

DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL RECORD [NIXON PROJECT]

DOCUMENT NUMBER	DOCUMENT TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE OR CORRESPONDENTS	DATE	RESTRICTION
1 1a	Scenario attachment to above - Biography	Presentation of diplomatic expenditures credentials	10-2-72 n.d.	B Conf. B

FILE GROUP TITLE

WHCF SUBJECT FILES CO

BOX NUMBER

42

FOLDER TITLE

[EX] CO 74 Jamaica 1/1/71-

RESTRICTION CODES

- A. Release would violate a Federal statute or Agency Policy.
- B. National security classified information.
- C. Pending or approved claim that release would violate an individual's rights.
- D. Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of privacy or a libel of a living person.

- E. Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information.
- F. Release would disclose investigatory information compiled for law enforcement purposes.
- G. Withdrawn and return private and personal material.
- H. Withdrawn and returned non-historical material.

THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE

REFERRAL

EXECUTIVE

053

C074

To: State Secretariat

Date: February 12, 1971

ACTION REQUESTED

- ☐ Draft reply for:
☐ President's signature.
☐ Undersigned's signature.

☐ Memorandum for use as enclosure to reply.

☐ Direct reply.
☐ Furnish information copy.

☐ Suitable acknowledgment or other appropriate handling.
☐ Furnish copy of reply, if any.

☐ For your information.

☐ For comment.

NOTE

Prompt action is essential.

If more than 48 hours' delay is encountered, please telephone the undersigned immediately, Code 1450.

Basic correspondence should be returned when draft reply, memorandum, or comment is requested.

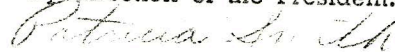
REMARKS:

For translation and direct reply. Please furnish us with an info copy.

Description:

Letter: XXXX Telegram: Other:
 To: The President
 From: Jamaica, San Marino (no names)
 Date: 2/11/71
 Subject: 2 Telegrams--Congratulations on Apollo 14.

By direction of the President:



Jeanne W. Davis

XXXXXXXXXX

RECEIVED

FEB 18 1971

CENTRAL FILES

March 3, 1971

EXECUTIVE

SP2-3-8

CO 74

Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

On February 25 of this year I sent a special message on American foreign policy to the Congress of the United States. Knowing that we and the peoples we represent have a deep mutual interest in building and strengthening a durable structure of international relationships, I wanted you to have a copy of the report.

This report outlines the major elements of my Administration's policy toward the Western Hemisphere. Our policy stresses shared responsibility, positive United States support of development efforts, respect for national dignity, and humanitarian concern. Recognizing the close association among nations which characterizes the inter-American system, I have called for renewed collective efforts to deal constructively with the forces of change and the political, economic, and social problems which face us in the Hemisphere. I believe that the new approaches the report suggests will contribute effectively to the goals all of us are seeking.

I remember with great pleasure our useful discussions last August, and I know you share my wish to strengthen these ties of friendship and cooperation as we work together for peace and prosperity.

With warm personal regards,

Sincerely,

RICHARD NIXON

The Right Honorable
Hugh Lawson Shearer, P.C.
Prime Minister of Jamaica
Kingston

RN:STATE:NM:RP:sks



Department of State

July 9, 1971

EXECUTIVE
ME 3-3/CO74
CO74
TELEGRAM

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE 591

STATE 11 STATE 123404

123404 CRR-02

123404 CRR-01 SSC-01 NSC-10 P-03 RSC-01 SS-20 USIA-12 PRS-01

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123404

PREPARED BY: S/CPR:DMJOHNSON

REVIEWED BY: HAMPTON DAVIS, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF
PROTOCOL

123404/CARIMR. KANLINE

123404 THE WHITE HOUSE: MR. NACHMANOFF

123404 FOR INFO

123404 MR. MILLER

123404 MRS. DENHAM

048151

123404 191716Z JUL 71

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY KINGSTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 123404

PLEASE DELIVER FOLLOWING TO GOVERNOR GENERAL CAMPBELL
ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 2. QUOTE ON THIS ANNIVERSARY
OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF JAMAICA, I TAKE PLEASURE IN
CONVEYING TO YOU AND TO THE PEOPLE OF JAMAICA MY
PERSONAL GREETINGS AND THE BEST WISHES OF THE PEOPLE
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FOR THE INCREASING
FORTUNES OF YOUR COUNTRY AND THE CONTINUANCE
OF THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO NATIONS.
RICHARD NIXON. UNQUOTE

WHITE HOUSE DOES NOT PLAN RELEASE BUT HAS NO OBJECTION
TO RELEASE BY GOVERNMENT OF JAMAICA.

123404

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

46



Department of State

7/14/71

EXECUTIVE

H023-1

C074

TELEGRAM

UNCLASSIFIED 040

PAGE 01 STATE 126838

81

ORIGIN ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 SS-20 CPR-02 NSC-10 PI-03 RSC-01 USIA-12 PRS-01

/070 R

66636

DRAFTED BY: ARA/CAR/J: JRKANLINE

APPROVED BY: ARA/CAR: MR. BRODERICK

S/S-S: MR. KASTING ARA: MR. TAYLOR

----- 085551

R 142045Z JUL 71

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO ANEMBASSY KINGSTON

UNCLAS STATE 126838

SUBJECT: FOURTH OF JULY MESSAGE FROM GOJ

REF: KINGSTON 1661

1. THE EMBASSY FORWARDED THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS TO THE DEPARTMENT:
"THE MINISTRY OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND HAS THE HONOR TO REQUEST THAT THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE PRIME MINISTER OF JAMAICA, THE RT. HONORABLE HUGH L. SHEARER, BE FORWARDED TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, MR. RICHARD NIXON, ON THE OCCASIONS OF THE CELEBRATION OF THAT COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.
"ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF JAMAICA, I EXTEND WARMEST GOOD WISHES TO YOU, THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF YOUR COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE.
"WE VALUE VERY MUCH THE LONG STANDING AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN JAMAICA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND HOPE THAT YOUR COUNTRY WILL CONTINUE STEADFASTLY IN ITS RESOLVE TO WORK TOWARDS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

2. PLEASE DELIVER THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO

UNCLASSIFIED



Department of State

TELEGRAM

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 126838

PRIME MINISTER SHEARER:

"YOUR KIND MESSAGE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF OUR INDEPENDENCE WAS APPRECIATED BY ALL AMERICANS AND, ON THEIR BEHALF, I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS TO YOU MY GRATITUDE FOR YOUR THOUGHTFULNESS, ALONG WITH MY VERY BEST WISHES."

3. THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT PLAN TO RELEASE THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY BUT HAS NO OBJECTION TO ITS RELEASE BY THE GOJ. IRWIN

UNCLASSIFIED

EXECUTIVE

CAH

FO2/CO74

Abraham, Eric A.

ST10
CO74

November 8, 1971

Dear Pedge:

Le Roulet

Many thanks for your letter of October 14 regarding the Atlanta/Jamaica air route.

As you may be aware, this matter is currently pending before the Civil Aeronautics Board. Therefore, while it is true that the President plays a considerable role in the decisions affecting international air transportation, it would be inappropriate for the White House to become involved at this stage.

I can appreciate the concern of the Jamaican officials on a subject which vitally affects their economic interests, but a meeting in advance of a CAB decision would be premature. You may assure them, however, that we are aware of their concerns and will give careful consideration to their views.

With warm personal regards,

Sincerely yours,

Peter M. Flanigan
Assistant to the
President

The Honorable Vincent de Roulet
American Ambassador
Kingston, Jamaica

Enclosures Filed in

Version: Attachments #

bcc: Bertram W. Rein
State Department

ET- 7

MEMORANDUM OF INFORMATION FOR THE FILE

DATE 12-31-71

EXECUTIVE
F08
C0164
C074
FG6-6
FE11

LETTER, MEMO, ETC.

TO: Mr. Theodore L. Eliot, Jr. - State

FROM: Jeane H. Davis - NSC

SUBJECT: Travel Plans of Mr. William R. Kintner

CORRESPONDENCE FILED CENTRAL FILES - CONFIDENTIAL FILE

February 16, 1972

Exec
SP2-3-36

CO 74

Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

On February 9, I submitted to the Congress of the United States my third annual review of American foreign policy. In it, I have tried to describe in detail the major developments in our policy during the past year and the challenges which still lie ahead.

