627 RIVERBANK DRIVE
GENEVA, IL 60134
630-232-0104

Test Report

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FOUNDED 1918 BY
WALLACE CLEMENT SABINE

SPONSOR: **Kirei**
San Diego, CA

Sound Absorption
RAL™-A23-040

CONDUCTED: 2023-02-21

ON: Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24” on center, pairs in each row spaced 12” apart)

TEST METHODOLOGY

Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories™ is accredited by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP) as an ISO 17025:2017 Laboratory (NVLAP Lab Code: 100227-0) and for this test procedure. The test reported in this document conformed explicitly with ASTM C423-23: "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method," except that the total surface area was less than the 10 m^2 required by ASTM E423-23 section 9.3.1. The specimen mounting was performed according to ASTM E795-16: "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests." A description of the measurement procedure and room specifications are available upon request. The results presented in this report apply to the sample as received from the test sponsor.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SPONSOR

The test specimen was designated by the sponsor as Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24” on center, pairs in each row spaced 12” apart). The following nominal product information was provided by the sponsor prior to testing. The accuracy of such sponsor-provided information can affect the validity of the test results.

Product Under Test

Product Name:	Tessellate Baffle
Manufacturer:	Kirei USA

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS

Through a full external visual inspection performed on the test specimen, Riverbank personnel verified the following information:

Test Specimen

Materials:	PET felt, empty baffle cavities
Geometry:	Roughly cylindrical-shaped baffles
Length:	24 baffles @ 648 mm (25.5 in.)
Diameter:	Approx. 184 mm (7.25 in.)
Overall Weight:	26.54 kg (58.5 lbs)

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS (continued)

Physical Measurements (per object)

Dimensions:	0.65 m (25.5 in) wide by 0.18 m (7.25 in) long
Thickness:	0.18 m (7.25 in)
Weight:	1.1 kg (2.43 lbs)

Test Environment

Room Volume:	291.98 m^3
Temperature:	19.8 °C ± 0.0 °C (Requirement: ≥ 10 °C and ≤ 5 °C change)
Relative Humidity:	58.45 % ± 0.2 % (Requirement: ≥ 40 % and ≤ 5 % change)
Barometric Pressure:	98.1 kPa (Requirement not defined)

Each sound absorbing object had an exposed surface area of 0.401 m^2 (4.32 ft^2). The total exposed surface area of all sound-absorbing objects was 9.63 m^2 (104 ft^2). Note that this is less than the 10 m^2 required by ASTM E423-23 section 9.3.1.

MOUNTING METHOD

Type JH-MOD Mounting: The specimen is an array of 24 spaced sound absorbing objects suspended from cables such that the closest face is located approximately 1149 mm (45.25 in.) from the horizontal test surface. This approximates the mounting method of a typical ceiling baffle installation. The objects were distributed in six rows of four objects each, with rows spaced 610 mm (24 in.) on center. In each row, the four objects were arranged into two pairs of objects, with the two objects in each pair butted together. Objects were oriented with their length parallel to the rows. Each pair of objects in each row were spaced 305 mm (12 in.) apart from the other pair of objects in that row. The area of extended continuous surface attributed to the object array was 11.7 m^2 (126 ft^2).

