

DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL RECORD [NIXON PROJECT]

DOCUMENT NUMBER	DOCUMENT TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE OR CORRESPONDENTS	DATE	RESTRICTION
1	Reports.	Report on THE Polls (30 pages) [3 copies]	3/3/72	(G)

FILE GROUP TITLE

WHCF: SMOF ANNE ARMSTRONG

BOX NUMBER

52

FOLDER TITLE

WOMEN - Polls [2 of 3]

RESTRICTION CODES

- A. Release would violate a Federal statute or Agency Policy.
B. National security classified information.
C. Pending or approved claim that release would violate an individual's rights.
D. Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of privacy or a libel of a living person.

- E. Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information.
F. Release would disclose investigatory information compiled for law enforcement purposes.
G. Withdrawn and return private and personal material.
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TABLE 1. Summary of Selected Characteristics of the Voting Age Population: November, 1972 & April, 1970. (Includes persons 18 years old and over in each state.)

U.S./STATE	PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION	1972 PROJECTION						1970 CENSUS	
		PERCENT OF VOTING AGE POPULATION						MEDIAN AGE	PERCENT FEMALE
		UNDER 25	25- 44	45- 64	65 & OVER	NEGRO	WHITE		
UNITED STATES	66.8	18.4	36.0	30.6	15.0	10.0	90.0	43.0	52.5
CALIFORNIA	67.8	19.0	37.9	29.6	13.5	6.6	93.4	41.6	51.7
ILLINOIS	66.9	17.4	36.3	31.4	14.9	11.8	88.2	43.3	52.7
NEW JERSEY	67.7	15.8	36.6	33.0	14.5	9.9	90.1	44.1	52.9
NEW YORK	68.9	16.5	35.7	31.9	15.8	11.6	88.4	44.1	53.7
OHIO	65.9	18.2	36.4	31.0	14.4	8.7	91.3	42.9	52.9
PENNSYLVANIA	68.3	16.4	33.9	33.7	16.0	8.1	91.9	45.2	53.4
TEXAS	65.3	19.8	37.3	29.1	13.7	11.4	88.6	41.4	52.1
FLORIDA	69.7	16.0	32.3	30.8	21.1	12.2	87.8	46.5	53.0
INDIANA	65.6	18.7	36.5	30.1	14.7	6.4	93.6	42.5	52.9
MISSOURI	67.8	17.3	34.0	30.8	17.9	9.3	90.7	44.6	53.1
KENTUCKY	66.4	19.3	34.8	30.0	16.0	6.6	93.4	43.0	52.1
NORTH CAROLINA	66.4	21.1	37.1	29.4	12.4	19.2	80.8	40.8	52.1
TENNESSEE	67.2	18.7	36.2	30.4	14.7	13.8	86.2	42.6	53.0

SOURCE: U.S. Census Data. Projections of the Population of Voting Age: November, 1972.