Because you and I share a special responsibility in making every effort to build a just and durable peace, and because this document reflects my personal thoughts on international affairs, I wanted you to have a copy.

With my best wishes,

Sincerely,

RICHARD NIXON

The Right Honorable
Hugh Lawson Shearer, P.C.
Prime Minister of Jamaica
Kingston

RN:MBS:DG:jhs



Department of State

TELEGRAM

UNCLASSIFIED 885

PAGE 01 STATE. 036143

45

ORIGIN ARA-14

INFO OCT-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 USIE-00 CPR-02 NSC-10 P-03

RSC-01 SS-14 PRS-01 /046 R

66645

DRAFTED BY: ARA/CAR: BRODERICK/KANLINE

APPROVED BY: ARA:MR. MEYER

S/CPR:MR. SMOAK

S/S:MR. MILLER

WHITE HOUSE:MR. HEWITT

098244

O 002159Z MAR 72 ZFF4

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY KINGSTON IMMEDIATE

UNCLAS STATE 036143

PLEASE CONVEY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE TO PRIME MINISTER-ELECT
MANLEY FROM THE PRESIDENT:

"WARM CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR RECENT ELECTION AS THE NEW
LEADER OF YOUR COUNTRY. I HOPE THAT THE TRADITIONAL CLOSE
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE IN THE
FUTURE AND THAT THE STRONG FRIENDSHIP THAT PREVAILS BETWEEN
THE JAMAICAN AND AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE TO FLOURISH.
BEST WISHES FOR A SUCCESSFUL ADMINISTRATION."

TIMING OF DELIVERY OF PRESIDENTIAL MESSAGE LEFT TO EMBASSY'S
DISCRETION.

WHITE HOUSE DOES NOT PLAN RELEASE MESSAGE BUT HAS NO OBJECTION
IF GOJ WISHES TO DO SO. ROGERS

REC-40
MAR 3 1972
CENTRAL FILES

SP2-3-36
C014

March 7, 1972

Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

On February 9, I submitted to the Congress of the United States my third annual review of American foreign policy. In it, I have tried to describe in detail the major developments in our policy during the past year and the challenges which still lie ahead.

Because you and I share a special responsibility in making every effort to build a just and durable peace, and because this document reflects my personal thoughts on international affairs, I wanted you to have a copy.

With my best wishes,

Sincerely,

RICHARD NIXON

The Honorable
Michael Norman Manley
Prime Minister of Jamaica
Kingston

RN:MBS:DG:vmr

March 8, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: MOORHEAD KENNEDY

FROM: GEORGE CRAWFORD 15/

In light of the recent change of government in Jamaica, it would be greatly appreciated if you would provide a short assessment of the prospects that expropriation or other economic pressures will be directed against the American investment in bauxite and related facilities. In addition, a short assessment of the prospects for the American bauxite investment in Guyana would also be appreciated.

G. Crawford: 3-8-72

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

April 7, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: DAN KINGSLEY
FROM: Jeanne W. Davis
SUBJECT: Appointment of William L. ^xBerry

The NSC Staff has no objection to the appointment of Mr. William L. Berry, for the position of Peace Corps Country Director/Jamaica.

ME 3-3/014
Co 14

April 12, 1972

Dear Mr. Neits:

I have been asked to acknowledge your letters of March 29 to the President inviting him to be an honored guest of the Jamaica Progressive League of New York, Inc. on August 12 as they mark Jamaica's tenth year of Independence and to send a message on this occasion as well as proclaiming the week of August 5-12 as Jamaica Independence Week.

Unfortunately, the President's schedule is such that he will be unable to plan to be with you on the evening of August 12. He wants you to know, though, he is most appreciative to all of you of the Jamaica Progressive League of New York for thinking of him. The President will be sending a message to the Chief of State of Jamaica on her 10th Anniversary and all those participating in the U.S. Celebration will have his warm, best wishes for a most successful event.

As to your Proclamation request, the President does not, except in unusual circumstances, issue Proclamations unless authorized and requested to do so by the Congress. If he should be asked by that body to proclaim Jamaica Independence Week, you are assured the matter would be given earnest consideration.

Sincerely,

David N. Parker
Staff Assistant
to the President

Mr. Ferdinand L. Neits
Chairman
1972 Independence Celebrations and
Dance Committee
The Jamaica Progressive League, Inc.
Post Office Box 247, Manhattanville Station
New York, New York 10027

DNP:mhr:lrc

EXECUTIVE
CAJ/Jamaica - U.S.
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT FG 88
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET C074
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503
CAJ/Eastern Airlines
CAJ/Pan American World Airways
APR 20 1972
THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN...
MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

Subject: Civil Aeronautics Board Decision: Chicago/Atlanta-Jamaica
Service Investigation
(Docket 22360)

In a three-to-two decision, the Civil Aeronautics Board finds it in the public interest to amend the certificates of Eastern Air Lines to authorize nonstop service between Atlanta, Georgia, and Jamaica; and of Pan American World Airways to authorize nonstop service between Chicago, Illinois, and Jamaica. The Board denies the applications of Braniff Airways, Delta Air Lines, and Northwest Airlines for service to Jamaica.

The Board's award of routes to the two carriers is based on two considerations: (a) it will ensure prompt institution of nonstop service to Jamaica from both Chicago, and Atlanta, and (b) it will avoid a tendency towards dominance in the U.S.-Jamaican market by one carrier. Two Board Members, Mr. Murphy and Mr. Minetti, concur and dissent with the Board's action. They believe that the authorizations should be awarded to a single carrier because awards to two carriers may not permit profitable operations in both markets. They take no position as to which carrier should be selected.

The Departments of State, Transportation and Justice have no objections to the Board's action. The Office of Management and Budget recommends that you approve the order.

George P. Shultz

GEORGE P. SHULTZ
DIRECTOR

Attachments
Table of Board and Agency
recommendations
CAB letter of transmittal
CAB order

RECEIVED
MAY 10 1972
CENTRAL FILES



Department of State

EXECUTIVE

TELEGRAM

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

064

PAGE 01 STATE 137286

67

ORIGIN CPR-02

INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 NSC-10 P-03 RSC-01 SS-14 USIA-12 PRS-01

1054 R

DRAFTED BY S/CPR:JAGUILBAULT

X 20907 7/25/72

APPROVED BY S/CPR:HDAVIS

ARA/LA-CAR - MR. KELLY

ARA - MR. HURWITZ

S/S-S - MRS. DENHAM

S/S - MR. MILLER

WH - MR. JORDEN

DESIRED DISTRIBUTION

P - FOR INFO

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY KINGSTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 137286

1. PLEASE DELIVER FOLLOWING TO GOVERNOR GENERAL ON OR BEFORE AUGUST 2. QUOTE IT GIVES ME GREAT PLEASURE TO SEND TO YOU AND TO THE JAMAICAN PEOPLE BEST WISHES FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON THIS ANNIVERSARY OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF JAMAICA. WE LOOK FORWARD TO CONTINUING THE CLOSE AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIPS WHICH HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE WELL BEING OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES. RICHARD NIXON UNQUOTE

2. WHITE HOUSE DOES NOT PLAN RELEASE BUT HAS NO OBJECTION TO RELEASE BY GOJ. DECON 8/3/72 ROGERS

RECEIVED
JUL 31 1972
CENTRAL FILE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

BROUGHT FORWARD

C.F.

CO 74

Previously filed

8/24/72
Date

Name Amb. Douglas Valmore Fletcher

Organization Jamaica

C.F.

CO 74

New File Symbol

10/2/72
Date

FINAL ACTION

Presentation of
Credentials

BROUGHT FORWARD

EXECUTIVE

CO 74

Previously filed

8/24/72

Date

Name Amb. Douglas Valmore Fletcher

Organization Jamaica

EXECUTIVE

CO 74

New File Symbol

10/2/72

Date

FINAL ACTION

Presentation of
Credentials

C.F.
0074

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON
PRESENTATION OF
DIPLOMATIC CREDENTIALS

Monday, October 2, 1972

12:00 P.M.

