071	5.763
435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.498	7.442	7.317	7.154	6.975	6.541	6.146	5.822
440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.420	7.255	7.072	6.628	6.220	5.881
445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.356	7.169	6.715	6.294	5.940
450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.456	7.267	6.802	6.368	6.000
455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.364	6.889	6.442	6.059
460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.462	6.976	6.516	6.118
465 470	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.063 7.150	6.591 6.665	6.177
475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.130	6.739	6.236 6.295



						18 I-Section									
					Require	d Thickness I	(mm) for a	Design Tem	iperature (*(C)					
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750
50	3.308	2.307	1.762	1.349	1.297	1.200	1.161	1.135	1.114	1.064	1.001	0.933	0.781	0.638	0.478
55	3.455	2.542	1.958	1.499	1.441	1.333	1.289	1.261	1.238	1.182	1.112	1.036	0.867	0.708	0.530
60	3.602	2.777	2.163	1.672	1.603	1.481	1.434	1.403	1.378	1.317	1.242	1.160	0.976	0.805	0.618
65	3.749	2.906	2.368	1.850	1.773	1.635	1.580	1.545	1.518	1.453	1.371	1.283	1.085	0.902	0.705
70	3.896	3.023	2.573	2.027	1.943	1.792	1.729	1.690	1.660	1.587	1.501	1.407	1.194	0.999	0.793
75	4.043	3.140	2.778	2.205	2.114	1.948	1.879	1.836	1.802	1.721	1.626	1.530	1.303	1.096	0.881
80	4.190	3.257	2.906	2.382	2.284	2.105	2.028	1.981	1.944	1.854	1.749	1.642	1.413	1.193	0.968
85	4.337	3.374	3.024	2.560	2.455	2.262	2.177	2.126	2.086	1.988	1.872	1.754	1.522	1.290	1.056
90	4.484	3.491	3.142	2.737	2.625	2.419	2.327	2.271	2.228	2.121	1.995	1.865	1.611	1.387	1.143
95	4.658	3.607	3.260	2.877	2.796	2.576	2.476	2.417	2.369	2.255	2.119	1.977	1.698	1.484	1.231
100	4.991	3.724	3.378	2.996	2.914	2.733	2.625	2.562	2.511	2.388	2.242	2.089	1.785	1.566	1.319
105	5.325	3.841	3.496	3.115	3.031	2.863	2.775	2.707	2.653	2.522	2.365	2.200	1.872	1.631	1.406
110	5.592	3.958	3.614	3.234	3.147	2.972	2.889	2.838	2.795	2.655	2.488	2.312	1.959	1.697	1.494
115	5.802	4.075	3.732	3.353	3.264	3.081	2.995	2.942	2.900	2.789	2.611	2.424	2.046	1.762	1.562
120	6.011	4.192	3.850	3.472	3.380	3.190	3.102	3.047	3.003	2.891	2.735	2.536	2.133	1.827	1.615
125	6.221	4.309	3.969	3.591	3.497	3.300	3.208	3.152	3.106	2.990	2.844	2.647	2.219	1.893	1.667
130	6.430	4.426	4.087	3.710	3.613	3.409	3.315	3.256	3.209	3.089	2.938	2.759	2.306	1.958	1.719
135	6.639	4.542	4.205	3.829	3.730	3.518	3.421	3.361	3.312	3.188	3.032	2.856	2.393	2.024	1.771
140	6.849	4.963	4.323	3.948	3.846	3.627	3.528	3.465	3.414	3.287	3.126	2.945	2.480	2.089	1.824
145	7.058	5.536	4.441	4.067	3.963	3.737	3.634	3.570	3.517	3.385	3.220	3.034	2.567	2.154	1.876
150	7.267	5.681	4.559	4.186	4.079	3.846	3.741	3.674	3.620	3.484	3.314	3.122	2.654	2.220	1.928
155	7.477	5.827	4.739	4.305	4.196	3.955	3.847	3.779	3.723	3.583	3.408	3.211	2.741	2.285	1.980
160	-	5.972	4.965	4.424	4.313	4.064	3.954	3.883	3.826	3.682	3.502	3.299	2.825	2.351	2.033
165	-	6.117	5.191	4.543	4.429	4.174	4.060	3.988	3.929	3.781	3.596	3.388	2.901	2.416	2.085
170	-	6.262	5.417	4.641	4.546	4.283	4.167	4.093	4.032	3.880	3.690	3.477	2.977	2.481	2.137
175	-	6.408	5.579	4.713	4.638	4.392	4.273	4.197	4.135	3.979	3.784	3.565	3.054	2.547	2.189
180	-	6.553	5.716	4.785	4.700	4.501	4.380	4.302	4.238	4.078	3.878	3.654	3.130	2.612	2.242
185		6.698	5.852	4.856	4.762	4.610	4.486	4.406	4.341	4.177	3.972	3.743	3.206	2.678	2.294
190	-	6.843	5.989	4.928	4.824	4.666	4.593	4.511	4.444	4.276	4.066	3.831	3.283	2.743	2.346
195		6.988	6.126	5.000	4.886	4.722	4.656	4.613	4.547	4.375	4.160	3.920	3.359	2.809	2.398
200	-	7.134	6.263	5.071	4.948	4.778	4.710	4.667	4.631	4.474	4.254	4.009	3.435	2.876	2.451
205	-	7.279	6.400	5.143	5.011	4.834	4.765	4.720	4.684	4.573	4.348	4.097	3.512	2.944	2.503
210	-	7.424	6.536	5.215	5.073	4.889	4.820	4.774	4.737	4.642	4.442	4.186	3.588	3.012	2.555
215	-	7.424	6.673	5.287	5.135	4.945	4.874	4.828	4.790	4.694	4.536	4.275	3.665	3.079	2.608
220	-	-	6.810	5.358	5.135	5.001	4.874	4.828	4.790	4.745	4.621	4.2/5	3.741	3.147	2.660
225				5.430			4.929		4.897	4.745				3.215	
230	-	-	6.947 7.083	5.430	5.259	5.057	5.038	4.936 4.989	4.897	4.797	4.670 4.720	4.452	3.817	3.283	2.712
	-	-													
235	-	-	7.220	5.717	5.383	5.169	5.093	5.043	5.003	4.900	4.770	4.620	3.970	3.350	2.825
240	-	-	7.357	5.899	5.445	5.224	5.147	5.097	5.056	4.952	4.820	4.668	4.046	3.418	2.907
245	-	-	7.494	6.081	5.559	5.280	5.202	5.151	5.109	5.004	4.870	4.716	4.123	3.486	2.988
250	-	-	-	6.264	5.742	5.336	5.257	5.205	5.162	5.055	4.919	4.764	4.199	3.553	3.069
255	-	-	-	6.446	5.924	5.392	5.311	5.259	5.216	5.107	4.969	4.812	4.275	3.621	3.150
260	-	-	-	6.629	6.107	5.448	5.366	5.312	5.269	5.158	5.019	4.860	4.352	3.689	3.232
265	-	-	-	6.811	6.290	5.538	5.420	5.366	5.322	5.210	5.069	4.907	4.428	3.757	3.313
270	-	-	-	6.994	6.473	5.680	5.475	5.420	5.375	5.262	5.119	4.955	4.504	3.824	3.394
275	-	-	-	7.176	6.656	5.821	5.603	5.474	5.428	5.313	5.168	5.003	4.581	3.892	3.475
280	-	-	-	7.359	6.838	5.963	5.740	5.601	5.483	5.365	5.218	5.051	4.649	3.960	3.557
285	-	-	-	-	7.021	6.104	5.877	5.739	5.622	5.417	5.268	5.099	4.711	4.027	3.638
290	-	-	-	-	7.204	6.246	6.013	5.877	5.761	5.468	5.318	5.147	4.774	4.095	3.719
295	-	-	-	-	7.387	6.387	6.150	6.015	5.900	5.589	5.368	5.194	4.837	4.163	3.800
300	-	-	-	-	-	6.529	6.287	6.153	6.040	5.732	5.417	5.242	4.900	4.231	3.882
305	-	-	-	-	-	6.670	6.424	6.291	6.179	5.876	5.467	5.290	4.962	4.298	3.963
310	-	-	-	-	-	6.812	6.561	6.429	6.318	6.019	5.590	5.338	5.025	4.366	4.044
315	-	-	-	-	-	6.953	6.698	6.567	6.457	6.162	5.740	5.386	5.088	4.434	4.126
320	-	-	-	-	-	7.095	6.835	6.705	6.596	6.305	5.891	5.434	5.151	4.501	4.207
325	-	-	-	-	-	7.236	6.971	6.843	6.736	6.449	6.041	5.483	5.213	4.569	4.288
330	-	-	-	-	-	7.378	7.108	6.981	6.875	6.592	6.192	5.646	5.276	4.660	4.369
335	-	-	-	-	-	7.519	7.245	7.119	7.014	6.735	6.342	5.809	5.339	4.785	4.451
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.382	7.257	7.153	6.879	6.492	5.972	5.402	4.910	4.532
345	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.519	7.395	7.292	7.022	6.643	6.136	5.464	5.035	4.615
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.432	7.165	6.793	6.299	5.582	5.160	4.742
355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.308	6.944	6.462	5.719	5.285	4.869
360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.452	7.094	6.625	5.856	5.410	4.996
365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.245	6.788	5.993	5.530	5.123
370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.395	6.951	6.130	5.642	5.251
375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.115	6.267	5.755	5.378
380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.278	6.404	5.867	5.498
385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.441	6.542	5.980	5.587
390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.679	6.092	5.676
395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.816	6.205	5.765
400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.953	6.317	5.854
405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.090	6.430	5.943
410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.227	6.542	6.032
415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.364	6.655	6.121
420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.501	6.768	6.210
425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.880	6.299
430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.993	6.388
435	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.105	6.477
440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.218	6.565
445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.330	6.654
450	-	<u> </u>	-	-	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	-	<u> </u>		-	<u> </u>		7.443	6.743
455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.443	6.832
460	-	-	-		-	-	-		-			-		-	6.921
465		-	-		-	-	-	-			-				7.010
470	-	-		-		-			-	-	-				7.010
								-	-	-	-	-	-	<u> </u>	
475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							-	7.188



				Table 19 I-Section / H-Section Columns 150 minutes Required Thickness (mm) for a Design Temperature ("C")													
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	510	530	539	545	550	563	580	600	650	700	750		
50	4.456	3.576	2.638	2.054	1.971	1.814	1.744	1.700	1.665	1.580	1.477	1.371	1.199	1.041	0.870		
55	4.816	3.795	2.823	2.282	2.190	2.016	1.937	1.889	1.850	1.756	1.641	1.523	1.332	1.156	0.966		
60	5.177	4.014	3.008	2.534	2.436	2.251	2.165	2.112	2.070	1.968	1.842	1.711	1.484	1.294	1.093		
65	5.545	4.233	3.193	2.785	2.682	2.486	2.392	2.335	2.291	2.179	2.044	1.900	1.638	1.432	1.220		
70 75	5.948 6.352	4.452 4.729	3.378 3.564	2.923 3.052	2.868	2.721	2.619 2.827	2.559 2.782	2.511	2.391	2.245	2.089	1.794 1.950	1.567 1.695	1.475		
80	6.755	5.155	3.749	3.182	3.127	3.015	2.955	2.919	2.888	2.809	2.648	2.467	2.106	1.823	1.593		
85	7.158	5.553	3.934	3.312	3.256	3.143	3.084	3.047	3.017	2.937	2.831	2.656	2.262	1.950	1.704		
90	-	5.863	4.119	3.441	3.386	3.272	3.213	3.176	3.145	3.064	2.957	2.829	2.418	2.078	1.815		
95	-	6.172	4.304	3.571	3.515	3.401	3.342	3.305	3.273	3.191	3.082	2.951	2.574	2.206	1.926		
100	-	6.481	4.489	3.701	3.645	3.530	3.471	3.433	3.402	3.319	3.208	3.073	2.730	2.334	2.037		
105	-	6.790	4.912	3.831	3.774	3.658	3.600	3.562	3.530	3.446	3.333	3.195	2.859	2.461	2.148		
110	-	7.100	5.561	3.960	3.904	3.787	3.728	3.690	3.658	3.573	3.458	3.317	2.966	2.589	2.258		
115	-	7.409	5.790 6.018	4.090 4.220	4.033 4.163	3.916 4.045	3.857 3.986	3.819 3.948	3.787 3.915	3.701 3.828	3.584 3.709	3.439 3.561	3.072	2.717	2.369		
125	-	-	6.247	4.349	4.292	4.174	4.115	4.076	4.043	3.955	3.835	3.683	3.285	2.923	2.591		
130	-	-	6.476	4.479	4.421	4.302	4.244	4.205	4.172	4.083	3.960	3.805	3.392	3.014	2.702		
135	-	-	6.704	4.609	4.551	4.431	4.373	4.334	4.300	4.210	4.086	3.927	3.498	3.105	2.809		
140	-	-	6.933	5.533	5.111	4.560	4.501	4.462	4.428	4.337	4.211	4.049	3.605	3.196	2.882		
145	-	-	7.162	5.707	5.584	4.935	4.677	4.591	4.557	4.465	4.337	4.171	3.711	3.287	2.955		
150	-	-	7.390	5.882	5.756	5.469	5.103	4.924	4.804	4.592	4.462	4.293	3.818	3.378	3.028		
155	-	-	-	6.056	5.928	5.649	5.501	5.292	5.136	4.816	4.587	4.415	3.924	3.470	3.102		
160 165	-	-	-	6.230 6.404	6.100 6.271	5.821 5.994	5.676 5.851	5.567 5.745	5.468 5.654	5.056 5.295	4.745 4.911	4.537 4.657	4.031 4.137	3.561 3.652	3.175 3.248		
170	-	-		6.578	6.443	6.166	6.025	5.922	5.834	5.524	5.076	4.774	4.137	3.743	3.321		
175	-	-	-	6.752	6.615	6.338	6.200	6.100	6.014	5.718	5.241	4.774	4.244	3.834	3.394		
180	-	-	-	6.927	6.787	6.510	6.375	6.277	6.194	5.912	5.406	5.008	4.457	3.925	3.468		
185	-	-	-	7.101	6.959	6.683	6.550	6.455	6.374	6.105	5.605	5.125	4.563	4.016	3.541		
190	-	-	-	7.275	7.131	6.855	6.724	6.632	6.553	6.299	5.832	5.242	4.736	4.107	3.614		
195	-	-	-	7.449	7.302	7.027	6.899	6.810	6.733	6.493	6.059	5.359	4.960	4.198	3.687		
200	-	-	-	-	7.474	7.199	7.074	6.987	6.913	6.686	6.286	5.476	5.184	4.289	3.760		
205	-	-	-	-	-	7.372	7.249	7.165	7.093	6.880	6.513	5.772	5.407	4.380	3.834		
210 215	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.424	7.342	7.273	7.074	6.740	6.076	5.631	4.471	3.907		
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.520	7.453	7.267 7.461	6.967 7.195	6.380 6.684	5.855 6.079	4.562 4.637	3.980 4.053		
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.461	7.422	6.988	6.302	4.695	4.126		
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.422	7.292	6.526	4.753	4.200		
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.750	4.811	4.273		
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.974	4.869	4.346		
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.198	4.926	4.419		
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.421	4.984	4.492		
255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.042	4.566		
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.100	4.632		
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.158	4.689		
270 275		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.215 5.273	4.746 4.803		
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.331	4.860		
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.389	4.917		
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.446	4.974		
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.568	5.031		
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.784	5.088		
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.001	5.145		
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.218	5.202		
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.434	5.259		
320 325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.651 6.867	5.316 5.373		
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.084	5.430		
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.301	5.509		
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.517	5.795		
345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.081		
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.368		
355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.654		
360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.940		
365 370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.227 7.513		
375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.513		
380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
385	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
405	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
420 425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
435		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
440	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		
445	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
455	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
465	_												_				
465 470 475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Thickness is intumescent only. Results only apply to I/H-section columns exposed on all four sides.



					Table 20	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 15 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Section Factor	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
(m-1)	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.355	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255	0.255
50 55	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365
60	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
65	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
70	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
75	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
80	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
85	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
90	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
95 100	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365						
105	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
110	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
115	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
120	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
125	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
130	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
135	0.387	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
140	0.413	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
145 150	0.439 0.464	0.365 0.365												
155	0.490	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
160	0.516	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
165	0.541	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
170	0.567	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
175	0.593	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
180	0.619	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
185	0.644	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
190	0.670	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
195	0.696	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
200	0.721 0.747	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365								
210	0.773	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
215	0.798	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
220	0.824	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
225	0.850	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
230	0.875	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
235	0.901	0.384	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
240	0.927	0.409	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
245 250	0.953	0.434 0.460	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365
250	0.978 1.004	0.460	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
260	1.004	0.485	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
265	1.055	0.536	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
270	1.081	0.561	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
275	1.107	0.587	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
280	1.132	0.612	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
285	1.158	0.638	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
290	1.184	0.663	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
295	1.209	0.689	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
300	1.235	0.714	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
305	1.261	0.739	0.373	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
310 315	1.286 1.312	0.765 0.790	0.396 0.419	0.365 0.365										
320	1.312	0.790	0.419	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
325	1.364	0.841	0.442	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
330	1.389	0.866	0.488	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365



					Table 21	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 20 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Continu Footou														
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
55	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
60	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
65	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
70	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
75	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
80	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
85 90	0.383 0.416	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365								
95	0.449	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
100	0.443	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
105	0.514	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
110	0.547	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
115	0.580	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
120	0.613	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
125	0.646	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
130	0.679	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
135	0.712	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
140	0.745	0.376	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
145	0.778	0.407	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
150	0.811	0.438	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
155	0.844	0.469	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
160	0.877	0.500	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
165	0.910	0.530	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
170 175	0.943	0.561 0.592	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
180	0.976 1.008	0.623	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
185	1.041	0.654	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
190	1.074	0.684	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
195	1.107	0.715	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
200	1.140	0.746	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
205	1.173	0.777	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
210	1.206	0.808	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
215	1.239	0.838	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
220	1.272	0.869	0.373	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
225	1.305	0.900	0.405	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
230	1.338	0.931	0.437	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
235	1.371	0.962	0.469	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
240	1.404	0.992	0.501	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
245	1.437	1.023	0.533	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
250 255	1.470 1.502	1.054 1.085	0.565 0.597	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365								
260	1.502	1.116	0.628	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
265	1.568	1.116	0.660	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
270	1.601	1.177	0.692	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
275	1.634	1.208	0.724	0.420	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
280	1.667	1.239	0.756	0.510	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
285	1.700	1.270	0.788	0.599	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
290	1.733	1.300	0.820	0.688	0.430	0.404	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
295	1.766	1.331	0.852	0.778	0.526	0.502	0.380	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
300	1.799	1.362	0.883	0.867	0.621	0.600	0.481	0.456	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
305	1.832	1.393	0.956	0.956	0.717	0.698	0.582	0.558	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
310	1.865	1.424	1.046	1.046	0.813	0.796	0.682	0.660	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
315	1.898	1.454	1.135	1.135	0.909	0.894	0.783	0.761	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
320	1.931	1.485	1.224	1.224	1.004	0.992	0.884	0.863	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
325	1.964	1.516	1.314	1.314	1.100	1.090	0.985	0.964	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
330	1.996	1.547	1.403	1.403	1.196	1.188	1.086	1.066	0.371	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365



