The Cerulli **Report**

U.S. Retirement Markets 2022

The Role of Workplace Retirement Plans in the War for Talent

OVERVIEW & METHODOLOGY

This annual report represents Cerulli's broadest coverage and sizing of the U.S. retirement market and addresses the following market segments: individual retirement accounts (IRAs), corporate and not-for-profit (NFP)/governmental defined contribution (DC) plans, Taft-Hartley DC plans, DC multiple employer plans (MEPs), and corporate and public defined benefit (DB) plans. Key metrics such as historical and projected assets, the number of plans, and number of plan accounts within these segments are examined, as are other demographic and plan design trends within U.S. employer-sponsored retirement savings.

USE THIS REPORT TO

- Learn how plan providers are striving to help plan sponsor clients improve their retirement plan offerings in order to attract and retain talent
- Understand the efforts that plan providers are making to improve group retirement plan offerings to participants nearing, or in, retirement
- Explore how governments and private companies are helping to solve the retirement plan access gap in the U.S., particularly for employees and owners of small businesses
- Review new data covering plan distribution options and personalized target-date fund use

QUESTIONS ANSWERED

- What percentage of the U.S. retirement market do the DB, DC, IRA markets comprise?
- What do DC recordkeepers consider the top differentiators to winning business in the 401(k) market?
- How have 401(k) net flows changed over time?
- What percentage of 401(k) plan sponsors are interested in joining a pooled employer plan (PEP)?
- How has the average corporate DB funded status changed over time?

PRODUCT DETAILS

Included with Purchase

- Digital report in PDF format
- · Unlimited online firm-wide access
- Exhibits in Excel

- Key findings
- Analyst support
- Interactive Report Dashboards

Interactive Report Dashboards

Interact and explore select report data with Cerulli's visualization tool.

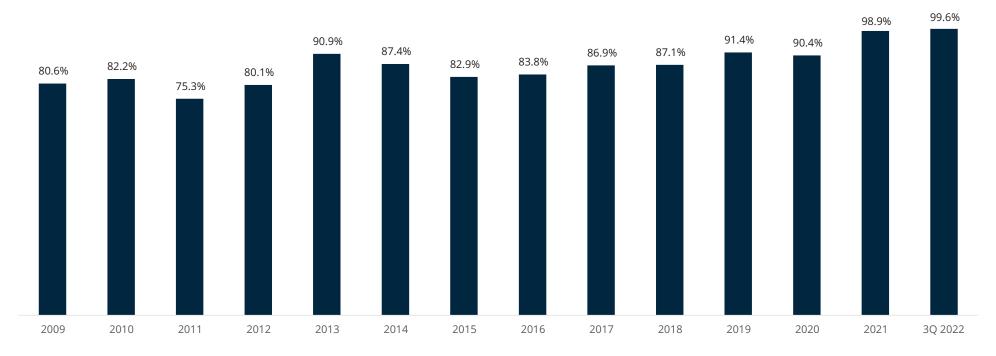
- Total Retirement and Defined Contribution Market Projections: Review total DC plan assets by
 plan type, alongside 401(k) assets as a percentage of corporate and total DC assets. Additionally, track
 historical and projected data with customizable growth and appreciation rates for:
 - 401(k) assets, contributions, and distributions
 - 403(b) and 457 assets
 - Number of 401(k) plans by plan size segment
- Number of 401(k) participants with an account balance
- Participant and employer 401(k) contributions
- 401(k) Assets and Net Flows: Explore over 10 years of 401(k) assets, as well as employer and participant
 contributions, with customizable views segmented by U.S. state (in chart, table, and heat map formats),
 industry, investment vehicle, number of plan participants, total plan assets, and average participant
 account balance.
- 401(k) Plans and Participants: Explore over 10 years of data covering the number of 401(k) plans and
 participants with customizable views segmented by U.S. state (in chart, table, and heat map formats),
 industry, plan characteristics (self-directed brokerage accounts, automatic enrollment, employer match,
 default investment, and total participant-directed), number of participants, and total plan assets.
 Additionally, track 401(k) employee participation rates by year, total plan assets, total plan participants,
 and industry.
- 401(k) Plan-Level Analysis: View contact information for more than 500,000 401(k) plans, including a
 side-by-side state plan comparison by number of plans, assets, and participants; create customizable
 leaderboards by state and city using plan asset and participant segments and construct 401(k) market
 sales coverage by segment.
- 401(k) Plan Sponsor Survey: Learn about what priorities are top-of-mind for 401(k) sponsors regarding
 existing plan designs, and what they hope to accomplish for their participants going forward. Discover
 plan sponsor sentiments regarding financial wellness programs overall as well as specific features and
 capabilities. Dive into the details of 401(k) plan investment strategies and the vehicles most used to
 implement them. Explore plan sponsor impressions of their relationships with plan service providers,
 including investment advisors, institutional consultants, and recordkeepers.
- Retirement Mutual Fund Data: These dashboards allow for the examination of retirement mutual fund assets and mutual fund flows by retirement segment, plan type, asset class, and method of sales.