Figure 1 – Specimen mounted in test chamber

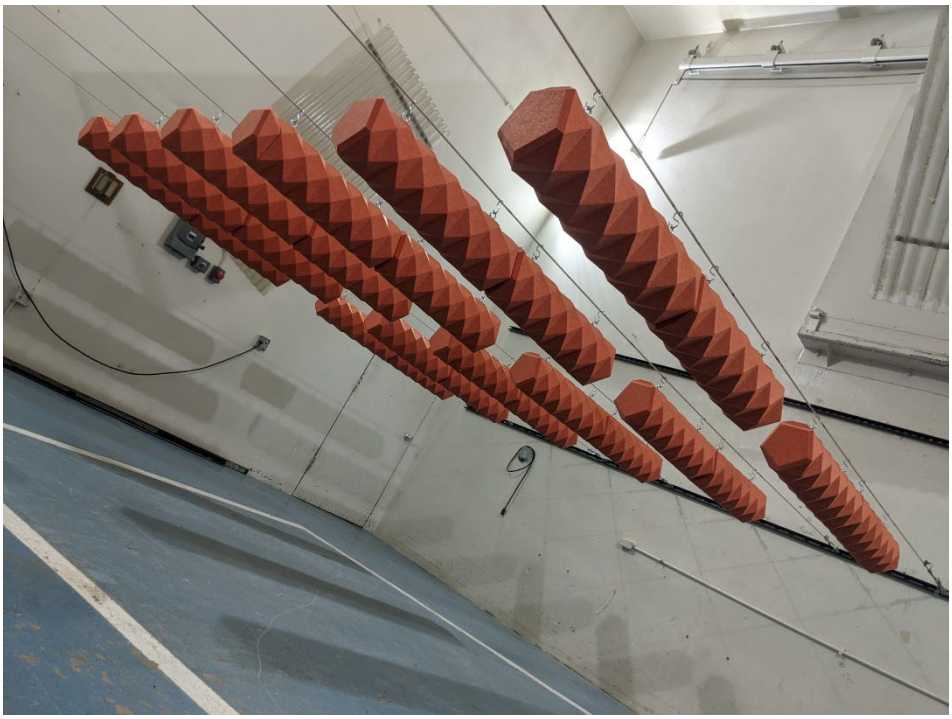

Figure 2 – Specimen mounted in test chamber

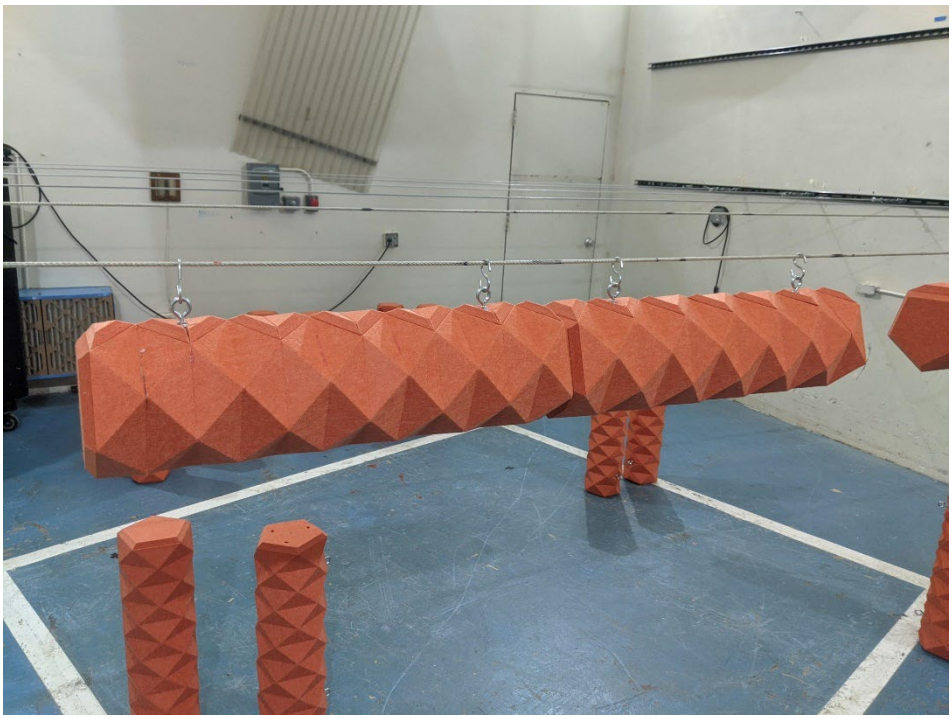

Figure 3 – Pair of specimen objects butted together

Figure 4 – Detail of empty specimen cavity

TEST RESULTS

The preferred presentation of sound absorption test results for arrays of spaced objects is sound absorption (m^2) per object and total sound absorption (m^2) at each one-third-octave band

ASTM C423-23 Appendix X2 allows calculation of sound absorption per m^2 (SA/m^2) based on the projected horizontal surface area attributable to an array of objects. The extended continuous surface area used in this calculation is to be determined using the following procedure:

> $S_{array} = (w + w_1) \times (l + l_1)$ If the set of objects consists of a rectangular array of equal sized objects with equal space between each object in a row and equal space between rows. (ASTM E423-23 X.2.3.1)

Where:
S_{array} = area of extended continuous surface attributed to the test specimen, m^2
w = the measured width of the installed object array, in meters
w_1 = the space between objects in the array along the width, in meters
l = the measured length of the installed object array, in meters
l_1 = the space between objects in the array along the length, in meters

The sound absorption per m^2 (SA/m^2) is calculated based on the following formula:

$$\alpha_{array} = (A_2 - A_1)/S_{array}$$

Where:

α_{array} = sound absorption per m^2 (SA/m^2) of extended continuous surface, no units,
A_1 = absorption of the empty reverberation room, m^2 and
A_2 = absorption of the room after the specimen has been installed, m^2.
S_{array} = area of extended continuous surface attributed to the test specimen, m^2