					Table 22	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 30 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	0.388	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
55	0.461	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
60	0.533	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
65	0.605	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
70	0.678	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
75	0.750	0.390	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
80 85	0.822 0.895	0.440 0.489	0.365 0.365											
90	0.967	0.539	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
95	1.040	0.588	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
100	1.112	0.638	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
105	1.184	0.688	0.394	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
110	1.257	0.737	0.435	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
115	1.329	0.787	0.475	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
120	1.401	0.836	0.515	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
125 130	1.474 1.546	0.886 0.935	0.555 0.596	0.365 0.365	0.365									
135	1.618	0.985	0.636	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
140	1.691	1.034	0.676	0.382	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
145	1.763	1.084	0.716	0.498	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
150	1.835	1.134	0.757	0.614	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
155	1.908	1.183	0.797	0.730	0.484	0.465	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
160	1.980	1.233	0.846	0.846	0.609	0.593	0.473	0.448	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
165	2.041	1.282	0.962	0.962	0.734	0.721	0.606	0.582	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
170	2.087	1.332	1.078	1.078	0.860	0.849	0.738	0.715	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
175 180	2.132 2.177	1.381 1.431	1.194 1.310	1.194	0.985 1.110	0.977 1.105	0.871 1.003	0.849 0.982	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
185	2.223	1.480	1.425	1.425	1.235	1.233	1.136	1.116	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
190	2.268	1.541	1.541	1.541	1.361	1.361	1.269	1.249	0.511	0.383	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
195	2.314	1.657	1.657	1.657	1.489	1.489	1.401	1.383	0.676	0.554	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
200	2.359	1.773	1.773	1.773	1.617	1.617	1.534	1.516	0.842	0.725	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
205	2.404	1.889	1.889	1.889	1.745	1.745	1.666	1.650	1.008	0.895	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
210	2.450	2.005	2.005	2.005	1.873	1.873	1.799	1.783	1.173	1.066	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
215	2.495	2.121	2.121	2.121	2.001	2.001	1.931	1.917	1.339	1.237	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
220 225	2.541	2.237	2.237	2.237	2.129 2.257	2.129	2.064	2.050 2.184	1.505	1.407	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365	0.365
230	2.586 2.632	2.353	2.353 2.469	2.353	2.385	2.257 2.385	2.196 2.329	2.318	1.670 1.836	1.578 1.749	0.365	0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
235	2.677	2.585	2.585	2.585	2.513	2.513	2.462	2.451	2.002	1.920	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
240	2.722	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.641	2.641	2.594	2.585	2.167	2.090	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
245	2.816	2.816	2.816	2.816	2.769	2.769	2.727	2.718	2.333	2.261	0.613	0.365	0.365	0.365
250	2.932	2.932	2.932	2.932	2.897	2.897	2.859	2.852	2.499	2.432	0.861	0.365	0.365	0.365
255	3.048	3.048	3.048	3.048	3.025	3.025	2.992	2.985	2.664	2.602	1.110	0.365	0.365	0.365
260	3.164	3.164	3.164	3.164	3.153	3.153	3.124	3.119	2.830	2.773	1.358	0.365	0.365	0.365
265 270	3.281	3.281 3.409	3.281	3.281	3.281 3.409	3.281 3.409	3.257 3.390	3.252 3.386	2.996	2.944 3.114	1.607 1.855	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
275	3.409 3.537	3.409	3.409 3.537	3.409 3.537	3.409	3.409	3.522	3.519	3.161 3.327	3.114	2.104	0.365	0.365	0.365
280	3.665	3.665	3.665	3.665	3.665	3.665	3.655	3.653	3.492	3.456	2.352	0.365	0.365	0.365
285	3.793	3.793	3.793	3.793	3.793	3.793	3.787	3.786	3.658	3.626	2.601	0.377	0.365	0.365
290	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.920	3.824	3.797	2.850	0.616	0.365	0.365
295	4.053	4.053	4.053	4.053	4.053	4.053	4.053	4.053	3.989	3.968	3.098	0.854	0.365	0.365
300	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.187	4.155	4.138	3.347	1.093	0.365	0.365
305	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.321	4.309	3.595	1.332	0.365	0.365
310	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.455	4.454	3.844	1.571	0.365	0.365
315 320	4.487 4.521	4.487 4.519	4.485 4.516	4.092 4.341	1.809 2.048	0.365 0.365	0.365							
325	4.521	4.521	4.521	4.557	4.521	4.521	4.521	4.521	4.519	4.516	4.463	2.048	0.365	0.365
330	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.593	4.582	4.579	4.488	2.526	0.365	0.365
			-								-	-	-	



					Table 23	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 45 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Continu Fonton														
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	1.051	0.560	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
55	1.194	0.675	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
60	1.338	0.790	0.421	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
65	1.481	0.906	0.514	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
70	1.624	1.021	0.607	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
75	1.767	1.137	0.699	0.430	0.375	0.373	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
80	1.911	1.252	0.792	0.502	0.444	0.441	0.419	0.414	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
85	2.061	1.367	0.885	0.575	0.513	0.510	0.486	0.481	0.367	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
90	2.237	1.483	0.978	0.648	0.581	0.579	0.553	0.548	0.427	0.413	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
95 100	2.412 2.588	1.598 1.713	1.070 1.163	0.720 0.793	0.650 0.719	0.648 0.716	0.620 0.688	0.615 0.682	0.486 0.546	0.472 0.531	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365 0.365	0.365
105	2.763	1.829	1.256	0.793	0.719	0.716	0.755	0.749	0.606	0.551	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
110	2.939	1.944	1.348	0.939	0.787	0.7854	0.755	0.749	0.666	0.650	0.425	0.365	0.365	0.365
115	3.115	2.057	1.441	1.011	0.925	0.922	0.822	0.882	0.726	0.709	0.423	0.365	0.365	0.365
120	3.290	2.164	1.534	1.084	0.993	0.922	0.956	0.949	0.786	0.768	0.682	0.365	0.365	0.365
125	3.466	2.270	1.626	1.157	1.062	1.060	1.023	1.016	0.846	0.827	0.810	0.365	0.365	0.365
130	3.559	2.377	1.719	1.229	1.131	1.129	1.091	1.083	0.939	0.939	0.939	0.365	0.365	0.365
135	3.599	2.484	1.812	1.302	1.199	1.197	1.158	1.150	1.068	1.068	1.068	0.398	0.365	0.365
140	3.639	2.591	1.904	1.375	1.268	1.266	1.225	1.217	1.196	1.196	1.196	0.541	0.365	0.365
145	3.680	2.697	1.997	1.447	1.337	1.335	1.325	1.325	1.325	1.325	1.325	0.684	0.365	0.365
150	3.720	2.804	2.105	1.520	1.453	1.453	1.453	1.453	1.453	1.453	1.453	0.827	0.365	0.365
155	3.760	2.911	2.219	1.593	1.582	1.582	1.582	1.582	1.582	1.582	1.582	0.969	0.365	0.365
160	3.800	3.018	2.333	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.710	1.112	0.365	0.365
165	3.840	3.125	2.447	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.839	1.255	0.365	0.365
170	3.880	3.231	2.560	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.967	1.397	0.419	0.365
175	3.920	3.338	2.674	2.096	2.096	2.096	2.096	2.096	2.096	2.096	2.096	1.540	0.570	0.365
180	3.960	3.445	2.788	2.224	2.224	2.224	2.224	2.224	2.224	2.224	2.224	1.683	0.722	0.365
185	4.000	3.546	2.902	2.353	2.353	2.353	2.353	2.353	2.353	2.353	2.353	1.826	0.874	0.365
190	4.041	3.620	3.016	2.482	2.482	2.482	2.482	2.482	2.482	2.482	2.482	1.968	1.025	0.365
195	4.081	3.694	3.129	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.610	2.111	1.177	0.365
200	4.121 4.161	3.768 3.841	3.243 3.357	2.739	2.739 2.867	2.254	1.329 1.480	0.365						
210	4.161	3.915	3.471	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.996	2.539	1.632	0.365
215	4.241	3.989	3.584	3.124	3.124	3.124	3.124	3.124	3.124	3.124	3.124	2.682	1.784	0.365
220	4.281	4.062	3.698	3.253	3.253	3.253	3.253	3.253	3.253	3.253	3.253	2.825	1.936	0.365
225	4.321	4.136	3.812	3.392	3.381	3.381	3.381	3.381	3.381	3.381	3.381	2.968	2.087	0.365
230	4.361	4.210	3.926	3.561	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.510	3.110	2.239	0.365
235	4.401	4.284	4.040	3.730	3.638	3.638	3.638	3.638	3.638	3.638	3.638	3.253	2.391	0.365
240	4.442	4.357	4.153	3.900	3.797	3.797	3.767	3.767	3.767	3.767	3.767	3.396	2.542	0.398
245	4.647	4.431	4.267	4.069	3.994	3.994	3.946	3.935	3.896	3.896	3.896	3.539	2.694	0.524
250	4.884	4.538	4.381	4.238	4.192	4.192	4.156	4.149	4.024	4.024	4.024	3.681	2.846	0.651
255	5.120	4.655	4.519	4.408	4.389	4.389	4.367	4.363	4.153	4.153	4.153	3.824	2.997	0.777
260	5.357	4.772	4.692	4.531	4.518	4.518	4.507	4.505	4.456	4.450	4.281	3.967	3.149	0.903
265	5.594	4.888	4.865	4.641	4.618	4.618	4.604	4.601	4.539	4.532	4.410	4.109	3.301	1.030
270	5.831	5.039	5.039	4.750	4.718	4.718	4.700	4.697	4.623	4.614	4.493	4.252	3.453	1.156
275	6.060	5.212	5.212	4.859	4.818	4.818	4.797	4.793	4.706	4.696	4.557	4.395	3.604	1.282
280	6.185	5.385	5.385	4.969	4.918	4.918	4.893	4.889	4.790	4.778	4.621	4.479	3.756	1.409
285	6.311	5.558	5.558	5.078	5.018	5.018	4.990	4.984	4.873	4.859	4.684	4.527	3.908	1.535
290	6.437	5.731	5.731	5.188	5.118	5.118	5.086	5.080	4.957	4.941	4.748	4.576	4.059	1.661
295 300	6.562	5.904 6.061	5.904 6.061	5.297	5.218 5.318	5.218 5.318	5.183	5.176 5.272	5.040 5.123	5.023	4.812 4.876	4.625 4.673	4.211 4.363	1.788
	6.688			5.406			5.279			5.105	4.876		4.363	
305 310	6.813 6.939	6.123 6.186	6.123 6.186	5.516 5.625	5.418 5.518	5.418 5.518	5.376 5.472	5.368 5.463	5.207 5.290	5.187 5.268	5.004	4.722 4.771	4.464	2.040 2.167
315	7.065	6.248	6.248	5.734	5.618	5.618	5.569	5.559	5.290	5.350	5.068	4.771	4.502	2.293
320	7.190	6.311	6.311	5.844	5.718	5.718	5.665	5.655	5.457	5.432	5.131	4.868	4.539	2.419
520			6.374	5.953	5.818	5.818	5.762	5.751	5.540	5.514	5.195	4.917	4.614	2.546
325	7.316	6.374	0.374											



					Table 24	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 60 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Section Factor														
(m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	1.741	1.153	0.719	0.444	0.390	0.388	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
55	1.958	1.332	0.868	0.546	0.481	0.479	0.455	0.450	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
60	2.313	1.511	1.018	0.670	0.600	0.597	0.571	0.566	0.449	0.437	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
65	2.727	1.690	1.168	0.793	0.718	0.716	0.687	0.682	0.555	0.541	0.365	0.365	0.365	0.365
70	3.140	1.870	1.317	0.917	0.836	0.834	0.803	0.798	0.661	0.646	0.430	0.365	0.365	0.365
75	3.537	2.067	1.467	1.040	0.954	0.952	0.920	0.913	0.766	0.750	0.519	0.365	0.365	0.365
80	3.578	2.365	1.617	1.164	1.073	1.071	1.036	1.029	0.872	0.855	0.608 0.697	0.394	0.365	0.365
85 90	3.618 3.659	2.662 2.960	1.766 1.916	1.288	1.191 1.309	1.189 1.307	1.152 1.268	1.145 1.261	0.978 1.083	0.960 1.064	0.786	0.469 0.545	0.365 0.365	0.365
95	3.700	3.258	2.062	1.535	1.427	1.425	1.384	1.376	1.189	1.169	0.780	0.620	0.399	0.365
100	3.741	3.538	2.197	1.658	1.546	1.544	1.501	1.492	1.295	1.274	0.964	0.696	0.463	0.365
105	3.782	3.583	2.333	1.782	1.664	1.662	1.617	1.608	1.400	1.378	1.053	0.771	0.526	0.365
110	3.822	3.628	2.468	1.906	1.782	1.780	1.733	1.724	1.506	1.483	1.142	0.847	0.589	0.365
115	3.863	3.674	2.604	2.027	1.901	1.899	1.849	1.839	1.612	1.588	1.231	0.923	0.653	0.365
120	3.904	3.719	2.739	2.119	2.019	2.017	1.965	1.955	1.717	1.692	1.320	0.998	0.716	0.365
125	3.945	3.764	2.875	2.210	2.102	2.101	2.063	2.055	1.823	1.797	1.409	1.074	0.779	0.394
130	3.985	3.809	3.010	2.301	2.185	2.184	2.142	2.134	1.928	1.901	1.498	1.149	0.843	0.448
135	4.026	3.854	3.146	2.392	2.268	2.267	2.222	2.213	2.037	2.006	1.587	1.225	0.906	0.502
140	4.067	3.899	3.281	2.484	2.350	2.350	2.302	2.292	2.170	2.136	1.676	1.301	0.969	0.557
145	4.108	3.945	3.417	2.575	2.433	2.433	2.381	2.371	2.302	2.269	1.765	1.376	1.033	0.611
150	4.149	3.990	3.545	2.666	2.516	2.516	2.461	2.450	2.435	2.403	1.854	1.452	1.096	0.665
155	4.189	4.035	3.618	2.757	2.599	2.599	2.568	2.568	2.568	2.537	1.943	1.527	1.159	0.719
160	4.230	4.080	3.691	2.849	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.671	2.039	1.603	1.223	0.773
165	4.271	4.125	3.765	2.940	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.833	2.805	2.200	1.678	1.286	0.827
170 175	4.312	4.170 4.216	3.838	3.031	2.966 3.098	2.966	2.966	2.966 3.098	2.966	2.939	2.361 2.522	1.754	1.349 1.413	0.881
180	4.353 4.393	4.216	3.911 3.985	3.122 3.231	3.231	3.098 3.231	3.098 3.231	3.098	3.098 3.231	3.073 3.206	2.683	1.830 1.905	1.413	0.936
185	4.434	4.306	4.058	3.363	3.363	3.363	3.363	3.363	3.363	3.340	2.844	1.981	1.539	1.044
190	4.647	4.351	4.131	3.496	3.496	3.496	3.496	3.496	3.496	3.474	3.004	2.117	1.603	1.098
195	4.950	4.396	4.205	3.629	3.629	3.629	3.629	3.629	3.629	3.608	3.165	2.328	1.666	1.152
200	5.252	4.442	4.278	3.761	3.761	3.761	3.761	3.761	3.761	3.742	3.326	2.538	1.729	1.206
205	5.555	4.624	4.352	3.894	3.894	3.894	3.894	3.894	3.894	3.876	3.487	2.748	1.793	1.261
210	5.858	4.830	4.425	4.052	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.010	3.648	2.958	1.856	1.315
215	6.126	5.036	4.691	4.260	4.159	4.159	4.159	4.159	4.159	4.143	3.809	3.168	1.919	1.369
220	6.333	5.242	5.044	4.474	4.359	4.359	4.292	4.292	4.292	4.277	3.970	3.378	1.983	1.423
225	6.541	5.448	5.398	4.737	4.649	4.649	4.607	4.599	4.424	4.411	4.130	3.588	2.128	1.477
230	6.748	5.751	5.751	5.000	4.895	4.895	4.847	4.838	4.630	4.606	4.291	3.798	2.406	1.531
235	6.956	6.065	6.065	5.264	5.142	5.142	5.088	5.077	4.851	4.825	4.452	4.008	2.684	1.585
240	7.163	6.160	6.160	5.527	5.388	5.388	5.328	5.317	5.073	5.043	4.617	4.218	2.963	1.640
245	7.371	6.255	6.255	5.790	5.635	5.635	5.569	5.556	5.294	5.262	4.783	4.428	3.241	1.694
250 255	7.578 7.786	6.360 6.509	6.350 6.444	6.052 6.135	5.882 6.076	5.882 6.076	5.809 6.050	5.795 6.035	5.516 5.737	5.480 5.699	4.948 5.113	4.555 4.673	3.520 3.798	1.748
260	7.786	6.658	6.539	6.218	6.076	6.076	6.131	6.125	5.737	5.699	5.113	4.673	4.076	1.802
265	8.201	6.806	6.634	6.302	6.238	6.238	6.210	6.205	6.094	6.080	5.444	4.791	4.076	1.856
270	8.408	6.955	6.729	6.385	6.319	6.319	6.210	6.285	6.169	6.154	5.609	5.026	4.507	1.965
275	-	7.104	6.823	6.469	6.400	6.400	6.370	6.364	6.244	6.228	5.774	5.144	4.596	2.019
280	-	7.253	6.918	6.552	6.481	6.481	6.450	6.444	6.318	6.301	5.939	5.262	4.685	2.869
285	-	7.402	7.013	6.635	6.562	6.562	6.530	6.524	6.393	6.375	6.072	5.380	4.774	3.771
290	-	7.551	7.108	6.719	6.643	6.643	6.610	6.604	6.467	6.449	6.138	5.498	4.863	4.464
295	-	7.700	7.202	6.802	6.724	6.724	6.690	6.683	6.542	6.523	6.204	5.616	4.952	4.528
300	-	7.849	7.297	6.886	6.805	6.805	6.770	6.763	6.616	6.597	6.270	5.733	5.041	4.592
305	-	7.998	7.392	6.969	6.886	6.886	6.850	6.843	6.691	6.671	6.336	5.851	5.130	4.656
310	-	8.146	7.487	7.052	6.967	6.967	6.930	6.922	6.765	6.745	6.402	5.969	5.218	4.720
315	-	8.295	7.581	7.136	7.048	7.048	7.010	7.002	6.840	6.819	6.468	6.070	5.307	4.784
320	-	8.444	7.676	7.219	7.129	7.129	7.090	7.082	6.914	6.893	6.534	6.132	5.396	4.847
325	-	-	7.771	7.303	7.210	7.210	7.169	7.161	6.989	6.966	6.600	6.193	5.485	4.911
330	-	-	7.866	7.386	7.291	7.291	7.249	7.241	7.064	7.040	6.666	6.255	5.574	4.975



