

## **Custom Code Adaptation for SAP S/4HANA**

Olga Dolinskaja, SAP March 12, 2020

**PUBLIC** 





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## **Agenda**

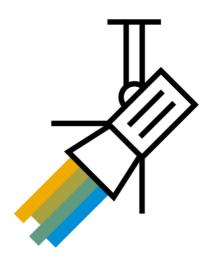
### Introduction

- What is SAP S/4HANA
- Challenge for your custom code

### Custom code adaptation

- Custom code analysis
- Functional adaptation
- Custom code optimization

Summary and Outlook



## Introduction



### SAP S/4HANA – Digital Core

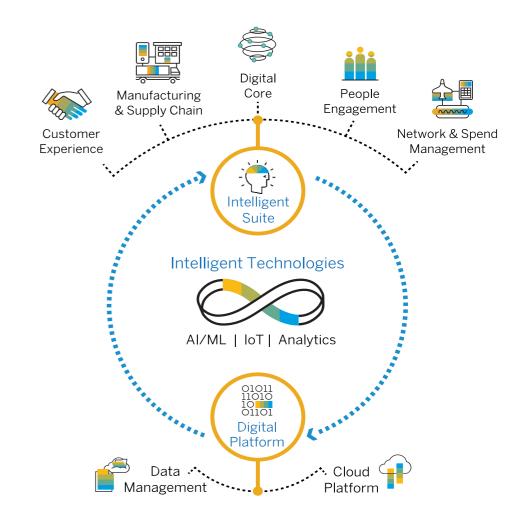
## SAP S/4HANA Enterprise Management is SAP's next generation Digital Core

- Optimized for SAP HANA
- New architecture and data models
- "Principle of One"
- Renewed applications
- Fiori based User Experience
- Cloud & on-premise deployment models

### SAP S/4HANA is a new product line

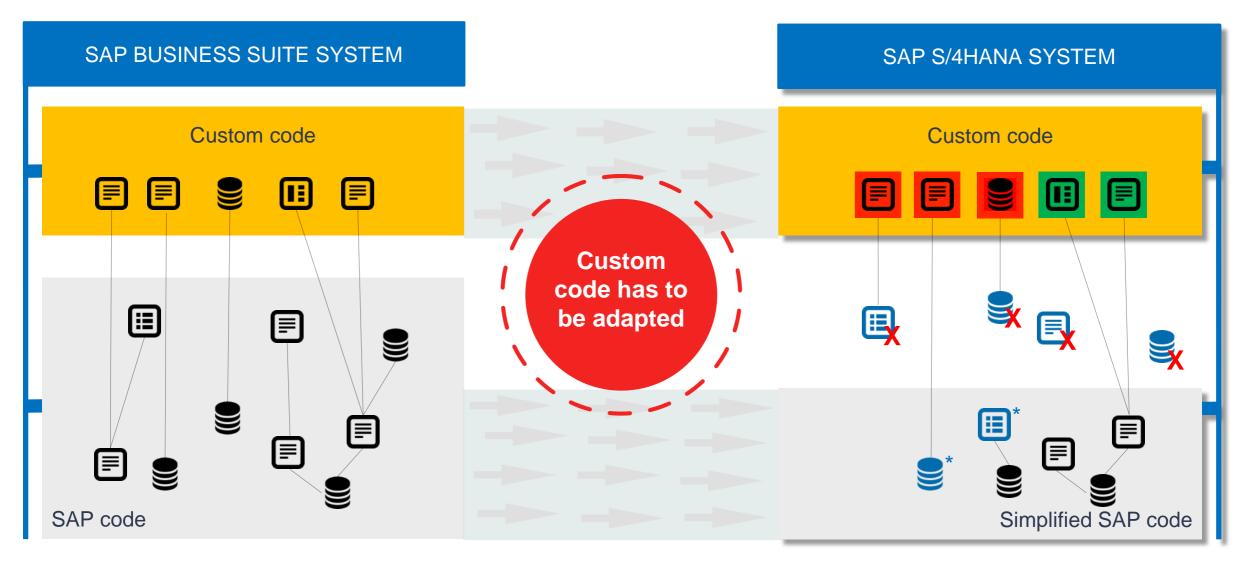
The classical SAP Business Suite & SAP ERP is a separate product line and will still be available

System conversion including custom code from existing SAP Business Suite or SAP ERP is possible



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## Challenge for custom code after SAP S/4HANA system conversion



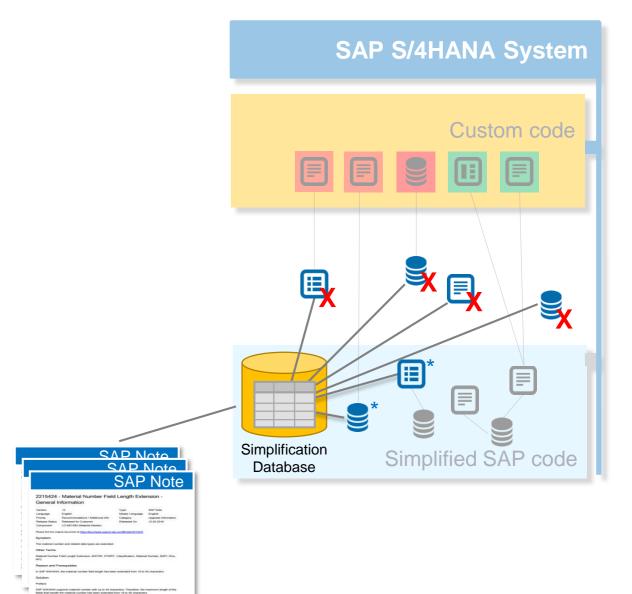
## Adapt your custom code using Simplification Database

