## The Cerulli **Report**

## U.S. Managed Accounts 2025

Prioritizing Tax Optimization

#### **OVERVIEW & METHODOLOGY**

The Cerulli Report—U.S. Managed Accounts 2025: Prioritizing Tax Optimization is the result of ongoing research and analysis of the managed account marketplace by Cerulli Associates. Cerulli Associates has tracked the fee-based managed account marketplace for over 20 years. It tracks the size of the market for managed account products, the marketshare of product providers and distributors, the growth in assets, and the fees for managed account programs and asset management products. The first chapter of the report covers managed accounts sponsors' pursuit of automated tax optimization and account aggregation at a household level, detailing the necessary steps to get there and remain competitive in the marketplace.

#### **USE THIS REPORT TO**

- Review eight core services to consider when building a long-term tax optimization strategy and developing a unified managed household (UMH)
- Analyze the results of the managed accounts industry as it grew 19.8% in 2024, closing the year with \$13.7 trillion in assets
- Learn about the increased demand for customization in conjunction with the popularity of direct indexing and tax-optimized solutions, which has bolstered the separately managed accounts vehicle in recent years

### **QUESTIONS ANSWERED**

- How can wealth management firms implement tax optimization across the entire household and build toward a unified managed household (UMH)?
- What are the major obstacles facing sponsors engaging in platform consolidation?
- Which areas of the managed account market offer the most opportunity for asset managers?
- What products are gaining marketshare in managed accounts and how are they being implemented?
- How are firms implementing account customization?
- What managed account program types have exhibited the strongest growth and which are poised for future growth? Who are the leaders in each space?

#### **PRODUCT DETAILS**

#### **Included with Purchase**

- Digital report in PDF format
- Unlimited online firm-wide access
- Exhibits in Excel

- Key findings
- Analyst support
- Interactive Report Dashboards

### Interactive Report Dashboards

Interact and explore select report data with Cerulli's visualization tool.

**Market Sizing: Assets, Accounts, Flows, and Projections:** A detailed view of the total managed account industry with data on assets, flows, and accounts. Examine managed account assets by program type, channel, packaging, and discretion, and review the change over time. Create customized industry projections with user inputs for market growth and flow as a percentage.

**Sponsor Leaderboards**: Discover the top sponsors by assets among managed account program types, channel, discretion, and packaging. Moreover, explore a leaderboard of the top sponsors and how their assets are distributed across program types.

**Programs by Asset Class and Investment Vehicle:** A comprehensive view of the asset classes and investment vehicles that make up the various managed account program types.

**Separate Account Asset Managers**: Asset Sizing and Leaderboards: Understand the separate account asset manager landscape with data on industry assets and leaderboards for the top separate account asset managers by total assets, asset type, and asset category/objective.



### **Taxation On Top**

Over the last decade, Cerulli has been asking managed account sponsors about the top development priorities for their platforms in the coming year. In every year since 2022, "Providing better portfolio construction support for advisors" has been the most frequently cited initiative, until "Improving tax management capabilities" was added in 2025, and drew responses from 82% of respondents, by far the highest level of consensus ever on this question.

Managing Director of Advisory Programs at a major national B/D: "One thing we do very well is educate, and the conversations that we're having with advisors are that tax optimization is table stakes. Everyone in the industry is doing it. And based upon our clients, surveys and external surveys, clients are expecting if you're talking about wealth management that you're incorporating taxes into that conversation."

With consumer and advisor expectations continually being lifted by their experiences with other industries, platform sponsors have been forced to recognize that the status quo with regard to tax consideration on their platforms is no longer acceptable. Platform providers have long preferred the disclosure that they do not provide tax advice, while at the same time implying that their complicated strategies will reduce clients' taxes, that is, only if the clients' tax professionals fully understand and include all facets of the wealth manager's strategy. Unfortunately, communication between wealth managers and clients' tax professionals is neither required nor easily facilitated, often resulting in clients not even receiving the full benefit of the actions taken on their behalf.