					Table 25	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 75 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
C														
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	3.155	1.767	1.247	0.875	0.801	0.799	0.770	0.765	0.637	0.624	0.435	0.365	0.365	0.365
55	3.610	2.012	1.454	1.048	0.967	0.964	0.934	0.927	0.782	0.766	0.538	0.365	0.365	0.365
60	3.795	2.576	1.661	1.220	1.132	1.130	1.097	1.090	0.933	0.916	0.669	0.458	0.365	0.365
65	3.980	3.153	1.867	1.393	1.298	1.296	1.260	1.253	1.083	1.065	0.800	0.573	0.373	0.365
70	4.165	3.568	2.097	1.566	1.464	1.462	1.423	1.415	1.234	1.215	0.931	0.688	0.473	0.365
75	4.350	3.665	2.392	1.738	1.630	1.628	1.586	1.578	1.385	1.364	1.062	0.803	0.573	0.365
80	4.535	3.762	2.688	1.911	1.796	1.793	1.749	1.741	1.535	1.514	1.193	0.918	0.674	0.365
85	4.720	3.859	2.983	2.098	1.961	1.959	1.912	1.903	1.686	1.663	1.324	1.033	0.774	0.433
90	4.905	3.956	3.279	2.310	2.146	2.144	2.084	2.073	1.836	1.812	1.454	1.148	0.874	0.522
95	5.091	4.053	3.542	2.522	2.342	2.340	2.274	2.261	1.987	1.962	1.585	1.263	0.974	0.611
100	5.276	4.151	3.594	2.735	2.537	2.536	2.463	2.449	2.142	2.113	1.716	1.378	1.075	0.701
105	5.461	4.248	3.646	2.947	2.733	2.732	2.653	2.638	2.298	2.266	1.847	1.493	1.175	0.790
110 115	5.646 5.831	4.345 4.442	3.698 3.751	3.159 3.371	2.928 3.125	2.928 3.125	2.843 3.032	2.826 3.014	2.454 2.610	2.419 2.572	1.978 2.092	1.608 1.723	1.275 1.375	0.879 0.968
120	6.016	4.442	3.803	3.549	3.321	3.321	3.222	3.203	2.767	2.724	2.197	1.838	1.476	1.058
125	6.201	4.636	3.855	3.612	3.517	3.521	3.411	3.391	2.923	2.724	2.303	1.953	1.576	1.147
130	6.386	4.733	3.907	3.674	3.595	3.595	3.559	3.551	3.079	3.030	2.408	2.074	1.676	1.236
135	6.572	4.830	3.959	3.737	3.662	3.662	3.627	3.620	3.235	3.183	2.514	2.205	1.776	1.325
140	6.757	4.927	4.012	3.799	3.729	3.729	3.696	3.689	3.391	3.336	2.619	2.336	1.877	1.414
145	6.942	5.024	4.064	3.861	3.795	3.795	3.764	3.758	3.542	3.489	2.725	2.468	1.977	1.504
150	7.127	5.122	4.116	3.924	3.862	3.862	3.833	3.827	3.624	3.594	2.830	2.599	2.095	1.593
155	7.312	5.219	4.168	3.986	3.928	3.928	3.901	3.895	3.706	3.678	2.936	2.730	2.228	1.682
160	7.497	5.316	4.220	4.049	3.995	3.995	3.969	3.964	3.789	3.763	3.041	2.861	2.362	1.771
165	7.682	5.413	4.272	4.111	4.061	4.061	4.038	4.033	3.871	3.847	3.146	2.992	2.495	1.860
170	7.867	5.510	4.325	4.173	4.128	4.128	4.106	4.102	3.954	3.932	3.252	3.124	2.628	1.950
175	8.053	5.607	4.377	4.236	4.195	4.195	4.175	4.171	4.036	4.016	3.357	3.255	2.762	2.050
180	8.238	5.704	4.429	4.298	4.261	4.261	4.243	4.239	4.119	4.101	3.463	3.386	2.895	2.196
185	8.423	5.801	4.769	4.361	4.328	4.328	4.312	4.308	4.201	4.185	3.589	3.517	3.028	2.342
190	-	5.898	5.275	4.423	4.394	4.394	4.380	4.377	4.284	4.270	3.761	3.648	3.162	2.489
195	-	5.995	5.781	4.691	4.522	4.522	4.450	4.446	4.366	4.354	3.933	3.780	3.295	2.635
200	-	6.224	6.116	5.096	4.904	4.904	4.823	4.807	4.450	4.439	4.105	3.911	3.428	2.781
205	-	6.628	6.255	5.502	5.285	5.285	5.195	5.178	4.792	4.749	4.277	4.042	3.562	2.927
210	-	7.033	6.394	5.907	5.666	5.666	5.568	5.549	5.133	5.086	4.450	4.173	3.695	3.074
215	-	7.437	6.533	6.131	6.048	6.048	5.940	5.919	5.475	5.423	4.744	4.305	3.828	3.220
220	-	7.842	6.672	6.255	6.171	6.171	6.135	6.128	5.817	5.760	5.038	4.436	3.962	3.366
225	-	8.246	6.811 6.950	6.378	6.292 6.413	6.292	6.255	6.247 6.366	6.087	6.066	5.332	4.680	4.095	3.513
230 235	-	-	7.089	6.502 6.626	6.534	6.413 6.534	6.374 6.493	6.486	6.200 6.312	6.178 6.290	5.626 5.920	4.936 5.192	4.228 4.362	3.659 3.805
240	-	-	7.069	6.750	6.655	6.655	6.613	6.605	6.425	6.402	6.105	5.192	4.582	3.952
245	-	-	7.367	6.874	6.775	6.775	6.732	6.724	6.538	6.514	6.202	5.703	4.765	4.098
250	-	-	7.506	6.997	6.896	6.896	6.852	6.843	6.651	6.626	6.299	5.959	4.999	4.244
255	-	-	7.645	7.121	7.017	7.017	6.971	6.962	6.764	6.738	6.396	6.106	5.233	4.391
260	-	-	7.784	7.245	7.138	7.138	7.091	7.082	6.877	6.850	6.493	6.192	5.468	4.542
265	-	-	7.923	7.369	7.259	7.259	7.210	7.201	6.989	6.962	6.590	6.277	5.702	4.698
270	-	-	8.062	7.493	7.380	7.380	7.330	7.320	7.102	7.074	6.687	6.363	5.937	4.853
275	-	-	8.201	7.616	7.501	7.501	7.449	7.439	7.215	7.186	6.784	6.449	6.091	5.009
280	-	-	8.339	7.740	7.622	7.622	7.569	7.558	7.328	7.298	6.881	6.534	6.168	5.164
285	-	-	8.478	7.864	7.743	7.743	7.688	7.678	7.441	7.410	6.978	6.620	6.246	5.320
290	-	-	-	7.988	7.864	7.864	7.808	7.797	7.554	7.522	7.075	6.706	6.323	5.476
295	-	-	-	8.112	7.985	7.985	7.927	7.916	7.667	7.634	7.172	6.791	6.400	5.631
300	-	-	-	8.235	8.106	8.106	8.047	8.035	7.779	7.746	7.269	6.877	6.478	5.787
305	-	-	-	8.359	8.226	8.226	8.166	8.154	7.892	7.858	7.366	6.962	6.555	5.942
310	-	-	-	8.483	8.347	8.347	8.286	8.274	8.005	7.970	7.463	7.048	6.633	6.074
315	-	-	-	-	8.448	8.468	8.405	8.393	8.118	8.082	7.560	7.134	6.710	6.150
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.231	8.194	7.657	7.219	6.788	6.226
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.344	8.306	7.754	7.305	6.865	6.302
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.457	8.418	7.851	7.391	6.943	6.379



					Table 26	Circular Ho	llow Colum	ns 90 minut	es					
				Re		kness (mm)								
					44	,	10.000.00	- remperer						
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	-	3.212	1.792	1.340	1.251	1.248	1.214	1.208	1.049	1.032	0.786	0.587	0.411	0.365
55	-	3.662	2.091	1.563	1.465	1.463	1.426	1.418	1.244	1.226	0.958	0.725	0.513	0.365
60	-	3.870	2.609	1.786	1.680	1.677	1.637	1.629	1.440	1.420	1.130	0.879	0.651	0.365
65	-	4.079	3.127	2.009	1.894	1.892	1.848	1.839	1.636	1.615	1.302	1.033	0.788	0.471
70	-	4.287	3.575	2.384	2.166	2.162	2.083	2.068	1.832	1.809	1.474	1.187	0.925	0.595
75	-	4.495	3.763	2.768	2.522	2.520	2.430	2.412	2.030	2.004	1.646	1.341	1.063	0.720
80	-	4.704	3.951	3.152	2.879	2.877	2.776	2.757	2.321	2.280	1.818	1.495	1.200	0.845
85	-	4.912	4.139	3.535	3.235	3.234	3.122	3.101	2.611	2.564	1.990	1.649	1.338	0.969
90	-	5.121	4.327	3.663	3.555	3.555	3.469	3.445	2.901	2.849	2.190	1.803	1.475	1.094
95 100	-	5.329 5.537	4.515	3.790	3.684 3.813	3.684	3.640	3.631	3.192	3.134	2.397 2.604	1.956	1.613	1.218
105	-	5.746	4.703 4.891	3.918 4.045	3.942	3.813 3.942	3.769	3.761 3.890	3.482 3.645	3.418 3.614	2.811	2.108	1.750 1.887	1.343
110		5.746	5.080	4.045	4.071	4.071	3.899 4.028	4.020	3.645	3.749	3.018	2.259 2.410	2.024	1.592
110	-	6.162	5.080	4.173	4.071	4.071	4.028	4.020	3.779	3.749	3.018	2.410	2.024	1.592
120	-	6.371	5.456	4.427	4.200	4.200	4.156	4.130	4.047	4.018	3.431	2.711	2.132	1.841
125	-	6.579	5.644	4.555	4.458	4.458	4.200	4.409	4.181	4.018	3.569	2.862	2.239	1.966
130	-	6.788	5.832	4.682	4.587	4.587	4.547	4.538	4.315	4.287	3.637	3.012	2.455	2.086
135	-	6.996	6.020	4.810	4.716	4.716	4.676	4.668	4.449	4.422	3.704	3.163	2.562	2.202
140	-	7.204	6.208	4.937	4.845	4.845	4.806	4.798	4.584	4.557	3.772	3.313	2.670	2.319
145	-	7.413	6.396	5.065	4.974	4.974	4.935	4.927	4.718	4.691	3.840	3.464	2.777	2.435
150	-	7.621	6.584	5.192	5.103	5.103	5.065	5.057	4.852	4.826	3.908	3.581	2.885	2.551
155	-	7.830	6.772	5.319	5.232	5.232	5.194	5.187	4.986	4.960	3.976	3.667	2.993	2.668
160	-	8.038	6.960	5.447	5.361	5.361	5.324	5.316	5.120	5.095	4.043	3.754	3.100	2.784
165	-	8.246	7.148	5.574	5.490	5.490	5.453	5.446	5.254	5.230	4.111	3.841	3.208	2.901
170	-	8.455	7.336	5.702	5.619	5.619	5.583	5.576	5.388	5.364	4.179	3.927	3.315	3.017
175	-	-	7.524	5.829	5.748	5.748	5.713	5.705	5.523	5.499	4.247	4.014	3.423	3.133
180	-	-	7.712	5.957	5.877	5.877	5.842	5.835	5.657	5.633	4.315	4.100	3.531	3.250
185	-	-	7.901	6.123	6.006	6.006	5.972	5.965	5.791	5.768	4.382	4.187	3.660	3.366
190	-	-	8.089	6.402	6.212	6.212	6.142	6.129	5.925	5.903	4.463	4.273	3.790	3.482
195	-	-	8.277	6.681	6.460	6.460	6.377	6.361	6.062	6.037	4.905	4.360	3.920	3.599
200	-	-	8.465	6.960	6.709	6.709	6.612	6.594	6.249	6.214	5.347	4.446	4.050	3.715
205	-	-	-	7.239	6.957	6.957	6.848	6.827	6.436	6.396	5.789	4.817	4.180	3.832
210	-	-	-	7.518	7.205	7.205	7.083	7.060	6.623	6.577	6.108	5.192	4.310	3.948
215	-	-	-	7.797	7.453	7.453	7.318	7.292	6.810	6.759	6.248	5.568	4.440	4.064
220	-	-	-	8.076	7.701	7.701	7.553	7.525	6.997	6.940	6.388	5.943	4.792	4.181
225	-	-	-	8.355	7.950	7.950	7.788	7.758 7.990	7.184	7.122	6.528	6.141	5.156	4.297
230 235	-	-	-	-	8.198 8.386	8.198 8.446	8.023 8.258	8.223	7.371	7.304 7.485	6.668	6.268 6.394	5.521 5.886	4.414
240	-	-	-	-	8.386	8.446	- 8.258	8.456	7.558 7.745	7.485	6.949	6.520	6.114	5.069
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.456	7.745	7.849	7.089	6.647	6.114	5.433
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.119	8.030	7.229	6.773	6.343	5.797
255	_	_	_	-	-	-	_	_	8.306	8.212	7.369	6.899	6.458	6.082
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.393	7.509	7.026	6.573	6.186
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.649	7.152	6.688	6.289
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.789	7.279	6.803	6.392
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.929	7.405	6.918	6.496
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.069	7.531	7.032	6.599
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.209	7.658	7.147	6.703
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.349	7.784	7.262	6.806
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.489	7.910	7.377	6.909
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.037	7.492	7.013
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.163	7.606	7.116
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.290	7.721	7.220
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.416	7.836	7.323
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.951	7.426
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.066	7.530
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.180	7.633



					Table 27 (Circular Hol	low Column	ns 105 minu	tes					
				Re		kness (mm)								
Caratan Faran														
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	-	-	2.923	1.818	1.712	1.710	1.670	1.662	1.476	1.456	1.173	0.931	0.716	0.453
55	-	-	3.569	2.178	1.977	1.974	1.930	1.922	1.718	1.697	1.387	1.124	0.885	0.572
60	-	-	3.819	2.787	2.492	2.488	2.380	2.359	1.960	1.937	1.601	1.318	1.059	0.732
65	-	-	4.069	3.396	3.059	3.056	2.932	2.908	2.369	2.318	1.815	1.511	1.233	0.892
70	-	-	4.319	3.709	3.571	3.570	3.484	3.457	2.836	2.776	2.034	1.704	1.407	1.053
75	-	-	4.569	3.935	3.791	3.791	3.733	3.722	3.302	3.234	2.375	1.897	1.582	1.213
80	-	-	4.819	4.161	4.012	4.012	3.952	3.940	3.639	3.606	2.717	2.113	1.756	1.373
85	-	-	5.069	4.386	4.233	4.233	4.170	4.158	3.848	3.813	3.059	2.373	1.930	1.533
90	-	-	5.319	4.612	4.454	4.454	4.389	4.376	4.056	4.020	3.401	2.633	2.114	1.693
95	-	-	5.569	4.837	4.675	4.675	4.607	4.594	4.265	4.227	3.617	2.892	2.310	1.853
100	-	-	5.820	5.063	4.896	4.896	4.826	4.812	4.473	4.434	3.752	3.152	2.506	2.013
105	-	-	6.070	5.289	5.117	5.117	5.044	5.030	4.682	4.641	3.887	3.412	2.703	2.155
110	-	-	6.320	5.514	5.338	5.338	5.263	5.248	4.890	4.848	4.022	3.567	2.899	2.295
115	-	-	6.570	5.740	5.559	5.559	5.481	5.466	5.099	5.055	4.157	3.627	3.095	2.436
120	-	-	6.820	5.966	5.780	5.780	5.700	5.684	5.307	5.262	4.292	3.687	3.291	2.577
125	-	-	7.070	6.191	6.001	6.001	5.919	5.902	5.516	5.469	4.427	3.747	3.487	2.717
130	-	-	7.320	6.417	6.222	6.222	6.137	6.120	5.724	5.675	4.562	3.808	3.584	2.858
135	-	-	7.570	6.642	6.443	6.443	6.356	6.338	5.933	5.882	4.697	3.868	3.649	2.999
140	-	-	7.820	6.868	6.664	6.664	6.574	6.556	6.141	6.089	4.832	3.928	3.714	3.139
145	-	-	8.070	7.094	6.885	6.885	6.793	6.774	6.350	6.296	4.967	3.988	3.779	3.280
150	-	-	8.320	7.319	7.106	7.106	7.011	6.992	6.558	6.503	5.102	4.049	3.845	3.421
155	-	-	-	7.545	7.327	7.327	7.230	7.211	6.767	6.710	5.237	4.109	3.910	3.550
160	-	-	-	7.770	7.548	7.548	7.448	7.429	6.975	6.917	5.372	4.169	3.975	3.631
165	-	-	-	7.996	7.769	7.769	7.667	7.647	7.183	7.124	5.507	4.229	4.040	3.712
170	-	-	-	8.222	7.990	7.990	7.885	7.865	7.392	7.331	5.642	4.289	4.105	3.792
175	-	-	-	8.447	8.211	8.211	8.104	8.083	7.600	7.538	5.777	4.350	4.170	3.873
180	-	-	-	-	8.403	8.432	8.322	8.301	7.809	7.745	5.912	4.410	4.235	3.954
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.017	7.952	6.047	4.652	4.300	4.035
190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.226	8.159	6.392	5.207	4.365	4.115
195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.434	8.366	6.741	5.761	4.430	4.196
200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.091	6.157	4.822	4.277
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.441	6.377	5.338	4.358
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.790	6.598	5.853	4.438
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.140	6.819	6.153	4.921
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.490	7.040	6.320	5.458
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.260	6.486	5.995
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.481	6.653	6.188
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.702	6.819	6.342
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.923	6.986	6.495
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.144	7.152	6.648
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.364	7.319	6.802
255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.485	6.955
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.652	7.109
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.818	7.262
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.985	7.415
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.151	7.569
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.318	7.722
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.484	7.876
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.029
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.182
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.336
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.489
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Issued: 30 March 2023

Valid to: 30 March 2028



					Table 28	Circular Ho	llow Column	ns 120 minu	ites					
				Re	quired Thic	kness (mm)	for a Desig	n Temperat	ure (°C)					
Section Factor (m-1)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	-	-	-	2.878	2.528	2.521	2.385	2.358	1.914	1.892	1.569	1.299	1.054	0.748
55	-	-	-	3.166	3.301	3.297	3.151	3.123	2.451	2.390	1.826	1.532	1.265	0.935
60	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.673	3.662	3.137	3.064	2.144	1.765	1.477	1.131
65	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.949	3.938	3.646	3.614	2.655	1.998	1.688	1.327
70	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.225	4.213	3.910	3.876	3.166	2.380	1.899	1.523
75	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.501	4.489	4.174	4.138	3.601	2.780	2.153	1.718
80	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.777	4.764	4.438	4.401	3.837	3.179	2.465	1.914
85	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.053	5.040	4.702	4.663	4.073	3.558	2.778	2.128
90	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.329	5.315	4.966	4.925	4.309	3.772	3.090	2.363
95	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.605	5.591	5.231	5.188	4.545	3.987	3.403	2.597
100	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.882	5.866	5.495	5.450	4.781	4.201	3.612	2.832
105	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.158	6.142	5.759	5.712	5.018	4.415	3.745	3.067
110	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.434	6.417	6.023	5.975	5.254	4.629	3.878	3.302
115						-	6.710	6.693	6.287	6.237	5.490	4.843	4.012	3.536
120 125	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.986	6.968 7.244	6.551	6.500	5.726	5.057	4.145 4.278	3.594
130	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.262 7.538	7.519	6.815 7.080	6.762 7.024	5.962 6.198	5.271 5.485	4.278	3.652 3.711
135	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.814	7.795	7.344	7.024	6.435	5.699	4.412	3.769
140	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.090	8.070	7.608	7.549	6.671	5.913	4.678	3.827
145	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.366	8.346	7.872	7.811	6.907	6.128	4.812	3.886
150	-	_	-	_	-	_	0.500	-	8.136	8.074	7.143	6.342	4.945	3.944
155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.400	8.336	7.379	6.556	5.078	4.002
160	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	7.615	6.770	5.212	4.061
165	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.852	6.984	5.345	4.119
170	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	8.088	7.198	5.478	4.178
175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.324	7.412	5.612	4.236
180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.626	5.745	4.294
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.840	5.878	4.353
190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.055	6.012	4.411
195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.269	6.397	4.743
200		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.483	6.888	5.548
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.378	6.168
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.869	6.478
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.360	6.789
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.099
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.410
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.720
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.031
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.341
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270 275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2/5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
295		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
550							1							



