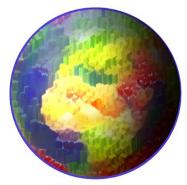
## EarthNet2021



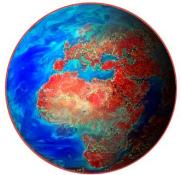
Climate Simulation



High Resolution Context



Artificial



Future Earth Intelligence Surface Spectral

#### A novel large-scale dataset and challenge for forecasting localized climate impacts

Christian Requena-Mesa, Vitus Benson, Jakob Runge, Joachim Denzler, Markus Reichstein

Max Planck Institute for Biogeochemistry. In Cooperation with the Computer Vision Group, FSU Jena and the German Aerospace Center (DLR).

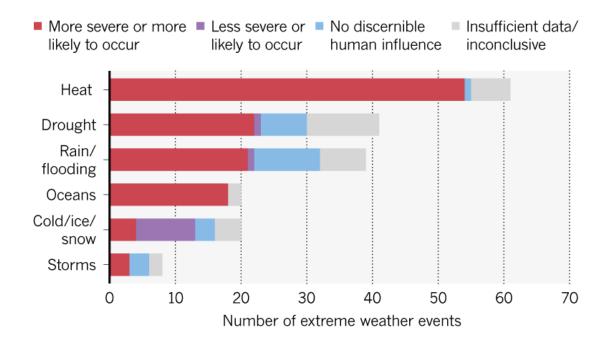
12/11/2020 Tackling Climate Change with Machine Learning @NeurlPS2020







#### Climate change increases frequency of extreme events.



©Nature 10.1038/d41586-018-05849-9

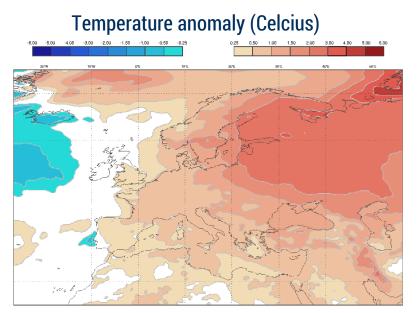


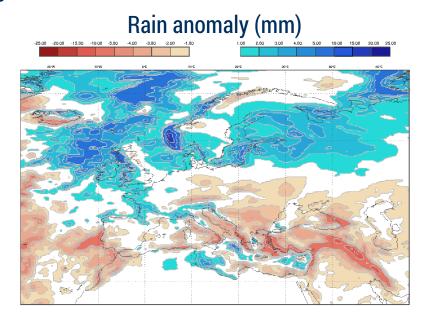




#### Seasonal weather prediction

#### **January 2021**





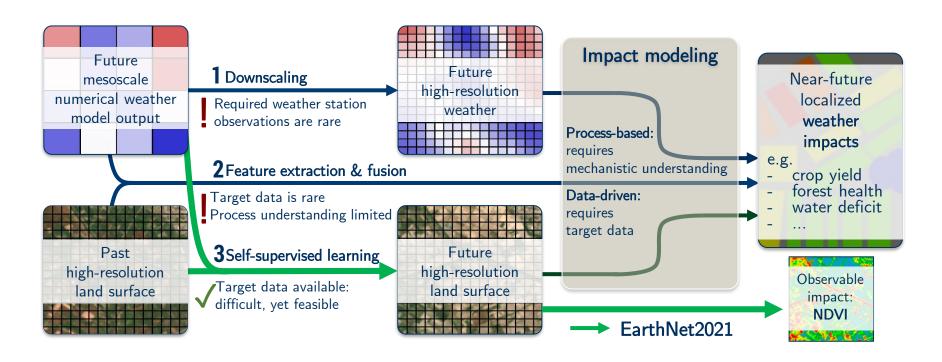
Maps processed by EFFIS System based on ECMWF Seasonal Forecast