Firms with a focus on higher-net-worth clients are more likely to fully implement tax planning and preparation into their practices, but this approach remains fairly limited, with wealth managers frequently deterred by what they perceive as a high carrying cost of staff needed to address the peak demand of the first quarter tax filing season. Wealth managers truly committed to a comprehensive financial planning approach should reconsider their approach to tax advice and planning to maximize their value to clients moving forward. In 2024, Cerulli's Affluent Invest Tracker survey found that 76% of respondents agreed that it was important for their provider to make their finances less complicated. Pairing financial planning with sophisticated tax advice meets this criterion for clients, regardless of wealth managers' preferred strategy. Providers that opt out of this service extension risk substantial declines in their value relative to more responsive peers.

Related Research: Retail Investor Solutions 2025

### Exhibit 1.01

# Platform Sponsors: Platform Development Priorities, 2023 vs. 2025

When added to the survey, focus on tax management dominates.

**Source**: Cerulli Associates | **Analyst Note**: Sponsors were asked, "What are the top-three priorities for your managed account business in 2025?"

Platform Development Priorities	2023	2025
Improving tax management capabilities (e.g., transition, loss harvesting)	N/A	82%
Providing better portfolio construction support for advisors	52%	43%
Expanding the use of third-party asset allocation strategists/model providers	31%	32%
Working toward a unified managed household (UMH)	28%	29%
Increasing the use of home-office discretionary managed account products	45%	29%
Platform consolidation	31%	21%
Simplifying fees across managed account platforms	21%	21%
Reducing the expense of managed account products and/or platforms	28%	14%
Other - Adding alternatives/privates (2025 responses)	21%	14%
Responding to compliance and regulatory issues	24%	11%
Rationalizing the number of products and asset manager relationships	17%	4%

# **Table of Contents:** Expanded

Methodology	17
Core Tax Optimization Capabilities, 2025	19
Platform Sponsors: Status of Tax Optimization Services, 2025	19
Managed Accounts Assets and Growth, 2023–2024.	20
Top-10 Separate Account Asset Objectives by Assets 2024	21
Chapter 1: Prioritizing Tax Optimization	23
Exhibit 1.01. Platform Sponsors: Platform Development Priorities, 2023 vs. 2025	25
Exhibit 1.02. Platform Sponsors: Consolidation Preferences and Timelines, 2020 vs. 2025	26
Exhibit 1.03. Platform Sponsors: Key Factors in Building a Consolidated Platform, 2020 vs. 2025.	27
Exhibit 1.04. Platform Sponsors: Biggest Obstacles for UMH Creation, 2024 vs. 2025	28
Exhibit 1.05. Core Tax Optimization Capabilities, 2025	29
Exhibit 1.06. Platform Sponsors: Status of Tax Optimization Services, 2025	32

Chapter 2: Managed Accounts Overview	33
Exhibit 2.01. Managed Account Assets and Growth, 2014–2024	35
Exhibit 2.02. Managed Account Industry Net Cash Flow by Program Type, 2014–2024	36
Exhibit 2.03. Managed Account Assets and Projections by Program Type, 2024–2028E	37
Exhibit 2.04. Managed Account Assets by Discretion, 2022–2024	38
Exhibit 2.05 - Part 1. Top-35 Managed Account Program Sponsors Across All Industry Segments by Marketshare, 2014–202	24 39
Exhibit 2.05 - Part 2. Top-35 Managed Account Program Sponsors Across All Industry Segments by Marketshare, 2014–202	24 40
Exhibit 2.06 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Segment Assets, 2024	41
Exhibit 2.06 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Segment Assets, 2024	42
Exhibit 2.07. Managed Account Assets and Projections by Discretion, 2019–2028E	43
Exhibit 2.08. Managed Account Assets and Projections by Packaging, 2019–2028E	44
	15
Exhibit 2.09. Managed Account Assets and Projections by Channel, 2019–2028E	45
Exhibit 2.09. Managed Account Assets and Projections by Channel, 2019–2028E	
	46
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors	46 48
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.	46 48 49
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.	46 48 49 50
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.	4648495051
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.03. Wirehouse Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.	46495051
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.03. Wirehouse Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.04. Independent Broker/Dealer Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.	464950515253
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.03. Wirehouse Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.04. Independent Broker/Dealer Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.05. National and Regional Channel Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.	464850515253
Chapter 3: Channel Sponsors  Exhibit 3.01. Managed Account Assets by Distribution Channel, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 1. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.02 - Part 2. Top-30 Sponsors by Managed Account Assets, 2024.  Exhibit 3.03. Wirehouse Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.04. Independent Broker/Dealer Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.05. National and Regional Channel Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.  Exhibit 3.06. Direct Channel Mix of Managed Account Assets by Program Type, 2014–2024.	46495051525354