				Table	29 Rectang	Tular Hollov	v Columns (פווכ / כווכ/	I 5 minutes					
					e 29 Rectang equired Thic									
Castian Fastan						, , , , , ,								
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
55	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
60	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
65	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
70	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
75	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
80 85	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
90	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
95	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
100	0.380	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
105	0.402	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
110	0.423	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
115	0.444	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
120	0.465	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
125	0.486	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
130	0.507	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
135	0.528	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
140	0.549	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
145 150	0.570 0.591	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
155	0.591	0.375	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
160	0.633	0.413	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
165	0.654	0.432	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
170	0.675	0.451	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
175	0.696	0.470	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
180	0.717	0.489	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
185	0.738	0.508	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
190	0.759	0.527	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
195	0.780	0.546	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
200	0.801	0.565	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
205	0.822	0.585	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
210 215	0.843	0.604	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
220	0.885	0.642	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
225	0.906	0.661	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
230	0.927	0.680	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
235	0.948	0.699	0.376	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
240	0.969	0.718	0.392	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
245	0.990	0.737	0.408	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
250	1.011	0.756	0.423	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
255	1.032	0.775	0.439	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
260	1.053	0.794	0.455	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
265	1.074	0.813	0.470	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
270 275	1.095	0.832	0.486	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
2/5	1.116	0.852 0.871	0.502 0.517	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
285	1.157	0.871	0.517	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
290	1.179	0.909	0.533	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
295	1.200	0.903	0.564	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
300	1.221	0.947	0.580	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
305	1.242	0.966	0.596	0.394	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
310	1.263	0.985	0.611	0.419	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
315	1.284	1.004	0.627	0.445	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
320	1.305	1.023	0.643	0.471	0.387	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
325	1.326	1.042	0.658	0.496	0.412	0.391	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
330	1.347	1.061	0.674	0.522	0.438	0.416	0.381	0.373	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
335	1.368	1.080	0.689	0.548	0.463	0.441	0.405	0.398	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
340	1.389	1.100	0.705	0.573	0.488	0.466	0.430	0.422	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
345 350	1.410 1.431	1.119 1.138	0.721 0.736	0.599 0.625	0.513 0.538	0.491 0.516	0.454	0.447	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
350	1.431	1.138	0.736	0.650	0.538	0.516	0.479	0.472	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
222	1.432	1.15/	0.752	0.050	0.565	0.341	0.304	0.496	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.569



				Table	30 Rectang	ular Hollow	/ Columns /	RHS / SHS) 2	20 minutes					
					quired Thic	-								
Section Factor														
(m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
55	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
60	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
65	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
70	0.384	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
75 80	0.412	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
85	0.448	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
90	0.496	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
95	0.524	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
100	0.552	0.385	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
105 110	0.580	0.411	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
115	0.637	0.461	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
120	0.665	0.486	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
125	0.693	0.511	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
130	0.721	0.537	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
135 140	0.749	0.562 0.587	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
145	0.805	0.612	0.387	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
150	0.833	0.637	0.408	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
155	0.861	0.663	0.428	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
160	0.890	0.688	0.448	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
165 170	0.918 0.946	0.713 0.738	0.468 0.489	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
175	0.974	0.763	0.509	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
180	1.002	0.789	0.529	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
185	1.030	0.814	0.550	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
190 195	1.058	0.839	0.570	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
200	1.086 1.114	0.864	0.590 0.610	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
205	1.142	0.914	0.631	0.382	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
210	1.171	0.940	0.651	0.417	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
215	1.199	0.965	0.671	0.453	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
220 225	1.227 1.255	0.990 1.015	0.692 0.712	0.488	0.369	0.369 0.371	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
230	1.283	1.015	0.712	0.560	0.438	0.407	0.376	0.370	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
235	1.311	1.066	0.752	0.595	0.474	0.442	0.411	0.405	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
240	1.339	1.091	0.773	0.631	0.509	0.478	0.446	0.440	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
245	1.367	1.116	0.793	0.666	0.545	0.513	0.482	0.475	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
250 255	1.395 1.423	1.141 1.166	0.813 0.833	0.702 0.737	0.580 0.616	0.549 0.584	0.517 0.552	0.510 0.546	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
260	1.452	1.192	0.854	0.737	0.652	0.620	0.532	0.546	0.408	0.387	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
265	1.480	1.217	0.874	0.809	0.687	0.655	0.623	0.616	0.443	0.422	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
270	1.508	1.242	0.894	0.844	0.723	0.691	0.658	0.651	0.478	0.456	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
275	1.536	1.267	0.915	0.880	0.758	0.726	0.693	0.686	0.513	0.491	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
280 285	1.564 1.592	1.292 1.318	0.935 0.955	0.915 0.951	0.794 0.829	0.762 0.797	0.728 0.764	0.721 0.757	0.548 0.582	0.526 0.560	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
290	1.620	1.343	0.987	0.987	0.865	0.737	0.799	0.792	0.617	0.595	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
295	1.648	1.368	1.022	1.022	0.900	0.868	0.834	0.827	0.652	0.630	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
300	1.676	1.393	1.058	1.058	0.936	0.904	0.869	0.862	0.687	0.664	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
305	1.704	1.418	1.093	1.093	0.972	0.940	0.904	0.897	0.722	0.699	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
310 315	1.733 1.761	1.444 1.469	1.129 1.164	1.129	1.007 1.043	0.975 1.011	0.940	0.932	0.757 0.792	0.734	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
320	1.789	1.494	1.200	1.200	1.043	1.011	1.010	1.003	0.792	0.803	0.376	0.369	0.369	0.369
325	1.817	1.519	1.236	1.236	1.114	1.082	1.045	1.038	0.862	0.838	0.409	0.369	0.369	0.369
330	1.845	1.544	1.271	1.271	1.149	1.117	1.081	1.073	0.897	0.872	0.441	0.369	0.369	0.369
335	1.873	1.569	1.307	1.307	1.185	1.153	1.116	1.108	0.932	0.907	0.473	0.369	0.369	0.369
340 345	1.901 1.929	1.595 1.620	1.342	1.342	1.220 1.256	1.188	1.151	1.144 1.179	0.967 1.002	0.942	0.506	0.369	0.369	0.369
345 350	1.929	1.645	1.378 1.414	1.378	1.256	1.224	1.186	1.179	1.002	1.011	0.538	0.369	0.369	0.369
355	1.985	1.670	1.449	1.449	1.327	1.295	1.257	1.249	1.071	1.046	0.603	0.369	0.369	0.369



				Table	31 Rectano	gular Hollov	/ Columns (RHS / SHS) 3	10 minutes					
					`	kness (mm)								
Section Factor														
(m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	0.507	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
55	0.566	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
60	0.626	0.390	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
65	0.685	0.436	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
70 75	0.744	0.482	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
80	0.863	0.574	0.396	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
85	0.922	0.620	0.426	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
90	0.981	0.666	0.456	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
95 100	1.041	0.711 0.757	0.485 0.515	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
105	1.159	0.803	0.545	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
110	1.219	0.849	0.575	0.464	0.401	0.385	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
115	1.278	0.895	0.605	0.515	0.452	0.436	0.408	0.402	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
120	1.337	0.941	0.635	0.567	0.503	0.486	0.458	0.453	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
125 130	1.396 1.456	0.987 1.032	0.665	0.618	0.554	0.537 0.588	0.509	0.503 0.554	0.369 0.401	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
135	1.515	1.032	0.725	0.721	0.655	0.639	0.610	0.605	0.452	0.433	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
140	1.574	1.124	0.772	0.772	0.706	0.690	0.661	0.655	0.503	0.484	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
145	1.634	1.170	0.823	0.823	0.757	0.740	0.711	0.706	0.555	0.535	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
150	1.693	1.216	0.875	0.875	0.808	0.791	0.762	0.756	0.606	0.586	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
155 160	1.752 1.812	1.262	0.926 0.977	0.926	0.859	0.842	0.813 0.863	0.807 0.857	0.657 0.709	0.637	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
165	1.871	1.353	1.029	1.029	0.961	0.944	0.914	0.908	0.760	0.740	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
170	1.930	1.399	1.080	1.080	1.012	0.994	0.964	0.958	0.812	0.791	0.406	0.369	0.369	0.369
175	1.989	1.445	1.131	1.131	1.063	1.045	1.015	1.009	0.863	0.842	0.457	0.369	0.369	0.369
180	2.049	1.491	1.183	1.183	1.114	1.096	1.066	1.060	0.914	0.893	0.509	0.369	0.369	0.369
185	2.106	1.537	1.234	1.234	1.165	1.147	1.116	1.110	0.966	0.945	0.561	0.369	0.369	0.369
190 195	2.164 2.221	1.583 1.628	1.286 1.337	1.286 1.337	1.216 1.267	1.198 1.248	1.167 1.218	1.161 1.211	1.017	0.996 1.047	0.612 0.664	0.369	0.369	0.369
200	2.279	1.674	1.388	1.388	1.317	1.299	1.268	1.262	1.120	1.098	0.715	0.369	0.369	0.369
205	2.336	1.720	1.440	1.440	1.368	1.350	1.319	1.312	1.171	1.149	0.767	0.369	0.369	0.369
210	2.394	1.766	1.491	1.491	1.419	1.401	1.369	1.363	1.222	1.200	0.819	0.369	0.369	0.369
215	2.451	1.812	1.542	1.542	1.470	1.452	1.420	1.413	1.274	1.252	0.870	0.369	0.369	0.369
220 225	2.509 2.566	1.858 1.904	1.594 1.645	1.594 1.645	1.521 1.572	1.502 1.553	1.471 1.521	1.464 1.515	1.325 1.376	1.303 1.354	0.922	0.369	0.369	0.369
230	2.624	1.949	1.696	1.696	1.623	1.604	1.572	1.565	1.428	1.405	1.025	0.446	0.369	0.369
235	2.681	1.995	1.748	1.748	1.674	1.655	1.622	1.616	1.479	1.456	1.077	0.485	0.369	0.369
240	2.739	2.041	1.799	1.799	1.725	1.706	1.673	1.666	1.530	1.508	1.128	0.525	0.369	0.369
245	2.796	2.099	1.851	1.851	1.776	1.756 1.807	1.724	1.717	1.582	1.559	1.180	0.564	0.369	0.369
250 255	2.854 2.911	2.156 2.214	1.902 1.953	1.902 1.953	1.827 1.878	1.858	1.774 1.825	1.767 1.818	1.633 1.684	1.610 1.661	1.231	0.603	0.369	0.369
260	2.969	2.272	2.005	2.005	1.929	1.909	1.875	1.868	1.736	1.712	1.335	0.681	0.369	0.369
265	3.026	2.330	2.056	2.056	1.979	1.960	1.926	1.919	1.787	1.763	1.386	0.720	0.369	0.369
270	3.084	2.387	2.107	2.107	2.030	2.010	1.977	1.970	1.839	1.815	1.438	0.759	0.369	0.369
275	3.141	2.445	2.159	2.159	2.081	2.061	2.027	2.020	1.890	1.866	1.489	0.798	0.369	0.369
280 285	3.199 3.257	2.503 2.560	2.210 2.261	2.210	2.132 2.183	2.112 2.163	2.078 2.128	2.071 2.121	1.941	1.917 1.968	1.541 1.593	0.837 0.876	0.397 0.432	0.369
290	3.314	2.618	2.313	2.313	2.234	2.214	2.179	2.172	2.044	2.019	1.644	0.916	0.452	0.369
295	3.372	2.676	2.364	2.364	2.285	2.265	2.230	2.222	2.095	2.071	1.696	0.955	0.500	0.369
300	3.429	2.734	2.415	2.415	2.336	2.315	2.280	2.273	2.147	2.122	1.747	0.994	0.534	0.369
305	3.482	2.791	2.467	2.467	2.387	2.366	2.331	2.323	2.198	2.173	1.799	1.033	0.568	0.369
310 315	3.519 3.556	2.849	2.518 2.570	2.518 2.570	2.438 2.489	2.417 2.468	2.381	2.374 2.425	2.249	2.224	1.851 1.902	1.072	0.602 0.636	0.369
320	3.593	2.964	2.621	2.621	2.540	2.519	2.432	2.425	2.352	2.326	1.954	1.111	0.636	0.369
325	3.630	3.022	2.672	2.672	2.591	2.569	2.533	2.526	2.403	2.378	2.005	1.189	0.705	0.369
330	3.667	3.080	2.724	2.724	2.641	2.620	2.584	2.576	2.455	2.429	2.057	1.228	0.739	0.369
335	3.704	3.138	2.775	2.775	2.692	2.671	2.634	2.627	2.506	2.480	2.109	1.267	0.773	0.369
340 345	3.741	3.195 3.253	2.826 2.878	2.826	2.743 2.794	2.722	2.685 2.736	2.677 2.728	2.557 2.609	2.531 2.582	2.160	1.306 1.346	0.807	0.369
345	3.778 3.815	3.253	2.878	2.878	2.794	2.773 2.823	2.736	2.728	2.660	2.582	2.212	1.346	0.841	0.369
355	3.852	3.369	2.980	2.980	2.896	2.874	2.837	2.829	2.711	2.685	2.315	1.424	0.909	0.369



				Table	32 Rectano	ular Hollov	v Columns (I	RHS / SHS) 4	15 minutes					
							for a Design							
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	1.030	0.710	0.457	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
55	1.141	0.802	0.523	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
60	1.253	0.895	0.590	0.408	0.378	0.371	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
65	1.364	0.988	0.656	0.461	0.428	0.420	0.407	0.405	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
70	1.476	1.081	0.723	0.514	0.478	0.470	0.455	0.453	0.376	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
75	1.588	1.173	0.789	0.568	0.528	0.519	0.504	0.501	0.459	0.445	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
80 85	1.699 1.811	1.266 1.359	0.856	0.621 0.674	0.578	0.568 0.626	0.552 0.626	0.548	0.543 0.626	0.528 0.611	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
90	1.922	1.452	0.989	0.727	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.694	0.441	0.369	0.369	0.369
95	2.034	1.544	1.055	0.792	0.792	0.792	0.792	0.792	0.792	0.776	0.521	0.369	0.369	0.369
100	2.156	1.637	1.122	0.875	0.875	0.875	0.875	0.875	0.875	0.859	0.602	0.369	0.369	0.369
105	2.279	1.730	1.188	0.959	0.959	0.959	0.959	0.959	0.959	0.942	0.682	0.387	0.369	0.369
110	2.403	1.823 1.915	1.255	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.042	1.025	0.762	0.446	0.369	0.369
115 120	2.526 2.649	2.008	1.321 1.387	1.125	1.125 1.208	1.125 1.208	1.125 1.208	1.125	1.125	1.107 1.190	0.842	0.505 0.565	0.369	0.369
125	2.772	2.105	1.454	1.292	1.292	1.292	1.292	1.292	1.292	1.273	1.002	0.624	0.369	0.369
130	2.896	2.204	1.520	1.375	1.375	1.375	1.375	1.375	1.375	1.355	1.083	0.683	0.388	0.369
135	3.019	2.303	1.587	1.458	1.458	1.458	1.458	1.458	1.458	1.438	1.163	0.743	0.444	0.369
140	3.142	2.402	1.653	1.541	1.541	1.541	1.541	1.541	1.541	1.521	1.243	0.802	0.501	0.369
145 150	3.265	2.501 2.600	1.720 1.786	1.624 1.708	1.624 1.708	1.624	1.624	1.624 1.708	1.624 1.708	1.604 1.686	1.323 1.403	0.861	0.558 0.614	0.369
155	3.389 3.487	2.699	1.853	1.708	1.708	1.708 1.791	1.708 1.791	1.708	1.708	1.769	1.403	0.920	0.614	0.369
160	3.530	2.798	1.919	1.874	1.874	1.874	1.874	1.874	1.874	1.852	1.564	1.039	0.727	0.369
165	3.573	2.898	1.986	1.957	1.957	1.957	1.957	1.957	1.957	1.935	1.644	1.098	0.784	0.369
170	3.616	2.997	2.065	2.041	2.041	2.041	2.041	2.041	2.041	2.017	1.724	1.158	0.840	0.369
175	3.659	3.096	2.217	2.124	2.124	2.124	2.124	2.124	2.124	2.100	1.804	1.217	0.897	0.369
180	3.702	3.195	2.369	2.207	2.207	2.207	2.207	2.207	2.207	2.183	1.884	1.276	0.953	0.417
185 190	3.745 3.788	3.294 3.393	2.521 2.673	2.290	2.290	2.290	2.290 2.373	2.290	2.290	2.266 2.348	1.964 2.045	1.336 1.395	1.010 1.066	0.472 0.526
195	3.831	3.480	2.825	2.457	2.457	2.457	2.457	2.457	2.457	2.431	2.125	1.454	1.123	0.520
200	3.874	3.513	2.976	2.540	2.540	2.540	2.540	2.540	2.540	2.514	2.205	1.514	1.180	0.636
205	3.917	3.547	3.128	2.623	2.623	2.623	2.623	2.623	2.623	2.597	2.285	1.573	1.236	0.691
210	3.960	3.580	3.280	2.706	2.706	2.706	2.706	2.706	2.706	2.679	2.365	1.632	1.293	0.746
215 220	4.003 4.046	3.613 3.647	3.432 3.496	2.790 2.873	2.790 2.873	2.790 2.873	2.790 2.873	2.790 2.873	2.790 2.873	2.762 2.845	2.445 2.526	1.691 1.751	1.349 1.406	0.801 0.855
225	4.046	3.680	3.526	2.956	2.956	2.956	2.956	2.956	2.956	2.928	2.606	1.810	1.462	0.833
230	4.133	3.713	3.556	3.075	3.039	3.039	3.039	3.039	3.039	3.010	2.686	1.869	1.519	0.965
235	4.176	3.747	3.586	3.386	3.122	3.122	3.122	3.122	3.122	3.093	2.766	1.929	1.575	1.020
240	4.219	3.780	3.616	3.493	3.213	3.206	3.206	3.206	3.206	3.176	2.846	1.988	1.632	1.075
245	4.262	3.813	3.645	3.520	3.484	3.475	3.289	3.289	3.289	3.259	2.927	2.047	1.689	1.130
250 255	4.305 4.348	3.847 3.880	3.675 3.705	3.547 3.574	3.510 3.536	3.501 3.527	3.486 3.512	3.483 3.509	3.372 3.455	3.341 3.424	3.007 3.087	2.107 2.166	1.745 1.802	1.184
260	4.346	3.913	3.735	3.600	3.563	3.554	3.538	3.535	3.493	3.483	3.167	2.225	1.858	1.239
265	4.434	3.947	3.765	3.627	3.589	3.580	3.564	3.561	3.517	3.507	3.247	2.285	1.915	1.349
270	4.477	3.980	3.795	3.654	3.615	3.606	3.590	3.586	3.541	3.531	3.327	2.344	1.971	1.404
275	4.520	4.013	3.825	3.681	3.642	3.632	3.616	3.612	3.565	3.555	3.408	2.403	2.028	1.459
280	4.635	4.047	3.855	3.708	3.668	3.658	3.642	3.638	3.589	3.579	3.478	2.462	2.084	1.513
285 290	4.770 4.906	4.080 4.114	3.885 3.915	3.735 3.761	3.694 3.721	3.684 3.711	3.668 3.694	3.664 3.690	3.613 3.636	3.603 3.627	3.498 3.519	2.522 2.581	2.141	1.568 1.623
295	5.041	4.114	3.945	3.788	3.747	3.737	3.720	3.716	3.660	3.651	3.540	2.640	2.254	1.678
300	5.176	4.180	3.975	3.815	3.773	3.763	3.746	3.742	3.684	3.674	3.561	2.700	2.311	1.733
305	5.312	4.214	4.005	3.842	3.800	3.789	3.772	3.768	3.708	3.698	3.582	2.759	2.367	1.788
310	5.447	4.247	4.035	3.869	3.826	3.815	3.798	3.794	3.732	3.722	3.603	2.818	2.424	1.842
315 320	5.582 5.717	4.280 4.314	4.065 4.095	3.895 3.922	3.852 3.879	3.842 3.868	3.824 3.850	3.820 3.846	3.756 3.780	3.746 3.770	3.623 3.644	2.878 2.937	2.480	1.897 1.952
325	5.717	4.314	4.125	3.922	3.879	3.868	3.850	3.846	3.804	3.770	3.665	2.937	2.537	2.007
330	5.988	4.380	4.155	3.976	3.931	3.920	3.902	3.898	3.828	3.818	3.686	3.056	2.650	2.062
335	6.098	4.414	4.185	4.003	3.958	3.946	3.928	3.924	3.852	3.841	3.707	3.115	2.706	2.117
340	6.150	4.447	4.215	4.029	3.984	3.973	3.954	3.950	3.876	3.865	3.728	3.174	2.763	2.171
345	6.203	4.480	4.245	4.056	4.010	3.999	3.980	3.976	3.900	3.889	3.748	3.233	2.820	2.226
350	6.256	4.514	4.274	4.083	4.037	4.025	4.006	4.002	3.924	3.913	3.769	3.293	2.876	2.281
355	6.309	4.715	4.304	4.110	4.063	4.051	4.032	4.028	3.948	3.937	3.790	3.352	2.933	2.336