US/STATE	all women voting age (18-64)					white					black				
	TOTAL 18-64	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ over	TOTAL over 18	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ over	TOTAL 18-64	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ over
U.S.	73,312,500	13,477,375	26,878,350	22,472,275	10,992,500	64,915,375	11,056,600	23,135,175	22,230,375	10,105,575	73,457,800	13,477,375	26,878,350	22,472,275	10,992,500
CALIF	7,209,565	1,300,270	2,400,918	2,229,710	969,872	6,450,262	1,105,127	2,400,918	1,944,951	903,775	4,716,111	1,105,127	2,400,918	1,944,951	903,775
ILL.	3,974,631	691,151	1,444,507	1,246,822	591,291	3,470,222	512,862	1,226,327	1,118,821	543,399	4,799,411	512,862	1,226,327	1,118,821	543,399
N.J.	2,658,225	420,226	973,360	878,667	386,170	2,376,797	310,249	846,927	808,312	361,507	2,139,971	310,249	846,927	808,312	361,507
N.Y.	6,859,101	1,137,266	2,450,865	2,187,800	1,083,270	5,976,777	2,040,655	2,049,655	1,959,451	1,207,570	7,977,981	2,040,655	2,049,655	1,959,451	1,207,570
OHIO	3,800,865	691,732	1,385,451	1,177,557	545,125	3,457,673	618,401	1,252,113	1,080,747	506,259	3,827,520	618,401	1,252,113	1,080,747	506,259
PA.	4,357,977	715,560	1,476,510	1,470,155	1,152,288	3,987,912	613,500	1,332,930	1,363,300	647,344	3,547,576	715,560	1,476,510	1,470,155	1,152,288
TEXAS	4,001,801	794,004	1,494,250	1,164,100	549,613	3,515,277	1,119,913	1,312,311	1,138,874	485,051	4,579,959	794,004	1,494,250	1,164,100	549,613
FLORIDA	2,705,650	420,440	875,020	833,600	569,750	2,355,390	357,570	740,940	738,520	531,590	3,299,130	420,440	875,020	833,600	569,750
IND	1,842,225	345,150	672,525	534,400	269,850	1,718,325	311,100	624,225	521,525	235,200	1,177,600	345,150	672,525	534,400	269,850
MISSOURI	1,734,200	309,015	589,941	523,655	310,104	1,565,388	263,346	527,811	437,797	281,740	1,114,424	309,015	589,941	523,655	310,104
KENTUCKY	1,149,321	221,946	400,128	344,381	183,392	1,070,134	212,448	375,120	321,978	170,367	76,587	221,946	400,128	344,381	183,392
N. CAROLINA	1,804,225	380,330	670,016	530,341	223,507	1,441,086	287,592	541,608	427,741	171,745	346,465	380,330	670,016	530,341	223,507
TENN.	1,437,890	269,710	519,930	436,720	251,770	1,237,020	221,600	453,680	380,010	150,200	1,977,690	269,710	519,930	436,720	251,770

Table 2

TABLE 2: Summary of projected women eligible
Nov. 1972, by age & race.

Source: using 90% from Table 1 & 10% from Table 2 = women in each category.
U.S. Census data; projections of the population of voting age women.

Population Projections for 1972 (cont.)
 (Eligible to vote)
 OTHER (non-white, non-black) WOMEN of voting age.

US/STATE	TOTAL 18 & over	18- 24	25- 44	45- 64	65 & over
U.S.	1,001,175	267,375	453,600	243,600	96,600
CALIF.	277,629	56,870	127,182	69,761	26,367
ILL.	33,201	6,324	17,391	6,851	2,108
N.J.	17,457	3,174	9,522	3,703	1,587
N.Y.	89,142	16,110	43,497	20,405	8,055
OHIO	13,225	2,645	6,877	3,174	1,587
PA.	15,186	3,204	8,010	3,204	1,602
TEXAS	38,655	7,294	13,546	5,210	2,084
FLORIDA	11,130	2,120	5,300	2,120	1,060
IND.	6,300	1,050	2,625	1,050	525
MISS.	7,434	1,062	3,186	1,062	531
KENTUCKY	2,605	1,563	1,563	521	521
N. CAROLINA	16,672	4,689	7,294	3,126	1,563
TENN.	3,180	1,060	1,590	530	530

Table 2 (cont.)

17. PROJECTION - WOMEN VOTERS IN '72 PRESIDENTIAL
WHOWELL

US/ST.	PROJECTED PRESIDENTIAL WOMEN VOTERS, 1972 (N)	% ^{AP} PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, 1968, CASTING BALLOTS	PROJECTED ALL VOTERS, 1972
U.S.	44,500,414	60.7	84,762,694
CALIF.	4,311,319	59.8	8,339,110
ILL.	2,554,521	69.3	5,226,606
N.J.	1,754,428	66.0	3,316,500
N.Y.	4,108,601	59.9	7,651,027
OHIO	2,405,947	63.3	4,548,105
PA.	2,345,757	65.3	5,329,133
TEXAS	1,748,877	48.7	3,740,647
FLORIDA	1,453,577	53.0	2,705,650
IND.	1,302,453	70.7	2,480,863
MISSO.	1,115,120	64.3	2,100,038
KENTU.	588,454	51.2	1,129,472
N.C.	979,693	54.3	1,880,409
TENN.	772,146	53.7	1,456,831

Table 3: Projected Number
Actual Voters, Nov., 1972.