Simplification Database contains a list of **SIMPLIFICATION ITEMS** 

Each simplification item refers to

- An SAP Note that describes the impact and how related custom code can be adapted
- Changed or removed SAP objects

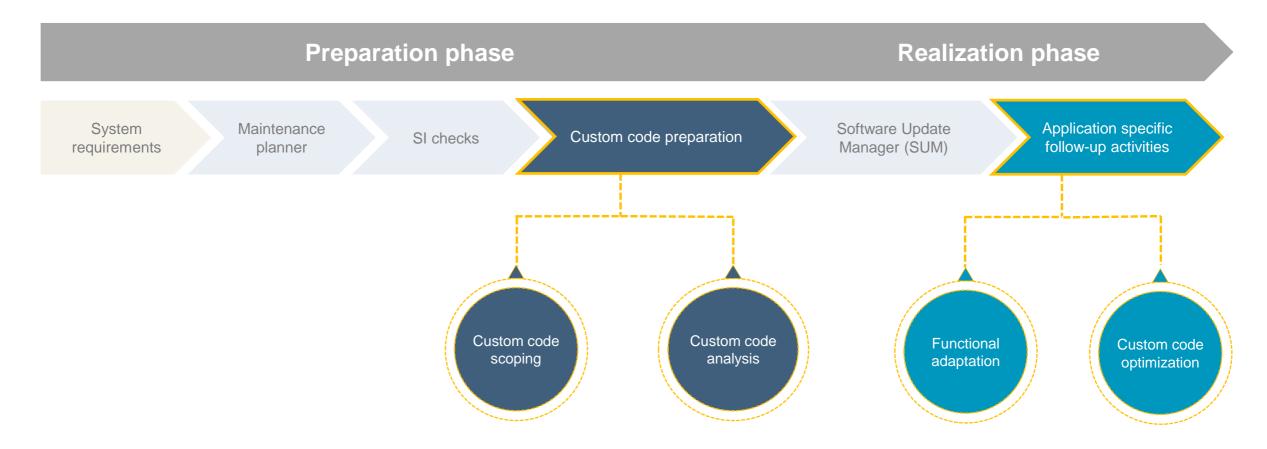
SAP provides **TOOLS** based on the Simplification Database to detect custom code that needs to be adapted to SAP S/4HANA