				Toble	22 Booton	rular Hallau	. Calumna (I	DITE (CITE)	Ominutos					
					`		Columns (I							
Section Factor					·		Ĭ							
(m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	1.552	1.166	0.843	0.616	0.567	0.555	0.535	0.531	0.438	0.428	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
55	1.716	1.305	0.948	0.705	0.653	0.640	0.619	0.615	0.511	0.500	0.369	0.369	0.369	0.369
60	1.880	1.443	1.053	0.794	0.739	0.725	0.703	0.698	0.588	0.576	0.415	0.369	0.369	0.369
65	2.044	1.582	1.158	0.883	0.824	0.810	0.786	0.782	0.665	0.652	0.480	0.369	0.369	0.369
70 75	2.234	1.720 1.859	1.263 1.368	0.972 1.061	0.910 0.996	0.895	0.870 0.953	0.865	0.742 0.818	0.728 0.804	0.546 0.612	0.406 0.461	0.369	0.369
80	2.424	1.997	1.473	1.151	1.082	1.065	1.037	1.032	0.895	0.880	0.612	0.461	0.369	0.369
85	2.804	2.148	1.578	1.240	1.168	1.150	1.121	1.115	0.972	0.956	0.743	0.570	0.444	0.369
90	2.994	2.305	1.684	1.329	1.253	1.235	1.204	1.198	1.049	1.032	0.809	0.625	0.528	0.369
95	3.184	2.461	1.789	1.418	1.339	1.320	1.288	1.282	1.125	1.108	0.874	0.680	0.613	0.369
100	3.373 3.531	2.618	1.894 1.999	1.507 1.596	1.425 1.511	1.405 1.490	1.372 1.455	1.365 1.448	1.202 1.279	1.184 1.260	0.940 1.005	0.735 0.790	0.697	0.369
110	3.652	2.932	2.156	1.686	1.596	1.575	1.539	1.532	1.355	1.336	1.071	0.866	0.866	0.524
115	3.774	3.088	2.349	1.775	1.682	1.660	1.622	1.615	1.432	1.412	1.137	0.951	0.951	0.604
120	3.895	3.245	2.542	1.864	1.768	1.745	1.706	1.698	1.509	1.488	1.202	1.035	1.035	0.684
125 130	4.016 4.138	3.402 3.518	2.735 2.928	1.953 2.043	1.854 1.939	1.830 1.914	1.790 1.873	1.782 1.865	1.586 1.662	1.564 1.640	1.268 1.334	1.120 1.204	1.120 1.204	0.764
135	4.138	3.518	3.121	2.286	2.025	1.914	1.873	1.949	1.739	1.716	1.334	1.204	1.289	0.844
140	4.380	3.679	3.314	2.529	2.248	2.172	2.041	2.032	1.816	1.792	1.465	1.374	1.374	1.004
145	4.502	3.759	3.482	2.772	2.505	2.433	2.305	2.278	1.893	1.868	1.531	1.458	1.458	1.084
150	4.651	3.840	3.527	3.015	2.761	2.693	2.572	2.547	1.969	1.944	1.596	1.543	1.543	1.164
155 160	4.808 4.965	3.920 4.001	3.572 3.617	3.258 3.478	3.017 3.274	2.954 3.215	2.840 3.107	2.816 3.085	2.063 2.447	2.020	1.662 1.728	1.627 1.712	1.627 1.712	1.244
165	5.122	4.082	3.662	3.511	3.481	3.474	3.375	3.354	2.832	2.720	1.726	1.796	1.712	1.404
170	5.279	4.162	3.707	3.544	3.514	3.506	3.494	3.492	3.216	3.117	1.881	1.881	1.881	1.484
175	5.436	4.243	3.752	3.577	3.546	3.539	3.526	3.524	3.484	3.477	1.965	1.965	1.965	1.564
180	5.594	4.323	3.797	3.610	3.578	3.571	3.558	3.556	3.514	3.507	2.050	2.050	2.050	1.644
185 190	5.751 5.908	4.404 4.484	3.842 3.887	3.643 3.676	3.611 3.643	3.603 3.636	3.590 3.623	3.588 3.620	3.544 3.574	3.537 3.567	2.366 3.481	2.134	2.134	1.724 1.804
195	6.065	4.581	3.932	3.709	3.676	3.668	3.655	3.652	3.604	3.597	3.508	2.303	2.303	1.884
200	6.125	4.696	3.977	3.742	3.708	3.700	3.687	3.684	3.635	3.627	3.535	2.388	2.388	1.964
205	6.174	4.811	4.022	3.775	3.741	3.733	3.719	3.716	3.665	3.657	3.562	2.473	2.473	2.044
210 215	6.224 6.273	4.926 5.042	4.067 4.112	3.808 3.841	3.773 3.806	3.765 3.797	3.751 3.783	3.748 3.780	3.695 3.725	3.687 3.717	3.589 3.616	2.557 2.642	2.557 2.642	2.124
220	6.322	5.157	4.157	3.874	3.838	3.830	3.815	3.812	3.755	3.747	3.643	2.726	2.726	2.283
225	6.371	5.272	4.202	3.907	3.871	3.862	3.847	3.844	3.785	3.777	3.670	2.811	2.811	2.363
230	6.420	5.388	4.247	3.940	3.903	3.894	3.879	3.876	3.815	3.807	3.696	2.895	2.895	2.443
235	6.469	5.503	4.292	3.973	3.936	3.927	3.911	3.908	3.846	3.837	3.723	3.225	2.980	2.523
240 245	6.519 6.568	5.618 5.734	4.337 4.382	4.006 4.039	3.968 4.001	3.959 3.991	3.943 3.975	3.940 3.972	3.876 3.906	3.867 3.897	3.750 3.777	3.488 3.531	3.064 3.149	2.603 2.683
250	6.617	5.849	4.427	4.072	4.033	4.024	4.008	4.004	3.936	3.927	3.804	3.573	3.233	2.763
255	6.666	5.964	4.472	4.105	4.065	4.056	4.040	4.036	3.966	3.957	3.831	3.616	3.318	2.843
260	6.715	6.080	4.517	4.138	4.098	4.088	4.072	4.068	3.996	3.987	3.858	3.659	3.402	2.923
265 270	6.765 6.814	6.136 6.192	4.652 4.821	4.171 4.204	4.130 4.163	4.120 4.153	4.104 4.136	4.101 4.133	4.026 4.057	4.017 4.047	3.885 3.912	3.702 3.744	3.480 3.517	3.003
275	6.863	6.248	4.821	4.204	4.163	4.155	4.136	4.133	4.057	4.047	3.938	3.787	3.555	3.163
280	6.912	6.305	5.159	4.270	4.228	4.217	4.200	4.197	4.117	4.107	3.965	3.830	3.593	3.243
285	6.961	6.361	5.328	4.303	4.260	4.250	4.232	4.229	4.147	4.137	3.992	3.873	3.631	3.323
290	7.010	6.417	5.497	4.336	4.293	4.282	4.264	4.261	4.177	4.167	4.019	3.915	3.668	3.403
295 300	7.060 7.109	6.473 6.529	5.666 5.835	4.369 4.402	4.325 4.358	4.314 4.347	4.296 4.328	4.293 4.325	4.207 4.237	4.197 4.227	4.046 4.073	3.958 4.001	3.706 3.744	3.478 3.510
305	7.158	6.585	6.004	4.435	4.390	4.379	4.361	4.357	4.268	4.257	4.100	4.044	3.781	3.543
310	7.207	6.641	6.121	4.468	4.423	4.411	4.393	4.389	4.298	4.287	4.127	4.086	3.819	3.575
315	7.256	6.697	6.194	4.501	4.455	4.444	4.425	4.421	4.328	4.317	4.153	4.129	3.857	3.608
320 325	7.306 7.355	6.753 6.809	6.267 6.340	4.621 5.245	4.488 4.520	4.476 4.508	4.457 4.489	4.453 4.485	4.358 4.388	4.347 4.377	4.180 4.215	4.172 4.215	3.894 3.932	3.640 3.673
330	7.404	6.865	6.413	5.869	4.962	4.741	4.469	4.463	4.418	4.407	4.213	4.213	3.970	3.706
335	7.453	6.921	6.486	6.135	5.559	5.335	5.076	4.986	4.448	4.437	4.300	4.300	4.007	3.738
340	7.502	6.977	6.560	6.217	6.092	5.929	5.806	5.715	4.479	4.467	4.343	4.343	4.045	3.771
345	7.551	7.033	6.633	6.299	6.176	6.143	6.132	6.121	4.509	4.497	4.386	4.386	4.083	3.803
350 355	7.601 7.650	7.089 7.146	6.706 6.779	6.381 6.463	6.259 6.343	6.227 6.311	6.213 6.294	6.203 6.284	4.838 5.787	4.527 5.416	4.428 4.471	4.428 4.471	4.120 4.158	3.836 3.869
555	7.550	7.170	5.775	0.405	0.545	0.511	0.234	5.204	3.707	5.710	7.771	7.771	7.250	5.505



				Table	34 Rectans	zular Hollov	v Columns (I	RHS / SHS) 7	75 minutes					
							for a Design							
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	2.089	1.623	1.229	0.964	0.909	0.895	0.873	0.868	0.759	0.747	0.567	0.398	0.369	0.369
55	2.345	1.807	1.373	1.088	1.029	1.014	0.990	0.985	0.868	0.855	0.661	0.472	0.369	0.369
60	2.600	1.991	1.516	1.212	1.148	1.133	1.107	1.102	0.977	0.964	0.760	0.562	0.399	0.369
65	2.855	2.198	1.660	1.336	1.268	1.252	1.225	1.219	1.087	1.072	0.858	0.653	0.479	0.369
70 75	3.111 3.366	2.413 2.627	1.804	1.460 1.584	1.388	1.371 1.490	1.342 1.459	1.336 1.453	1.196 1.305	1.180	0.957 1.055	0.744 0.835	0.559	0.378
80	3.611	2.842	1.947 2.124	1.708	1.628	1.609	1.459	1.453	1.414	1.289 1.397	1.154	0.926	0.639 0.719	0.447 0.517
85	3.848	3.057	2.364	1.832	1.748	1.728	1.694	1.687	1.523	1.505	1.252	1.016	0.799	0.587
90	4.085	3.272	2.605	1.956	1.868	1.847	1.811	1.804	1.633	1.614	1.351	1.107	0.879	0.656
95	4.322	3.489	2.845	2.125	1.988	1.965	1.929	1.921	1.742	1.722	1.449	1.198	0.959	0.726
100	4.571	3.741	3.086	2.391	2.191	2.139	2.051	2.038	1.851	1.830	1.548	1.289	1.039	0.796
105 110	4.895 5.219	3.992 4.244	3.326 3.526	2.658 2.925	2.463	2.413 2.686	2.327	2.310 2.586	1.960 2.123	1.939 2.057	1.646 1.744	1.380 1.470	1.119 1.199	0.865 0.935
115	5.544	4.496	3.660	3.192	3.006	2.960	2.879	2.863	2.444	2.381	1.843	1.561	1.279	1.004
120	5.868	4.709	3.794	3.458	3.277	3.233	3.155	3.139	2.766	2.706	1.941	1.652	1.359	1.074
125	6.101	4.917	3.928	3.552	3.495	3.483	3.431	3.416	3.087	3.030	2.040	1.743	1.439	1.144
130	6.159	5.125	4.062	3.635	3.570	3.556	3.533	3.529	3.409	3.355	2.446	1.834	1.519	1.213
135 140	6.217	5.333 5.541	4.196 4.331	3.718 3.802	3.645 3.721	3.630 3.703	3.604 3.675	3.599 3.669	3.518 3.573	3.508 3.562	2.859 3.272	1.925 2.015	1.599 1.679	1.283 1.353
145	6.332	5.748	4.465	3.885	3.721	3.777	3.745	3.739	3.629	3.616	3.492	2.206	1.759	1.422
150	6.390	5.956	4.628	3.968	3.871	3.850	3.816	3.809	3.684	3.670	3.527	2.439	1.839	1.492
155	6.448	6.100	4.817	4.051	3.947	3.924	3.886	3.879	3.740	3.724	3.562	2.672	1.919	1.562
160	6.506	6.149	5.006	4.134	4.022	3.997	3.957	3.949	3.795	3.779	3.597	2.905	1.999	1.631
165	6.563	6.198	5.196	4.217	4.097	4.071	4.027	4.019	3.850	3.833	3.632	3.138	2.171	1.701
170 175	6.621 6.679	6.247 6.296	5.385 5.574	4.300 4.383	4.173 4.248	4.144 4.218	4.098 4.169	4.089 4.159	3.906 3.961	3.887 3.941	3.668 3.703	3.371 3.513	2.450 2.730	1.770 1.840
180	6.737	6.344	5.763	4.363	4.323	4.218	4.109	4.139	4.016	3.995	3.738	3.583	3.010	1.910
185	6.795	6.393	5.953	4.575	4.399	4.365	4.310	4.299	4.072	4.049	3.773	3.653	3.289	1.979
190	6.853	6.442	6.100	4.763	4.474	4.438	4.380	4.369	4.127	4.103	3.808	3.723	3.489	2.096
195	6.910	6.491	6.157	4.950	4.576	4.512	4.451	4.439	4.182	4.157	3.843	3.793	3.533	2.643
200 205	6.968 7.026	6.540 6.588	6.215 6.272	5.137 5.324	4.753 4.929	4.662 4.835	4.521 4.696	4.509 4.663	4.238 4.293	4.211 4.265	3.878 3.933	3.863 3.933	3.577 3.620	3.189 3.492
210	7.026	6.637	6.330	5.511	5.105	5.009	4.883	4.849	4.293	4.203	4.003	4.003	3.664	3.531
215	7.142	6.686	6.388	5.698	5.281	5.182	5.070	5.035	4.404	4.373	4.073	4.073	3.708	3.569
220	7.200	6.735	6.445	5.885	5.457	5.355	5.257	5.221	4.459	4.427	4.143	4.143	3.752	3.608
225	7.257	6.783	6.503	6.072	5.634	5.529	5.444	5.407	4.515	4.481	4.213	4.213	3.796	3.646
230 235	7.315	6.832	6.560	6.149	5.810 5.986	5.702	5.631	5.593	4.667	4.551 4.735	4.283	4.283 4.353	3.840	3.684
240	7.373 7.431	6.881 6.930	6.618 6.676	6.220 6.291	6.116	5.876 6.049	5.818 6.005	5.779 5.965	4.854 5.040	4.735	4.353 4.423	4.423	3.883 3.927	3.723 3.761
245	7.489	6.979	6.733	6.363	6.193	6.145	6.126	6.110	5.227	5.103	4.494	4.494	3.971	3.800
250	7.546	7.027	6.791	6.434	6.270	6.223	6.203	6.187	5.413	5.287	4.574	4.574	4.015	3.838
255	7.604	7.076	6.849	6.505	6.347	6.301	6.280	6.265	5.600	5.472	4.665	4.665	4.059	3.876
260 265	7.662 7.720	7.125 7.174	6.906 6.964	6.576 6.648	6.424 6.500	6.378 6.456	6.357 6.434	6.342 6.419	5.786 5.973	5.656 5.840	4.756 4.846	4.756 4.846	4.103 4.146	3.915 3.953
270	7.720	7.174	7.021	6.719	6.577	6.534	6.511	6.419	6.117	6.024	4.846	4.846	4.146	3.953
275	7.836	7.271	7.079	6.790	6.654	6.612	6.587	6.573	6.204	6.142	5.028	5.028	4.234	4.030
280	7.893	7.320	7.137	6.862	6.731	6.690	6.664	6.651	6.291	6.231	5.119	5.119	4.278	4.069
285	7.951	7.369	7.194	6.933	6.808	6.768	6.741	6.728	6.378	6.319	5.210	5.210	4.322	4.107
290	8.009	7.418	7.252	7.004	6.884	6.846	6.818	6.805	6.465	6.408	5.301	5.301	4.366	4.145
295 300	8.067 8.125	7.466 7.515	7.309 7.367	7.076 7.147	6.961 7.038	6.924 7.002	6.895 6.971	6.882 6.959	6.551 6.638	6.496 6.585	5.391 5.482	5.391 5.482	4.409 4.453	4.184 4.222
305	-	7.564	7.425	7.218	7.115	7.080	7.048	7.036	6.725	6.673	6.084	5.573	4.497	4.261
310	-	7.613	7.482	7.289	7.192	7.158	7.125	7.114	6.812	6.762	6.176	5.664	4.565	4.299
315	-	7.662	7.540	7.361	7.268	7.236	7.202	7.191	6.899	6.850	6.268	5.755	4.696	4.337
320	-	7.710	7.597	7.432	7.345	7.313	7.279	7.268	6.985	6.939	6.360	5.846	4.828	4.376
325 330	-	7.759 7.808	7.655 7.713	7.503 7.575	7.422 7.499	7.391 7.469	7.356 7.432	7.345 7.422	7.072 7.159	7.027 7.116	6.452 6.544	5.936 6.027	4.959 5.091	4.414 4.453
335	-	7.857	7.770	7.646	7.575	7.547	7.509	7.422	7.246	7.205	6.636	6.135	5.223	4.491
340	-	7.906	7.828	7.717	7.652	7.625	7.586	7.577	7.333	7.293	6.728	6.268	5.354	4.530
345	-	7.954	7.886	7.788	7.729	7.703	7.663	7.654	7.419	7.382	6.820	6.401	5.486	4.641
350	-	8.003	7.943	7.860	7.806	7.781	7.740	7.731	7.506	7.470	6.912	6.533	5.617	4.751
355	-	8.052	8.001	7.931	7.883	7.859	7.817	7.808	7.593	7.559	7.004	6.666	5.749	4.861