Chapter 4: Mutual Fund Advisory Programs
Exhibit 4.01. Mutual Fund and ETF Advisory Program Assets, 2014–2028E
Exhibit 4.02. Mutual Fund Advisory Program Assets by Program Type: Packaged, Hybrid, and Open, 2014–2024
Exhibit 4.03. Mutual Fund Advisory Program Assets by Asset Class, 2014–2024
Exhibit 4.04. Mutual Fund Advisory Sales, Redemptions, and Net Cash Flows, 2014–2024
Exhibit 4.05. Top-15 Mutual Fund Advisory Program Sponsors by Marketshare, 2014–2024
Exhibit 4.06 - Part 1. Top-35 Mutual Fund Advisory Programs, 202465
Exhibit 4.06 - Part 2. Top-35 Mutual Fund Advisory Programs, 202466
Exhibit 4.07. Estimated Number of Mutual Fund Advisory Program Accounts, 2014–202467
Exhibit 4.08. Mutual Fund Advisory Program Average Account Size, 2014–2024
Exhibit 4.09. Advisors: Anticipated Change in Allocation to Mutual Fund Advisory Platforms Over the Next Two Years, 2024 69
Exhibit 4.10. Top-5 ETF Advisory Programs, 2024
Chapter 5: Rep as Portfolio Manager71
Exhibit 5.01. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Assets, 2014–2028E
Exhibit 5.02. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Assets by Asset Class, 2024
Exhibit 5.03. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Sales, Redemptions, and Net Cash Flows, 2014–2024
Exhibit 5.04. Top-15 Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Sponsors by Marketshare, 2014-2024
Exhibit 5.05. Top-15 Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Sponsors, 2024
Exhibit 5.06. Estimated Number of Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Accounts, 2014–2024
Exhibit 5.07. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Average Account Size, 2014–2024
Exhibit 5.08. Advisors: Anticipated Change in Allocation to Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Platforms During the Next Two Years, 202479

# Table of Contents

Ch	napter 6: Rep as Advisor	. 80
	Exhibit 6.01. Rep-as-Advisor Program Assets, 2014–2028E.	81
	Exhibit 6.02. Rep-as-Advisor Program Sales, Redemptions, and Net Cash Flows, 2014–2024	82
	Exhibit 6.03. Top-15 Rep-as-Advisor Program Sponsors by Marketshare, 2014–2024	83
	Exhibit 6.04. Top-15 Rep-as-Advisor Program Sponsors, 2024.	84
	Exhibit 6.05. Estimated Number of Rep-as-Advisor Program Accounts, 2014–2024	85
	Exhibit 6.06. Rep-as-Advisor Program Average Account Size, 2014–2024.	86
	Exhibit 6.07. Advisor-Anticipated Change in Allocation to Rep-as-Advisor Platform, 2024 vs. 2026E	87
Ch	napter 7: Unified Managed Accounts	. 88
	Exhibit 7.01. Unified Managed Account Program Assets, 2014–2028E	90
	Exhibit 7.02. Unified Managed Account Program Sales, Redemptions, and Net Cash Flows, 2014–2024	. 91
	Exhibit 7.03. Top-15 Unified Managed Account Program Sponsors by Marketshare, 2014–2024.	. 92
	Exhibit 7.04. Top-20 Unified Managed Account Programs, 2024	. 93
	Exhibit 7.05. Estimated Number of UMA Program Accounts, 2014–2024.	. 94
	Exhibit 7.06. Unified Managed Account Program Average Account Size, 2014–2024	. 95
	Exhibit 7.07. Advisors: Anticipated Change in Allocation to Unified Managed Accounts Platforms Over the Next Two Years, 2024	96