Exhibit 6.06

Average Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Funded Status, 2009–3Q 2022

Source: NISA Investment Advisors, LLC | Analyst Note: NISA PSRX index constituents include the 100 largest corporate defined benefit pension plans of publicly traded companies based on pension liability present value (PBO), as determined by NISA from publicly available documents. The index is re-constituted annually.



- The funded statuses of the largest 100 single-employer DB plans have been boosted by rising interest rates, which results in shrinking liabilities. An average funded status of 99.6% is the highest average funded status since 2007.
- With interest rates forecasted to continue rising, many single-employer DB plans are likely to transfer their pension obligations to insurers, a process that can only be completed by fully funded plans.

Table of Contents: Expanded

| Methodology |
|--|
| Executive Summary |
| DC Recordkeepers: Outlook for PEPs and ARPs, 20222 |
| 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Views on Employee Recruitment and Retention, 20222 |
| DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options – Types Offered to Separated Participants, 2022 |
| Report Authors |
| Chapter 1: U.S. Retirement Market Overview |
| Exhibit 1.01. Total Retirement Market Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E20 |
| Exhibit 1.02. Historical Retirement Market Assets by Segment, 2011–20212 |
| Exhibit 1.03. Projected Retirement Market Assets by Segment, 2022E–2027E |
| Exhibit 1.04. Historical vs. Projected CAGRs by U.S. Retirement Market Segment, 2016–2021 vs. 2022E–2027E2 |
| Exhibit 1.05. Marketshare of Total Retirement Assets by Segment, 2011–2027E |
| Exhibit 1.06. Private Sector Retirement Plan Access by Employer Size, 2016–2022 |
| Exhibit 1.07. Private Sector DB and DC Plan Access by Employer Size, 2016–2022 |
| Exhibit 1.08. Department Labor Form 5500 DC Plan Universe, 2021 |
| Exhibit 1.09. Department Labor Form 5500 DB Plan Universe, 2021 |
| Exhibit 1.10. Retirement Market Assets by Segment and Sub-Segment, 2021 |
| Exhibit 1.11. Retirement Markets Overview: Assets and Accounts, 2021 |
| Exhibit 1.12. Defined Contribution Assets by Segment, 2011–2021 |
| Exhibit 1.13. Defined Benefit Assets by Segment, 2011–2021 |
| Exhibit 1.14. IRA Assets by Account Type, 2011–2021 |
| Exhibit 1.15. DC-Focused Advisor Headcount and Marketshare by Channel, 2021 |
| Exhibit 1.16. Advisor-Sold DC Plan Assets by Channel and DC Focus, 2021 |