Issued: 30 March 2023

Valid to: 30 March 2028



				Toble	25 Deeter	andan Hallan	· Calimana /	DUE (EUE)	0					
					35 Rectang									
Footion Footon						,								
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	2.728	2.095	1.615	1.313	1.250	1.235	1.210	1.205	1.084	1.070	0.878	0.707	0.534	0.369
55	3.045	2.366	1.797	1.472	1.404	1.388	1.361	1.356	1.225	1.211	1.008	0.825	0.631	0.397
60	3.363	2.638	1.980	1.630	1.558	1.541	1.512	1.506	1.367	1.351	1.138	0.948	0.747	0.510
65	3.727	2.909	2.232	1.789	1.712	1.694	1.663	1.657	1.509	1.492	1.268	1.071	0.864	0.622
70 75	4.118 4.508	3.181 3.452	2.522 2.811	1.948 2.166	1.866 2.020	1.847 1.999	1.814 1.965	1.808 1.958	1.650 1.792	1.633 1.773	1.398 1.528	1.194 1.317	0.980 1.097	0.735 0.848
80	5.027	4.148	3.101	2.469	2.304	2.262	2.192	2.178	1.933	1.914	1.658	1.440	1.213	0.960
85	5.553	4.673	3.390	2.772	2.608	2.568	2.498	2.485	2.120	2.072	1.787	1.563	1.330	1.073
90	6.079	4.974	3.706	3.075	2.912	2.873	2.804	2.791	2.453	2.407	1.917	1.685	1.447	1.185
95	6.194	5.275	4.032	3.379	3.216	3.178	3.110	3.097	2.787	2.742	2.057	1.808	1.563	1.298
100	6.307	5.576	4.358	3.605	3.500	3.479	3.416	3.404	3.120	3.077	2.422	1.931	1.680	1.410
105	6.421	5.877	4.668	3.796	3.673	3.648	3.606	3.598	3.454	3.412	2.786	2.066	1.796	1.523
110 115	6.534 6.648	6.107 6.186	4.961 5.253	3.987 4.178	3.846 4.019	3.817 3.986	3.768 3.930	3.759 3.920	3.593 3.721	3.575 3.700	3.151 3.484	2.302 2.538	1.913 2.029	1.635 1.748
120	6.761	6.266	5.545	4.170	4.019	4.155	4.092	4.081	3.848	3.824	3.567	2.774	2.250	1.860
125	6.875	6.345	5.837	4.578	4.365	4.323	4.254	4.242	3.975	3.948	3.651	3.011	2.483	1.973
130	6.988	6.425	6.094	4.876	4.544	4.492	4.417	4.403	4.102	4.073	3.735	3.247	2.716	2.146
135	7.101	6.504	6.175	5.173	4.831	4.751	4.621	4.593	4.229	4.197	3.818	3.481	2.949	2.418
140	7.215	6.584	6.256	5.471	5.117	5.034	4.920	4.891	4.356	4.322	3.902	3.647	3.182	2.690
145	7.328	6.663	6.337	5.769	5.404	5.318	5.219	5.190	4.484	4.446	3.986	3.813	3.415	2.961
150 155	7.442 7.555	6.743 6.822	6.417 6.498	6.066 6.160	5.691 5.977	5.601 5.884	5.519 5.818	5.488 5.786	4.720 5.018	4.627 4.922	4.070 4.153	3.979 4.145	3.558 3.672	3.233 3.482
160	7.669	6.902	6.579	6.243	6.133	6.106	6.090	6.082	5.315	5.216	4.311	4.311	3.785	3.556
165	7.782	6.981	6.660	6.326	6.216	6.187	6.168	6.159	5.613	5.511	4.477	4.477	3.898	3.629
170	7.895	7.061	6.741	6.409	6.298	6.268	6.246	6.237	5.910	5.805	4.596	4.596	4.011	3.703
175	8.009	7.140	6.821	6.492	6.380	6.349	6.324	6.314	6.110	6.085	4.693	4.693	4.124	3.776
180	8.122	7.220	6.902	6.575	6.462	6.430	6.402	6.391	6.180	6.153	4.789	4.789	4.238	3.850
185 190	8.236	7.299 7.379	6.983 7.064	6.658 6.741	6.545 6.627	6.511 6.592	6.479 6.557	6.469 6.546	6.249 6.318	6.221 6.289	4.967 5.256	4.886 4.983	4.351 4.464	3.924 3.997
195	-	7.458	7.144	6.824	6.709	6.673	6.635	6.624	6.387	6.357	5.546	5.080	4.464	4.071
200	-	7.538	7.225	6.908	6.791	6.754	6.713	6.701	6.456	6.425	5.835	5.177	4.635	4.144
205	-	7.617	7.306	6.991	6.873	6.835	6.790	6.778	6.525	6.493	6.091	5.274	4.709	4.218
210	-	7.697	7.387	7.074	6.956	6.916	6.868	6.856	6.594	6.561	6.161	5.370	4.784	4.291
215	-	7.776	7.468	7.157	7.038	6.998	6.946	6.933	6.663	6.629	6.231	5.467	4.858	4.365
220 225	-	7.856 7.935	7.548 7.629	7.240 7.323	7.120 7.202	7.079 7.160	7.024 7.102	7.011 7.088	6.732 6.801	6.697 6.765	6.301 6.371	5.564 5.661	4.932 5.006	4.439 4.512
230	-	8.015	7.710	7.406	7.284	7.241	7.179	7.165	6.870	6.833	6.441	5.758	5.081	4.588
235	-	8.094	7.791	7.489	7.367	7.322	7.257	7.243	6.939	6.901	6.510	5.855	5.155	4.665
240	-	8.174	7.871	7.572	7.449	7.403	7.335	7.320	7.008	6.969	6.580	5.951	5.229	4.742
245	-	-	7.952	7.655	7.531	7.484	7.413	7.398	7.077	7.037	6.650	6.048	5.304	4.819
250	-	-	8.033	7.738	7.613	7.565	7.491	7.475	7.146	7.104	6.720	6.156	5.378	4.896
255 260	-	-	8.114 8.195	7.821 7.904	7.696 7.778	7.646 7.727	7.568 7.646	7.552 7.630	7.215 7.284	7.172 7.240	6.790 6.859	6.269 6.382	5.452 5.526	4.973 5.050
265	-	-	8.195	7.904	7.778	7.727	7.546	7.707	7.284	7.240	6.929	6.495	5.526	5.050
270	-	-	-	8.071	7.942	7.889	7.802	7.785	7.422	7.376	6.999	6.608	5.675	5.204
275	-	-	-	8.154	8.024	7.970	7.880	7.862	7.491	7.444	7.069	6.721	5.749	5.281
280	-	-	-	8.237	8.107	8.051	7.957	7.939	7.560	7.512	7.139	6.834	5.824	5.358
285	-	-	-	-	8.189	8.132	8.035	8.017	7.629	7.580	7.208	6.947	5.898	5.435
290	-	-	-	-	8.271	8.214	8.113	8.094	7.698 7.767	7.648 7.716	7.278 7.348	7.060	5.972	5.512
295 300	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.191	8.171 8.249	7.767	7.716	7.348	7.173 7.286	6.046 6.151	5.589 5.666
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.906	7.852	7.488	7.399	6.283	5.743
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.975	7.920	7.558	7.512	6.414	5.820
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.044	7.988	7.627	7.625	6.546	5.897
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.113	8.056	7.738	7.738	6.677	5.974
325 330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.182 8.251	8.124 8.192	7.851 7.964	7.851 7.964	6.809 6.940	6.051
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.251	8.192	8.077	8.077	7.072	6.147
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.190	8.190	7.203	6.365
345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.303	8.303	7.335	6.474
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.416	8.416	7.466	6.583
355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.598	6.691



				Tabla	26 Doctons	ular Hollow	Columns (D	UC / CUC\ 1	OE minutos					
						kness (mm)								
Section Factor					·	, ,								
(m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	3.350	2.651	1.988	1.661	1.592	1.575	1.547	1.542	1.408	1.393	1.193	1.023	0.859	0.664
55	3.907	2.977	2.314	1.855	1.780	1.762	1.732	1.726	1.582	1.566	1.354	1.178	1.002	0.786
60	4.464	3.302	2.654	2.054	1.968	1.948	1.917	1.910	1.756	1.739	1.516	1.333	1.153	0.937
65	5.194	4.589	2.995	2.397	2.250	2.213	2.152	2.140	1.930	1.912	1.677	1.488	1.303	1.087
70	5.946	4.983	3.336	2.741	2.592	2.556	2.495	2.483	2.172	2.132	1.839	1.644	1.453	1.238
75 80	6.227	5.378 5.772	3.944	3.084	2.934 3.277	2.899 3.242	2.837	2.825 3.168	2.533	2.494	2.000	1.799	1.604 1.754	1.388
85	6.405 6.582	6.110	4.632 5.028	3.428 3.823	3.626	3.587	3.180 3.521	3.168	2.894 3.256	2.856 3.218	2.316 2.687	1.954 2.152	1.754	1.539 1.689
90	6.760	6.245	5.424	4.226	3.986	3.938	3.857	3.843	3.575	3.547	3.057	2.409	2.062	1.840
95	6.938	6.379	5.821	4.630	4.346	4.288	4.192	4.175	3.831	3.798	3.428	2.666	2.301	1.990
100	7.116	6.514	6.128	5.040	4.725	4.653	4.528	4.508	4.088	4.048	3.620	2.922	2.539	2.209
105	7.294	6.648	6.265	5.449	5.124	5.048	4.940	4.915	4.344	4.299	3.786	3.179	2.778	2.464
110	7.471	6.783	6.401	5.858	5.523	5.444	5.353	5.326	4.642	4.562	3.952	3.436	3.017	2.720
115	7.649	6.917	6.538	6.145	5.922	5.839	5.765	5.738	5.051	4.967	4.119	3.710	3.255	2.975
120	7.827	7.052	6.675	6.285	6.164	6.134	6.112	6.103	5.460	5.372	4.285	3.987	3.491	3.230
125 130	8.005 8.182	7.186 7.321	6.811	6.425 6.564	6.303 6.442	6.272 6.409	6.245 6.378	6.235 6.367	5.868 6.139	5.777 6.111	4.452 4.741	4.264 4.538	3.692 3.892	3.481 3.633
135	0.102	7.455	7.085	6.704	6.581	6.547	6.511	6.500	6.260	6.230	5.137	4.728	4.093	3.784
140	-	7.590	7.222	6.844	6.720	6.684	6.643	6.632	6.381	6.350	5.532	4.919	4.294	3.936
145	-	7.724	7.358	6.984	6.859	6.822	6.776	6.764	6.502	6.470	5.928	5.109	4.494	4.088
150	-	7.859	7.495	7.124	6.998	6.959	6.909	6.896	6.623	6.589	6.139	5.300	4.643	4.240
155	-	7.993	7.632	7.264	7.137	7.096	7.042	7.029	6.744	6.709	6.235	5.490	4.781	4.391
160	-	8.128	7.769	7.404	7.276	7.234	7.174	7.161	6.866	6.829	6.330	5.681	4.919	4.537
165	-	8.263	7.905	7.543	7.414	7.371	7.307	7.293	6.987	6.948	6.425	5.871	5.057	4.628
170 175	-	-	8.042 8.179	7.683 7.823	7.553 7.692	7.509 7.646	7.440 7.573	7.425 7.558	7.108 7.229	7.068 7.188	6.520 6.615	6.062 6.162	5.195 5.333	4.718 4.808
180	-	-	8.315	7.963	7.831	7.784	7.706	7.690	7.229	7.307	6.711	6.253	5.471	4.898
185	-	-	-	8.103	7.970	7.921	7.838	7.822	7.471	7.427	6.806	6.343	5.609	4.988
190	-	-	-	8.243	8.109	8.059	7.971	7.954	7.592	7.547	6.901	6.434	5.747	5.078
195	-	-	-	-	8.248	8.196	8.104	8.087	7.713	7.666	6.996	6.524	5.885	5.168
200	-	-	-	-	-	8.334	8.237	8.219	7.834	7.786	7.091	6.615	6.023	5.258
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.955	7.906	7.187	6.705	6.132	5.348
210 215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.076 8.197	8.025 8.145	7.282 7.377	6.796 6.886	6.219 6.306	5.438 5.528
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.318	8.265	7.472	6.977	6.393	5.619
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.384	7.567	7.067	6.481	5.709
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.663	7.158	6.568	5.799
235	-	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.758	7.248	6.655	5.889
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.853	7.338	6.742	5.979
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.948	7.429	6.829	6.069
250 255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.043 8.138	7.519 7.610	6.917 7.004	6.164 6.260
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.234	7.700	7.004	6.356
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.791	7.178	6.452
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.881	7.265	6.548
275	-	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.972	7.353	6.644
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.062	7.440	6.740
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.153	7.527	6.836
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.243	7.614	6.931
295 300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.334 8.424	7.701 7.789	7.027 7.123
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.876	7.123
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.963	7.315
315	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.050	7.411
320	-	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.137	7.507
325	-	-	-	,	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	8.225	7.603
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.312	7.699
335 340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.399	7.795 7.890
340 345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.890
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.082



				Tahla	27 Portano	ular Hollow	Columns (B	US / SUS\ 1	20 minutes					
						kness (mm)								
Section Factor							Ť							
(m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	512	515	520	521	547	550	600	650	700	750
50	4.429	4.279	2.545	2.020	1.901	1.884	1.884	1.878	1.733	1.717	1.508	1.345	1.190	1.018
55	5.404	4.767	2.941	2.363	2.233	2.201	2.148	2.137	1.939	1.922	1.701	1.532	1.374	1.191
60	6.157	5.255	3.337	2.753	2.617	2.585	2.530	2.519	2.240	2.206	1.894	1.719	1.558	1.379
65	6.405	5.744	4.646	3.142	3.001	2.969	2.912	2.901	2.635	2.601	2.132	1.906	1.742	1.566
70 75	6.653 6.901	6.142 6.338	5.147 5.648	3.602 4.473	3.385 4.054	3.352 3.973	3.294 3.840	3.283 3.817	3.030 3.425	2.996 3.391	2.524 2.916	2.119	1.926 2.137	1.753 1.941
80	7.150	6.535	6.108	5.017	4.034	4.651	4.532	4.503	3.911	3.858	3.308	2.402	2.393	2.164
85	7.398	6.731	6.307	5.539	5.231	5.159	5.058	5.034	4.409	4.344	3.651	2.967	2.649	2.429
90	7.646	6.928	6.507	6.061	5.743	5.667	5.585	5.559	4.924	4.848	3.958	3.250	2.905	2.695
95	7.894	7.124	6.706	6.276	6.149	6.118	6.092	6.082	5.444	5.364	4.265	3.562	3.161	2.960
100	8.142	7.320	6.905	6.479	6.351	6.318	6.286	6.275	5.964	5.880	4.600	3.990	3.416	3.226
105	-	7.517	7.104	6.681	6.552	6.517	6.480	6.469	6.220	6.189	5.103	4.418	3.717	3.490
110 115	-	7.713 7.910	7.304 7.503	6.884 7.087	6.754 6.955	6.717	6.673	6.662 6.855	6.399	6.367	5.606 6.089	4.769	4.031 4.344	3.733
120	-	8.106	7.702	7.087	7.157	6.917 7.117	6.867 7.061	7.048	6.578 6.758	6.544 6.722	6.236	5.092 5.416	4.344	3.976 4.218
125	-	8.303	7.702	7.492	7.358	7.317	7.255	7.048	6.937	6.899	6.383	5.739	4.876	4.461
130	-	-	8.101	7.695	7.559	7.516	7.448	7.434	7.116	7.077	6.530	6.063	5.123	4.648
135	-	-	8.300	7.897	7.761	7.716	7.642	7.627	7.295	7.255	6.677	6.168	5.369	4.814
140	-	-	-	8.100	7.962	7.916	7.836	7.820	7.475	7.432	6.824	6.260	5.615	4.980
145	-	-	-	8.303	8.164	8.116	8.030	8.013	7.654	7.610	6.971	6.352	5.861	5.145
150 155	-	-	-	-	8.365	8.316	8.224	8.207	7.833	7.787 7.965	7.118 7.265	6.444	6.090	5.311
160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.012 8.192	8.142	7.412	6.536 6.628	6.176 6.261	5.477 5.642
165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.371	8.320	7.560	6.720	6.347	5.808
170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.707	6.812	6.432	5.973
175	-	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.854	6.903	6.517	6.109
180	-	-	-	,	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.001	6.995	6.603	6.189
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.148	7.087	6.688	6.269
190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.295	7.179	6.774	6.348
195 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.271 7.363	6.859 6.945	6.428 6.508
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.455	7.030	6.588
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.547	7.115	6.667
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.639	7.201	6.747
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.731	7.286	6.827
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.823	7.372	6.907
230 235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.915 8.007	7.457 7.543	6.987 7.066
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.099	7.628	7.146
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.191	7.713	7.226
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.283	7.799	7.306
255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.375	7.884	7.385
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.970	7.465
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.055	7.545
270 275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.141	7.625
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.226 8.312	7.705 7.784
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.397	7.864
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.944
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.024
300	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.103
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.183
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.263
315 320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.343 8.423
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.423
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
345	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Issued: 30 March 2023



							Table 38 F	Rectangular	Hollow Bea	ams 15 minu	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	0.404	0.404	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
50	0.414	0.414	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
55	0.424	0.424	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
60 65	0.434	0.434	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
70	0.453	0.453	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
75	0.463	0.463	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
80	0.473	0.473	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
85 90	0.483	0.483	0.397	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
95	0.493	0.493	0.419	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
100	0.513	0.513	0.462	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
105	0.523	0.523	0.484	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
110	0.533	0.533	0.506	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
115	0.543	0.543	0.527	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
120 125	0.552 0.571	0.552 0.571	0.549 0.571	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
130	0.592	0.592	0.592	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
135	0.614	0.614	0.614	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
140	0.636	0.636	0.636	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
145	0.657	0.657	0.657	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
150 155	0.679	0.679	0.679	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
160	0.722	0.700	0.700	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
165	0.744	0.744	0.744	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
170	0.765	0.765	0.765	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
175	0.787	0.787	0.787	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
180 185	0.809	0.809	0.809	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
190	0.852	0.852	0.852	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
195	0.874	0.874	0.874	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
200	0.895	0.895	0.895	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
205	0.917	0.917	0.917	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
210 215	0.939	0.939	0.939	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
220	0.982	0.982	0.982	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
225	1.004	1.004	1.004	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
230	1.025	1.025	1.025	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
235	1.047	1.047	1.047	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
240 245	1.068	1.068	1.068	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
250	1.112	1.112	1.112	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
255	1.133	1.133	1.133	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
260	1.155	1.155	1.155	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
265	1.177	1.177	1.177	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
270 275	1.198	1.198	1.198	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
280	1.242	1.242	1.242	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
285	1.263	1.263	1.263	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
290	1.285	1.285	1.285	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
295	1.307	1.307	1.307	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
300	1.328	1.328	1.328	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
305 310	1.350	1.350	1.350	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
315	1.393	1.393	1.393	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
320	1.415	1.415	1.415	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
325	1.436	1.436	1.436	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
330	1.458	1.458	1.458	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
335 340	1.480	1.480 1.501	1.480 1.501	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
540	1.501	1.501	1.501	U. 385	U. 385	U.365	U.385	U.585	U.585	U.385	U.365	U.365	U. 385	U.365	U.385	U.385	U.385	U.585