Source: U.S. Census data, Projected
of the Population of Voting age,
November, 1972, [Census Table
1, 2 & 3.]

Source: (TABLE 2) x % of actual voters in 1968 Presidential [Census Table 3]. These statistics
are based on the 1968 Census, which reflects all voters of both sexes who cast ballots in 1968. Since women
were in greater number than men, the above should probably be rounded up to 4 to 6 %

TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY RACE, FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD & OVER.

STATE	TOTAL			WHITE			NEGRO & OTHER RACES			PERCENT NOT IN LABOR FORCE	
	LABOR FORCE		NOT IN LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE		NOT IN LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE		NOT IN LABOR FORCE	WHITE	NEGRO & OTHER RACES
	EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED		EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED		EMPLOYED	UNEMPLOYED			
CALIFORNIA	2,855,187	215,558	4,537,190	2,538,783	186,520	4,137,362	316,404	29,038	397,828	60.2	53.6
ILLINOIS	1,692,300	80,703	2,497,729	1,474,317	62,618	2,197,729	217,983	18,085	300,268	58.8	56.0
NEW JERSEY	1,079,251	57,759	1,654,542	947,660	47,481	1,505,144	131,591	10,278	149,398	60.2	51.3
NEW YORK	2,761,287	134,524	4,398,951	2,378,029	113,157	3,905,979	383,208	21,367	493,979	61.1	55.0
OHIO											
PENNSYLVANIA	1,692,713	74,390	2,916,948	1,528,743	69,142	2,694,480	163,975	11,248	222,458	62.9	55.9

See table
for
figures (continued)

See table 4 for
60 for 1960
1960 (continued)

TABLE 5. Labor Force Participation by age and race, 1970

STATE	TOTAL WOMEN IN LABOR FORCE				WHITES				NEGRO & OTHER RACE			
	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ OVER	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ OVER	18-24	25-44	45-64	65+ OVER
CALIFORNIA	659,080	1,237,116	989,848	93,483	587,049	1,067,668	897,723	86,421	72,038	167,448	90,125	7,062
ILLINOIS	365,250	638,942	613,901	74,160	317,148	522,967	554,373	68,660	48,102	115,975	59,528	5,500
NEW JERSEY	218,238	406,878	428,597	42,819	191,373	332,094	393,225	37,780	26,865	68,784	38,372	4,539
NEW YORK	565,951	1,027,075	1,085,971	127,998	493,188	833,469	963,061	116,438	72,769	193,606	117,910	11,460
OHIO												
PENNSYLVANIA	358,448	615,680	661,953	71,316	325,693	539,785	606,605	64,459	32,755	75,895	55,348	6,857

Source: Table 6, U. S. Census, General Social & Economic Characteristics

TABLE 6. Characteristics by age, race, and sex [Women only]

STATE	20 TO 24 years			25 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 64 YEARS			65 AND OVER		
	TOTAL (29.1)	WHITE (29.7)	NEGRO (23.8)	TOTAL (29.7)	WHITE (30.9)	NEGRO (23.4)	TOTAL (31.5)	WHITE (32.9)	NEGRO (24.2)	TOTAL (31.9)	WHITE (33.1)	NEGRO (26.3)
CALIFORNIA	858,319	762,232	61,702	2,529,352	2,231,209	184,942	2,082,328	1,911,891	117,773	1,077,101	1,000,315	40,297
ILLINOIS	446,913	380,734	61,985	1,352,997	1,146,231	193,045	1,218,223	996,621	116,730	643,263	576,123	45,345
NEW JERSEY	264,008	228,954	35,214	903,581	786,438	109,754	840,227	774,015	63,513	415,441	387,182	24,166
NEW YORK	738,065	630,893	97,775	2,297,722	1,930,542	335,667	2,146,481	1,929,898	202,530	1,156,677	1,081,573	169,699
OHIO												
PENNSYLVANIA	451,566	407,637	41,875	1,390,469	1,252,050	132,343	1,440,786	1,334,900	103,586	745,892	701,352	43,073