| Ch | apter 2: Defined Contribution Plan Recordkeepers | 42 |
|----|---|------|
| | Exhibit 2.01. Top-25 DC Recordkeepers by Total DC Recordkept Assets, Year-End 2021 | . 45 |
| | Exhibit 2.02. Top DC Recordkeepers by Plan Participant Segment: Assets, 3Q 2021 | . 46 |
| | Exhibit 2.03. Top DC Recordkeepers by Plan Participant Segment: Number of Participants, 3Q 2021 | . 47 |
| | Exhibit 2.04. Top DC Recordkeepers by Plan Participant Segment: Number of Sponsors, 3Q 2021 | . 48 |
| | Exhibit 2.05. Top-10 401(k) Recordkeepers by Recordkept Assets, 2021 | . 49 |
| | Exhibit 2.06. Top 401(k) Recordkeepers by Plan Asset Segment: Assets, 2021 | . 50 |
| | Exhibit 2.07. DC Recordkeepers: Services Offered by Plan Type, 2022 | . 51 |
| | Exhibit 2.08. DC Recordkeepers: Top Differentiators for Winning 401(k) Business by Plan Asset Segment, 2022 | . 52 |
| | Exhibit 2.09. DC Recordkeepers: Outlook for PEPs and ARPs, 2022. | . 53 |
| | Exhibit 2.10. DC Recordkeepers: Mix of Fee Arrangements and Use of Fee Levelization, 2021 | . 54 |
| | Exhibit 2.11. DC Recordkeepers: Percentage of AUA in Proprietary Funds by Plan Asset Segment, 2021 | . 55 |
| | Exhibit 2.12. DC Recordkeepers: Personalized Target-Date Fund Availability, 2022 | . 56 |
| | Exhibit 2.13. DC Recordkeepers: Cryptocurrency Investments Availability, 2022 | . 57 |
| | Exhibit 2.14. DC Recordkeepers: Financial Wellness Program Offered, 2022 | . 58 |
| | Exhibit 2.15. DC Recordkeepers: Most Common Financial Wellness Program Topics, 2022 | . 59 |
| | Exhibit 2.16. DC Recordkeepers: Measuring the Effectiveness of Financial Wellness Programs, 2020–2022 | . 60 |
| | Exhibit 2.17. DC Recordkeepers: Financial Wellness Program Capabilities and Features, 2022 | . 61 |
| | Exhibit 2.18. DC Recordkeepers: Social Media Platforms Used, 2022 | . 62 |
| | Exhibit 2.19. DC Recordkeepers: Secondary Investment Lineup Offered, 2022. | |
| | Exhibit 2.20. DC Recordkeepers: In-Plan Retirement Income Options, 2022 | . 64 |
| | Exhibit 2.21. DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options - Types Offered to Separated Participants, 2022 | |
| | Exhibit 2.22. DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options - Participant Election Methods, 2022 | . 66 |
| | Exhibit 2.23. DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options - Ability to Specify Withdrawals, 2022 | |
| | Exhibit 2.24. DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options - Fee Arrangements, 2022 | . 68 |
| | Exhibit 2.25. DC Recordkeepers: Distribution Options - Average Fees Charged, 2022 | . 69 |