## **Custom code adaptation**

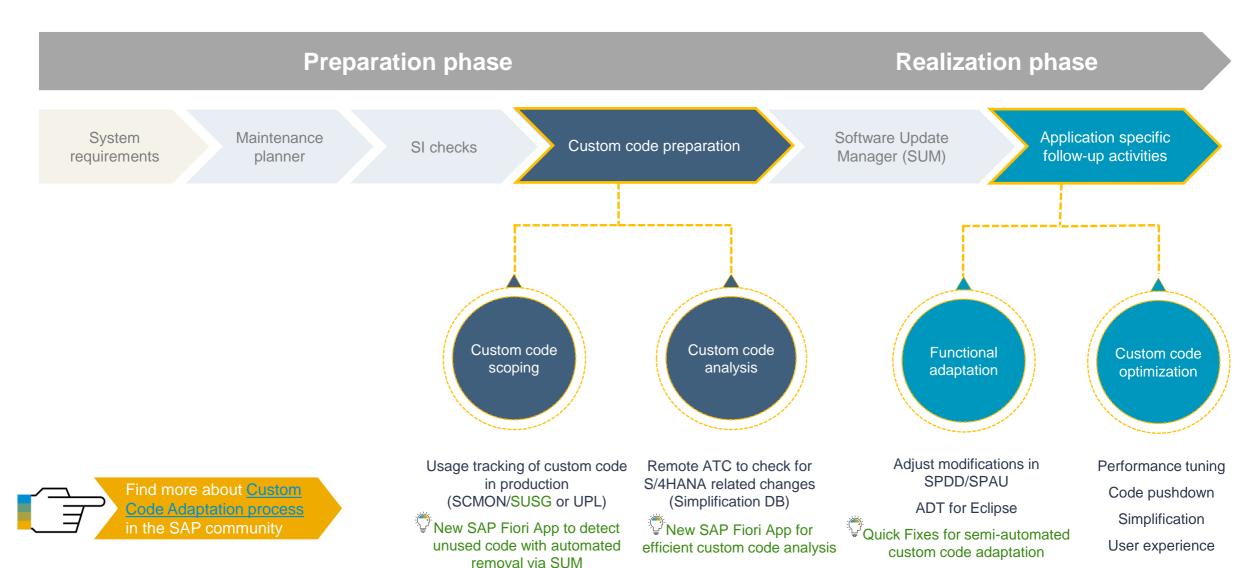


Custom code related process

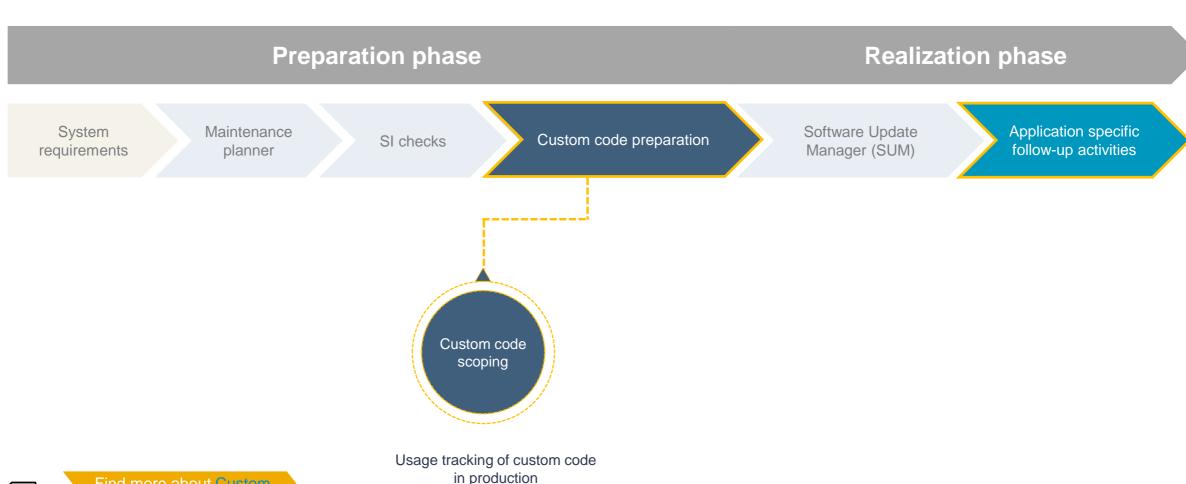




Custom code related process



Custom code related process





New SAP Fiori App to detect unused code with automated removal via SUM

(SCMON/SUSG or UPL)

### **Custom code scoping**

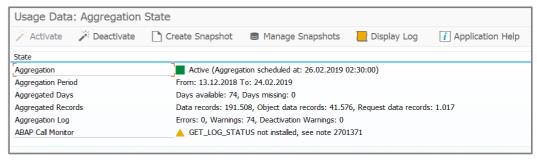
**MONITOR** usage of your custom code via the ABAP Call Monitor (transaction <u>SCMON</u>)

**AGGREGATE** usage data in your production system with SUSG transaction (\*)

**ANALYZE** usage data in SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration to define custom code migration scope

**REMOVE** unused code during the SAP S/4HANA conversion automatically via SUM

### Aggregate usage data in SUSG transaction



### **Scoping in SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration**

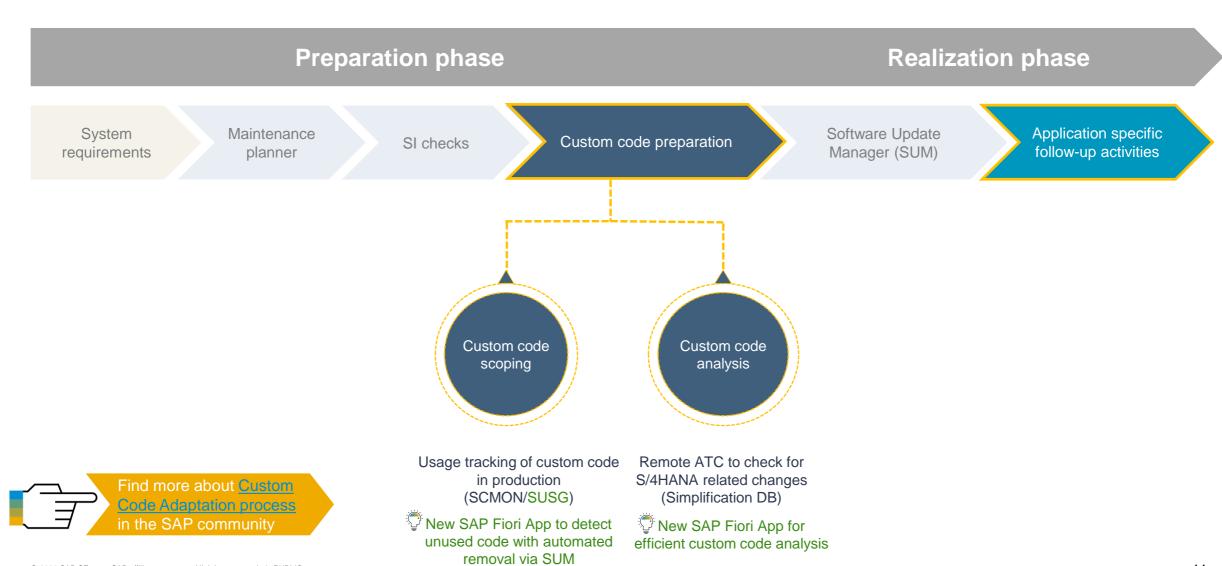


<sup>\*</sup> Custom code evaluation with CCLM/UPL tools of SAP Solution Manager is still possible