The Residence

THE PRESIDENT:

The following Ambassadors will arrive at the Diplomatic Entrance at three-minute intervals starting at 12:00 Noon:

Lombo lo Mangamanga -	Republic of Zaire (No family.)
Anand Panyarachun -	Thailand (Wife and 2 children.)
Henri Raharijaona -	Malagasy Republic (Wife and 4 children.)
Lloyd White -	New Zealand (Wife.)
Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer -	Sierre Leone (Wife.)
Paul L. Bomani -	Tanzania (No family.)
// <u>Douglas Valmore Fletcher</u> -	Jamaica (Wife and 2 children.) //
Abdoulaye Diallo -	Niger (No family.)

The arriving Ambassador will be escorted into the Green Room where he will sign the guest book. Upon an exchange of signals between the Military Aide who will be with you in the Red Room, and the Protocol Officer who will be in the Green Room with the Ambassador, you and the Ambassador enter the Blue Room simultaneously and exchange documents in front of the doors leading to the hallway. Members of the Ambassador's family, where appropriate, will then be asked to join you and the Ambassador for a group photograph.

Enclosures filed in

230

CF Oversize Attachments #

You then escort the Ambassador through the Red Room and out to the Grand Hall where the Protocol Officer will escort him out the North Portico. The procedure for the exchange will then repeat itself seven more times.

Press Plan:

There will be Press photo coverage of the credentials presentations.

Notes:

1. Ceremonial troops along north and south driveways.
2. Herald Trumpets sound as each Ambassador arrives.


Stephen Bull

NSC/s

NSC-6732

September 29, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. Theodore L. Eliot, Jr.
Executive Secretary
Department of State

SUBJECT: Change of Time for Presentation of
Credentials

To confirm our telephone notification, the ceremony for the presentation of credentials has been changed to Monday, October 2 at 12 Noon, instead of 11:30 AM. Please confirm acceptance.

Joanne W. Davis
Staff Secretary

cc: Messrs. Holdridge, Rondon & Jorden

Gen. Haig

7 Sent ant
CJT

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add 6732 SUP

THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

September 29, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. DWIGHT CHAPIN
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Presentation of Credentials to the President
by Appointed Ambassadors of the Republic of
Zaire, Thailand, the Malagasy Republic,
New Zealand, the Republic of Sierre Leone,
the United Republic of Tanzania, Jamaica,
and the Republic of Niger.

The President has agreed to receive credentials from
eight newly Appointed Ambassadors, beginning 11:30 a.m.,
Monday, October 2, 1972.

Official credential documents are attached.

Attachments:

Credential Documents.


Marion H. Smoak
Acting Chief of Protocol

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

September 29, 1972

FOR: SANDY FOX
FROM: BEV KAYE - OFFICE OF STEPHEN BULL
RE: Diplomatic Credentials

The State Department has phoned to correct their misspellings of some of the names of the Ambassadors who will be in on Monday and also to add one more name to the list.

Corrections: George David Lloyd White - New Zealand
He prefers just "Lloyd White".

Lombo lo Mangamanga - Republic of Zaire
"lo" instead of "Lo".

(Henri Raharijaona - Malagasy Republic
It is Raharijaona - not Raharijoana.

Addition: ^{H.E.} Abdoulaye Diallo - Niger.

ambassador of the Republic of Niger

Thank you very much.

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

September 28, 1972

TOP

FOR: SANDY FOX
FROM: BEV KAYE - OFFICE OF STEPHEN BULL
RE: Diplomatic Credentials - Monday, October 2

The list of those who are to be present for Diplomatic Credentials presentation on Monday is growing. Could you please forward to me envelopes for the following:

Henri Raharijoana - Malagasy Republic

Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer - Sierre Leone

Paul L. Bomani - Tanzania

Thank you.

His Excellency Henri Raharijoana
Ambassador of the Malagasy Republic

His Excellency Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer
Ambassador of Sierra Leone

His Excellency Paul L. Bomani
Ambassador of the United Republic of Tanzania

His Excellency Douglas Valmore Fletcher
Ambassador of Jamaica

His Excellency Gamaliel Petro Bandawe
Ambassador of the Republic of Malawi

His Excellency Lombo Lo Mangamanga
Ambassador of the Republic of Zaire

His Excellency Anand Panyarachun
Ambassador of Thailand

His Excellency George David Lloyd White
Ambassador of New Zealand

His Excellency Alberto Quevedo Toro
Ambassador of Ecuador

6732

72 SEP 29 PM 3 40

September 29, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR STEVE BULL

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis

SUBJECT: Malawi Ambassador Unable to Present
Credentials on October 2

Protocol has just advised us that Gamaliel Petro Bandawe, the Ambassador-designate of Malawi, will not be able to present his credentials to the President on October 2. The ceremony should proceed beginning with Ambassador Lombo of Zaire, followed by the remaining seven Ambassadors, as follows:

Lombo lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire
Anand Panyarachun of Thailand
Henri Raharijaona of the Malagasy Republic
Lloyd White of New Zealand
Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer of Sierre Leone
Paul L. Bomani of Tanzania
Douglas Valmore Fletcher of Jamaica
Abdoulaye Diallo of Niger

cc: Dwight Chapin
David Parker

Gen. Haig

Fred Rondon

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

September 29, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR:

MR. SANFORD FOX

FROM:

NELL YATES *Nell Yates*

SUBJECT:

Presentation of Credentials

Please prepare envelopes for the following three Ambassadors-designate who will present their credentials at 11:30 a.m. on Monday, October 2.

Henri Raharijaona of the Malagasy Republic

Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer of the Republic of Sierra Leone

Paul L. Bomani of the United Republic of Tanzania

Abdoulaye Diallo of the Republic of Niger

cc: Mr. Bull
Dr. Hoopes
✓ Mr. Parker
Mr. Warren
Mr. Ziegler

OCT 1 1972

→ NSC/s
VIA LDX
NSC-6732

September 28, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. Theodore L. Elliot, Jr.
Executive Secretary
Department of State

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

The following Ambassadors-designate will be received by
the President on Monday, October 2 beginning at 11:30 AM:

Garnett Petro Bandawe of the Republic of Malawi
Lombo lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaïre
Anand Panyasachan of Thailand
Henri Raharijaona of the Malagasy Republic
Lloyd White of New Zealand
Phillip Jonathon Gbaga Palmer of Sierra Leone
Paul L. Boma of Tanzania
Douglas Valmore Fletcher of Jamaica
Abdoulaye Diallo of Niger

Please confirm acceptance.

Jeanne W. Davis
Staff Secretary

cc: Steve Bull
Dwight Chapin
David Parker

Messrs Holdridge, Rondon and Jordan

Gen. Haig

sent directly
— 094

THE WHITE HOUSE
SITUATION ROOM

TIME SENT

WHITE HOUSE LDX NR 278

CIA _____ DIA/G _____
STATE ✓ _____ DIA/H _____
NMCC _____ DASA _____
ANMCC _____ NPIC _____
NSA _____

NUMBER OF PAGES 1

FROM:

WHSR

TO:

THEODORE ELIOT

RECEIVED
BY:

'72 SEP 28 PM 1:23

WHITE HOUSE
SITUATION ROOM

DESCRIPTION/COMMENT:

UNCLAS

WHITE HOUSE
SITUATION ROOM

'72 SEP 28 PM 2:05

DATE/TIME:

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

VIA LDX
NSC-6732

September 28, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. Theodore L. Eliot, Jr.
Executive Secretary
Department of State

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

The following Ambassadors-designate will be received by
the President on Monday, October 2 beginning at 11:30 AM:

Gamaliel Petro Bandawe of the Republic of Malawi
Lombo lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire
Anand Panyarachun of Thailand
Henri Raharijaona of the Malagasy Republic
Lloyd White of New Zealand
Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer of Sierre Leone
Paul L. Bomani of Tanzania
Douglas Valmore Fletcher of Jamaica
Abdoulaye Diallo of Niger

Please confirm acceptance.

Jeanne W. Davis
Staff Secretary

VIA LDK
NSC-6732

September 28, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Mr. Theodore L. Eliot, Jr.
Executive Secretary
Department of State

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

The following Ambassadors-designate will be received by
the President on Monday, October 2 beginning at 11:30 AM:

- ✓ Gamaliel Petro Bandawe of the Republic of Malawi
- ✓ Lombo lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire
- ✓ Anand Panyarachun of Thailand
- ✓ Henri Raharijaona of the Malagasy Republic
- ✓ Lloyd White of New Zealand
- ✓ Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer of Sierra Leone
- ✓ Paul L. Boman of Tanzania
- ✓ Douglas Valmore Fletcher of Jamaica
- Abdoulaye Diallo of Niger

Please confirm acceptance.