* Includes age for all women in state

*URBAN RESIDENTS

TABLE 6-A. Characteristics by age, race & % of residence [Women only]

STATE	20 TO 24 years			25 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 64 YEARS			65 AND OVER		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO
CALIFORNIA	802,000 (29.1) (29.6)	708,000 (29.7) (31.2)	61,000 (23.8) (23.3)	2,322,000	2,032,000	182,000	1,891,000	1,729,000	115,000	975,000	918,000	40,000
ILLINOIS	389,000 (31.7)	323,000 (33.3)	62,000 (24.2)	1,133,000	929,000	192,000	1,020,000	901,000	115,000	531,000	485,000	43,000
NEW JERSEY	240,000 (32.5)	207,000 (34.1)	32,000 (26.4)	801,000	689,000	105,000	758,000	696,000	60,000	369,000	345,000	22,000
NEW YORK	654,000	549,000	97,000	1,983,000	1,621,000	332,000	1,885,000	1,673,000	200,000	1,000,000	942,000	68,000
OHIO												
PENNSYLVANIA	341,000 (33.6)	298,000 (34.9)	41,000 (26.3)	977,000	843,000	129,000	1,074,000	972,000	102,000	575,000	531,000	42,000

*
Median
age for
women in
state.

RURAL NONFARM

TABLE 6B Characteristics by Age, Race & Sex of Residents [Women Only]

Median
% of women
in state

STATE	20 TO 24 years			25 TO 44 YEARS			45 TO 64 YEARS			65 AND OVER		
	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO	TOTAL	WHITE	NEGRO
CALIFORNIA	(29.0) 50,312	(29.1) 48,200	(24.2) 1,000	(29.0) 181,000	(29.0) 173,000	(31.2) 4,000	(29.7) 159,000	(29.9) 155,000	(24.5) 4,000	(28.0) 74,000	(28.1) 71,000	(23.3) —
ILLINOIS	(29.7) 46,000	(29.9) 46,000	(24.5) —	(29.7) 166,000	(29.9) 165,000	(24.5) —	(28.0) 134,000	(28.1) 134,000	(23.3) —	(29.7) 85,000	(29.8) 85,000	(23.3) —
NEW JERSEY	(29.7) 21,000	(29.9) 20,000	(24.5) 1,000	(29.7) 94,000	(29.9) 88,000	(24.5) 4,000	(28.0) 72,000	(28.1) 68,000	(23.3) 4,000	(29.7) 32,000	(29.8) 37,000	(23.3) 2,000
NEW YORK	(29.7) 77,000	(29.8) 75,000	(23.3) 1,000	(29.7) 283,000	(29.8) 277,000	(23.3) 4,000	(29.7) 227,000	(29.8) 224,000	(23.3) 3,000	(29.7) 121,000	(29.8) 120,000	(23.3) —
OHIO	(29.7) 100,000	(29.8) 99,000	(23.3) 1,000	(29.7) 368,000	(29.8) 365,000	(23.3) 3,000	(29.7) 320,000	(29.8) 318,000	(23.3) 2,000	(29.7) 153,000	(29.8) 151,000	(23.3) 2,000
PENNSYLVANIA												

TABLE 7. FEMALE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD BY RACE & SIZE OF RESIDENCE