# Demo

Analyze custom code usage data (SCMON/SUSG)

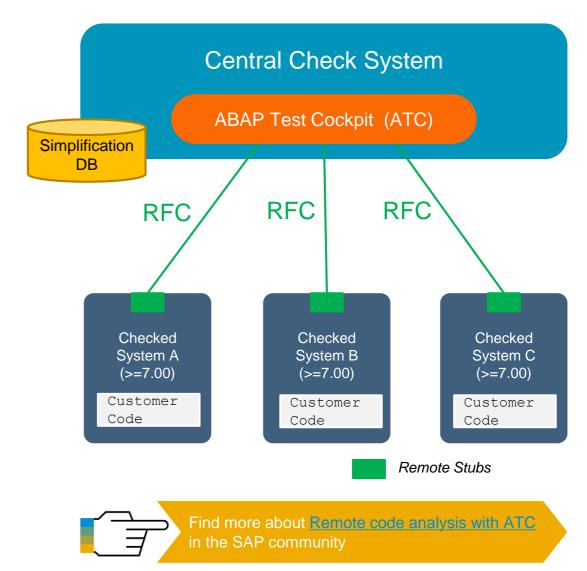
Custom code related process



### Technical infrastructure for custom code analysis

## CENTRAL ATC SYSTEM TO ANALYZE CUSTOM CODE in whole system landscape

- REMOTE stubs return a model from custom code
- CHECK LOGIC is executed on central system
- RESULT is analyzed in central system
- INTEGRATED in development environment
- ALL KINDS OF CUSTOM CODE are supported (incl. modifications and enhancements)
- SUPPRESS false-positive findings with pseudo-comments, e.g. for MATNR findings
- INSTALL Simplification DB via OSS Note 2241080



### SAP S/4HANA readiness checks

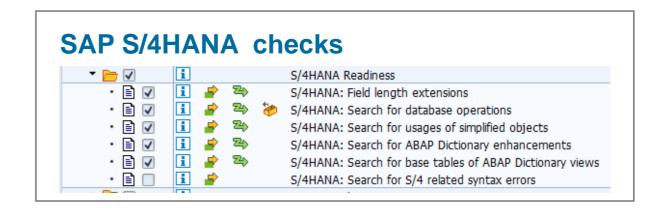
### SIMPLIFICATION USE CASES

- Functionality not available anymore
- Data model changes
- Data type changes

### **SAP HANA USE CASES**

- Use of DB vendor specifics (native SQL)
- DB operations on pool/cluster tables
- SELECT/OPEN CURSOR statements without ORDER BY

Use check variant S4HANA\_READINESS\_REMOTE which includes SAP S/4HANA and SAP HANA checks





## Analysis of SAP S/4HANA findings in ABAP Test Cockpit (ATC)

### **USE STATISTICS VIEW** with display criteria

- SAP Note number
- Referenced simplified object
- Application component

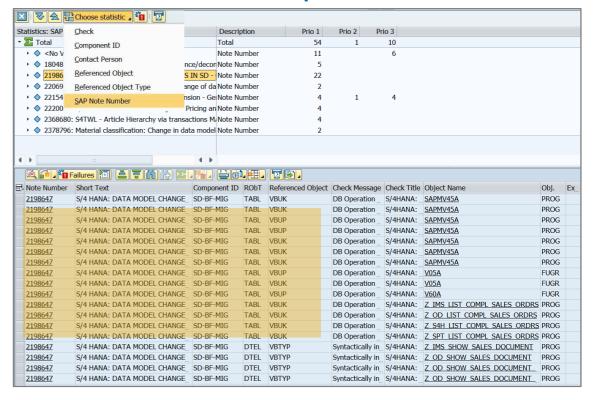
## **USE SIMPLIFICATION INFORMATION** in ATC result list with filtering and sorting capabilities

- SAP Note number incl. title
- Referenced simplified object
- Application component

### **USE DOUBLE-CLICK NAVIGATION** from ATC result

Navigate to SAP Notes, Referenced Objects, ATC findings

### **ATC Statistics View with Simplification Item information**



## Analysis of SAP S/4HANA findings in SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration

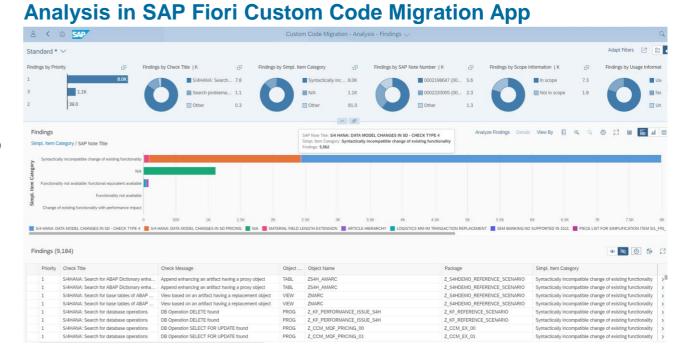
### **USE PREDEFINED FILTERS**

- Findings by SAP Note In which SAP S/4HANA simplification areas you get the most findings?
- Findings by Scope How many findings are in the custom code you take over to SAP S/4HANA?
- Findings by Priority What are the most important (urgent) findings?
- Findings by Quick Fix Availability Which findings can be fixed automatically?