Jeanne W. Davis
Staff Secretary

cc: Steve Bull
Dwight Chapin
David Parker

Messrs Holdridge, Rendon and Jordan

Gen. Haig

September 28, 1972

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials Ceremony
on October 2 at 11:30 AM

MICROFILMED BY
 DO *[Signature]*
 1968
 YEC
 511

MEMORANDUM

→ NSC/S

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

6732

September 26, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR DAVID PARKER

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials -- October 2

My memo to you of the 25th crossed with Dwight Chapin's memo to Mr. Kissinger on the scheduling of the credentials ceremony. As of yesterday, we had five Ambassadors ready to go. We are now advised by Protocol that four more are ready or will be by October 2. In view of the decision that the October ceremony will be the last until December, we would like to add to the original list of Ambassadors as follows and in order of presentation:

Gamaliel Petro Bandawe of the Republic of Malawi
Lombo lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire (interpreter required)

Anand Panyarachun of Thailand

Henri Raharijoana of the Malagasy Republic (interpreter required)

Lloyd White of New Zealand -- His full name is George David Lloyd White, but he prefers just Lloyd White.

Philip Jonathan Gbagu Palmer of Sierre Leone

Paul L. Bomani of Tanzania

The Ambassadors of Jamaica and Niger are expected to be ready by October 2. Provided they are, we would want to add them to the list.

In the meantime, I would like to be able to confirm to State that all of these Ambassadors can be received on October 2. Please let me know as soon as possible.

The Ambassador of Ecuador has not arrived as yet.

→ cc: Dwight Chapin

*cc to Messrs Holmberg, Rendon, [unclear]
Sampford & Jordan (done)
CJ+*

Neil Harris

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

6732

1972 SEP 26 AM 9 37

September 25, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR DAVID PARKER

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

You have our schedule proposal for presentation of credentials for the Ambassadors-designate of Jamaica, Malawi, Zaire, Thailand, New Zealand and Ecuador. Protocol advises that of these Ambassadors, four are now ready to be received, plus another Ambassador not previously mentioned in our schedule proposal.

The four ready are:

Gamaliel Petro Bandawe of the Republic of Malawi
Lombo Lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire
Anand Panyarachun of Thailand
George David Lloyd White of New Zealand

Added to this list is:

Henri Raharijoana of the Malagasy Republic

The Ambassadors of Jamaica and Ecuador are not ready to be received. They can be added to the expected arrivals of Ambassadors from Laos and Bulgaria and those presently in Washington from Sierra Leone, Tanzania and Niger. All of these Ambassadors are expected to be ready for presentation by mid-October, and we will prepare a separate proposal to the President for them to be received.

We would appreciate having the first batch of five Ambassadors received as soon as possible so that the second batch can be received thereafter.

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

September 25, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: DR. HENRY A. KISSINGER
FROM: DWIGHT L. CHAPIN/Nell Yates *Nell Yates*
SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

The President will receive the credentials of the following Ambassadors-designate at 11:30 a.m. on Monday, October 2, 1972:

Ambassador-designate Douglas Valmore Fletcher of Jamaica
Ambassador-designate Gamaliel Petro Bandawe of the Republic
of Malawi
Ambassador-designate Lombo Lo Mangamanga of the Republic of Zaire
Ambassador-designate Anand Panyarachun of Thailand
Ambassador-designate George David Lloyd White of New Zealand
Ambassador-designate Alberto Quevedo Toro of Ecuador

Please make all necessary arrangements for this presentation ceremony.

Additionally, the decision has been made that this will be the last presentation ceremony until December.

cc: Mr. Bull
Dr. Hoopes
Mr. Parker
Mr. Fox
Mr. Warren
Mrs. Stuart
Mrs. Winchester
Mr. Scouten
Mr. Ziegler
Mrs. Davis

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

6732

9/25 Kid Parker Corporation

9/25 Davis / ^{pers} GDD to

"S" status Elliot
(9/27)

as sent to WHC

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

6732

9/25 Cooper / Jansky 7016

9/25 GDD report memo to
Parker

D. status

9/30

9/25-

NSC/s

Use 6732
on this instead
of 7016.

Carole

7016

THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

September 22, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HENRY A. KISSINGER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Request for appointments for Ambassadors to
present credentials to the President.

The Appointed Ambassadors of the Republic of Malawi, Gamaliel Petro Bandawe; the Republic of Zaire, LOMBO lo Mangamanga; Thailand, ANAND Panyarachun; the Malagasy Republic, Henri Raharijoana; and New Zealand, Lloyd White, have been received by the Secretary of State and are now ready to present credentials to the President.

The Ambassadors-designate of Jamaica, the Republic of Sierra Leone, the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Niger have arrived in Washington but have not yet presented copies of their credentials to the Secretary of State. It is expected that they will be ready to present their credentials to the President by mid-October. The Ambassadors-designate of Ecuador, Laos and Bulgaria are expected to arrive in Washington within the near future and if so, it is hoped that they could be added to the above group of Ambassadors.

Please let me know when the President can receive the first group of Ambassadors and, if possible, assign a tentative date for reception of the second group.


Marion H. Smoak
Acting Chief of Protocol

SEP 23 1972
DEPT. OF STATE

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC	RECD	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION OFF
MO DA	MO DA HR	7016	Davis
7 22	9 25 12		

DOC SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES X FROM: ELIOT _____ U X LOG IN/OUT ONLY _____
 KISSINGER _____ ROGERS, W _____ LOU _____ NO FORN _____ NODIS _____
 HAIG _____ LAIRD, M _____ C _____ EYES ONLY _____ LIMDIS _____
 S _____ CODE WORD _____ RES DATA _____
 TS _____ SENSITIVE _____

SUBJECT: Request app't w/ Pres for Ambassadors of Malawi, Zaire, Thailand, Malagasy, & New Zealand, Jamaica, etc to present CREDENTIALS

REFERENCE: S/S _____ OTHER _____ NOT XEROXED _____

APP'TS: PRES _____ HAK _____ TALKER _____ MEMCON _____ DATE REQ. _____

SECRETARIAT DISTRIBUTION/ACTION

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION

	ACTION	INFO	REC CY FOR
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/HAIG	<u>X</u>		
STAFF SECRETARY	<u>X</u>		
FAR EAST		<u>X</u>	
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA		<u>X</u>	
NR EAST/NORTH AFRICA		<u>X</u>	
EUROPE/CANADA		<u>X</u>	
LATIN AMERICA		<u>X</u>	
UNITED NATIONS		<u>X</u>	
ECONOMIC			
SCIENTIFIC			
LR PLANNING			
PROGRAM ANALYSIS			
NSC PLANNING			
CONGRESSIONAL			

ACTION REQUIRED

MEMO FOR HAK _____ (_____)
 MEMO FOR PRES. _____ (_____)
 REPLY FOR _____ SIGNATURE _____ (_____)
 FOR DISTRIBUTION/DISPATCH _____ (_____)
 MEMO _____ TO _____ (_____)
 RECOMMENDATIONS _____ (_____)
 JOINT MEMO _____ (_____)
 REFER TO STATE _____ (_____)
 ANY ACTION NECESSARY X _____ (_____)
 CONCURRENCE _____ (_____)
 DUE DATE: 9/30

COMMENTS: (Including Special Instructions)

INTERNAL INTERIM ROUTING

DATE	FROM	TO	S	ACTION REQUIRED	CY TO
<u>9/25</u>				<u>C See 6732 for follow up action</u>	

DISTRIBUTION

CROSS REF WITH _____ NOTIFY _____ DATE _____
 SEE LOG _____ DISPATCH: LETTER/MEMO _____
 JOINED BY LOG _____ COPIES: (AS MARKED ABOVE) _____
 SPECIAL FILE RQMT: _____ SA, _____ HP, _____ HM
 SPECIAL DISPOSITION COMMENTS: _____
 SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: YES _____ NO _____

MICROFILM DATA	
DO <u>27</u>	INIT _____
	DATE _____
ORIG) NSC _____	
TO) PAF _____	
	WHC <u>✓</u>
	SUBF _____

MEMORANDUM

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

6732

SCHEDULE PROPOSAL

DATE: September 15, 1972

FROM: Henry A. Kissinger

VIA: Dwight L. Chapin

Haig

MEETING:

Presentation of Credentials for:

Ambassador-designate Douglas Valmore Fletcher
of Jamaica

Ambassador-designate Gamaliel Petro Bandawe
of the Republic of Malawi

Ambassador-designate Lombo Lo Mangamanga
of the Republic of Zaire

Ambassador-designate Anand Panyarachun
of Thailand

Ambassador-designate George David Lloyd White
of New Zealand

Ambassador-designate Alberto Quevedo Toro
of Ecuador

Print sec

DATE:

As soon as possible after October 1

PURPOSE:

Standard Procedure

SPEECH MATERIAL:

Biographical information will be provided by
Protocol.