Saudi Arabia

TABLE 8. EDUCATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS [WOMEN 25 YEARS OR OVER] BY SIZE OF RESIDENCE

STATE	No School - 3 YEARS						1-4 YEARS					
	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL		THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL	
	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN	ALL WOMEN	WHITE WOMEN
CALIFORNIA	1,180,000	969,000	989,000	867,000	94,000	89,000	3,103,000	2,827,000	2,840,000	2,573,000	227,000	220,000
ILLINOIS	911,000	788,000	748,000	626,000	120,000	118,000	1,737,000	1,536,000	1,442,000	1,242,000	216,000	214,000
NEW JERSEY	607,000	539,000	549,000	487,000	49,000	45,000	1,196,000	1,079,000	1,067,000	953,000	117,000	112,000
NEW YORK	1,585,000	1,364,000	1,432,000	1,216,000	135,000	131,000	3,012,000	2,649,000	2,594,000	2,237,000	361,000	364,000
MISSOURI												
PENNSYLVANIA	1,022,000	927,000	731,000	640,000	254,000	251,000	208,800	191,700	1,541,000	1,374,000	490,000	486,000

Source: Table 51 - Census Data

General Social & Economic Characteristics

TABLE 9 OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYED WOMEN OF METROPOLITAN & NONMETROPOLITAN RESIDENCES

STATE	PROFESSIONALS, MANAGERS, ADMINISTRATORS, NURSES, TEACHERS, TECHNICIANS		*SALES WORKERS, CRAFTSMEN, FOREMEN DURABLE & NON-DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING		CLERICAL, EMPLOYERS, ETC.	
	METROPOLITAN	NONMETROPOLITAN	METROPOLITAN	NONMETROPOLITAN	METROPOLITAN	NONMETROPOLITAN
ALABAMA	573,000	36,000	549,000	31,000	1,051,000	53,000
ALABAMA	246,000	51,000	210,000	82,000	577,000	84,000
ARIZONA	153,000	44,000	237,000	61,000	336,353	82,000
CALIFORNIA	474,000	69,000	515,000	74,000	1,021,000	102,000
FLORIDA						
ILLINOIS	238,000	51,000	398,000	117,000	473,952	80,000
INDIANA						
MISSISSIPPI						
MISSOURI						
NEBRASKA						
NEVADA						
NEW YORK						
OHIO						
PENNSYLVANIA						
RHODE ISLAND						
TENNESSEE						
TEXAS						
UTAH						
VIRGINIA						
WASHINGTON						
WEST VIRGINIA						
WISCONSIN						
WYOMING						

* Probably Union Labor

Source: 1966 Census Data, [Excerpt] APP-19 for definition of various occupational groups.

NIXON PRESIDENTIAL MATERIALS PROJECT
DOCUMENT CONTROL RECORD

ITEM REMOVED FROM THIS FILE FOLDER

A RESTRICTED DOCUMENT OR CASE FILE HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM THIS FILE FOLDER. FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ITEM REMOVED AND THE REASON FOR ITS REMOVAL, CONSULT DOCUMENT ENTRY NUMBER 1 ON EITHER THE DOCUMENT WITHDRAWAL RECORD (GSA FORM 7279 OR NA FORM 1421) OR NARA WITHDRAWAL SHEET (GSA FORM 7122) LOCATED IN THE FRONT OF THIS FILE FOLDER.

JANUARY 29, 1972

OFFICE OF THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY

THE WHITE HOUSE

EXCHANGE OF REMARKS BETWEEN
THE PRESIDENT

AND

HERBERT STEIN, CHAIRMAN, COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS
AND

DR. MARINA V.N. WHITMAN, MEMBER-DESIGNATE
COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

THE OVAL OFFICE

AT 10:14 A.M. EST

THE PRESIDENT: Mrs. Whitman must be confirmed by the Senate, so she will not be able to say anything on her own behalf today, but we are delighted that she has accepted the appointment of the nomination to the Council of Economic Advisers. And as our chitchat here indicates, while I am sure most stories, as I know from the inspired lead which appeared in the papers this morning indicated, this is very important, because this is the first time a woman has ever been a member of the Council. So be it. That is important.

