

# SCHOOL LAW, 38<sup>TH</sup> ed.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface

Acknowledgment

General Information and Abbreviations

Introduction

New Statutory and Regulatory Law Overview

    State Statutes

    State Statutory Changes Awaiting Action by the Governor

    The Board of Regents and State Regulations

    Federal Regulations

    New Case Law

## **The New York State School System - Structural Overview**

1. Public Education - Governance Framework

2. School District Reorganization

3. Charter Schools

4. Nonpublic Schools

## **Public School Governance**

5. School Boards

6. School Board Members

7. Boards of Cooperative Educational Services (BOCES)

8. School District Officers

9. School District Administrators

10. The Superintendent of Schools

11. The District (BOCES) Superintendent

12. Ethics
13. Confidentiality of School Records
14. School Board Meetings

### **Annual and Special School District Meetings**

15. School District Meetings
16. School District Voters
17. The Voting Process

### **Public School Finances**

18. The School Budget
19. School Budget Development and Adoption
20. Contingency Budgets
21. School Tax Assessments
22. School Tax Collection
23. State Aid
24. The BOCES Budget

### **Fiscal Management**

25. Basic Fiscal Management Responsibilities
26. Reserve and Charitable Funds
27. Borrowing
28. Purchasing of Materials and Services

### **Public School Staff**

29. School Building Principals
30. Teachers - Employment Qualifications and Compensation
31. Teachers - Certification Requirements.
32. Teachers - General Rights and Responsibilities

33. Teachers - Tenure and Seniority
34. Teachers - Probationary Appointments and the Granting of Tenure
35. Teacher and School Leader Certificate Registration and Continuing Education Requirements
36. Teachers - Abolition of Positions and Excessing
37. Teacher and Principal Performance Evaluations
38. Discipline and Termination of Tenured Teachers and Administrators
39. Non-Instructional Employees
40. Coaches and Athletic Trainers
41. Fingerprinting Requirements

#### **Employee Constitutional, Leave and Retirement Rights**

42. Employee Constitutional Rights
43. Employee Statutory Leave Rights
44. Retirement Rights and Benefits

#### **Employee Contractual Relations**

45. Contracts of Employment
46. Collective Bargaining - The Taylor Law
47. The Collective Bargaining Process

#### **Students**

48. Students - School Attendance
49. Student Enrollment Rules
50. Student Health and Welfare
51. Student Safety
52. Student Discipline
53. Student Constitutional Rights
54. Students with Disabilities

Instruction, Curricula and Student Achievement

55. Instruction and Curricula

56. Student Performance Accountability

**Transportation**

57. Transportation of Public School Students

58. Transportation of Nonpublic School Students

59. School Buses

60. School Bus Drivers, Monitors and Attendants

**Public School Facilities**

61. Buildings and Grounds

62. Building Safety

63. Hazardous Materials and Toxic Substances

64. School Facilities - Use and Conduct

**Religion**

65. Religion in Public Schools

**Liability and Litigation**

66. School District and Board Liability

67. Negligence Liability

68. Section 1983 Liability

69. Employment Discrimination

70. Defense and Indemnification

71. Insurance Protection

**Index**