PRESS COVERAGE:

Photo opportunity for each Ambassador and
family.

STAFF:

State Department Area Assistant Secretary,
Protocol Officer, and interpreter.

RECOMMEND:

Henry A. Kissinger, Acting Chief of Protocol
Marion H. Smoak

PREVIOUS
PARTICIPATION:

None

BACKGROUND:

The Ambassadors-designate of Jamaica, Malawi,
Zaire and Thailand, have arrived in Washington.
The Ambassadors-designate of New Zealand and
Ecuador are expected to arrive between September 20
and 25. All six Ambassadors are expected to be
ready to present their credentials on October 2.

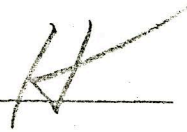
- 2 -

The Zaire Ambassador-designate will require an interpreter.

PRESS FOLLOW-UP:

Usual press coverage.

APPROVE

A handwritten signature, possibly "H", is written over a horizontal line.

Date _____

Time _____

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

6732
ACTION

September 13, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR GENERAL HAIG

FROM: Jeanne W. Davis

SUBJECT: Presentation of Credentials

There are four Ambassadors-designate in Washington and two more are expected to arrive between September 20-25. A schedule proposal has been prepared at Tab A requesting an appointment following October 1, when all six will be ready to be received by the President.

RECOMMENDATION:

That you initial the proposal at Tab A.

THE CHIEF OF PROTOCOL
DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

September 12, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. HENRY A. KISSINGER
THE WHITE HOUSE

Subject: Request for appointment for six Ambassadors
to present credentials to the President.

The Ambassadors-designate of Jamaica, Douglas Valmore Fletcher; the Republic of Malawi, Gamaliel Petro Bandawe; the Republic of Zaire, LOMBO Lo Mangamanga; and Thailand, ANAND Panyarachun, have arrived in Washington. The Ambassador-designate of New Zealand, George David Lloyd White, is scheduled to arrive on September 20, and the Ambassador-designate of Ecuador, Alberto QUEVEDO Toro, is due to arrive about September 25.

These Ambassadors should be ready to present credentials to the President following October 1. Please let me know when the President can receive them.

Marion H. Smoak
Acting Chief of Protocol

*Zaire
Thailand
New Zealand
Malawi
Jamaica
1990*

NSC CORRESPONDENCE PROFILE

DOC	RECD	LOG NBR	INITIAL ACTION OFF
MO DA	MO DA HR	6732	Davis

DOC SOURCE/CLASS/DESCRIPTION

TO: PRES X FROM: ELIOT U X LOG IN/OUT ONLY
 KISSINGER X ROGERS, W LOU NO FORN NODIS
 HAIG LAIRD, M C BUO EXDIS
 SUBJECT: Request for Appt for Sir Christopher to
Presidential Commission TS EYES ONLY LIMDIS
 S CODE WORD RES DATA
 REFERENCE: S/S OTHER NOT XEROXED
 APP'TS: PRES HAK TALKER MEMCON DATE REQ.

SECRETARIAT DISTRIBUTION/ACTION

INTERNAL ROUTING AND DISTRIBUTION				ACTION REQUIRED
	ACTION	INFO	REC	
ADVANCE CYS TO HAK/HAIG				MEMO FOR HAK <u> </u>
STAFF SECRETARY	<u>X</u>		<u>X</u>	MEMO FOR PRES. <u> </u>
FAR EAST		<u>X</u>		REPLY FOR <u> </u> SIGNATURE <u> </u>
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA		<u>X</u>		FOR DISTRIBUTION/DISPATCH <u> </u>
NR EAST/NORTH AFRICA		<u>X</u>		MEMO <u> </u> TO <u> </u>
EUROPE/CANADA				RECOMMENDATIONS <u> </u>
LATIN AMERICA		<u>X</u>		JOINT MEMO <u> </u>
UNITED NATIONS				REFER TO STATE <u> </u>
ECONOMIC				ANY ACTION NECESSARY <u> </u>
SCIENTIFIC				CONCURRENCE <u> </u>
LR PLANNING				DUE DATE: <u>9/18</u>
PROGRAM ANALYSIS				COMMENTS: (Including Special Instructions)
NSC PLANNING				
CONGRESSIONAL				

INTERNAL INTERIM ROUTING

DATE	FROM	TO	S	ACTION REQUIRED	CY TO
9/13	JWD	NSC/LS		Forward to Haig	
	DOVLS	HMG	X	Sign SP to Chapin	
9/15				Haig Sign SP to Chapin	

DISPOSITION

CROSS REF WITH NOTIFY DATE
 SEE LOG DISPATCH: LETTER/MEMO
 JOINED BY LOG COPIES: (AS MARKED ABOVE)
 SPECIAL FILE RQMT: SA, HP, HM
 SPECIAL DISPOSITION COMMENTS:
 SUSPENSE CY ATTACHED: YES X NO

MICROFILM DATA	
DO <u>X</u>	INIT <u> </u>
	DATE <u> </u>
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TO) <u> </u>	PAF <u> </u>
	WHC <u>X</u>
	SUBF <u> </u>

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Douglas Valmore Fletcher

Appointed Ambassador of Jamaica

Douglas Fletcher (55) is a well-known lawyer and politician who has been prominent in Jamaican public life for more than two decades. He has been a Senator, Minister, and Member of Parliament, in addition to serving on various public boards and tribunals. He replaces Ambassador Richardson who had served in Washington for five years. Fletcher has an engaging personality and an excellent sense of humor. Married in 1940, the Fletchers have five children, two sons and three daughters.

Points Ambassador Fletcher May Raise:

- The Jamaican Embassy informs us that Ambassador Fletcher does not plan to raise any points with the President.

Points the President Might Raise:

- Prime Minister Manley will meet on October 3 with Secretary Rogers. You may wish to mention this.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED
E.O. 12958, Sec. 3.8

By Kub Date 5-1-98



JAMAICA

BACKGROUND NOTES

Population: 1.9 million (1972 est.)

Capital: Kingston

Jamaica is located in the Caribbean Sea 90 miles south of Cuba, 100 miles west of Haiti, and 1,450 air miles from New York. With an area of 4,411 square miles (about the size of Connecticut), it is the third largest island in the Caribbean.

Mountains cover about 80 percent of Jamaica's surface. It has a tropical, humid climate most of the year, but the temperatures from November to March are quite pleasant, particularly along the north shore where the range is between 70°F. and 80°F.

The Jamaican flag has a cross, or saltire, with four triangles in juxtaposition. The diagonal cross is in gold; the top and bottom triangles are emerald green; and the hoist and fly triangles are black.

THE PEOPLE

Jamaica's 1972 population is estimated at 1.9 million with an annual growth rate of about 1.8 percent. There are approximately 431 people per square mile. About 25 percent of the total population lives in the Kingston/St. Andrew area.

Jamaica's national motto, "Out of Many, One People," is a reflection of the multiracial composition of the population. More than 90 percent of the inhabitants are of African and mixed descent. Other racial and nationality groups are Chinese, East Indian, Jewish, Lebanese, and European.

Religion plays an important part in the life of most Jamaicans. The Anglican Church is the largest of the established churches, followed by numerous Baptist sects, the Roman Catholic Church, and the Methodist Church; the evangelistic and revivalist sects are particularly popular. There are several Muslim and Hindu groups. The Jewish community numbers about 600.