							Table 39 F	Rectangular	Hollow Bea	ams 20 min	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	0.454	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	0.471	0.406	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
50 55	0.487	0.420	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
60	0.505	0.434	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
65	0.536	0.461	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
70	0.553	0.475	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
75	0.569	0.489	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
80	0.585	0.503	0.416	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
85 90	0.602	0.516	0.447	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
95	0.635	0.544	0.509	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
100	0.651	0.558	0.539	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
105	0.667	0.572	0.570	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
110	0.684	0.601	0.601	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
115	0.700	0.632	0.632	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
120 125	0.716 0.733	0.663	0.663	0.385 0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385 0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
130	0.749	0.724	0.724	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
135	0.766	0.755	0.755	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
140	0.786	0.786	0.786	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
145	0.817	0.817	0.817	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
150	0.847	0.847	0.847	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
155	0.878	0.878	0.878	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
160 165	0.940	0.940	0.909	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
170	0.971	0.971	0.971	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
175	1.002	1.002	1.002	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
180	1.032	1.032	1.032	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
185	1.063	1.063	1.063	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
190 195	1.094	1.094	1.094	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
200	1.125	1.125	1.125	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
205	1.186	1.186	1.186	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
210	1.217	1.217	1.217	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
215	1.248	1.248	1.248	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
220	1.279	1.279	1.279	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
225	1.310	1.310	1.310	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
235	1.371	1.371	1.371	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
240	1.402	1.402	1.402	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
245	1.433	1.433	1.433	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
250	1.464	1.464	1.464	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
255 260	1.494	1.494	1.494	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
265	1.525	1.525 1.556	1.525	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
270	1.587	1.536	1.556	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
275	1.618	1.618	1.618	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
280	1.648	1.648	1.648	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
285	1.679	1.679	1.679	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
290	1.710	1.710	1.710	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
295 300	1.741	1.741 1.772	1.741 1.772	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
305	1.802	1.802	1.802	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
310	1.833	1.833	1.833	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
315	1.864	1.864	1.864	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
320	1.895	1.895	1.895	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
325	1.926	1.926	1.926	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
330 335	1.956 1.987	1.956 1.987	1.956 1.987	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
340	2.018	2.018	2.018	0.452	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
	2.020	2.020	2.020	J	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505



							Table 40 F	Rectangular	Hollow Bea	ams 30 minu	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										=
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	0.671	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	0.693	0.413	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
50	0.716	0.435	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
55	0.738	0.457	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
60 65	0.761	0.479	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
70	0.806	0.524	0.452	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
75	0.829	0.546	0.502	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
80	0.851	0.568	0.552	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
85 90	0.874	0.602	0.602	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
95	0.919	0.702	0.702	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
100	0.941	0.752	0.752	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
105	0.964	0.802	0.802	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
110	0.986	0.851	0.851	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
115	1.009	0.901	0.901	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
120 125	1.031	0.951 1.001	1.001	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
130	1.076	1.051	1.051	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
135	1.101	1.101	1.101	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
140	1.151	1.151	1.151	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
145	1.201	1.201	1.201	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
150 155	1.251	1.251	1.251	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
160	1.351	1.351	1.351	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
165	1.401	1.401	1.401	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
170	1.451	1.451	1.451	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
175	1.501	1.501	1.501	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
180 185	1.551 1.601	1.551 1.601	1.551 1.601	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
190	1.651	1.651	1.651	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
195	1.701	1.701	1.701	0.442	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
200	1.751	1.751	1.751	0.513	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
205	1.801	1.801	1.801	0.584	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
210 215	1.851	1.851	1.851	0.655	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
220	1.951	1.951	1.951	0.726	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
225	2.001	2.001	2.001	0.868	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
230	2.051	2.051	2.051	0.940	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
235	2.101	2.101	2.101	1.011	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
240 245	2.151	2.151	2.151	1.082	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
250	2.251	2.251	2.251	1.155	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
255	2.300	2.300	2.300	1.295	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
260	2.350	2.350	2.350	1.366	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
265	2.400	2.400	2.400	1.437	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
270 275	2.450	2.450	2.450	1.509 1.580	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
280	2.550	2.550	2.550	1.651	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
285	2.600	2.600	2.600	1.722	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
290	2.650	2.650	2.650	1.793	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
295	2.700	2.700	2.700	1.864	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
300	2.750	2.750	2.750	1.935	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
305 310	2.800	2.800	2.800	2.007	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
315	2.900	2.900	2.900	2.149	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
320	2.950	2.950	2.950	2.220	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
325	3.000	3.000	3.000	2.291	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
330	3.050	3.050	3.050	2.362	0.431	0.431	0.431	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
335 340	3.100 3.150	3.100 3.150	3.100 3.150	2.433 2.504	0.550 0.669	0.550	0.550	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
540	5.150	5.150	5.150	2.304	U. 869	0.003	0.009	U.585	U.585	U.385	U.365	U.365	U. 385	V.385	U.365	U.385	U.585	U.585



							Table 41 R	Rectangular	Hollow Rea	ams 45 min	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	0.997	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	1.055	0.445	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
50 55	1.113	0.499	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
60	1.229	0.605	0.527	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
65	1.287	0.658	0.607	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
70	1.345	0.711	0.687	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
75	1.403	0.767	0.767	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
80	1.461	0.847	0.847	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
85 90	1.519	0.927 1.007	0.927 1.007	0.385	0.385 0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
95	1.635	1.007	1.087	0.494	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
100	1.693	1.167	1.167	0.586	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
105	1.751	1.248	1.248	0.677	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
110	1.809	1.328	1.328	0.769	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
115	1.867	1.408	1.408	0.861	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
120 125	1.925 1.983	1.488 1.568	1.488 1.568	0.952 1.044	0.385	0.385	0.385 0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
130	2.068	1.648	1.648	1.135	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
135	2.160	1.728	1.728	1.227	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
140	2.251	1.808	1.808	1.319	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
145	2.343	1.888	1.888	1.410	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
150	2.434	1.968	1.968	1.502	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
155 160	2.526	2.048	2.048	1.594 1.685	0.385 0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
165	2.709	2.209	2.209	1.777	0.488	0.488	0.488	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
170	2.800	2.289	2.289	1.868	0.616	0.616	0.616	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
175	2.892	2.369	2.369	1.960	0.744	0.744	0.744	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
180	2.983	2.449	2.449	2.052	0.872	0.872	0.872	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
185	3.057	2.529	2.529	2.143	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
190 195	3.123 3.190	2.609	2.609 2.689	2.235	1.128	1.128	1.128	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
200	3.256	2.769	2.769	2.418	1.384	1.384	1.384	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
205	3.323	2.849	2.849	2.510	1.512	1.512	1.512	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
210	3.389	2.930	2.930	2.601	1.640	1.640	1.640	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
215	3.456	3.010	3.010	2.693	1.768	1.768	1.768	0.541	0.428	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
220	3.522	3.090	3.090	2.784	1.896	1.896	1.896	0.721	0.613	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
225	3.589 3.656	3.170 3.250	3.170 3.250	2.876	2.024	2.024	2.024	0.901 1.082	0.798	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
235	3.722	3.330	3.330	3.059	2.281	2.281	2.281	1.262	1.169	0.697	0.697	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
240	3.789	3.410	3.410	3.151	2.409	2.409	2.409	1.442	1.355	0.908	0.908	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
245	3.855	3.490	3.490	3.243	2.537	2.537	2.537	1.623	1.540	1.119	1.119	0.421	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
250	3.922	3.570	3.570	3.334	2.665	2.665	2.665	1.803	1.725	1.330	1.330	0.656	0.550	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
255 260	3.988 4.055	3.650 3.745	3.650 3.730	3.426 3.517	2.793 2.921	2.793	2.793 2.921	1.983 2.164	1.911 2.096	1.541	1.541 1.753	0.891 1.125	0.788 1.026	0.530	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
265	4.121	3.872	3.811	3.609	3.049	3.049	3.049	2.344	2.096	1.755	1.964	1.360	1.026	1.023	0.516	0.385	0.385	0.385
270	4.188	3.999	3.891	3.701	3.177	3.177	3.177	2.524	2.467	2.175	2.175	1.594	1.501	1.269	0.801	0.385	0.385	0.385
275	4.254	4.125	3.971	3.792	3.305	3.305	3.305	2.704	2.652	2.386	2.386	1.829	1.739	1.515	1.086	0.385	0.385	0.385
280	4.321	4.252	4.051	3.884	3.433	3.433	3.433	2.885	2.837	2.598	2.598	2.063	1.977	1.762	1.371	0.385	0.385	0.385
285	4.387	4.379	4.131	3.975	3.561	3.561	3.561	3.065	3.023	2.809	2.809	2.298	2.215	2.008	1.656	0.385	0.385	0.385
290 295	-	-	4.211 4.291	4.067 4.159	3.689 3.817	3.689 3.817	3.689 3.817	3.245 3.426	3.208	3.020	3.020	2.532	2.452	2.254	1.942 2.227	0.385	0.385	0.385
300	-	-	4.231	4. 250	3.945	3.945	3.945	3.606	3.579	3.442	3.442	3.002	2.928	2.747	2.512	0.926	0.385	0.385
305	-	-	-	4.342	4.210	4.109	4.073	3.786	3.764	3.654	3.654	3.236	3.166	2.993	2.797	1.264	0.385	0.385
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.201	3.967	3.950	3.865	3.865	3.471	3.403	3.240	3.082	1.602	0.385	0.385
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.329	4.147	4.135	4.076	4.076	3.705	3.641	3.486	3.367	1.940	0.385	0.385
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.327	4.320	4.287	4.287	3.940	3.879	3.732	3.652	2.278	0.385	0.385
325 330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.174	4.117	3.979 4.225	3.937 4.222	2.616 2.954	0.385	0.385
335				- :-	-		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		7.225	7.222	3.292	0.385	0.385
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.630	0.385	0.385
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								Table 42 F	Rectangular	Hollow Rea	ems 60 min	utes							
Section Factor Section Section							Re												
14		350	400	450	500	544							600	603	610	620	650	700	750
150																			
Section 1.59																			
65																			
18																			
The 195																			
80 2,244																			
Section Sect	75	2.034	1.386	0.940	0.601	0.410	0.410	0.410	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
95																			
95 2,883 1,885 1,282 0.386 0.886 0.886 0.886 0.680																			
100 3.030 1.985 1.986 0.890 0.990 0.990 0.980 0.813 0.994 0.776 0.776 0.777 0.774 0.985 0.885 0.385																			
105 3.099 2.112 1.453 1.094 1.094 1.094 1.094 0.938 0.919 0.978 0.978 0.978 0.977 0.978 0.917 0.983 0.918 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 0.385 1.155 0.235 0.235 0.235 0.385																			
110																			
110																			
115	115	3.238	2.399	1.625	1.321	1.321	1.321	1.321	1.158	1.149	1.110	1.110	0.877	0.835	0.728	0.483	0.385	0.385	0.385
1330																			
138 3517 2592 1567 1778 1569 1569 1573 1573 1573 1319 1211 1009 0.385 0.385 0.385 146 3.566 3.156 2.166 2.065 2.005 2.005 1.890 1.840 1.894 1.894 1.894 1.894 1.895 1.896 1.89																			
140																			
165																			
155 3.785 3.344 2.378 2.232																			
150																			
155	155								2.079	2.071	2.036	2.036	1.837	1.802			0.544	0.385	0.385
170																			
175																			
180																			
185																			
190																			
200 - 4.175 3.665 3.257 3.257 3.257 3.257 3.114 3.107 3.078 3.078 2.917 2.890 2.823 2.719 2.041 0.385 0.385																			
205	195	4.352							2.999	2.992							1.875	0.385	0.385
210 -		-																	
215		-																	
220		-	4.360	4.110															
225 - - 4 265 3.827 3.827 3.690 3.683 3.657 3.516 3.494 3.440 3.377 2.873 0.385 230 - - - 3.941 3.941 3.941 3.805 3.799 3.772 3.636 3.615 3.508 3.099 0.385 0.385 235 - - - 4.055 4.055 3.920 3.914 3.888 3.898 3.771 3.372 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.008 0.007 0.008 0.008 <td< td=""><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		-	-	-															
230 - - - 3.941 3.941 3.941 3.805 3.799 3.772 3.772 3.636 3.615 3.563 3.508 3.039 0.385 0.385 235 - - - - - 4.055 4.055 3.920 3.914 3.888 3.888 3.888 3.756 3.756 3.666 3.640 3.206 0.385 0.385 240 - - - - 4.169 4.035 4.029 4.004 4.004 3.876 3.877 3.899 3.771 3.372 0.708 0.675 245 - -		-	-	-															
240 - - - 4.169 4.035 4.029 4.004 4.004 3.876 3.857 3.809 3.771 3.372 0.708 0.675 245 - - - 4.388 4.283 4.150 4.144 4.120 3.996 3.978 3.933 3.903 3.538 1.210 0.994 250 - - - - 4.396 4.265 4.259 4.235 4.116 4.084 4.054 4.034 3.705 1.712 1.293 255 - - - - - - - - 4.380 4.374 4.351 4.256 4.296 4.29 4.179 4.166 3.871 2.213 1.602 260 -		-	-	-		3.941						3.772	3.636				3.039		
245 - - - 4.338 4.283 4.150 4.144 4.120 3.996 3.978 3.933 3.933 3.538 1.210 0.984 250 - - - - 4.396 4.265 4.299 4.235 4.235 4.216 4.098 4.066 3.871 2.213 1.602 260 -		-	-	_	-	-													
250 - - - - 4.396 4.265 4.259 4.235 4.116 4.098 4.056 4.034 3.705 1.712 1.293 255 - - - - - 4.380 4.374 4.351 4.236 4.219 4.166 3.871 2.213 1.602 265 - <td< td=""><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		-	-	-	-	-													
255 - - - - - 4,380 4,374 4,351 4,236 4,219 4,179 4,166 3,871 2,213 1,602 260 - </td <td></td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>-</td> <td></td>		-	-		1	-													
260 - - - - - - - 4,340 4,340 4,320 4,297 4,037 2,715 1,911 265 -																			
265 .										-	-								
275		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
280		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
285		-																	
290 -		-	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
295					+	-	-		+ -		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
300		-	-			-	-		-	-				-	-				
310		-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	
315		-		_			-			-				-	-				-
320		-	-			-	-			-	-			-	-			-	-
325		-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-
330		-	-	 	-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-
335			-			-	-			-			-	-	-			-	
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	



							Table 43 F	Rectangular	Hollow Res	ms 75 min	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	1.648	1.001	0.586	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	1.788	1.178	0.734	0.436	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
50 55	1.927	1.355	0.882	0.553	0.427	0.427	0.427	0.389	0.387	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
60	2.166	1.531	1.031	0.671	0.509	0.509	0.509	0.460	0.457	0.515	0.515	0.395	0.387	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
65	2.834	1.885	1.327	0.906	0.711	0.672	0.672	0.601	0.597	0.583	0.583	0.516	0.505	0.492	0.492	0.385	0.385	0.385
70	3.049	2.090	1.475	1.024	0.872	0.793	0.754	0.671	0.667	0.652	0.652	0.617	0.617	0.617	0.617	0.385	0.385	0.385
75	3.132	2.343	1.624	1.141	1.034	0.952	0.836	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.742	0.446	0.385	0.385
80	3.215	2.595	1.772	1.259	1.195	1.111	0.918	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.866	0.573	0.385	0.385
85	3.298	2.848	1.920	1.377	1.357	1.269	1.000	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.991	0.701	0.385	0.385
90 95	3.382 3.465	3.040	2.100	1.518	1.518 1.679	1.428	1.116	1.116	1.116	1.116	1.116	1.116	1.116 1.241	1.116	1.116	0.829	0.385	0.385
100	3.548	3.124	2.310 2.521	1.679 1.841	1.841	1.745	1.365	1.241	1.241	1.241	1.241	1.241 1.365	1.365	1.365	1.365	1.085	0.385	0.385
105	3.631	3.294	2.732	2.002	2.002	1.904	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.490	1.213	0.498	0.385
110	3.714	3.379	2.943	2.164	2.164	2.062	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.615	1.340	0.643	0.385
115	3.798	3.463	3.076	2.325	2.325	2.221	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.740	1.468	0.788	0.385
120	3.881	3.548	3.175	2.487	2.487	2.379	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.864	1.596	0.933	0.385
125	3.964	3.633	3.273	2.648	2.648	2.538	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.989	1.724	1.078	0.385
130	4.047	3.717	3.371	2.810	2.810	2.697	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	2.114	1.852	1.223	0.385
135 140	4.131 4.214	3.802 3.887	3.470 3.568	2.971 3.084	2.971 3.084	2.855 3.012	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	2.239	1.979 2.107	1.369	0.385
145	4.214	3.971	3.666	3.182	3.182	3.114	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.488	2.235	1.659	0.385
150	4.237	4.056	3.764	3.280	3.280	3.216	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.613	2.363	1.804	0.385
155	-	4.141	3.863	3.391	3.377	3.317	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.738	2.491	1.949	0.385
160	-	4.225	3.961	3.532	3.475	3.419	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.863	2.618	2.095	0.385
165	-	4.310	4.059	3.674	3.573	3.521	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.987	2.746	2.240	0.385
170	-	4.395	4.157	3.815	3.671	3.623	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	3.112	2.874	2.385	0.385
175	-	-	4.256	3.957	3.769	3.725	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.237	3.002	2.530	0.385
180 185	-	-	4.354	4.098 4.239	3.867 3.964	3.826 3.928	3.362 3.486	3.130 3.257	2.675 2.821	0.385								
190	-		-	4.233	4.062	4.030	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.611	3.385	2.966	0.385
195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.831	3.811	3.736	3.736	3.736	3.736	3.736	3.736	3.513	3.111	0.385
200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.126	4.112	4.047	4.047	3.861	3.861	3.861	3.861	3.641	3.256	0.578
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.371	4.371	4.014	3.985	3.985	3.985	3.769	3.401	0.974
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.110	3.897	3.546	1.370
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.235	4.024	3.692	1.766
220 225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.360	4.152 4.280	3.837 3.982	2.163 2.559
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.408	4.127	2.955
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.272	3.352
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.748
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
255 260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300 305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
305		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