But what is more important, I think, is that of those who were considered for this post, that Herb Stein had Mrs. Whitman first on his list and this is an indication of our concern. I think it is the feeling of this Administration and I think of most people in the government, Democrats and Republicans, when we look for quality, particularly where brains are concerned, and achievement, that we are not concerned about color, we are not concerned about race, we are not concerned about religion, we are not concerned about sex, we are concerned about quality.

And you don't have to feel -- I always say this about people -- (Laughter). But, in any event, in this field, we have now added to the Council an experienced, despite her young years, and also an intellectual ability of the first magnitude and that is what Mr. Stein wants and Ezra Solomon wants. You are outnumbered. It is two to one.

MRS. WHITMAN: That is right.

THE PRESIDENT: But not in terms of brains. So, we are very pleased. You can say a word. Your main problem I think was bringing your children downtown this morning.

MRS. WHITMAN: I guess the family logistics were a little complicated, but that seems to have been straightened out with great success.

Thank you. I guess I can say how very, very pleased I am to be here and how pleased and honored and excited I am to be coming and to be given a chance to tackle some of the most exciting and important and difficult, challenging problems that are in this country today.

MORE

One of the things about being an economist is that unlike doctors and lawyers and so forth, we very seldom get a chance to practice our profession as well as to teach. So, it is a very unique, really, opportunity to be given this chance to practice, I hope, in the highest sense, my profession.

Also, I was on the Council's staff last year and I left Friday, August 13th, which was, for many, many reasons, a bad time to leave. (Laughter) In fact, may I tell you a little story about that?

THE PRESIDENT: Sure.

MRS. WHITMAN: When I was just packing up, I left the Council and had a call from a member of the Council staff on Sunday the 15th, saying, "Be sure and watch your television set tonight, because the President is really going to drop a bomb." My eight-year old daughter said, "He is. Where?" I just wish all bombs could be as productive as that particular one.

In any case, I really feel I am coming home to work again with Herb and Ezra Solomon and I am very grateful to you, Mr. President, for inviting me back.

THE PRESIDENT: Well, we are happy to have you and I think this is, first, a very important assignment as the Council's work this year, which must be not only a very good year, but also it is a period in which we feel that it is very important to get on the Council a variety of experience, a broad base of experience and that we are accomplishing.

MR. STEIN: Marina will work in two of the most vital areas for this year. She will do our international economics and with the experience she has, she will conduct our relations mainly with the price-wage control system, on which she is now an expert, since she has been a member of the Price Commission for three months and that is more experience than anybody else has. So, she has a lot to do and we are counting very heavily on here.

THE PRESIDENT: Thank you very much.

END

(AT 10:17 A.M. EST)

JANUARY 29, 1972

Office of the White House Press Secretary

THE WHITE HOUSE

The President today announced his intention to nominate Marina von Neumann Whitman to be a member of the Council of Economic Advisers. She would succeed Paul W. McCracken who resigned effective December 31, 1971. Mrs. Whitman is a Professor of Economics at the University of Pittsburgh where she has taught since 1963. She will be on leave from that position. Since October 26, 1971 she has been a member of the Price Commission, from which she is resigning.

Mrs. Whitman was born on March 6, 1935 in New York City. She was graduated from Radcliffe College, with a B.A. degree in 1956. She received her M.A. in 1959 and her Ph.D. in Economics in 1962 from Columbia University. From August 1970 to August 1971 she served as senior staff economist of the Council of Economic Advisers. Her principal subject of research has been international economics, and she is the author of several books and articles in that field.

She was a reporter on the Long Islander in the summers of 1953 and 1954.

Mrs. Whitman is the daughter of the late John von Neumann, world-famous mathematician. She is the wife of Dr. Robert Whitman, Professor of English at the University of Pittsburgh. The Whitmans have two children.

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