Although English is the official language and is understood everywhere, many people use a Jamaican creole partly unintelligible to other English-speaking people. Literacy is estimated at 85 percent.

HISTORY

Jamaica was discovered in 1494 by Christopher Columbus and settled by the Spanish during the early 16th century. In 1655 British forces occupied

the island and in 1670 gained formal possession of it through the Treaty of Madrid. Sugar and slavery made Jamaica one of the most valuable possessions in the world for more than 150 years and have been important elements in Jamaica's history and development. Slavery was abolished in 1838, some years before emancipation occurred in other parts of the New World.

After a long period of direct British colonial rule, Jamaica began to achieve a semblance of local political control in the late 1930's. This period of development was marked by social unrest and occasional violence. During this time the groundwork for Jamaica's leading political parties was laid by Sir Alexander Bustamante, now in his early 80's and retired (Jamaica Labor Party—JLP), and his cousin, Norman W. Manley, who died in September 1969 (People's National Party—PNP).

These two political parties, having their roots in well-organized and powerful rival trade unions, have dominated the Jamaican political scene since the institution of adult suffrage in 1944. The JLP formed the first Government under adult suffrage in 1945 and won again in the 1949 election, but it lost to the PNP in the 1955, 1959, and 1972 elections.

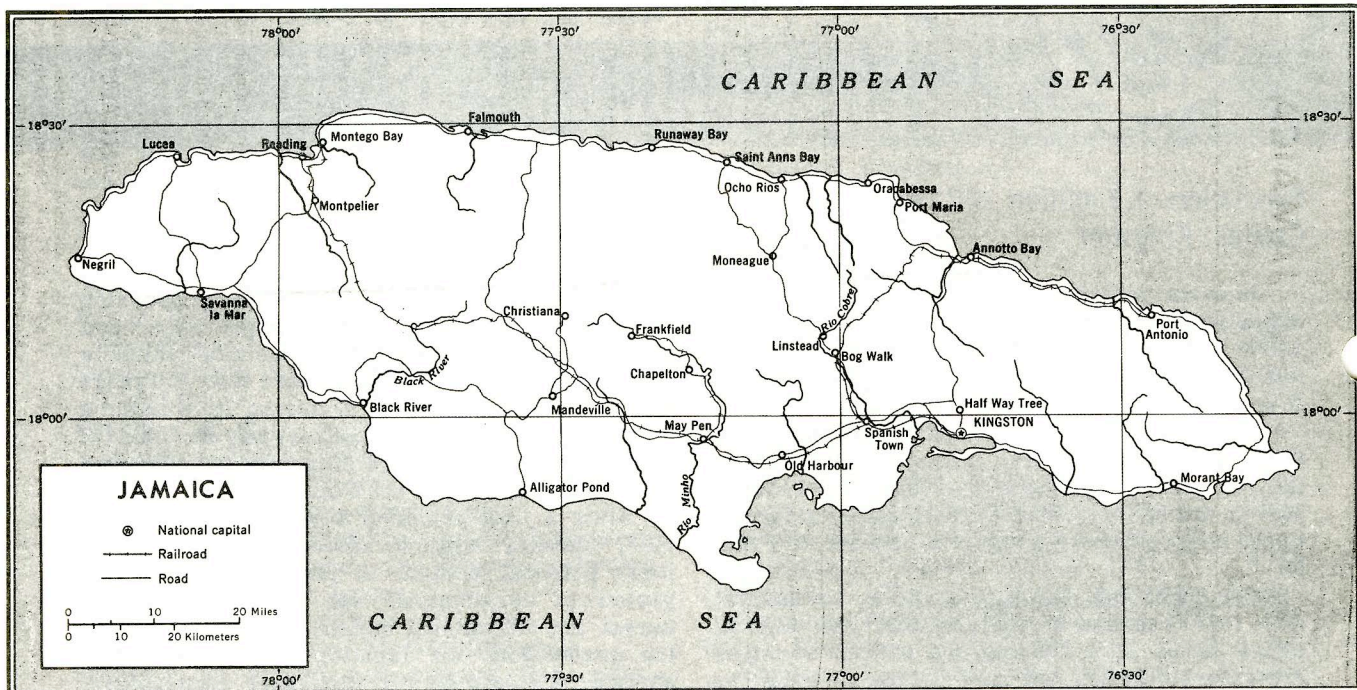
In 1958 Jamaica joined nine other British territories in the formation of the West Indies Federation but withdrew when, in a national referendum held in September 1961, Jamaican voters rejected membership. As a result of this defeat for the PNP, which had supported membership in the federation, a general election was held in April 1962 and the JLP was returned to power.

Jamaica attained its independence from the United Kingdom on August 6, 1962, and chose to remain a member of the Commonwealth of Nations.

GOVERNMENT & POLITICAL CONDITIONS

The Jamaican Constitution, promulgated on August 6, 1962, established a British-type parliamentary system of government. Queen Elizabeth II (Chief of State) appoints the Governor General on the advice of the Prime Minister. Executive power is vested in the Cabinet led by the Prime Minister.

The Parliament is composed of an appointed Senate and an elected House of Representatives.



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Thirteen of the Senate's 21 members are nominated on the advice of the Prime Minister, and eight on the advice of the Leader of the Opposition. Legislators in both houses serve a maximum term of 5 years. The 53-member House of Representatives is elected by universal adult suffrage.

The highest court in Jamaica is the Supreme Court whose justices are appointed by the Governor General on recommendation of the Prime Minister.

Local government is divided into 14 Parishes, each headed by a Parish Council whose members are elected.

In the general elections of February 29, 1972, the JLP lost control of the Government. The PNP captured 37 seats and the JLP retained 16, but one former JLP member now has declared himself an independent.

ECONOMY

The Jamaican economy depends principally on mining, tourism, light manufacturing, construction, and agriculture. In 1970 gross national product (GNP), at current prices, was estimated at U.S. \$1.2 billion with per capita GNP at \$616. These figures represented increases of 8.3 percent and 12.3 percent respectively, although price increases on the order of 7-8 percent accounted for much of the gain. Jamaica showed a \$144

million current account deficit in 1969. However, the overall balance of payments in 1970 showed a favorable balance of \$26.4 million, attributable to large inflows on capital account. Foreign exchange reserves reached an alltime high of \$161 million in late 1971.

The main foreign exchange earners were bauxite and alumina, whose export value reached \$224 million in 1970 while tourism brought in \$102.5 million.

The agricultural sector, led by traditional exports of sugar, rum, molasses, bananas, citrus fruits, coffee, cocoa, and pimentoes, accounted for another \$67 million. Sugar production in 1970, however, dropped to 368,000 tons compared with 506,000 tons in 1965.

With continuing agricultural difficulties and the initiation of new facilities in alumina processing, the relative importance of bauxite and alumina production continued to grow. The industry contributed some \$38 million in taxes and royalties in 1970. Total investment in bauxite/alumina facilities by six foreign companies (five U.S., one Canadian) probably exceeds \$800 million.

Jamaica is actively promoting industrialization and offers a variety of incentives to investors. The Jamaica Industrial Development Corp. at Kingston assists potential investors. Some 150 U.S. companies have Jamaican operations, and total U.S. investment exceeds \$850 million. Local plants now manufacture tires, chemicals, construction materials, paper

products, garments, flour, animal feeds, food products, cement, and refined petroleum products for the domestic and export markets.

The Government encourages non-Jamaican companies to offer 51 percent of their stock to the public on the Jamaican stock exchange over a 5-year period and to take in Jamaican partners. The Government protects local industry with an import restriction policy and, in some cases, grants tax-free status. Under current Exchange Act regulations, the right of repatriation of investment earnings is assured for properly registered investors.

Tourism, which attracts more than 400,000 visitors a year (80 percent from the United States) saw a 2 percent growth rate in 1970. In 1971, however, increased promotion of package tours increased the number of visitors by 16 percent. Two new large hotels opened in 1971, and other major new facilities are due for completion by 1974.