							Table 44 F	Rectangular	Hollow Res	ams 90 min	utes							
						Re		kness (mm)										
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	1.974	1.456	1.012	0.662	0.536	0.536	0.536	0.492	0.489	0.478	0.478	0.420	0.410	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
45	2.406	1.689	1.214	0.834	0.663	0.663	0.663	0.606	0.603	0.590	0.590	0.523	0.512	0.489	0.454	0.385	0.385	0.385
50 55	2.872	1.923 2.255	1.415 1.617	1.006 1.178	0.791	0.791	0.791	0.720	0.717	0.702	0.702 0.814	0.626	0.614 0.716	0.587	0.548	0.429	0.385	0.385
60	-	2.632	1.818	1.350	1.047	1.047	1.047	0.949	0.944	0.926	0.926	0.730	0.716	0.782	0.737	0.515	0.385	0.385
65	-	3.009	2.036	1.522	1.175	1.175	1.175	1.064	1.058	1.038	1.038	0.936	0.921	0.880	0.831	0.680	0.434	0.385
70	-	-	2.364	1.694	1.303	1.303	1.303	1.178	1.172	1.150	1.150	1.039	1.023	0.977	0.926	0.763	0.497	0.385
75	-	-	2.692	1.866	1.443	1.431	1.431	1.292	1.286	1.262	1.262	1.142	1.125	1.075	1.020	0.846	0.560	0.385
80	-	-	3.012	2.064	1.591	1.559	1.559	1.407	1.400	1.374	1.374	1.245	1.227	1.172	1.114	0.930	0.623	0.385
85 90	-	-	3.105 3.197	2.339	1.739 1.887	1.687	1.687 1.815	1.521 1.635	1.514 1.627	1.486 1.598	1.486 1.598	1.349 1.452	1.329 1.431	1.270	1.209	1.013	0.687	0.385
95	-	-	3.290	2.890	2.465	1.970	1.943	1.750	1.741	1.710	1.710	1.555	1.533	1.465	1.397	1.180	0.730	0.385
100	-	-	3.383	3.066	3.066	3.032	2.127	1.864	1.855	1.822	1.822	1.658	1.636	1.562	1.492	1.263	0.876	0.497
105	-	-	3.475	3.167	3.149	3.116	2.349	1.979	1.969	1.933	1.933	1.761	1.738	1.660	1.586	1.347	0.939	0.631
110	-	-	3.568	3.267	3.232	3.199	2.571	2.166	2.148	2.082	2.082	1.865	1.840	1.757	1.681	1.430	1.002	0.764
115	-	-	3.660	3.368	3.314	3.283	2.793	2.365	2.346	2.277	2.277	1.968	1.942	1.855	1.775	1.514	1.065	0.898
120 125	-	-	3.753 3.845	3.469 3.570	3.397 3.480	3.366 3.450	3.012 3.135	2.564	2.545 2.743	2.471 2.665	2.471 2.665	2.122	2.076 2.245	1.952 2.091	1.869 1.989	1.597 1.724	1.129	1.032
130	-	-	3.938	3.670	3.563	3.534	3.257	2.763	2.941	2.859	2.859	2.466	2.414	2.261	2.114	1.852	1.192	1.299
135	-	-	4.030	3.771	3.645	3.617	3.379	3.117	3.103	3.043	3.043	2.638	2.583	2.431	2.258	1.979	1.432	1.432
140	-	-	4.123	3.872	3.728	3.701	3.502	3.259	3.246	3.190	3.190	2.811	2.753	2.601	2.415	2.107	1.566	1.566
145	-	-	4.216	3.972	3.811	3.784	3.624	3.401	3.388	3.337	3.337	2.983	2.922	2.771	2.573	2.235	1.699	1.699
150	-	-	4.308	4.073	3.894	3.868	3.746	3.542	3.531	3.485	3.485	3.165	3.101	2.941	2.731	2.363	1.833	1.833
155 160	-	-	-	4.174 4.275	3.976 4.059	3.951 4.035	3.869 3.991	3.684	3.674 3.817	3.632 3.779	3.632 3.779	3.348 3.532	3. 293 3. 484	3.137 3.349	2.888 3.072	2.491	1.966 2.100	1.966 2.100
165	-	-	-	4.375	4.142	4.118	4.114	3.967	3.959	3.927	3.927	3.715	3.675	3.562	3.344	2.746	2.240	2.234
170	-	-	-	-	4.236	4.236	4.236	4.109	4.102	4.074	4.074	3.899	3.866	3.774	3.615	2.874	2.385	2.367
175	-	-	-	-	4.307	4.285	4.358	4.250	4.245	4.222	4.222	4.083	4.057	3.987	3.886	3.002	2.530	2.501
180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.369	4.369	4.266	4.248	4.199	4.157	3.130	2.675	2.634
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.690	2.821	2.768
190 195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.966 3.706	2.901 3.082
200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.700	3.461
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.840
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.219
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
245	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
285 290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
325 330		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 45 Rectangular Hollow Beams 105 minutes																		
rapire of Thickness (mm) for a Design Temperature (°C)																		
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	2.832	1.910	1.439	1.064	0.878	0.878	0.878	0.817	0.813	0.801	0.801	0.734	0.724	0.699	0.658	0.523	0.385	0.385
45	-	2.354	1.693	1.287	1.049	1.049	1.049	0.972	0.968	0.953	0.953	0.877	0.865	0.836	0.792	0.650	0.399	0.385
50 55	-	2.860	1.948 2.364	1.509 1.731	1.220 1.391	1.220	1.220	1.127	1.122	1.105	1.105	1.019 1.162	1.007 1.148	0.972 1.109	0.927 1.061	0.776	0.508	0.385
60		-	2.816	1.953	1.579	1.561	1.561	1.437	1.431	1.410	1.410	1.304	1.290	1.246	1.196	1.029	0.725	0.385
65	-	-	-	2.311	1.775	1.732	1.732	1.592	1.585	1.562	1.562	1.447	1.431	1.383	1.330	1.155	0.833	0.456
70	-	-	-	2.699	1.972	1.918	1.903	1.747	1.740	1.714	1.714	1.589	1.572	1.520	1.465	1.281	0.942	0.677
75	-	-	-	-	3.013	2.728	2.145	1.902	1.894	1.867	1.867	1.732	1.714	1.656	1.599	1.407	1.050	0.897
80	-	-	-	-	3.095	3.073	2.469	2.114	2.098	2.041	2.041	1.874	1.855	1.793	1.734	1.534	1.159	1.118
85 90	-	-	-	-	3.178	3.155	2.794	2.414	2.397	2.335	2.335	2.036	1.998	1.930	1.868	1.660	1.338	1.338
95	-	-	-	-	3. 260 3. 343	3.238	3.043 3.143	2.713 3.010	2.696	2.628	2.628	2.307	2.265	2.136	2.010	1.786 1.913	1.559	1.559
100	-	-	-	-	3.426	3.403	3.243	3.114	3.107	3.082	3.082	2.850	2.801	2.676	2.520	2.074	2.000	2.000
105	-	-	-	-	3.508	3.486	3.343	3.217	3.211	3.187	3.187	3.054	3.033	2.947	2.776	2.301	2.220	2.220
110	-	-	-	-	3.591	3.568	3.444	3.321	3.315	3.291	3.291	3.163	3.143	3.095	3.019	2.527	2.441	2.441
115	-	-	-	-	3.673	3.651	3.544	3.424	3.419	3.396	3.396	3.272	3.253	3.206	3.135	2.754	2.661	2.661
120	-	-	-	-	3.756	3.734	3.644	3.528	3.522	3.500	3.500	3.381	3.362	3.317	3.252	2.981	2.882	2.882
125 130	-	-	-	-	3.839 3.921	3.816 3.899	3.744 3.845	3.631 3.735	3.626 3.730	3.604 3.709	3.604 3.709	3.489 3.598	3.472 3.581	3.429 3.540	3.368 3.484	3.121 3.249	3.048	3.048 3.140
135	-	-	-	-	4.004	3.982	3.845	3.735	3.730	3.813	3.813	3.598	3.691	3.652	3.600	3.249	3.140	3.140
140	-	-	-	-	4.087	4.064	4.045	3.942	3.937	3.917	3.917	3.816	3.800	3.763	3.717	3.506	3.324	3.324
145	-	-	-	-	4. 169	4.147	4.145	4.045	4.041	4.022	4.022	3.924	3.910	3.874	3.833	3.634	3.417	3.417
150	-	-	-	-	4.252	4.246	4.246	4.149	4.144	4.126	4.126	4.033	4.019	3.986	3.949	3.762	3.509	3.509
155	-	-	-	-	4.334	4.312	4.346	4.252	4.248	4.230	4.230	4.142	4.129	4.097	4.065	3.890	3.601	3.601
160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.356	4.352	4.335	4.335	4.251	4.239	4.208	4.182	4.019	3.693	3.693
165 170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.360	4.348	4.320	4.298	4.147 4.275	3.814 4.007	3.785 3.877
175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.403	4.007	3.970
180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		4.394	4.062
185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.154
190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.246
195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.338
200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
205		-	-	-				-	-	-		-		-	-		-	-
215		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
235 240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
275 280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
285		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
315 320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
330	<u> </u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 46 Rectangular Hollow Beams 120 minutes																		
raure of mixtures rounds ceans no immues Required Thickness (mm) for a Design Temperature (*c')																		
Section Factor (m ⁻¹)	350	400	450	500	544	550	553	575	576	580	580	600	603	610	620	650	700	750
40	-	2.691	1.865	1.467	1.221	1.221	1.221	1.142	1.138	1.123	1.123	1.049	1.038	1.011	0.972	0.844	0.578	0.385
45	-	-	2.329	1.739	1.434	1.434	1.434	1.337	1.333	1.316	1.316	1.230	1.219	1.186	1.145	1.010	0.731	0.385
50	-	-	2.908	2.026	1.670	1.648	1.648	1.533	1.528	1.508	1.508	1.412	1.399	1.362	1.319	1.176	0.884	0.547
55 60	-	-	-	2.531	1.914 2.772	1.868 2.542	1.862 2.157	1.729 1.924	1.723 1.917	1.701 1.894	1.701 1.894	1.594 1.776	1.580 1.760	1.538	1.493 1.667	1.343 1.509	1.036	0.856 1.164
65	-	-	-	-	2.112	2.542	2.586	2.252	2.237	2.183	2.183	1.957	1.941	1.889	1.840	1.675	1.472	1.472
70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.655	2.639	2.579	2.579	2.293	2.255	2.144	2.034	1.841	1.781	1.781
75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.976	2.976	2.668	2.627	2.518	2.392	2.089	2.089	2.089
80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.098	3.098	3.018	2.998	2.892	2.750	2.397	2.397	2.397
85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.195	3.195	3.115	3.103	3.076	3.036	2.706	2.706	2.706
90 95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.292 3.389	3.292 3.389	3.212 3.309	3.201 3.298	3.173 3.271	3.135 3.233	3.010 3.108	3.010	3.010
100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.486	3.486	3.407	3.395	3.368	3.332	3.207	3.163	3.163
105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.583	3.583	3.504	3.492	3.465	3.430	3.306	3.239	3.239
110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.680	3.680	3.601	3.589	3.563	3.529	3.405	3.315	3.315
115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.777	3.777	3.698	3.687	3.660	3.627	3.504	3.391	3.391
120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.874	3.874	3.795	3.784	3.757	3.726	3.603	3.467	3.467
125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.971	3.971	3.892	3.881	3.854	3.824	3.702	3.544	3.544
130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.068	4.068	3.989	3.978	3.952 4.049	3.923	3.801	3.620	3.620
135 140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.165 4.262	4.165 4.262	4.087 4.184	4.076 4.173	4.049	4.022 4.120	3.900 3.999	3.706 3.812	3.696 3.772
145		-			-	-	-	-	-	4.359	4.359	4.281	4.270	4.244	4.219	4.098	3.917	3.848
150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.378	4.367	4.341	4.317	4.197	4.023	3.925
155	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.296	4.128	4.001
160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.234	4.077
165	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.339	4.153
170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.229
175 180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.305 4.382
185		-	-		-		-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	4.302
190	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
225	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 255	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
265	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
280	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
290 295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
330	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
335	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
340	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



4.0 Direct field of application

- This certificate relates to the use of FIRETEX® FX6010 for the fire protection of I and H shaped beam and column sections, rectangular / square hollow beam sections, and circular and rectangular / square hollow column sections.
- The data presented in this certificate refers to both beams (3-sided fire exposure) and columns (four sided or surface exposure). Column results also apply to beams with four side fire exposure, as specified in the results.
- The precise scope is given in section 2 of this certificate which shows the total dry film thickness of FIRETEX® FX6010 (excluding primer and topcoat) required to fire protect up to 120 minutes for I / Hsection beams, circular hollow columns, rectangular / square hollow columns and beams, and up to 150 minutes for H-section columns, and steel temperatures in the range of 350°C to 750°C for various design temperatures and section factors.
- The data shown are applicable to steel sections blast cleaned to AS 1627.9-2002, ISO 8501-1 SA2.5 or equivalent and primed with a suitable and compatible primer. Specifications of surface preparations, primers and top sealers are available from Sherwin-Williams UK Limited who's responsibility is to ensure that FIRETEX® FX6010 Is compatible for use in respect of both ambient and fire conditions. The total dry film thickness of primer should not exceed that tested.
- The data shown is applicable to FIRETEX® FX6010 applied by spray to horizontal, vertical, flexural and compression members supporting loads up to the maximum design loads specified in AS 4100:1998 (R2016). Specifications for other steel design temperatures are available from Sherwin-Williams UK Limited.
- The dry film thickness of FIRETEX® FX6010 specified within this certificate must not vary. Changes in specification will affect the performance of the paint.
- The product is approved on the basis of:
 - Approval testing in accordance with the principles of AS 1530.4:2014.
 - A design appraisal adopting the principles defined in AS 4100:1998 (R2016).

5.0 Accreditation

The Jensen Hughes FireMark Product Certification scheme operated by Jensen Hughes Fire Testing Pty Ltd is accredited by JASANZ as a Conformity Assessment Body providing Product Certification in the Jensen Hughes FireMark Scheme. Our scope is available on the JASANZ website at JASANZ register.

6.0 Validity

Jensen Hughes does not endorse the tested or assessed product in any way. The conclusions of the results in this certificate may be used to directly assess fire hazard, but it should be recognised that a single test method will not provide a full assessment of fire hazard under all conditions.

Due to the nature of fire testing and the consequent difficulty in quantifying the uncertainty of measurement, it is not possible to provide a stated degree of accuracy. The inherent variability in test procedures, materials and methods of construction, and installation may lead to variations in performance between elements of

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similar construction.

The assessed systems within this certificate are based on information and experience available at the time of preparation. The published procedures for the conduct of tests and the assessment of test results are subject to constant review and improvement. It is therefore recommended that this report be reviewed on, or before, the stated expiry date.

The assessed results represent our opinion about the performance of the proposed system/s expected to be demonstrated on a test carried out in accordance with the requirements of the referenced technical schedule.

The client has requested product certification for the specified product under the Jensen Hughes FireMark scheme for their own purposes, and this certificate has been prepared to meet the requirements of the relevant product technical schedule and any disclosed and agreed objectives reflected in the fee proposal. This certificate may be used as Evidence of Suitability in accordance with the requirements of the relevant National Construction Code. However, Jensen Hughes cannot guarantee the following:

- Whether it will be accepted by the relevant building authorities and / or any other relevant parties.
- + The suitability of the system/s for a specific installation. This must be determined by the installer, builder and / or relevant building authority.

7.0 Authority

Applicant undertakings and conditions of use

Sherwin-Williams UK Limited confirms that:

- + To their knowledge the component or element of structure, which is the subject of the assessed results within this certificate, has not been subjected to a fire test to the standard against which assessment of this product is being made.
- They agree to withdraw this certificate from circulation should the component or element of structure be the subject of a fire test by a test authority in accordance with the standard against which the assessed results are being made and the results are not in agreement with this certificate.
- They are not aware of any information that could adversely affect the conclusions of the assessed results in this certificate and if they subsequently become aware of any such information, agree to ask the assessing authority to withdraw the assessment and subsequent product certificate.

General conditions of use

This certificate may only be reproduced in full without modifications by the report sponsor. Copies, extracts or abridgments of this certificate in any form must not be published by other organisations or individuals without the permission of Jensen Hughes Fire Testing Pty Ltd.

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Appendix A - Overview of test / assessment evidence

Table 3 and Table 4 outline all the fire resistance test evidence and assessed configurations that form the basis of approval for the scope outlined in this certificate.

Table 3 Test Evidence

Number	Report number	Test sponsor	Test date	Testing authority		
1.	FT12720 (FTR 108)	Sherwin-Williams	11-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
2.	FT12723 (FTR 109)	Sherwin-Williams	13-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
3.	FT12725 (FTR 110)	Sherwin-Williams	14-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
4.	FT12729 (FTR 111)	Sherwin-Williams	18-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
5.	FT12731 (FTR 112)	Sherwin-Williams	19-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
6.	FT12734 (FTR 129)	Sherwin-Williams	21-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
7.	FT12737 (FTR 113)	Sherwin-Williams	22-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
8.	FT12740 (FTR 114)	Sherwin-Williams	25-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
9.	FT12744 (FTR 115)	Sherwin-Williams	27-Jun-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
10.	FT12751 (FTR 117)	Sherwin-Williams	2-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
11.	FT12752 (FTR 118)	Sherwin-Williams	3-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
12.	FT12754 (FTR 119)	Sherwin-Williams	4-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
13.	FT12756 (FTR 126)	Sherwin-Williams	5-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
14.	FT12761 (FTR 130)	Sherwin-Williams	6-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
15.	FT12763 (FTR 121)	Sherwin-Williams	9-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
16.	FT12765 (FTR 124)	Sherwin-Williams	10-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
17.	FT12767 (FTR 123)	Sherwin-Williams	11-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
18.	FT12773 (FTR 125)	Sherwin-Williams	13-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
19.	FT12779 (FTR 127)	Sherwin-Williams	17-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
20.	FT12789 (FTR 128)	Sherwin-Williams	23-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
21.	FT12793 (FTR 131)	Sherwin-Williams	24-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
22.	FT12795 (FTR 116)	Sherwin-Williams	25-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
23.	FT12798 (FTR 120)	Sherwin-Williams	26-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		
24.	FT12801 (FTR 122)	Sherwin-Williams	27-Jul-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton		



Number	Report number	Test sponsor	Test date	Testing authority
25.	FT12976 (FTR 136 Issue 2)	Sherwin-Williams	13-Nov-18	Sherwin-Williams, Bolton
26.	WF Gent No.18934A	Sherwin-Williams	23-Mar-18	Warringtonfire, Gent
27.	WF Gent No.19694A Issue 2	Sherwin-Williams	17-Jun-19	Warringtonfire, Gent
28.	WF Gent No.19695A	Sherwin-Williams	10-Jul-19	Warringtonfire, Gent
29.	WF Gent No.19946A	Sherwin-Williams	25-Sep-19	Warringtonfire, Gent
30.	WF No. 394855	Sherwin-Williams	7-Apr-18	Exova Warringtonfire, UK
31.	WF No. 394856	Sherwin-Williams	15-Apr-18	Exova Warringtonfire, UK
32.	WF No. 395159	Sherwin-Williams	9-Jun-18	Exova Warringtonfire, UK
33.	WF No. 395161	Sherwin-Williams	19-Jun-18	Warringtonfire, UK
34.	WF No. 395162	Sherwin-Williams	25-Jun-18	Exova Warringtonfire, UK
35.	WF No. 413500 Issue 2	Sherwin-Williams	23-Jun-19	Warringtonfire, UK
36.	WF No. 415692	Sherwin-Williams	4-Aug-19	Warringtonfire, UK
37.	WF No. 415693	Sherwin-Williams	20-Aug-19	Warringtonfire, UK

Table 4 Assessment evidence

Number	Report number	Assessed standard	Sponsor	Latest issue date	Authority
1.	FAS190187	AS 4100-1998 (R2016)	Sherwin-Williams	1 April 2020	Warringtonfire, AUS
2.	WF 409488	AS 4100-1998 (R2016)	Sherwin-Williams	17 March 2021	Warringtonfire, UK
3.	Issue 4	EN 16623:2015	Sherwin-Williams	17 August 2022	Warringtonfire, UK
4.	WF 521685	EAD 350402-00-1106	Sherwin-Williams	5 October 2022	Element Materials Technology Rotterdam B.V.