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TEST RESULTS (continued)

1/3 Octave Center Frequency	Total Absorption		Absorption per Object		α_{array} (Sabins/ft^2)
(Hz)	(m^2)	(Sabins)	(m^2 / Object)	(Sabins / Object)	(SA/m^2)
100	0.52	5.62	0.02	0.23	0.04
** 125	1.36	14.65	0.06	0.61	0.12
160	1.62	17.45	0.07	0.73	0.14
200	2.31	24.85	0.10	1.04	0.20
** 250	3.00	32.24	0.12	1.34	0.26
315	4.25	45.69	0.18	1.90	0.36
400	5.03	54.18	0.21	2.26	0.43
** 500	6.07	65.32	0.25	2.72	0.52
630	6.95	74.83	0.29	3.12	0.59
800	6.91	74.33	0.29	3.10	0.59
** 1000	7.06	75.96	0.29	3.17	0.60
1250	7.44	80.05	0.31	3.34	0.64
1600	8.62	92.76	0.36	3.87	0.74
** 2000	9.58	103.07	0.40	4.29	0.82
2500	9.97	107.35	0.42	4.47	0.85
3150	10.34	111.29	0.43	4.64	0.88
** 4000	10.33	111.24	0.43	4.63	0.88
5000	10.35	111.44	0.43	4.64	0.88

Array-NRC 0.55 over 11.7 m² of extended continuous surface area
Array-SAA 0.55 over 11.7 m² of extended continuous surface area

Digitally signed by Eric P Wolfram
Date: 2026.03.05 10:14:32 -06'00'

Tested by: Marc Sciaky, *Senior Experimentalist*

Report by: Keith Kimberling, *Test Engineer*

Approved by: Eric P. Wolfram, *Laboratory Manager*

Note: Sound absorption per m^2 (SA/m^2), and therefore the reported Single Number Ratings, are highly dependent on the exact sample shape, size, spacing, and extended continuous surface area present in the test and subsequent calculations. Changes to any of these parameters will change the resulting values. These presented results are valid only for the specific configuration present in this test.

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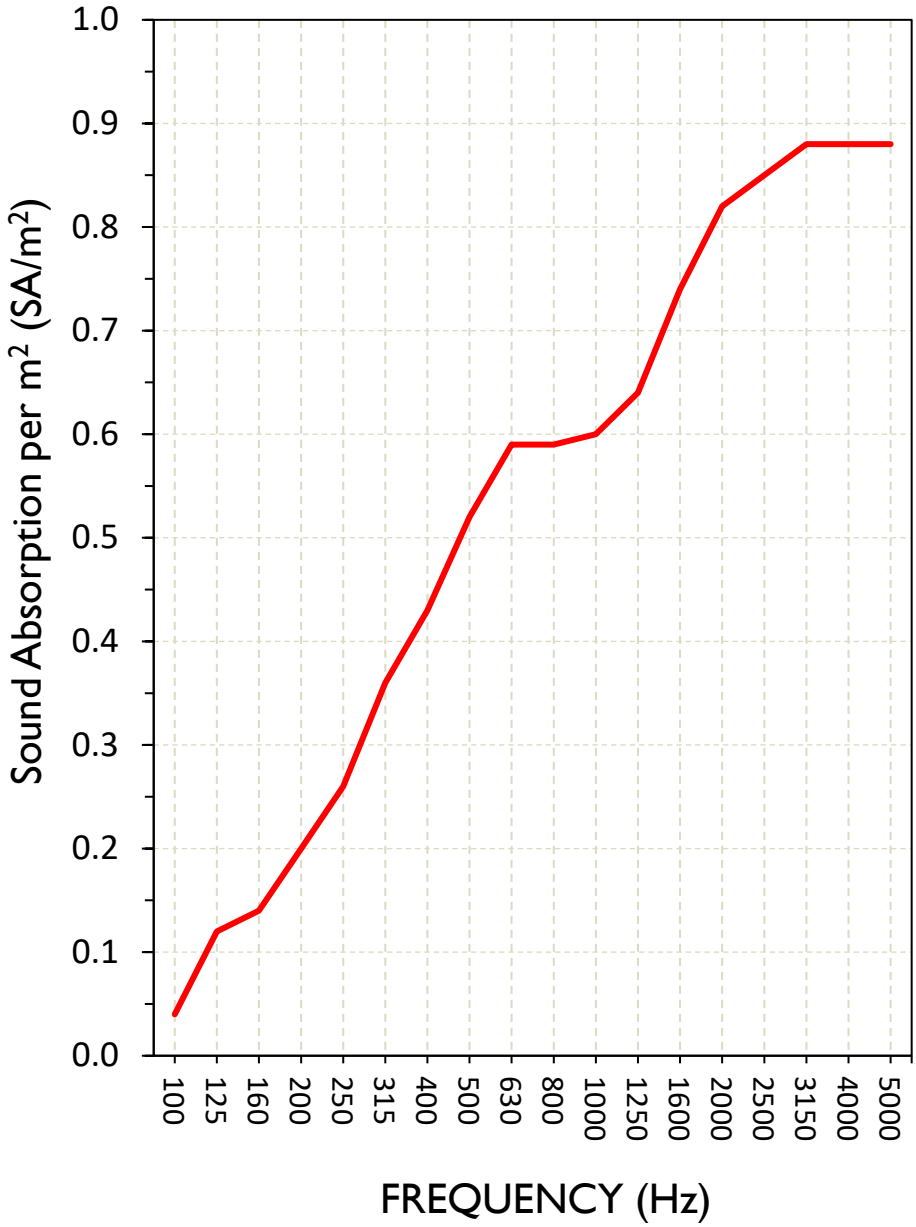
SOUND ABSORPTION REPORT

Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24" on center, pairs in each row spaced 12" apart)



Array-NRC 0.55 over 11.7 m² of extended continuous surface area
Array-SAA 0.55 over 11.7 m² of extended continuous surface area

APPENDIX A: Extended Frequency Range Data

Specimen: Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24" on center, pairs in each row spaced 12" apart) (See Full Report)

The following non-accredited data were obtained in accordance with ASTM C423-23, but extend beyond the defined frequency range of 100Hz to 5,000Hz. These unofficial results are representative of the RAL test environment only and intended for research & comparison purposes.

1/3 Octave Band Center Frequency	Total Absorption		Absorption per Object		α_{array} (Sabins/ft^2)
(Hz)	(m^2)	(Sabins)	(m^2 / Object)	(Sabins / Object)	(SA/m^2)
31.5	-0.34	-3.61	-0.01	-0.15	-0.03
40	0.25	2.70	0.01	0.11	0.02
50	0.39	4.17	0.02	0.17	0.03
63	0.45	4.80	0.02	0.20	0.04
80	1.02	10.96	0.04	0.46	0.09
100	0.52	5.62	0.02	0.23	0.04
125	1.36	14.65	0.06	0.61	0.12
160	1.62	17.45	0.07	0.73	0.14
200	2.31	24.85	0.10	1.04	0.20
250	3.00	32.24	0.12	1.34	0.26
315	4.25	45.69	0.18	1.90	0.36
400	5.03	54.18	0.21	2.26	0.43
500	6.07	65.32	0.25	2.72	0.52
630	6.95	74.83	0.29	3.12	0.59
800	6.91	74.33	0.29	3.10	0.59
1000	7.06	75.96	0.29	3.17	0.60
1250	7.44	80.05	0.31	3.34	0.64
1600	8.62	92.76	0.36	3.87	0.74
2000	9.58	103.07	0.40	4.29	0.82
2500	9.97	107.35	0.42	4.47	0.85
3150	10.34	111.29	0.43	4.64	0.88
4000	10.33	111.24	0.43	4.63	0.88
5000	10.35	111.44	0.43	4.64	0.88
6300	10.26	110.49	0.43	4.60	0.88
8000	10.38	111.71	0.43	4.65	0.89
10000	10.14	109.10	0.42	4.55	0.87
12500	10.06	108.30	0.42	4.51	0.86

APPENDIX B: Instruments of Traceability

Specimen: Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24” on center, pairs in each row spaced 12” apart) (See Full Report)

Description	Model	Serial Number	Date of Certification	Calibration Due
System 1	Type 3160-A-042	3160-106968	2022-07-12	2023-07-12
Bruel & Kjaer Mic and Preamp F	Type 4943-B-001	2525857	2023-01-12	2024-01-12
Bruel & Kjaer Pistonphone	Type 4228	2781248	2022-07-22	2023-07-22
EXTECH Hygro 959	SD700	A099959	2022-03-22	2023-03-22

APPENDIX C: Revisions to Original Test Report

Specimen: Tessellate Baffle - (24 objects in pairs, 12 pairs arranged in 6 rows of 2 pairs each, rows spaced 24” on center, pairs in each row spaced 12” apart) (See Full Report)

Date	Revision
2023-03-02	Original report issued
2026-03-04	Revision A issued with updated data calculations in order to conform to ASTM E423-23 methods for Array-NRC calculation and reporting.

END