Jamaica's main trading partners are the United States, the United Kingdom, and Canada. The United States accounted for more than 50 percent (\$245 million) of Jamaica's \$370 million total 1970 exports, largely in bauxite and alumina. The United Kingdom took \$108 million and Canada, \$51 million. In 1970, 43.3 percent of all imports came from the United States, 19.2 percent from the United Kingdom, and 9.4 percent from Canada. Caribbean Free Trade Association (CARIFTA) countries provided 1.8 percent. Total imports exceeded total exports by some \$182.5 million. The deficit in trade was financed by direct investment inflows and invisible earnings.

Jamaica remains dependent on the U.K. market for the sale of sugar and bananas under special preference arrangements. This was an important factor in the Government's decision to maintain the value of the Jamaican dollar following devaluation of the U.S. dollar in December 1971. The U.K.'s decision to enter the European Economic Community (Common Market) means, however, that these arrangements will expire by 1974. Jamaica is seeking to negotiate some arrangement with the Common Market which would continue to provide an assured outlet at premium prices for Jamaican sugar and bananas after 1974.

Despite recent gains in mining, tourism, and manufacturing, compared with stagnation in agricultural output, Jamaica remains primarily an agricultural country. Two-thirds of the people live in rural areas; an estimated 40 percent of the labor force is engaged in agricultural production, although agriculture contributed only 8.3 percent to the gross domestic product (GDP) in 1970.

Meeting the problems created by population growth, agricultural stagnation, and urban migration—the social and political consequences of which could be very serious—remains an important challenge. Over the years successive Governments have introduced many measures in favor of small landholders, such as land reform,

subsidies, tax allowances, soft loans, extension services, guaranteed prices for some crops, and marketing assistance; farm policy remains a critical issue.

Higher urban income levels have attracted rural migrants to the cities where many of them fail to gain employment because they are unskilled, and there are few jobs for them. As a result there is a high and growing rate of unemployment and underemployment, possibly in excess of 25 percent of the labor force.

Jamaica is receiving substantial assistance from the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). Loans totaling \$59.9 million have been approved for education, family planning, and infrastructure development. Following Jamaica's admittance in the Organization of American States (OAS), the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) allocated some \$20 million for projects in education, agriculture, tourism, and industry. Additional aid is afforded Jamaica through the United Nations and bilaterally from the United States, the United Kingdom, and Canada. Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees exceeded \$70 million by early 1972.

FOREIGN RELATIONS

Jamaica supports the United Nations, its aims and objectives, including particularly the right of nations to respect for their territorial integrity and their sovereign status. It cooperates in every possible way with Western countries but at the same time maintains independence of thought and follows an independent line at the United Nations.

Jamaica values its Commonwealth ties and associations, which afford a useful link with many and diverse countries and races.

In addition to being a member of the United Nations and several of its specialized agencies, Jamaica is a member of the OAS, CARIFTA, and the Caribbean Development Bank.

U. S. POLICY

U.S. policy toward Jamaica is to maintain friendly relations based on mutual respect and cooperation. The United States supports Jamaica's efforts to achieve economic development and social improvement and seeks Jamaica's understanding of U.S. policies and support for U.S. objectives in international forums.

U.S. assistance to Jamaica includes Agency for International Development (AID) loans totaling \$30.5 million since 1961; Export-Import Bank loans totaling \$60 million; Public Law 480 (Food for Peace) commodity grants to maternal and child welfare and school lunch programs; and grant-funded technical assistance, principally in the fields of family planning, public safety, and public administration. The Peace Corps also has an active program in Jamaica where about 200 volunteers are engaged primarily in education.

AID loans include community water supply development (\$3.7 million), low-cost housing (\$2.8 million), dairy farm development (\$2.7 million), feasibility studies (\$1.3 million), rural feeder roads (\$10 million), and a secondary mortgage bank (\$10 million). Export-Import Bank loans cover a number of industrial and infrastructure projects. AID housing guarantees have facilitated the investment of some \$15 million of private U.S. funds in Jamaican housing projects, and other AID investment guarantee programs have helped the flow of U.S. capital into mining and manufacturing.

PRINCIPAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

Governor-General—Sir Clifford Campbell
 Prime Minister; Minister of External Affairs;
 Minister of Defense—Michael Manley
 Deputy Prime Minister; Minister of Finance—
 David Coore
 Minister of State in the Office of the Prime
 Minister—Dudley Thompson
 Minister of State for Regional Affairs, Office of
 the Prime Minister—Sidney Pagon
 Minister of Industry and Tourism—P. J. Patterson
 Minister of Commerce and Consumer Protec-
 tionism—Wills O. Isaacs
 Minister of Public Utilities—Eric Bell
 Minister of Education—Florizel Glasspole
 Minister of Mining and Natural Resources—
 Allan Isaacs
 Minister of Labor and Employment—Ernest Peart
 Minister of Health and Environment—Dr. Kenneth
 McNeill
 Minister of Home Affairs and Justice—Noel
 Silvera
 Minister of Local Government—Mrs. Rose Leon
 Minister of Agriculture—Kebble Munn
 Minister of Pensions and Social Security—Howard
 Cooke
 Minister of Housing—Howard Spaulding
 Minister of Youth and Community Development—
 Douglas Manley
 Ambassador to the U.S.—Sir Egerton R. Richard-
 son
 Ambassador to the U.N.—Keith Johnson
 Ambassador to the OAS—Sir Egerton R. Rich-
 ardson

Jamaica maintains an Embassy in the United States at 1666 Connecticut Avenue, N.W., Wash- ington, D.C. 20009.

PRINCIPAL U.S. OFFICIALS

Ambassador—Vincent de Roulet
 Deputy Chief of Mission; AID Affairs Officer—
 George B. Roberts, Jr.
 Economic Affairs Officer—Warren E. Slater
 Political Officer—Kenneth Rogers
 Public Affairs Officer (USIS)—Herwald H. Morton
 Peace Corps Director—Peter Harris (acting)

The U.S. Embassy in Jamaica is located at 43 Duke Street, Kingston.

READING LIST

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DEPARTMENT OF STATE PUBLICATION 8080
 Revised May 1972

Office of Media Services
 Bureau of Public Affairs

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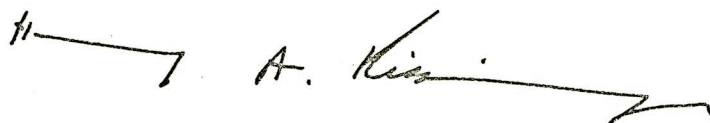
THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

August 24, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR

THE SECRETARY OF STATE

The President concurs with your opinion and has requested that you inform the Government of Jamaica that the appointment of Douglas Valmore Fletcher, C.B.E., as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Government of Jamaica would be agreeable to the Government of the United States.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "A. Kissinger", with a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Henry A. Kissinger

AUG 24 1972
CENTRAL FILES

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
WASHINGTON

August 22, 1972

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Dear Mr. President:

The Government of Jamaica has inquired whether our Government agrees to the appointment of Mr. Douglas Valmore Fletcher, C.B.E., as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Jamaica to the United States. A biography of Mr. Fletcher is enclosed. A thorough review of United States Government records reveals no grounds for objection.

I believe this appointment would be satisfactory. If you concur, I shall be pleased to inform the Government of Jamaica.

Respectfully,


U. Alexis Johnson
Acting Secretary

Enclosure:

Biography.

The President
The White House.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS PROJECT
DOCUMENT CONTROL RECORD

ITEM REMOVED FROM THIS FILE FOLDER

A RESTRICTED DOCUMENT OR CASE FILE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THIS FILE FOLDER. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ITEM REMOVED AND THE REASON FOR ITS REMOVAL, CONSULT DOCUMENT ENTRY NUMBER 1a ON EITHER THE DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL RECORD (GSA FORM 7279 OR NA FORM 1421) OR NARA WITHDRAWAL SHEET (GSA FORM 7122) LOCATED IN THE FRONT OF THIS FILE FOLDER.

A sanitized copy substituted for an original item which contains information restricted under the Privacy Act.

C.F.:

Note — memo attached
is classified Confidential

REMARKS OF THE
NEWLY APPOINTED AMBASSADOR
OF JAMAICA
DOUGLAS VALMORE FLETCHER
UPON THE OCCASION OF THE PRESENTATION OF
HIS LETTER OF CREDENCE

Mr. President:

I have delivered the Letters of Recall of Sir
Egerton Rudolf Richardson, my predecessor, as
Ambassador to the United States, and I am honoured
to present my Letters of Credence from Her Majesty
the Queen of Jamaica.