AGGREGATION AND FILTERING OF FINDINGS

**FOCUS ON USED CUSTOM CODE** 

**DRILL-DOWN TO ATC RESULTS** 





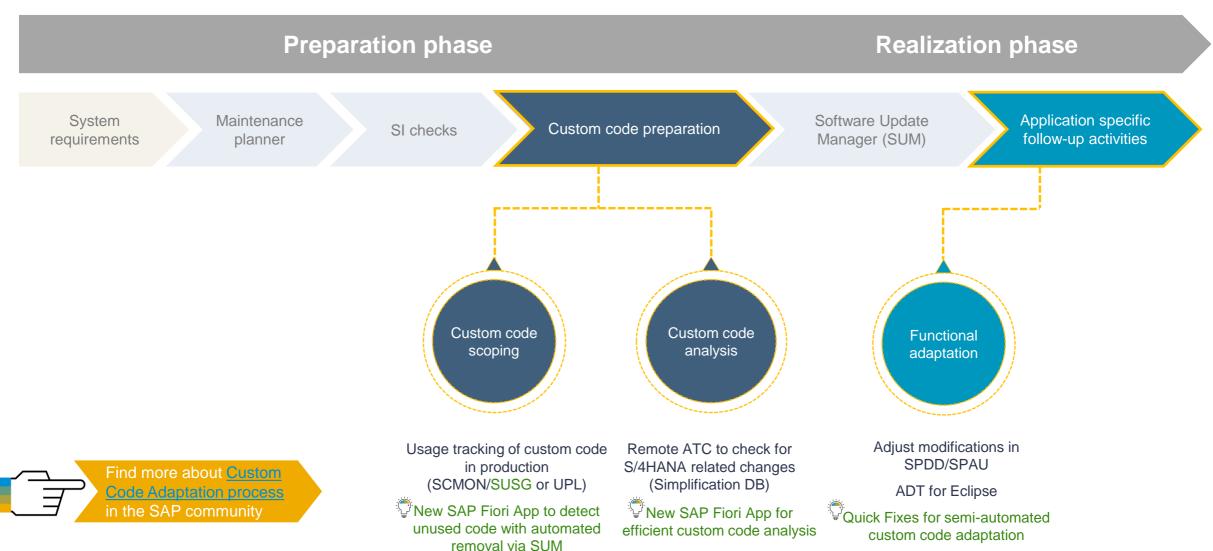
## **Custom code analysis options**

|  | 2223                                      |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|---|--|
|  | Remote ATC with SAP GUI                   | SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration App           | SAP Fiori Custom Code Migration App in SAP Cloud Platform |  |
| Required system  | Central ATC check system (SAP_BASIS 7.52) | Central ATC check system (SAP S/4HANA >=1809) | •   |  |
| System location  | in customer landscape                     | in customer landscape                         | cloud   |  |
| Remote connectivity                                    | via RFC                                   | via RFC                                       | via RFC and SAP Cloud Connector                           |  |
| Analyze SAP S/4HANA findings                           | <b>✓</b>                                  | <b>✓</b>                                      | <b>✓</b>  |  |
| Simplification information in ATC result               | <b>✓</b>                                  | <b>✓</b>                                      | <b>✓</b>  |  |
| Filter results by scope and Quick Fix availability     | ×   | <b>✓</b>                                      | <b>✓</b>  |  |
| Define custom code migration scope based on usage data | ×   | <b>✓</b>                                      | <b>✓</b>  |  |
| Remove unused code during system conversion via SUM    | ×   | <b>✓</b>                                      | <b>✓</b>  |  |

# Demo

Custom code analysis with SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration

Custom code related process



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## Functional adaptation in ABAP Development Tools (ADT) in Eclipse

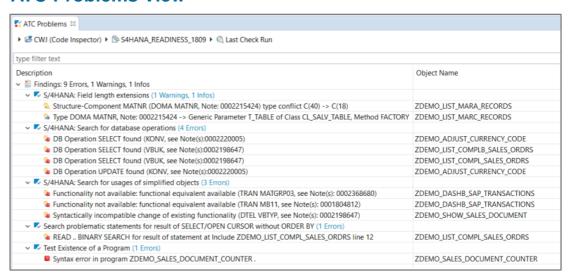
### ABAP TEST COCKPIT IN ADT

- Tightly integrated in development ("Run As..." menu)
- Browse all ATC check runs of the system (filter by users) using ATC Result Browser
- Display Simplification Item information (e.g. SAP Notes, Referenced Objects) incl. navigation
- Integrate checks in your on-going development activities, e.g. during transport release
- Change contact person to transfer findings