Cl	hapter 8: Sponsor Separate Accounts	97
	Exhibit 8.01. Total Separate Account Programs Assets, 2014–2028E	99
	Exhibit 8.02. Percent of Single-Contract SMA Assets in Total Separate Account Programs, 2014–2024	100
	Exhibit 8.03. Total Separate Account Industry Sales, Redemptions, and Net Cash Flows, 2014–2024	101
	Exhibit 8.04. Top-15 Separate Account Program Sponsors by Marketshare, 2014–2024	102
	Exhibit 8.05. Top-25 Separate Account Program Sponsors by Assets, 2024.	103
	Exhibit 8.06. Top-20 Single-Contract Separate Account Program Sponsors, 2024	104
	Exhibit 8.07. Top Dual-Contract and Proprietary Separate Account Program Sponsors, 2024	105
	Exhibit 8.08. Estimated Total Separate Account Program Industry Accounts, 2014–2024	106
	Exhibit 8.09. Separate Account Program Average Account Size by Program, 2014–2024	107
	Exhibit 8.10. Subadvisory Separate Account Client Average Relationship Size, 2014–2024	108
	Exhibit 8.11. Advisors: Anticipated Change in Allocation to Separate Account Platforms Over the Next Two Years, 2024	109
Cl	hapter 9: Separate Account Asset Managers	. 110
	Exhibit 9.01 - Part 1. Top-100 SMA Asset Managers, 2024	113
	Exhibit 9.01 - Part 2. Top-100 SMA Asset Managers, 2024.	114
	Exhibit 9.02. Top-15 SMA Asset Managers, 2014–2024	115
	Exhibit 9.03. Largest SMA Asset Management Groups, 2024	116
	Exhibit 9.04. Largest Growth and Core Manager-Traded SMA Managers, 2024	117
	Exhibit 9.05. Largest Value, Global, and International Manager-Traded SMA Managers, 2024	118
	Exhibit 9.06. Largest Fixed-Income, Balanced, and All-Cap Manager-Traded SMA Managers, 2024.	119
	Exhibit 9.07. Manager-Traded SMA Asset Allocation, 2014–2024.	120
	Exhibit 9.08. Top-20 Asset Classes by Manager-Traded and Model-Delivered, 2024	121
	Exhibit 9.09. Top-15 Providers of Direct Index SMAs, 2024.	122
	Exhibit 9.10. Top-15 Model-Delivered SMA Managers, 2024.	123
	Exhibit 9.11. Top-15 Model-Delivered SMA Strategies, 2024.	124
	Exhibit 9.12. Model-Delivered SMA Asset Allocation, 2014–2024	125

# Table of Contents

Ch	apter 10: Advisor Use
	Exhibit 10.01. Fiduciary Asset Sizing, 2013–2023
	Exhibit 10.02. Portfolio Discretion, 2024 vs. 2026E
	Exhibit 10.03. Portfolio Construction Process by Channel, 2024
	Exhibit 10.04. Product Adoption Tiers Databank: Separate Accounts, 2024
	Exhibit 10.05. Asset Allocation for Moderate Risk Investors, 2024
Ch	apter 11: Asset Allocation Model Portfolios
	Exhibit 11.01 - Part 1. Current vs. Optimal Asset Allocation Model Marketshare, 2023
	Exhibit 11.01 - Part 2. Current and Optimal Advisor Portfolio Construction Asset Sizing by Channel, 2023
	Exhibit 11.02 - Part 1. Top-50 Providers of Asset Allocation Model Portfolios, 2022–2024
	Exhibit 11.02 - Part 2. Top-50 Providers of Asset Allocation Model Portfolios, 2022–2024
	Exhibit 11.03. Top-25 Asset Manager and Third-Party Strategist Providers of Asset Allocation Model Portfolios, 2022-2024139
	Exhibit 11.04. Asset Managers vs. Third-Party Strategists: Methods of Model Compensation, 2025
	Exhibit 11.05. Model Providers: Asset Allocation Model Architecture, 2025
	Exhibit 11.06. Asset Managers: Asset-Weighted Average Model Allocation to Investment Vehicle Types, 2025
	Exhibit 11.07. Third-Party Strategists: Asset-Weighted Average Model Allocation to Investment Vehicle Types, 2025
	Exhibit 11.08. Model Providers: Strategic and Tactical Model Offerings and Average Assets, 2024
	Exhibit 11.09. Model Providers: Opportunity to Deliver Models by Channel, 2022, 2023, and 2024