| Ch | apter 3: Corporate Defined Contribution Plan Market | , /0 |
|----|--|------|
| | Exhibit 3.01. Corporate DC Plan Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | . 72 |
| | Exhibit 3.02. Corporate DC Plan Contributions, Distributions and Net Flows, 2011–2021 | . 73 |
| | Exhibit 3.03. Corporate DC Assets, Net Flows, and Organic Growth Rate, 2011–2021 | . 74 |
| | Exhibit 3.04. Corporate DC Market Net Flows, 2011–2021 | . 75 |
| | Exhibit 3.05. Corporate DC Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2021. | . 76 |
| | Exhibit 3.06. Number of Corporate DC Plans by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2021 | . 77 |
| | Exhibit 3.07. Corporate DC Active Participants by Plan Asset Segment, 2014–2021 | . 78 |
| | Exhibit 3.08. Corporate DC: Non-401(k) Plans by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020. | . 79 |
| | Exhibit 3.09. Corporate DC Participant Accounts by Type, 2011–2027E | . 80 |
| | Exhibit 3.10. 401(k) Assets as a Percentage of Corporate DC Assets, 2011–2027E | . 81 |
| | Exhibit 3.11. 401(k) Assets, Net Flows, and Organic Growth Rate, 2011–2021 | . 82 |
| | Exhibit 3.12. 401(k) Contributions by Source and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E. | . 83 |
| | Exhibit 3.13. 401(k) Assets by Investment Vehicle, 2019–2021 | . 84 |
| | Exhibit 3.14. 401(k) Plan Characteristics, 2010–2020 | . 85 |
| | Exhibit 3.15. 401(k) Plan Characteristics by Plan Asset Segment, 2020. | . 86 |
| | Exhibit 3.16. 401(k) Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2021 | . 87 |
| | Exhibit 3.17. Number of 401(k) Plans by Plan Asset Segment Databank, 2011–2021 | . 88 |
| | Exhibit 3.18. 401(k) Active Participant Accounts by Plan Asset Segment Databank, 2014–2021 | . 89 |
| | Exhibit 3.19. 401(k) Net Flows by Plan Participant Segment, 2012–2020 | . 90 |
| | Exhibit 3.20. 401(k) Assets by Plan Participant Segment, 2011–2027E | . 91 |
| | Exhibit 3.21. 401(k) Plans by Plan Participant Segment, 2011–2027E | |
| | Exhibit 3.22. Average 401(k) Participant Account Balance and Growth Rate, 2014–2021 | . 93 |
| | Exhibit 3.23. 401(k) Plan Startups and Terminations, 2011–2020. | . 94 |
| | Exhibit 3.24. Top-25 401(k) Plans by Assets, 2020. | . 95 |

| Ch | apter 4: Not-for-Profit/Governmental Defined Contribution Plan Market96 |
|----|---|
| | Exhibit 4.01. Not-for-Profit/Governmental DC Assets by Segment, 2011–2027E |
| | Exhibit 4.02. Not-for-Profit/Governmental DC Plans: Segment Descriptions, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.03. 403(b) Assets: ERISA-Covered vs. Non-ERISA-Covered, 2011–2027E |
| | Exhibit 4.04. 403(b) and 401(k) Plan Types Comparison, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.05. 403(b) Assets by Sector, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.06 - Part 1. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.06 - Part 2. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plans by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.06 - Part 3. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Active Participants by Plan Asset Segment Databank, 2014–2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.07. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Contribution Components and Distributions, 2011–2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.08. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Statistics by Industry, 2020 |
| | Exhibit 4.09. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Characteristics, 2011–2020 |
| | Exhibit 4.10. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Characteristics by Plan Asset Segment Databank, 2020 |
| | Exhibit 4.11. ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plan Startups and Terminations, 2011–2020 |
| | Exhibit 4.12. Top-25 ERISA-Covered 403(b) Plans by Assets, 2020 |
| | Exhibit 4.13. Top 403(b) Providers by Assets, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.14. Top 403(b) Providers by Number of Plans, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.15. Marketshare of 403(b) Plan Assets: Life Insurance, VA Mutual Funds, and Non-VA Mutual Funds, 2011–2021114 |
| | Exhibit 4.16. 403(b) Plan Mutual Fund Asset Allocation, 2013–2Q 2022 |
| | Exhibit 4.17. 457 Plan Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E |
| | Exhibit 4.18. Top 457 Providers by Number of Plans, 2021 |
| | Exhibit 4.19. 457 Plan Mutual Fund Asset Allocation, 2013–2Q 2022 |
| | Exhibit 4.20. Federal Thrift Savings Plan Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E |
| | Exhibit 4.21, Federal Thrift Savings Plan Asset Allocation, 2011–2021 |