### **Run ATC in ABAP Development Tools in Eclipse**



#### **ATC Problems View**



<sup>\*</sup> Functional adaptation in ABAP Workbench (SE80) still possible with limitations: no automatic code adaptation, CDS and AMDP not supported

### Semi-automatic custom code adaptation in ADT via Quick Fixes

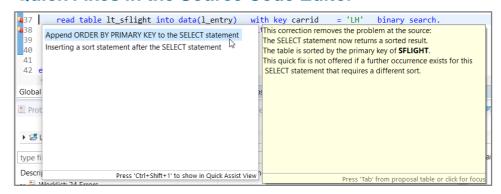
### **QUICK FIXES** to minimize adaptation efforts

- Order By
- MATNR and Amount Field Length Extension
- Data Model Changes, e.g.
  - KONV
  - VBUK/VBUP
  - BSEG

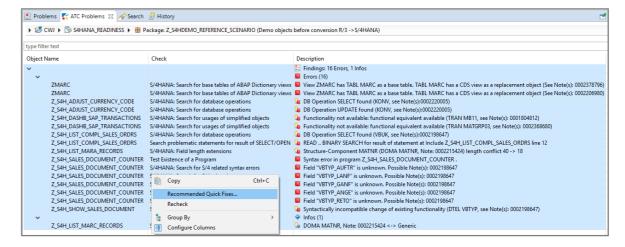
**MASS-ENABLED** Quick Fixes to adapt whole work packages in one step



#### **Quick Fixes in the Source Code Editor**



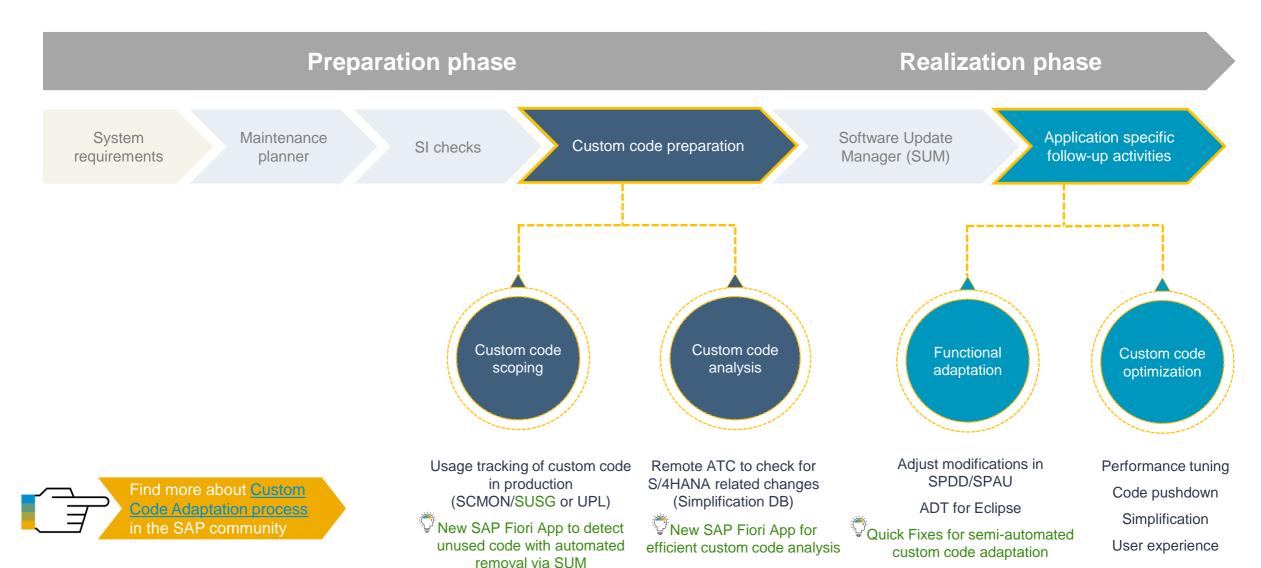
#### Mass-enabled Quick Fixes in the ATC Problems View



# **Demo**

Custom code adaptation with Quick Fixes in ADT

Custom code related process



## **Custom code optimization & modernization**



OPTIMIZE TOWARDS SAP HANA

(code pushdown, performance tuning)



... is not only about new applications. You also get a RENEWED TECHNOLOGY STACK



**EMBEDDED ANALYTICS** 

Execute reporting directly on your transactional data



DECOUPLE CUSTOM CODE

from SAP standard to prepare the code for the cloud



USE MODERN ABAP LANGUAGE



ABAP RESTful PROGRAMMING MODEL To easily develop SAP Fiori-based Apps

### **Performance tuning using SQL Monitor**

SQL Monitor allows to get performance data for all SQLs executed in your productive system

- What are the most expensive and most frequently executed SQLs?
- Which SQL reads/writes millions of records?
- What is the SQL profile of transaction VA01?