## Localized climate impact forecasting









#### Impacts materialize at a very local scale

**Spring** 

Summer

2019

2018



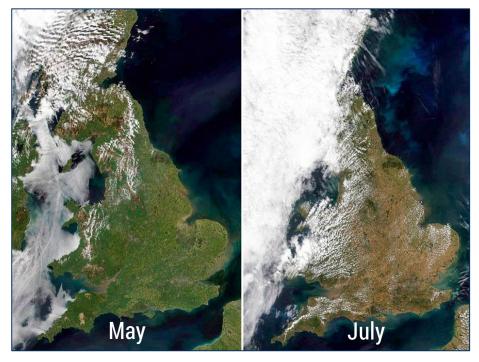
2018 summer heat wave







#### High-res imagery embeds the local impacts



2018 British Isles heat wave







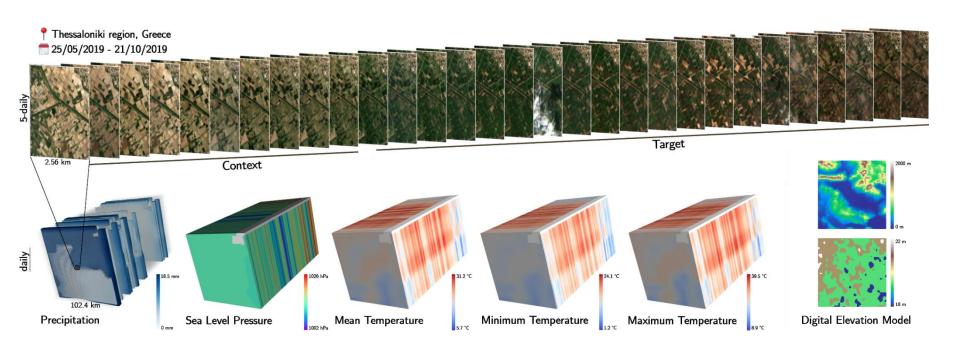
A challenge to **predict future land surface**, as seen from space, given coarse weather projections.







## EarthNet2021 Dataset



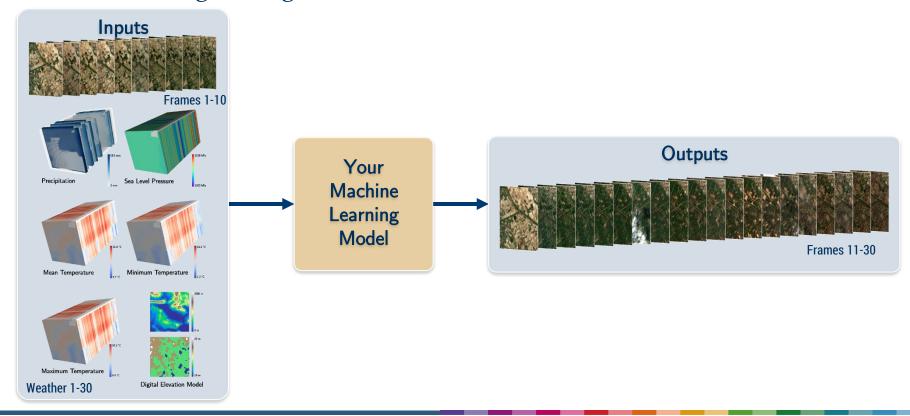
Visualization single sample of the EarthNet2021 dataset







# Machine learning setting









# Challenge tracks

Main track
IID test

**Robustness** 00D test









#### Evaluation metric: EarthNetScore

#### **EarthNetScore** is a composed metric that evaluates 4 subtasks:

Component	Metric
Overall accuracy	Median Absolute Deviation
temporal trend of vegetation state	Ordinary Least Squares
<b>Temporal distribution</b> of vegetation state	Earth Mover Distance
Spatial perceptual similarity	Structural Similarity Index

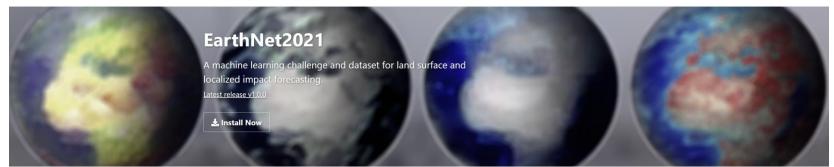








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#### Land surface forecasting

Using Machine Learning to forecast the dynamics of Earth's surface, we can predict crop yield, forest health, the effects of a drought and more.

#### **Deep learning templates**

Any method is welcome in the challenge. Our toolkit provides functional templates for Pytorch and Tensorflow developers.

#### Open source

The EarthNet toolkit and dataset are free to access, modify and distribute.





# **Learn more at <u>earthnet.tech</u>**







# Thank you



# See you on the leaderboard!

{crequ, vbenson}@bgc-jena.mpg.de





## Sample visualization