| Contribution Market | |
|---|------|
| Exhibit 5.01. DC MEP Overview, 2011–2027E | 123 |
| Exhibit 5.02 - Part 1. DC MEP Assets by Industry, 2020 | 124 |
| Exhibit 5.02 - Part 2. DC MEP Assets by Industry, 2020 | 125 |
| Exhibit 5.03 - Part 1. MEP Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 126 |
| Exhibit 5.03 - Part 2. MEP Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 127 |
| Exhibit 5.04. Number of MEPs by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 128 |
| Exhibit 5.05. Number of MEP Participants by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 129 |
| Exhibit 5.06. MEP Startups and Terminations, 2011–2020 | 130 |
| Exhibit 5.07. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: PEPs Knowledge, 2022. | 131 |
| Exhibit 5.08. 401(k) Plan Sponsors' Current Interest in PEPs, 2022 | 132 |
| Exhibit 5.09. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Most Important Factor to Consider When Evaluating PEPs, 202 | 2133 |
| Exhibit 5.10. 401(k) Plan Sponsors' Perceived Barriers/Drawbacks to Joining a PEP, 2022 | 134 |
| Exhibit 5.11. Taft-Hartley DC Plan Overview, 2011–2027E | 135 |
| Exhibit 5.12. Taft-Hartley Plan Assets by Industry, 2020 | 136 |
| Exhibit 5.13. Taft-Hartley DC Assets by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 137 |
| Exhibit 5.14. Number of Taft-Hartley DC Plans by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 138 |
| Exhibit 5.15. Number of Taft-Hartley DC Participants by Plan Asset Segment, 2011–2020 | 139 |
| Exhibit 5.16 Taft-Hartley DC Plan Startuns and Terminations, 2010–2020 | 140 |

| Chapter 6: Corporate Defined Benefit Plan Market | 1 |
|--|----|
| Exhibit 6.01. Single-Employer Corporate DB Plan Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | .3 |
| Exhibit 6.02. Single-Employer Corporate DB Plan Net Flows, 2011–2021 | 4 |
| Exhibit 6.03. Asset Allocation of Corporate DB Plans, 2017–2021 | 5 |
| Exhibit 6.04. Single-Employer Corporate DB Assets, Plans, and Participants by Plan Asset Segment, 2020 | 6 |
| Exhibit 6.05. Single-Employer Corporate DB Assets, Plans, and Participants by Plan Participant Segment, 2020 | |
| Exhibit 6.06. Average Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Funded Status, 2009–3Q 2022 | 8 |
| Exhibit 6.07. Largest U.S. Corporate Defined Benefit Pension Sponsors, 2021 | .9 |
| Exhibit 6.08. Top-25 U.S. Institutional Liability-Driven Investing Asset Managers, 2020–2021 | 0 |
| Exhibit 6.09. Consultant Penetration in Single-Employer Corporate DB by Plan Asset Segment, 2022 | 1 |
| Exhibit 6.10. Consultant Use by Institutional Channel, 2022 | 2 |
| Exhibit 6.11. Multi-Employer DB Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | 3 |
| Exhibit 6.12. Asset Allocation of Multi-Employer DB Plans, 2017–2021 | 4 |
| Chapter 7: Public Defined Benefit Plan Market | 5 |
| Exhibit 7.01. State and Local Government DB Plan Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | 7 |
| Exhibit 7.02. State and Local Defined Benefit Plans' Aggregate Funded Ratio, 2003–2021 | 8 |
| Exhibit 7.03. State and Local Government DB Plan Contributions, Distributions, and Net Flows, 2011–2021 | 9 |
| Exhibit 7.04. State and Local Government Defined Benefit Contributions, 2011–2021 | 0 |
| Exhibit 7.05. State and Local Government DB Plan Participants by Status, 2011–2021 | 1 |
| Exhibit 7.06. State and Local Government Pension Sources of Revenue, 2000–2020 | 2 |
| Exhibit 7.07. State and Local Defined Benefit Plan Asset Allocation, 1Q 2020–2Q 2022 | 3 |
| Exhibit 7.08. Largest Public DB Plan Sponsors, 3Q 2021 | 4 |
| Exhibit 7.09. Federal DB: Civil Service Retirement Systems (CSRS) and Federal Employee Retirement System (FERS) Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | 5 |