SQL Monitor allows to link the monitored SQL to the driving transaction

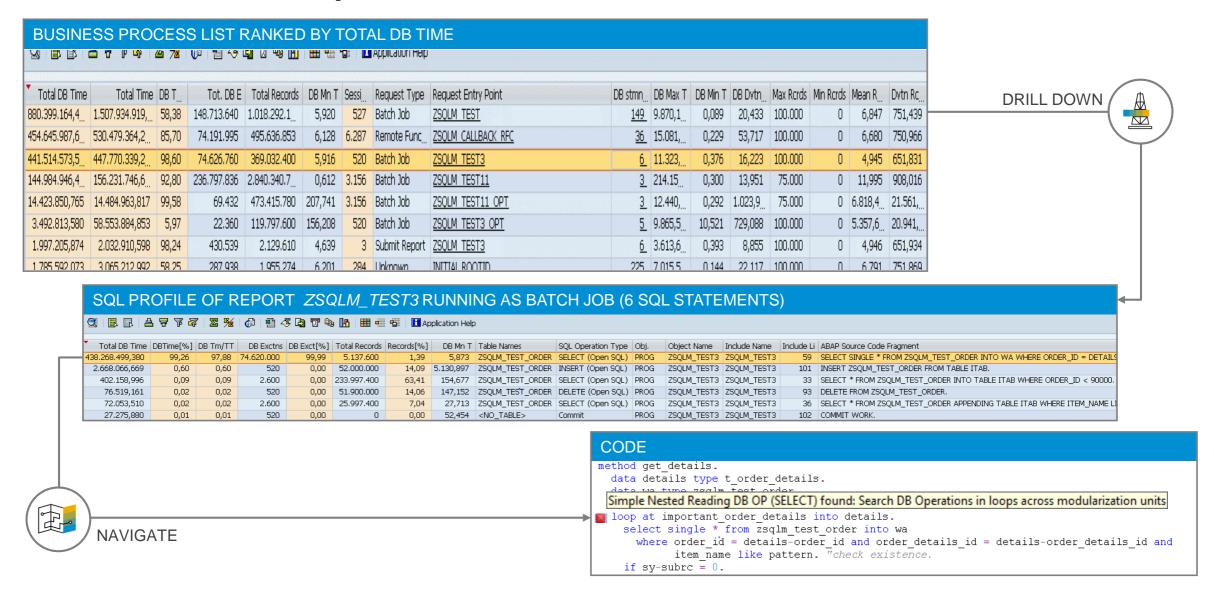
Available for **SAP NetWeaver** >= 7.00

SQL Monitor does not harm your business processes (performance overhead < 3%)

| Request Entry Point  | DB statements | DB Max T  | DB Min T | DB Dvtn T | Max Rcrds |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| /IWBEP/SB            | 6.968         | 3.541.8   | 1,000    | 303,972   | 100.000   |
| /IWFND/MAINT SERVICE | 3.114         | 63.841,   | 0,000    | 44,516    | 38.344    |
| BOBX                 | 3.348         | 328.106   | 0,003    | 212,253   | 15.441    |
| <u>BP</u>            | 10.143        | 1.801.4   | 0,000    | 1.359,184 | 86.749    |
| <u>LTMOM</u>         | 2.521         | 38.252,   | 0,412    | 25,140    | 274.006   |
| MM01                 | 6.082         | 1.800.0   | 0,002    | 1.060,292 | 409.950   |
| MWB                  | 6.027         | 366.905   | 0,000    | 118,044   | 274.127   |
| OS APPLICATION       | <u>7.674</u>  | 103.838   | 0,000    | 108,758   | 89.057    |
| SACC2                | <u>982</u>    | 24.122,   | 0,218    | 26,210    | 380.232   |
| <u>SCWB</u>          | <u>7.389</u>  | 1.349.7   | 0,000    | 597,504   | 117.354   |
| SE01                 | <u>5.168</u>  | 372.356   | 0,003    | 309,018   | 497.853   |
| SE09                 | 6.903         | 3.636.7   | 0,000    | 833,215   | 360.629   |
| <u>SE11</u>          | 20.752        | 3.616.9   | 0,000    | 814,769   | 4.709.072 |
| SE18                 | <u>7.803</u>  | 982.535   | 0,005    | 412,379   | 42.695    |
| SE19                 | <u>5.689</u>  | 256.192   | 0,009    | 185,794   | 50.344    |
| SE24                 | <u>15.820</u> | 3.623.5   | 0,000    | 819,320   | 199.983   |
| SE37                 | 12.194        | 362.198   | 0,002    | 227,158   | 71.882    |
| SE38                 | <u>15.332</u> | 1.875.3   | 0,000    | 767,321   | 1.114.076 |
| <u>SE54</u>          | 10.000        | 56.620,   | 0,002    | 53,512    | 97.509    |
| SESSION MANAGER      | <u>2.155</u>  | 3.644.6   | 0,000    | 2.367,225 | 42.399    |
| SEU INT              | 34.526        | 3.627.8   | 0,000    | 703,336   | 9.867.019 |
| SFW5                 | <u>833</u>    | 7.674,482 | 0,178    | 9,091     | 3.177     |
| SM30                 | 21.616        | 387.754   | 0,000    | 212,450   | 1.977.959 |
| SM34                 | <u>16.872</u> | 89.307,   | 0,000    | 64,274    | 97.500    |
| SPRO                 | 29.208        | 377.131   | 0,002    | 184,303   | 558.727   |
| <u>SU22</u>          | <u>3.042</u>  | 443.424   | 0,003    | 154,133   | 122.463   |