# Table of Contents

Chapter 12: Vehicles
Exhibit 12.01. Managed Account Assets by Vehicle, 2014 vs. 2024
Exhibit 12.02. Total Mutual Fund Assets Across Program Types, 2024
Exhibit 12.03. Total ETF Assets Across Program Types, 2024
Exhibit 12.04. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Assets by Investment Vehicle, 2014–2024
Exhibit 12.05. Rep-as-Advisor Program Assets by Investment Vehicle, 2014–2024
Exhibit 12.06. Unified Managed Account Program Assets by Investment Vehicle, 2014–2024
Exhibit 12.07. Total Separate Account Assets Across Program Types, 2024
Chapter 13: Pricing
Exhibit 13.01. AUM-Based Advisory Fees by Managed Account Program Type (\$750,000 Portfolio), 2016–2024
Exhibit 13.02. AUM-Based Advisory Fees Dashboard, 2024
Exhibit 13.03. Home-Office Discretion Mutual Fund Advisory Program Fees, 2022–2024
Exhibit 13.04. ETF Advisory Program Fees, 2022–2024
Exhibit 13.05. Rep-as-Portfolio-Manager Program Fees, 2022–2024
Exhibit 13.06. Rep-as-Advisor Program Fees, 2022–2024
Exhibit 13.07. Unified Managed Account Program Fees, 2022–2024
Exhibit 13.08. Asset Manager-Reported Range of Management Fees, 2024
Exhibit 13.09. Financial Planning Fees Dashboard, 2024
Company Index

# **Company Index**

AB Global, 117, 119, 120

Advisor Group, 75

Allspring, 120, 123

American Century, 114

Ameriprise, 46, 49, 83, 103

Aperio Group, 115

AQR Capital Management, 30

Assetmark, 47, 50, 57, 66, 103

Bain Capital, 92

Baird, 89

Bahl & Gaynor, 123

Bank of America, 47, 49, 83, 88, 133, 146, 150

BlackRock, 110, 115, 116, 137, 139

BNY Investments, 120, 122

Cambria Investment Management, 30

Capital Group, 118, 139

Charles Schwab, 41, 46, 48, 58, 65, 70, 97, 104, 105, 154

Chase Bank, 39, 75, 80, 86, 104

Citi Wealth, 50

Commonwealth, 58, 64, 103

Congress Asset Management, 117

Edward Jones, 39, 41, 46, 53, 58, 64, 80, 83, 84, 89, 93, 133,

149

Envestnet, 39, 41, 46, 47, 49, 57, 92, 93, 110, 111, 125

Fidelity Investments, 34, 39, 41, 46, 48, 49, 54, 58, 64, 88,

92, 97, 103, 105, 113, 149

First Republic, 46, 48, 55, 103

Franklin Templeton, 123

Harding Loevner. 113

Invesco, 30, 120

Janny Montgomery Scott, 84

J.P. Morgan, 39, 46, 48, 55, 75, 80, 86, 103, 104, 110, 113,

116, 118, 123

John Hancock, 121

LPL Financial, 39, 41, 58, 64-66, 70, 71, 75

Merrill Lynch, 34, 41, 47, 49, 83, 88, 92, 133, 146, 150

Morgan Stanley, 31, 39, 41, 47, 49, 71, 76, 88, 92, 97, 102,

105, 111, 133, 146, 150, 154

Morningstar, 47, 50, 103

Northern Trust, 113, 115

Osaic, 75

Prudential Financial, 58, 70

Raymond James, 41

Richard Bernstein Advisors, 113

Russell Investments, 139

SEI LifeYield, 47

Truist, 50

UBS, 39, 41, 76, 104, 117, 118

Vanguard, 139

VestMark, 47

Wells Fargo, 41, 104, 111

Wilshire, 139