| oter 8: Individual Retirement Account Market | 6 |
|---|----------------|
| xhibit 8.01. Total IRA Assets and Growth Rate, 2011–2027E | 58 |
| xhibit 8.02. Top-10 IRA Providers by AUA, 2Q 2020–2Q 202216 | 59 |
| xhibit 8.03. IRA Assets by Traditional and Nontraditional Accounts, 2011–2027E | 70 |
| xhibit 8.04. Nontraditional IRA Assets by Account Type, 2011–2027E | 71 |
| xhibit 8.05. Asset Growth Rates by IRA Type, 2011–2021 | 72 |
| xhibit 8.06. Annual IRA Rollover Contributions and Growth Rate, 2016–2027E | 73 |
| xhibit 8.07. Components of Traditional IRA Asset Growth, 2016 to 2021 | 74 |
| xhibit 8.08. Components of Roth IRA Asset Growth, 2016 to 2021 | 75 |
| xhibit 8.09. Total IRA Assets by Investment Product, 2011–2Q 2022 | 76 |
| xhibit 8.10. IRA Target-Date and Target-Risk Mutual Fund Assets, 2011–2Q 2022 | 77 |
| xhibit 8.11. Total IRA Mutual Fund Asset Allocation, 2011–2Q 2022 | 78 |
| 4 - 0 404(1) PL - 0 | |
| oter 9: 401(k) Plan Sponsors | 9 |
| xhibit 9.01. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Survey Population Statistics and Retirement Plan Profile, 2022 | 31 |
| xhibit 9.02. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Top Priority for 401(k) Plan, 2022 | 32 |
| xhibit 9.03. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Views on Employee Recruitment and Retention, 2022 | 33 |
| xhibit 9.04. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Contribution Match Policy, 2022 | |
| xhibit 9.05. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Financial Wellness Programs and Delivery Method, 2022 | 35 |
| xhibit 9.06. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Ranked Importance of Financial Wellness Topics, 2022 | 36 |
| xhibit 9.07. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Most Important Reasons for Offering a Financial Wellness Program, 2022 | 37 |
| xhibit 9.08. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Reason for Not Offering Financial Wellness Program, 2022 | 38 |
| xhibit 9.09. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Rollovers and Transfers from Third-Party Plan or IRA, 2022 | 39 |
| xhibit 9.10. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Plan Advisor/Consultant Relationships, 2022 | 90 |
| xhibit 9.11. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Plan Advisor/Consultant's Most Valuable Services, 202219 |) 1 |
| xhibit 9.12. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Recordkeeper Relationships, 2022 |) 2 |
| xhibit 9.13. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Factors Considered in Recordkeeper Selection, 2022 | }3 |
| xhibit 9.14. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Factors Considered When Evaluating Plan Investments, 2022 |)4 |
| xhibit 9.15. 401(k) Plan Sponsors: Barriers to Offering Cryptocurrency, 202219 |) 5 |

| m 11 | C | 0 1 |
|-------|----------|----------|
| | \cap t | Contents |
| Table | O1 | COHIEHIS |

| Compa | any | Index | | . 19 | 16 |
|-------|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|----|
| | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Company Index

Alight, 24

Aon, 96, 119, 122

Ascensus, 42, 122

BlackRock, 142, 150

Callan, 96, 119

Edward Jones, 169

Empower, 42

Facebook, 42, 62

FedEx, 149

Fidelity, 24, 43, 57, 122, 169

IBM, 141, 149

Johnson & Johnson, 149

Lockheed Martin, 149

Meketa, 96, 119

Mercer, 96, 119

Morgan Stanley, 167

Nationwide, 117

Newport Group, 42

NISA, 142, 150

Nuveen, 71

Paychex, 122

PIMCO, 142, 150

Portability Services Network, 24

Prudential, 42

Raymond James, 167

RBC Wealth Management, 122

RVK, 96, 119

The World Bank, 149

TIAA, 71, 112

TikTok, 42, 62

Transamerica, 122

UBS, 167

Vanguard, 24

Voya, 113

YouTube, 42, 62