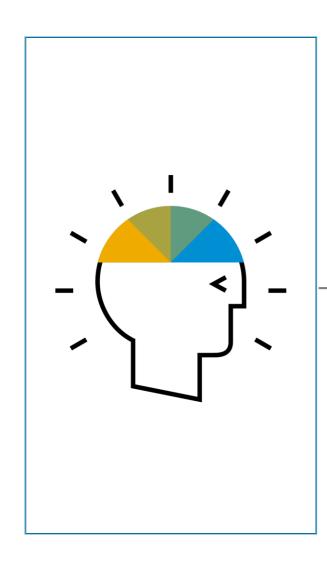
## **SQL Monitor – Example**



# **Summary and Outlook**



## **Key takeaways**





SAP S/4HANA is a new product and your custom code has to be adapted to its changes stored in Simplification Database



Start your SAP S/4HANA journey today and switch on usage analysis with SCMON/SUSG



Remote ATC is the technical infrastructure for all static checks on your ABAP custom code



SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration guides you through the custom code adaptation process for SAP S/4HANA and supports you to remove unused code

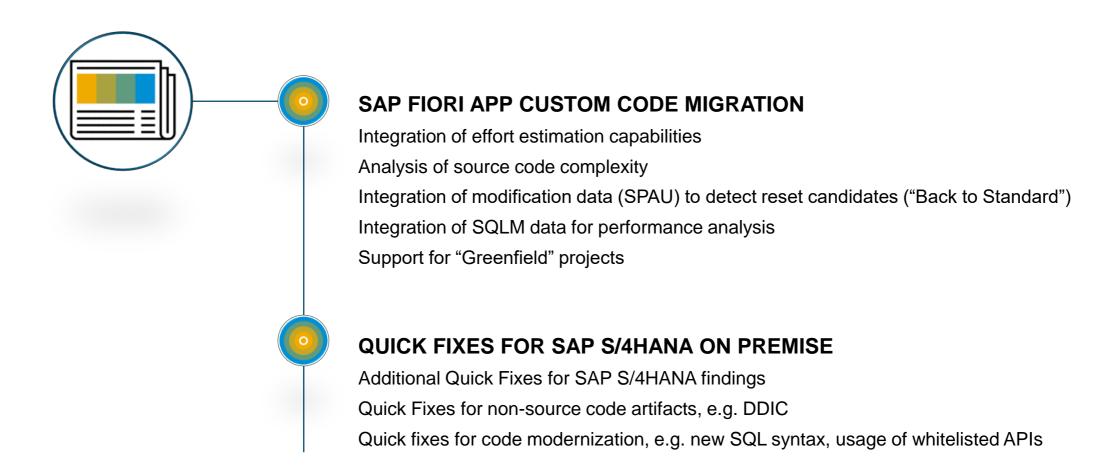


ADT with mass-enabled Quick Fixes is the tool of choice for semi-automated custom code adaptation for SAP S/4HANA in a highly efficient way



Optimize your custom code for SAP S/4HANA using code pushdown, performance tuning, ABAP RESTful Programming Model (RAP)

### **Outlook: Planned features**



## What you can do today in your SAP Business Suite landscape

Get your custom code prepared for SAP S/4HANA

### YOU SHOULD

Collect productive usage and SQL execution data

- Switch on SCMON/SUSG (recommended) or UPL
- Switch on SQL Monitor



- Setup remote ATC
- Use SAP S/4HANA ATC checks in your dev system

Make your developers "SAP S/4HANA ready"

- Gain practical skills in ADT in Eclipse
- Get familiar with SAP S/4HANA must-have technologies (e.g. CDS, BOPF, OData)



### YOU COULD

Start to adapt your code in your dev system

- Convert to Unicode
- ► Fix SAP HANA ATC findings (e.g. NO ORDER)
- Optimize performance critical SQLs found in SQL Monitor



Estimate custom code adaptation efforts

■ Run SAP S/4HANA ATC checks for all custom code







### **Further information**

### SAP Community for ABAP Testing and Analysis: <a href="https://www.sap.com/community/topics/abap-testing-analysis.html">https://www.sap.com/community/topics/abap-testing-analysis.html</a>



#### Custom Code Adaptation for SAP S/4HANA

Find out how to adapt your custom code for SAP S/4HANA and which tools to use.

Read the blog | Read the FAQ

Remote Code Analysis with ATC

Recommendations for customers

Experiences from customers



Custom code analysis for SAP S/4HANA with SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration

Learn how to analyze your custom code for SAP S/4HANA using the new SAP Fiori App Custom Code Migration.

Read the blog



### Usage analysis for your custom code

Learn how to collect and aggregate usage data for your custom code. Collected usage data is the basis for transition of your custom code to SAP S/4HANA.

Collect usage data with ABAP Call Monitor (SCMON)

Aggregate usage data with SUSG

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Contact information:

Olga Dolinskaja

ABAP Platform Product Management, SAP SE

olga.dolinskaja@sap.com