I bring to you greetings from the Honourable
Michael Manley, M.P., Prime Minister of Jamaica.

At this time in history as your country approaches
its two-hundredth year of independence and Jamaica enters

her eleventh, we look forward with anticipation and give high priority to the continuance of the ties of friendship between the Government and people of Jamaica and the Government and people of the United States of America. I am instructed to continue to promote a better understanding by your Government of the true character of the people of Jamaica and of the objectives which my Government seeks to achieve. It is confidently expected that our neighbourly regard for each other will continue to be based on mutual understanding of our different problems and on our common desire to find solutions consistent with principles on which our respective nations were founded.

The Government which I have the honour to represent was elected on a truly democratic basis and given an overwhelming mandate to direct the people of Jamaica along a new path. The journey which is ahead of my Government will be neither smooth nor easy. At the same time, it is possible to take comfort from the

knowledge that in the past your Government has always understood that the prime objectives of the Government of Jamaica are peace and the happiness and well-being of our people. It is my fervent hope that this will long continue.

Since the last presentation of Letters, Jamaica has been admitted to membership of the Organisation of American States. This has resulted in greater participation by my Government in matters of special relevance and importance to this Hemisphere.

All developing countries, including Jamaica, face formidable challenges in the task of ensuring that progress in the transformation of their economies does not fall too far short of the aspirations of their citizens.

No country can long remain isolated from technological change and my Government is fully aware of this. Accordingly, it proposes to deploy its resources on an

unprecedented basis towards its goal of achieving equality of opportunity for all our citizens.

Jamaica is proud of its multi-racial society, but is convinced that the problems which it currently faces cannot be solved by conventional methods. This applies with equal force to a number of other countries which had achieved independence at a much earlier date. It has also to be admitted that the goals which my Government is anxious to achieve cannot be accomplished solely by our own efforts.

Indeed, it is still necessary for some reliance to be placed on the ideas and expertise of others. My Government is anxious to ensure that as far as possible, our own resources are fully committed to the welfare and betterment of all the citizens of my country.

At the same time my Government is determined that every Jamaican should be made fully aware of the urgent needs of this country and also understand fully the urgency and importance which my Government attaches to

participation by all our nationals in the development of our beloved country.

During my term of office I will seek to promote an identity of views between our two Governments on the future role of U.S. investments in the Jamaican economy, on the proper sharing between our respective Governments of the tax revenues obtainable from the exploitation of Jamaican natural resources by U.S. enterprises, and on the importance to Jamaican social betterment of continued access of Jamaican products to the U.S. market on a non-discriminatory basis.

Mr. President, I take this occasion to reemphasize that my Government appreciates highly your friendship and that of the people of the United States of America. On the basis of reciprocity, I also renew the pledge of the friendship of my Government.

We believe that both the United States of America and Jamaica have their own particular and vital role

to play in the improvement and progress of the
Caribbean area.

I conclude, Sir, by asking you to accept my
own best wishes as well as those of my Government
for the continued good health of yourself and your
family and for the prosperity and welfare of your
country.

MEMORANDUM OF INFORMATION FOR THE FILE

DATE

10/2/72

EXECUTIVE

0074

LETTER, MEMO, ETC.

TO:

The President

FROM:

Stephen Bull

SUBJECT:

Gmt. Douglas Valmore Fletcher
Presentation of Credentials -
Jamaica

O.A.# 230

CORRESPONDENCE FILED CENTRAL FILES - CONFIDENTIAL FILE

BBJ
MEMORANDUM OF INFORMATION FOR THE FILE

DATE 8/24/72

EXECUTIVE

CO 74

FG 11

LETTER, MEMO, ETC.

TO:

Sec. of State

FROM:

Henry Kissinger

SUBJECT:

Douglas Valmore Fletcher
Amb. Jm Jamaica

CORRESPONDENCE FILED CENTRAL FILES - CONFIDENTIAL FILE

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EXECUTIVE

FO 3-2

CO 44

LA 2

FE 11-4

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 16, 1972

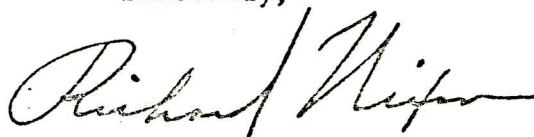
Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

I was pleased to receive your letter of September 2nd concerning the work of the Reverend Leon Sullivan and your interest in the ^xOpportunities Industrialization Centers program. I have requested that the Agency for International Development examine the possible application of the OIC program in Jamaica. Through our Embassy in Kingston, representatives of the Agency for International Development will contact representatives of your Government to discuss the matter.

May I take this opportunity once again to extend very best wishes to you and your Government.

With kind regards,

Sincerely,



His Excellency
Michael ^xManley
Prime Minister of Jamaica
Kingston

60-C

OCT 23 1972

FILES

EXECUTIVE ②

GI 2

CO 74

November 13, 1972

WASH. NO. 01

Dear Mr. Ambassador:

While this note has been somewhat delayed,
I do want to express my thanks for the fine
Jamaican cigars which I received following
your visit to the White House. I greatly
appreciate your thoughtfulness in forward-
ing this gift from Prime Minister Manley, *Michael*
and am pleased to have this opportunity to
say again what a pleasure it was to greet
you and your family.

With my very best wishes,

Sincerely,

His Excellency
Douglas Fletcher
Ambassador of Jamaica
Washington, D. C.

20009

RN/lf/lm/ga

GIFT

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②+
EXECUTIVE

GI 2

CO 74

FLETCHER, Douglas

November 13, 1972

Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

This is to express my thanks for the fine Jamaican cigars which reached me through the courtesy of Ambassador Fletcher, following his visit to the White House. I very much appreciate your thoughtfulness.

May I also take this opportunity to tell you what a great pleasure it was to greet the Ambassador and his family, and to extend my best wishes to you.

Sincerely,

RICHARD NIXON

His Excellency
Michael N. Manley
Prime Minister
Jamaica

RN/lf/lf/gg
5

GIFT

NOV 17 1972
CENTRAL

EXECUTIVE
FO 2/CO 74
CO 74

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

November 22, 1972

MEMORANDUM FOR: SECRETARY ROGERS
HENRY KISSINGER

FROM: PETER FLANIGAN 

John Harper, Chairman of Alcoa, recently lunched with Prime Minister Manley of Jamaica. During the luncheon the Prime Minister asked Harper to transmit a special message to the White House indicating his hope that Ambassador de Roulet would remain in Jamaica. Since de Roulet had already told Harper that he felt he had served in that post long enough, Harper indicated his doubt that this would be possible. Nevertheless, Manley urged that the message be transmitted.



Department of State

11/28/72

EXECUTIVE
PP10-3
CO7-4

TELEGRAM

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE 972

PAGE 01 STATE 214869

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ORIGIN ARA-17

INFO OCT-01 CPR-02 NSC-10 P-03 RSC-01 SS-14 USIA-12 PRS-01

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DRAFTED BY TEXT RECEIVED FROM WHITE HOUSE

11/20/72

APPROVED BY ARA/CAR:JRBURKE

ARA/CAR:WPKELLY

S/S:BARNES

ARA - MR. HURWITCH

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R 280046Z NOV 72
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY KINGSTON

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 214869

SUBJECT: MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT NIXON TO PRIME MINISTER
MANLEY, *MICHAEL NORMAN*

1. PLEASE TRANSMIT FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT NIXON TO PRIME MINISTER MANLEY: BEGIN QUOTE DEAR MR. PRIME MINISTER I WANT TO EXPRESS MY DEEPEST APPRECIATION FOR YOUR VERY THOUGHTFUL MESSAGE ON MY RE-ELECTION AS PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS I LOOK FORWARD TO WORKING WITH YOU IN ACHIEVING OUR GREAT GOAL OF STRENGTHENING THE STRUCTURE OF PEACE IN THE WORLD. WITH MY VERY BEST WISHES. SINCERELY, RICHARD NIXON. END QUOTE.

2. WHITE HOUSE DOES NOT PLAN TO RELEASE, BUT HAS NO OBJECTION IF RECIPIENT WISHES TO DO SO. PLEASE INFORM DEPARTMENT IF RELEASED.

3. DECONTROL UPON DELIVERY. ROGERS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE