

VETO
STATISTICS

ARM

TAB	BILL	DATE VETOED
<i>nd</i> 1	H.R. 1158 Emergency Supplemental Appropriations and Recissions Act	06-07-95
<i>nd</i> 2	S. 21 Bosnia and Herzegovina Self-Defense Act of 1995	08-11-95
<i>nd</i> 3	H.R. 1854 Legislative Branch Appropriations Act, FY 1996	10-03-95
✓ 4	H.R. 2586 Temporary Increase in Statutory Limit on the Public Debt	11-13-95
✓ 5	H.J. 115 Second Continuing Resolution, FY 1996	12-18-95
✓ 6	H.R. 2491 Balanced Budget Act of 1995	12-06-95
7	H.R. 1977 Department of the Interior and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, FY 1996	12-18-95
8	H.R. 2099 Department of Veterans Affairs and Housing and Urban Development, and Independent Agencies Act, 1996	12-18-95
9	H.R. 2076 Departments of Commerce, Justice, and State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, FY 1996	12-19-95
<i>nd</i> 10	H.R. 1058 Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995	12-19-95
✓ 11	H.R. 1530 National Defense Authorization Act for FY 1996	12-28-95
<i>nd</i> 12	H.R. 4 Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1995	01-09-96
<i>nd</i> 13	H.R. 1833 Partial Birth Abortion Ban Act of 1995	04-10-96
14	H.R. 1561 Foreign Relations Reform Bill	04-11-96
<i>nd</i> 15	H.R. 956 Product Liability	05-02-96

out of order

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20TH CENTURY PRESIDENTS
Chronological list

YEARS	PRESIDENT	TOTAL VETOES	PERSONAL RELIEF*	A - B
1901-1909	Theodore Roosevelt	82	44	38
1909-1913	William H. Taft	39	10	29
1913-1921	Woodrow Wilson	44	9	35
1921-1923	Warren G. Harding	6	0	6
1923-1929	Calvin Coolidge	50	12	38
1929-1933	Herbert Hoover	37	9	28
1933-1945	Franklin Roosevelt	635	373	262
1945-1953	Harry Truman	250	145	105
1953-1961	Dwight Eisenhower	181	95	86
1961-1963	John F. Kennedy	21	12	9
1963-1969	Lyndon B. Johnson	30	14	16
1969-1974	Richard M. Nixon	43	2	41
1974-1977	Gerald R. Ford	66	4	62
1977-1981	Jimmy Carter	31	2	29
1981-1989	Ronald Reagan	78	7	71
1989-1993	George Bush	44	0	44
1993-	Bill Clinton	15	0	15

20th CENTURY PRESIDENTS
Sorted by Non-Private Relief Vetoes

RANK	YEARS	PRESIDENT	Public Law Vetoes
1	1933-1945	Franklin Roosevelt	262
2	1945-1953	Harry Truman	105
3	1953-1961	Dwight Eisenhower	86
4	1981-1989	Ronald Reagan	71
5	1974-1977	Gerald R. Ford	62
6	1989-1993	George Bush	44
7	1969-1974	Richard M. Nixon	41
8	1923-1929	Calvin Coolidge	38
9	1901-1909	Theodore Roosevelt	38
10	1913-1921	Woodrow Wilson	35
11	1909-1913	William H. Taft	29
12	1977-1981	Jimmy Carter	29
13	1929-1933	Herbert Hoover	28
14	1963-1969	Lyndon B. Johnson	16
15	1993-	Bill Clinton	15
16	1961-1963	John F. Kennedy	9
17	1921-1923	Warren G. Harding	6

Todd - ~~original~~

2nd copy of notebook
is on the credenza
by the staffing
sheets

- John

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Partial Birth Abortion Ban Act of 1995

General Veto Attack

- President Clinton has become "Veto Bill." He's all talk and no action. Time after time he claims he wants real reform, only to grab his veto pen every time Congress sends him a real reform bill. The only way to give the American people the agenda they want of lower taxes, smaller government and a balanced budget is to veto Bill Clinton.

→ **Balanced Budget.** President Clinton said he wanted a balanced budget. The Republican Congress, true to their Contract with America, sent him historic legislation to cut spending, cut taxes, spur economic growth and balance the budget by the year 2002. He vetoed it.

→ **Welfare Reform.** President Clinton has said constantly for the past four years that he was going to end welfare as we know it. Congress gave him that chance twice, sending him tough, no-nonsense bills that would have put real limits on how long people can collect welfare checks and required able-bodied adults to work. Both times President Clinton vetoed the bills.

→ **Tax Cuts.** Time and again President Clinton has said he favors tax cuts for working families. But when Congress sent him legislation that gave those families real tax relief, he vetoed it.

→ **Spending Cuts.** President Clinton wraps himself up in Republican rhetoric, announcing that the "era of big government is over." But over and over in the past year, when Congress sent him tough bills to rein in spending and cut government down to size, he vetoed them.

► Last June, Congress sent the President a bill to rescind \$16 billion in wasteful spending from the 1995 budget. He vetoed it.

► In [November,] Congress sent the President a bill that said no more increase in our out-of-control national debt unless he promised to endorse a real 7-year balanced budget, with no smoke and mirrors. He vetoed it.

► In December, Congress sent the President a bill to cut wasteful spending for the Departments of the Interior and Energy, the Forest Service and the National Endowments for the Arts and Humanities. He vetoed it.

► In December, Congress sent the President a bill to cut wasteful spending for HUD, the Environmental Protection Agency, NASA, the National Science

Foundation and other agencies. He vetoed it.

► In December, Congress sent the President a bill to cut wasteful spending for the Departments of Commerce, Justice and State and the Legal Services Corporation. He vetoed it.

President Clinton's problem is that he has never meant a government program he didn't like. Every chance to spend taxpayer dollars becomes one of his "priorities." But the priority of the American people is to cut wasteful government spending. And that's the one thing that *isn't* a priority for Bill Clinton.

→ **Crime.** Although President Clinton finally gave way in April and signed a tough Republican bill to end outrageous delays in death penalty appeals, he did it kicking and screaming. The first time he had a chance to sign that bill -- last November -- he vetoed it.

→ **Legal Reform.** Congress sent President Clinton two different bills designed to put reasonable controls on a legal system that allows millionaire lawyers to black-mail companies into paying large settlements in bogus cases to avoid the risk of runaway verdicts. But, while his words said he was for legal reform, his actions followed the money -- the big bucks contributed to him by the Trial Lawyers Association. So he vetoed both bills.

→ **Partial Birth Abortion.** Congress tried to ban the most horrible of all abortion procedures -- a procedure virtually tantamount to infanticide. Even though Congress provided an exception for those cases where a mother's life was in danger, President Clinton did what the extreme pro-abortion forces told him to do. He vetoed it.

→ **National Defense.** When Congress sent President Clinton a strong national defense bill, authorizing funds for a missile defense system to protect the United States against the kind of nuclear threat we face in today's, post-Cold War world -- from terrorists or rogue states like Iran or Iraq - he showed his true liberal colors. He vetoed it.

- We have had enough double talk. We have had enough of saying one thing and doing another. We have had enough vetoes. It's time to veto Bill Clinton.

The Clinton Record on Vetoes

(5-8-96)

Overview

- President Clinton has vetoed fewer bills -- 14 -- than any President since Warren Harding (1921-1923). [And President Clinton has vetoed a smaller *percentage* of bills sent to him by Congress -- x% -- than any President since ____.]
- Since the presidency of Andrew Johnson, 1865-1869, only three Presidents have vetoed *fewer* bills than President Clinton: President Rutherford Hayes, 1877-1881 (13 bills); President James Garfield, 1881 (0 bills); and President Harding (6 bills).
- [President Clinton is the first President since James Garfield -- who served less than one year (1881) -- not to pocket veto a bill.]
- Even Presidents whose party has enjoyed majority control of one or both Houses of Congress have vetoed far more bills than President Clinton. For example:
 - ⇒ President Reagan vetoed 59 bills from 1981-1986, when Republicans controlled the Senate.
 - ⇒ President Carter vetoed 31 bills from 1977-1981, when Democrats controlled the House and Senate.
 - ⇒ President Johnson vetoed 30 bills from 1963-1969, when Democrats controlled the House and Senate.
 - ⇒ President Eisenhower vetoed ____ bills from ____ when Republicans controlled ____.
 - ⇒ President Truman vetoed ____ bills from ____ when Democrats controlled ____.
 - ⇒ President Roosevelt vetoed ____ bills from ____ when Democrats controlled ____.
- For a complete list of vetoes by all Presidents, see Attachment A.

[RAHM -- Cautionary note: a great many vetoes by Clinton's predecessors were of non-substantive "private relief" bills. For example, Johnson vetoed 30 bills, but 14 were private relief bills. For veto totals with these private relief bills discounted, see Attachment B.]

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- Total votes

- Votes by majority in Cong
✓ 1 house against
✓ 2 " 5 "

- Percentages

(~~Do~~ general attack
neto 0.11)

Ranking BC vs. ~~at~~
Others in all categories

FAX COVER SHEET

96 MAY 9 12:44

Thu, May 9, 1996 12:14 AM

To: Todd Stern

Fax #: 202-456-2215

From: John Trinidad

Fax #: 301-469-9627

Voice #: 301-469-0572

Fax: 2 pages and a cover page.

May 8, 1996

TODD:

The short answer to your question on the Emergency Supplemental Appropriations and Recissions Act is:

yes, the supplemental funding for disaster relief; for federal assistance to Oklahoma City; and funds to beef up our anti terrorism efforts were all picked up in the signed Appropriations and Recissionsbill (H.R. 1944, signed July 27,1996).

HOWEVER, the vetoed version (HR 1158) provided \$7.3 billion for the above mentioned topics, while the signed version (HR 1944) provided \$7.1 billion (at least in my basic reading of the OMB memos).

-John Trinidad

H.R. 1944 -- Emergency Supplemental Appropriations and Recissions

The Bill. This bill proposed to provide supplemental funding of \$7.1 billion for FEMA disaster relief, for the Federal response to the Oklahoma City bombing, for increased anti-terrorism efforts, and to provide debt relief to Jordan in order to pursue a Middle East peace settlement. It also rescinds \$16 billion in FY 1995. *This bill was approved after President Clinton had vetoed an earlier version, H.R. 1158.*

Date signed. July 27, 1995

Summary . The veto of H.R. 1158 allowed Republicans to attack President Clinton on the following front: "The President was ... prepared to pass up needed supplemental funding for disaster relief; for federal assistance to Oklahoma City in the wake of the bombing; and to beef up our anti-terrorism efforts." All of these factors are accounted for in H.R. 1944.

The President stood his ground. The original bill would have cut spending in the wrong way, by targeting education and training, environmental protection, and other key national priorities. The new bill "restored \$733 million in spending on education and training (*The Washington Post* , July 28, 1994, A16)" and restored funding to program which invest in people:

- National Service -- H.R. 1158 rescinded \$210 million; H.R. 1944 rescinds \$105 million
- Safe and Drug-Free Schools -- H.R. 1158 rescinds \$236 million; H.R. 1944 rescinds \$16 million
- Goals 2000 -- H.R. 1158 rescinds \$92 million; H.R. 1944 rescinds \$32 million
- Safe Drinking Water grants -- H.R. 1158 rescinds \$1.3 billion; H.R. 1944 rescinds \$1.1 billion

Other rescissions that were either dropped or reduced include Adult Job Training, School-to-Work, Drug courts, Community schools, TRIO, the Child Care Block Grant, Housing for People with AIDS, and Community Development Financial Institutions.

6/8/95

no, this is a 10-day law
if Congress is in session (pocket veto if Cong. adjourned)

THE WASHINGTON POST

THE FEDERAL PA

(P) doesn't return pocket vetoes, they are retained in clerk's office

no a pocket, they can't

CLINTON BREAKS THE ICE

President Clinton used his veto power for the first time yesterday, rejecting a \$16.5 billion spending cut package. There are two ways a president can veto a bill passed by both chambers of Congress: either with a formal veto signature or by failing to act within 10 days. In either case, Congress can override the veto with a two-thirds majority. If a bill returns to Congress as a result of presidential inaction, and Congress is not in session, the bill dies and the presidential inaction is dubbed a pocket veto.

President	Years in office	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Total vetoes	Vetoes overridden
George Washington	1789-97	2	0	2	0
John Adams	1797-1801	0	0	0	0
Thomas Jefferson	1801-09	0	0	0	0
James Madison	1809-17	5	2	7	0
James Monroe	1817-25	1	0	1	0
John Q. Adams	1825-29	0	0	0	0
Andrew Jackson	1829-37	5	7	12	0
Martin Van Buren	1837-41	0	1	1	0
Wm. Henry Harrison	1841	0	0	0	0
John Tyler	1841-45	6	4	10	1
James K. Polk	1845-49	2	1	3	0
Zachary Taylor	1849-50	0	0	0	0
Millard Fillmore	1850-53	0	0	0	0
Franklin Pierce	1853-57	9	0	9	5
James Buchanan	1857-61	4	3	7	0
Abraham Lincoln	1861-65	2	5	7	0
Andrew Johnson	1865-69	21	8	29	15
Ulysses S. Grant	1869-77	45	48	93	4
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877-81	12	1	13	1
James A. Garfield	1881	0	0	0	0
Chester A. Arthur	1881-85	4	8	12	1
Grover Cleveland	1885-89	304	110	414	2
Benjamin Harrison	1889-93	19	25	44	1
Grover Cleveland	1893-97	42	128	170	5
William McKinley	1897-1901	6	36	42	0
Theodore Roosevelt	1901-09	42	40	82	1
William H. Taft	1909-13	30	9	39	1
Woodrow Wilson	1913-21	33	11	44	6
Warren G. Harding	1921-23	5	1	6	0
Calvin Coolidge	1923-29	20	30	50	4
Herbert Hoover	1929-33	21	16	37	3
Franklin D. Roosevelt	1933-45	372	263	635	9
Harry S. Truman	1945-53	180	70	250	12
Dwight D. Eisenhower	1953-61	73	108	181	2
John F. Kennedy	1961-63	12	9	21	0
Lyndon B. Johnson	1963-69	16	14	30	0
Richard M. Nixon	1969-74	26 27	17 19	43	7 5
Gerald R. Ford	1974-77	48 43	18 23	66	12
Jimmy Carter	1977-81	13	18	31	2
Ronald Reagan	1981-89	39 36	39 42	78	9
George Bush	1989-93	29 27	15 19	44 46	1
Bill Clinton	1993-	1 12	0	0	0 1
Total		1,449	1,065	2,513	104

SOURCE: "Presidential Vetoes," U.S. Government Printing Office

do not use these
#s taken from a
Senate publication
from Nixon forward.
Use Clerk's #s from
their list "Records of
Presidential Vetoes."
From Nixon forward, the
Executive + Legislative
branches have differed on
the pocket veto issue.

THE WASHINGTON POST

RECORD OF PRESIDENTIAL VETOES

<u>PRESIDENT</u>	<u>REGULAR</u>	<u>POCKET</u>	<u>OVERRIDDEN</u>
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ROOSEVELT - 635 Total Vetoes

1933	0	1	0
1934	19	53	1
1935	35	28	0
1936	49	36	1
1937	17	23	2
1938	16	61	1
1939	18	40	0
1940	108	1	2
1941	28	0	0
1942	51	3	0
1943	14	3	1
1944	15	14	1
1945	2	0	0

TOTALS	372	263	9
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TRUMAN - 250 Total Vetoes

1945	21	4	0
1946	33	16	0
1947	13	19	1
1948	29	14	5
1949	30	2	1
1950	40	7	2
1951	9	4	2
1952	5	4	1

TOTALS	180	70	12
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EISENHOWER - 181 Total Vetoes

1953	4	6	0
1954	17	25	0
1955	3	8	0
1956	9	14	0
1957	3	9	0
1958	15	24	0
1959	10	10	1
1960	12	12	1

TOTALS	73	108	2
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KENNEDY - 21 Total Vetoes

1961	6	2	0
1962	5	7	0
1963	1	0	0

TOTALS	12	9	0
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JOHNSON - 30 Total Vetoes

1963	0	2	0
1964	4	2	0
1965	7	0	0
1966	3	4	0
1967	2	1	0
1968	0	5	0

TOTALS	16	14	0
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NIXON - 43 Total Vetoes

1969	0	0	0
1970	7	4	2
1971	2	1	0
1972	4	13	2
1973	9	1	1
1974	2	0	0

TOTALS	24	19	5
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FORD - 66 Total Vetoes

1974	11	16	4
1975	17	0	4
1976	15	7	4

TOTALS	43	23	12
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(cont)

RECORD OF PRESIDENTIAL VETOES (Cont'd)

<u>PRESIDENT</u>	<u>REGULAR</u>	<u>POCKET</u>	<u>OVERRIDDEN</u>
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FORD - 66 Total Vetoes

1974	11	16	***4
1975	17	0	4
1976	15	7	4
TOTALS	43	23	12

*** One of these overridden bills was H.R. 14225, a bill which President Ford considered to be pocket vetoed even though he returned it to the House of Representatives. In accordance with the order of the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, Kennedy v. Jones, et al., Civil Action No. 74-194, D.D.C. 1976, of 4/21/76, this bill became law (P.L. 93-651) on 11/21/74, the date on which the "pocket" veto was overridden. (89 Stat. 2-3)

CARTER - 31 Total Vetoes

1977	2	0	0
1978	4	13	0
1979	1	0	0
1980	6	5	2
TOTALS	13	18	2

REAGAN - 78 Total Vetoes

1981	1	1	0
1982	8	*5	2
1983	6	1	1
1984	2	**15	1
1985	4	**2	1
1986	7	7	1
1987	3	0	2
1988	5	11	1
TOTALS	36	42	9

* Due to the fact that these 5 bills of the 97th Congress, 2nd Session (1982), were presented to the President very late in 1982 and early in 1983, the pocket vetoes were actually effective in 1983 and after the convening of the next Congress. The last instance of a similar occurrence was in the Truman Administration.

** Pocket vetoed, but see opening paragraph of President's veto message in these instances: S. 2436, 8/29/84; H.R. 1404, 1/14/86; H.R. 3384, 1/17/86.

BUSH - 46 Total Vetoes

1989	8	***2	0
1990	6	5	0
1991	2	***2	0
1992	11	10	1
TOTALS	27	19	1

** Pocket Vetoed, but see opening paragraph of President's veto message in these instances: H.R. 2712, 11/30/89 and H.R. 2699, 8/17/91.

Memorandum of Disapproval addressed and delivered to the Clerk of the House of Representatives, not to the specific body of the Congress -- this is the first such instance of a Memorandum of Disapproval being addressed to the agent of the Congress.

CLINTON -

1993	0	0	0
1994	0	0	0
1995	11	0	1
1996			

BILLS SIGNED INTO LAW SINCE 1933

<u>ROOSEVELT</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1933 - 73rd Congress - 1st Session	82	12	94
1934 - 73rd Congress - 2nd Session	404	422	826
1935 - 74th Congress - 1st Session	481	358	839
1936 - 74th Congress - 2nd Session	503	379	882
1937 - 75th Congress - 1st Session	489	410	899
1937 - 75th Congress - 2nd Session	5	0	5
1938 - 75th Congress - 3rd Session	425	430	855
1939 - 76th Congress - 1st Session	452	267	719
1939 - 76th Congress - 2nd Session	2	0	2
1940 - 76th Congress - 3rd Session	551	390	941
1941 - 77th Congress - 1st Session	397	252	649
1942 - 77th Congress - 2nd Session	453	383	836
1943 - 78th Congress - 1st Session	219	165	384
1944 - 78th Congress - 2nd Session	349	424	773
1945 - 79th Congress - 1st Session	30	24	54
Total	4842	3916	8758

<u>TRUMAN</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1945 - 79th Congress - 1st Session	263	341	604
1946 - 79th Congress - 2nd Session	440	527	967
1947 - 80th Congress - 1st Session	394	131	525
1948 - 80th Congress - 2nd Session	506	326	832
1949 - 81st Congress - 1st Session	440	353	793
1950 - 81st Congress - 2nd Session	478	749	1227
1951 - 82nd Congress - 1st Session	255	411	666
1952 - 82nd Congress - 2nd Session	339	612	951
Total	3115	3450	6565

<u>EISENHOWER</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1953 - 83rd Congress - 1st Session	287	227	514
1954 - 83rd Congress - 2nd Session	493	775	1268
1955 - 84th Congress - 1st Session	390	489	879
1956 - 84th Congress - 2nd Session	638	403	1041
1957 - 85th Congress - 1st Session	316	341	657
1958 - 85th Congress - 2nd Session	620	443	1063
1959 - 86th Congress - 1st Session	382	236	618
1960 - 86th Congress - 2nd Session	416	256	672
Total	3542	3170	6712

<u>KENNEDY</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1961 - 87th Congress - 1st Session	401	284	685
1962 - 87th Congress - 2nd Session	484	400	884
1963 - 88th Congress - 1st Session	185	107	292
Total	1070	791	1861

<u>JOHNSON</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1963 - 88th Congress - 1st Session	73	58	131
1964 - 88th Congress - 2nd Session	408	195	603
1965 - 89th Congress - 1st Session	349	214	563
1966 - 89th Congress - 2nd Session	461	259	720
1967 - 90th Congress - 1st Session	249	204	453
1968 - 90th Congress - 2nd Session	391	158	549
1969 - 91st Congress - 1st Session	1	0	1
Total	1932	1088	3020

<u>NIXON</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1969 - 91st Congress - 1st Session	189	75	264
1970 - 91st Congress - 2nd Session	503	171	674
1971 - 92nd Congress - 1st Session	224	63	287
1972 - 92nd Congress - 2nd Session	381	98	479
1973 - 93rd Congress - 1st Session	243	50	293
1974 - 93rd Congress - 2nd Session	124	36	160
Total	1664	493	2157

<u>FORD</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1974 - 93rd Congress - 2nd Session	278	36	314
1975 - 94th Congress - 1st Session	201	27	228
1976 - 94th Congress - 2nd Session	379	114	493
Total	858	177	1035

<u>CARTER</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1977 - 95th Congress - 1st Session	222	27	249
1978 - 95th Congress - 2nd Session	410	143	553
1979 - 96th Congress - 1st Session	187	43	230
1980 - 96th Congress - 2nd Session	426	80	506
Total	1245	293	1538

<u>REAGAN</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1981 - 97th Congress - 1st Session	145	12	157
1982 - 97th Congress - 2nd Session	326	44	370
1983 - 98th Congress - 1st Session	214	6	220
1984 - 98th Congress - 2nd Session	407	48	455
1985 - 99th Congress - 1st Session	239	0	239
1986 - 99th Congress - 2nd Session	423	24	447
1987 - 100th Congress - 1st Session	240	7	247
1988 - 100th Congress - 2nd Session	469	41	510
Total	2463	182	2645

<u>BUSH</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1989 - 101st Congress - 1st Session	239	2	241
1990 - 101st Congress - 2nd Session	409	14	423
1991 - 102nd Congress - 1st Session	243	2	245
1992 - 102nd Congress - 2nd Session	346	18	364
Total	1237	36	1273

<u>CLINTON</u>	<u>Public Laws</u>	<u>Private Laws</u>	<u>Totals</u>
1993 - 103rd Congress - 1st Session	208	1	209
1994 - 103rd Congress - 2nd Session	255	7	262
1995 - 104th Congress - 1st Session	105	0	105
Total, thru 1995	568	8	576

CLERK'S NOTE: Total figures only include bills which the President signed into law. Bills that became law without the President's signature and overridden vetoes are not included in these totals.

Presidential Vetoes Andrew Johnson - Bill Clinton

Shaded portions denote years when
the majority in both houses were
not from the President's Party

Congress	President	# of Vetoes	House	Senate
39	Johnson (R)	13	U	U
40		16	R	R
41	Grant (R)	16	R	R
42		32	R	R
43		16	R	R
44		30	D	R
45	Hayes (R)	4	D	R
46		9	D	D
47	Garfield (R)	0	R	R
	Arthur (R)	3	R	R
48		9	D	R
49	Cleveland (D)	202	D	R
50		212	D	R
51	Harrison (R)	36	R	R
52		8	D	R
53	Cleveland (D)	81	D	D
54		89	R	R
55	McKinley (R)	7	R	R
56		35	R	R
57		0	R	R
	T. Roosevelt (R)	21	R	R
58		2	R	R
59		30	R	R
60		29	R	R
61	Taft (R)	13	R	R
62		26	D	R
63	Wilson (D)	4	D	D
64		7	D	D
65		5	D	D
66		28	R	R
67	Harding (R)	6	R	R
68	Coolidge (R)	7	R	R

69		11	R	R
70		32	R	R
71	Hoover (R)	19	R	R
72		18	D	R
73	F. Roosevelt (D)	73	D	D
74		148	D	D
75		117	D	D
76		167	D	D
77		82	D	D
78		46	D	D
79		2	D	D
	Truman (D)	74	D	D
80		75	R	R
81		79	D	D
82		22	D	D
83	Eisenhower (R)	52	R	R
84		34	D	D
85		51	D	D
86		44	D	D
87	Kennedy (D)	20	D	D
88		1	D	D
	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
89		14	D	D
90		8	D	D
91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D
92		20	D	D
93		12	D	D
	Ford (R)	27	D	D
94		39	D	D
95	Carter (D)	19	D	D
96		12	D	D
97	Reagan (R)	15	D	R
98		24	D	R
99		20	D	R
100		19	D	D
101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
102		25	D	D
103	Clinton (D)	0	D	D
104		15	R	R

Total for all Ps
" " 20th Ps

Total Number of Vetoes for All Presidents

RANK	PRESIDENT	TOTAL VETOES
1	Franklin Roosevelt	635
2	Grover Cleveland	414
3	Harry Truman	250
4	Dwight Eisenhower	181
5	Grover Cleveland	170
6	Ulysses S. Grant	93
7	Theodore Roosevelt	82
8	Ronald Reagan	78
9	Gerald R. Ford	66
10	Calvin Coolidge	50
11	Benjamin Harrison	44
13	Woodrow Wilson	44
14	George Bush	44
15	Richard M. Nixon	43
17	William McKinley	42
18	William H. Taft	39
19	Herbert Hoover	37
20	Jimmy Carter	31
21	Lyndon B. Johnson	30
22	Andrew Johnson	29
23	John F. Kennedy	21
24	William Clinton	15
25	Rutherford B. Hayes	13
26	Andrew Jackson	12
27	Chester A. Arthur	12
28	John Tyler	10
29	Franklin Pierce	9
30	Abraham Lincoln	7

31	James Buchanan	7
32	James Madison	7
33	Warren G. Harding	6
34	James K. Polk	3
35	George Washington	2
36	James Monroe	1
37	Martin Van Buren	1
38	Zachary Taylor	0
39	William Henry Harrison	0
40	Millard Fillmore	0
41	John Quincy Adams	0
42	Thomas Jefferson	0
43	John Adams	0
44	James A Garfield	0

Total Vetoes per Congress

Since Andrew Johnson

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	50	Cleveland (D)	212	D	R
2	49	Cleveland (D)	202	D	R
3	76	F. Roosevelt (D)	167	D	D
4	74	F. Roosevelt (D)	148	D	D
5	75	F. Roosevelt (D)	117	D	D
6	54	Cleveland (D)	89	R	R
7	77	F. Roosevelt (D)	82	D	D
8	53	Cleveland (D)	81	D	D
9	81	Truman (D)	79	D	D
10	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
11	79	Truman (D)	74	D	D
12	73	F. Roosevelt (D)	73	D	D
13	83	Eisenhower (R)	52	R	R
14	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
15	78	F. Roosevelt (D)	46	D	D
16	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
17	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
18	51	Harrison (R)	36	R	R
19	56	McKinley (R)	35	R	R
20	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
21	70	Coolidge (R)	32	R	R
22	42	Grant (R)	32	R	R
23	59	T. Roosevelt (R)	30	R	R
24	44	Grant (R)	30	D	R
25	60	T. Roosevelt (R)	29	R	R
26	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
27	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
28	62	Taft (R)	26	D	R
29	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
30	98	Reagan (R)	24	D	R
31	82	Truman (D)	22	D	D
32	57	T. Roosevelt (R)	21	R	R
33	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
34	99	Reagan (R)	20	D	R
35	87	Kennedy (D)	20	D	D
36	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
37	71	Hoover (R)	19	R	R
38	95	Carter (D)	19	D	D
39	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
40	72	Hoover (R)	18	D	R
41	43	Grant (R)	16	R	R
42	41	Grant (R)	16	R	R
43	40	Johnson (R)	16	R	R
44	97	Reagan (R)	15	D	R
45	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
46	89	Johnson (D)	14	D	D
47	61	Taft (R)	13	R	R
48	39	Johnson (R)	13	R	R
49	96	Carter (D)	12	D	D
50	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
51	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D
52	69	Coolidge (R)	11	R	R
53	46	Hayes (R)	9	D	D
54	48	Arthur (R)	9	D	R
55	52	Harrison (R)	8	D	R
56	88	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
57	90	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
58	68	Coolidge (R)	7	R	R
59	55	McKinley (R)	7	R	R
60	64	Wilson (D)	7	D	D
61	67	Harding (R)	6	R	R
62	65	Wilson (D)	5	D	D
63	63	Wilson (D)	4	D	D
64	45	Hayes (R)	4	D	R
65	47	Arthur (R)	3	R	R
66	58	T. Roosevelt (R)	2	R	R
67	79	F. Roosevelt (D)	2	D	D
68	88	Kennedy (D)	1	D	D
69	47	Garfield (R)	0	R	R
70	57	McKinley (R)	0	R	R
71	103	Clinton (D)	0	D	D

Total Number of Vetoes 20th Century Only

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	76	F. Roosevelt (D)	167	D	D
2	74	F. Roosevelt (D)	148	D	D
3	75	F. Roosevelt (D)	117	D	D
4	77	F. Roosevelt (D)	82	D	D
5	81	Truman (D)	79	D	D
6	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
7	79	Truman (D)	74	D	D
8	73	F. Roosevelt (D)	73	D	D
9	83	Eisenhower (R)	52	R	R
10	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
11	78	F. Roosevelt (D)	46	D	D
12	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
13	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
14	56	McKinley (R)	35	R	R
15	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
16	70	Coolidge (R)	32	R	R
17	59	T. Roosevelt (R)	30	R	R
18	60	T. Roosevelt (R)	29	R	R
19	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
20	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
21	62	Taft (R)	26	D	R
22	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
23	98	Reagan (R)	24	D	R
24	82	Truman (D)	22	D	D
25	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
26	57	T. Roosevelt (R)	21	R	R
27	99	Reagan (R)	20	D	R
28	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
29	87	Kennedy (D)	20	D	D
30	95	Carter (D)	19	D	D
31	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
32	71	Hoover (R)	19	R	R
33	72	Hoover (R)	18	D	R
34	97	Reagan (R)	15	D	R
35	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
36	89	Johnson (D)	14	D	D
37	61	Taft (R)	13	R	R
38	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
39	96	Carter (D)	12	D	D
40	69	Coolidge (R)	11	R	R
41	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D
42	88	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
43	90	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
44	64	Wilson (D)	7	D	D
45	68	Coolidge (R)	7	R	R
46	67	Harding (R)	6	R	R
47	65	Wilson (D)	5	D	D
48	63	Wilson (D)	4	D	D
49	58	T. Roosevelt (R)	2	R	R
50	79	F. Roosevelt (D)	2	D	D
51	88	Kennedy (D)	1	D	D
52	57	McKinley (R)	0	R	R
53	103	Clinton (D)	0	D	D

Same Party Majorities in Both Houses

Since Andrew Johnson

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	76	F. Roosevelt (D)	167	D	D
2	74	F. Roosevelt (D)	148	D	D
3	75	F. Roosevelt (D)	117	D	D
4	77	F. Roosevelt (D)	82	D	D
5	53	Cleveland (D)	81	D	D
6	81	Truman (D)	79	D	D
7	79	Truman (D)	74	D	D
8	73	F. Roosevelt (D)	73	D	D
9	83	Eisenhower (R)	52	R	R
10	78	F. Roosevelt (D)	46	D	D
11	51	Harrison (R)	36	R	R
12	56	McKinley (R)	35	R	R
13	42	Grant (R)	32	R	R
14	70	Coolidge (R)	32	R	R
15	59	T. Roosevelt (R)	30	R	R
16	60	T. Roosevelt (R)	29	R	R
17	82	Truman (D)	22	D	D
18	57	T. Roosevelt (R)	21	R	R
19	87	Kennedy (D)	20	D	D
20	71	Hoover (R)	19	R	R
21	95	Carter (D)	19	D	D
22	43	Grant (R)	16	R	R
23	41	Grant (R)	16	R	R
24	40	Johnson (R)	16	R	R
25	89	Johnson (D)	14	D	D
26	39	Johnson (R)	13	R	R
27	61	Taft (R)	13	R	R
28	96	Carter (D)	12	D	D
29	69	Coolidge (R)	11	R	R
30	88	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
31	90	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
32	68	Coolidge (R)	7	R	R
33	55	McKinley (R)	7	R	R
34	64	Wilson (D)	7	D	D
35	67	Harding (R)	6	R	R
36	65	Wilson (D)	5	D	D
37	63	Wilson (D)	4	D	D
38	47	Arthur (R)	3	R	R
39	58	T. Roosevelt (R)	2	R	R
40	79	F. Roosevelt (D)	2	D	D
41	88	Kennedy (D)	1	D	D
42	103	Clinton (D)	0	D	D
43	57	McKinley (R)	0	R	R
44	47	Garfield (R)	0	R	R

Same Party Majorities in Both Houses

20th Century Presidents Only

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	76	F. Roosevelt (D)	167	D	D
2	74	F. Roosevelt (D)	148	D	D
3	75	F. Roosevelt (D)	117	D	D
4	77	F. Roosevelt (D)	82	D	D
5	81	Truman (D)	79	D	D
6	79	Truman (D)	74	D	D
7	73	F. Roosevelt (D)	73	D	D
8	83	Eisenhower (R)	52	R	R
9	78	F. Roosevelt (D)	46	D	D
10	70	Coolidge (R)	32	R	R
11	59	T. Roosevelt (R)	30	R	R
12	60	T. Roosevelt (R)	29	R	R
13	82	Truman (D)	22	D	D
14	57	T. Roosevelt (R)	21	R	R
15	87	Kennedy (D)	20	D	D
16	95	Carter (D)	19	D	D
17	71	Hoover (R)	19	R	R
18	89	Johnson (D)	14	D	D
19	61	Taft (R)	13	R	R
20	96	Carter (D)	12	D	D
21	69	Coolidge (R)	11	R	R
22	90	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
23	88	Johnson (D)	8	D	D
24	64	Wilson (D)	7	D	D
25	68	Coolidge (R)	7	R	R
26	67	Harding (R)	6	R	R
27	65	Wilson (D)	5	D	D
28	63	Wilson (D)	4	D	D
29	79	F. Roosevelt (D)	2	D	D
30	58	T. Roosevelt (R)	2	R	R
31	88	Kennedy (D)	1	D	D
32	57	McKinley (R)	0	R	R
33	103	Clinton (D)	0	D	D

Both Houses in other party's control

Since Andrew Johnson

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	54	Cleveland (D)	89	R	R
2	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
3	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
4	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
5	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
6	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
7	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
8	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
9	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
10	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
11	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
12	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
13	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
14	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
15	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D
16	46	Hayes (R)	9	D	D

Both Houses in other party's control

20th Century Presidents Only

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
2	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
3	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
4	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
5	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
6	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
7	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
8	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
9	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
10	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
11	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
12	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
13	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
14	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D

Divided Government

Since Andrew Johnson

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	50	Cleveland (D)	212	D	R
2	49	Cleveland (D)	202	D	R
3	54	Cleveland (D)	89	R	R
4	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
5	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
6	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
7	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
8	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
9	44	Grant (R)	30	D	R
10	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
11	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
12	62	Taft (R)	26	D	R
13	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
14	98	Reagan (R)	24	D	R
15	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
16	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
17	99	Reagan (R)	20	D	R
18	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
19	72	Hoover (R)	18	D	R
20	97	Reagan (R)	15	D	R
21	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
22	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
23	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D
24	46	Hayes (R)	9	D	D
25	48	Arthur (R)	9	D	R
26	52	Harrison (R)	8	D	R
27	45	Hayes (R)	4	D	R

Divided Government

20th Century Presidents Only

Rank	Congress	President	Number of Vetoes	House	Senate
1	80	Truman (D)	75	R	R
2	85	Eisenhower (R)	51	D	D
3	86	Eisenhower (R)	44	D	D
4	94	Ford (R)	39	D	D
5	84	Eisenhower (R)	34	D	D
6	66	Wilson (D)	28	R	R
7	93	Ford (R)	27	D	D
8	62	Taft (R)	26	D	R
9	102	Bush (R)	25	D	D
10	98	Reagan (R)	24	D	R
11	101	Bush (R)	21	D	D
12	92	Nixon (R)	20	D	D
13	99	Reagan (R)	20	D	R
14	100	Reagan (R)	19	D	D
15	72	Hoover (R)	18	D	R
16	104	Clinton (D)	15	R	R
17	97	Reagan (R)	15	D	R
18	93	Nixon (R)	12	D	D
19	91	Nixon (R)	11	D	D

TOTAL VETOES/TOTAL LAWS

YEAR	President	Total Vetoes	Total Laws	Vetoes/Laws
1933-1945	F.Roosevelt (D)	635	8758	7.25%
1945-1952	Truman (D)	250	6565	3.81%
1952-1960	Eisenhower (R)	181	6712	2.70%
1960-1963	Kennedy (D)	21	1861	1.13%
1963-1969	Johnson (D)	30	3020	0.99%
1968-1974	Nixon (R)	43	2157	1.99%
1974-1976	Ford (R)	66	1035	6.38%
1976-1980	Carter (D)	31	1538	2.02%
1980-1988	Reagan (D)	78	2645	2.95%
1988-1992	Bush (D)	46	1273	3.61%
1992-	Clinton (D)	15	576	2.60%

Total Number of "Public Law" Vetoes or Non-Private Relief Vetoes for All Presidents

RANK	PRESIDENT	NON-PRIVATE RELIEF VETOES
1	Franklin Roosevelt	262
2	Harry Truman	105
3	Dwight Eisenhower	86
4	Ronald Reagan	71
5	Grover Cleveland	69
6	Gerald R. Ford	62
7	Grover Cleveland	58
8	George Bush	44
9	Richard M. Nixon	41
11	Calvin Coolidge	38
12	Theodore Roosevelt	38
13	Woodrow Wilson	35
14	Ulysses S. Grant	30
15	Jimmy Carter	29
16	William H. Taft	29
17	Herbert Hoover	28
18	Andrew Johnson	28
19	Benjamin Harrison	21
20	Lyndon B. Johnson	16
21	William Clinton	15
22	Andrew Jackson	12
23	Rutherford B. Hayes	11
24	John Tyler	10
25	John F. Kennedy	9

26	Franklin Pierce	9
27	William McKinley	8
28	Abraham Lincoln	7
29	James Madison	6
30	Warren G. Harding	6
31	James Buchanan	5
32	Chester A. Arthur	4
33	James K. Polk	3
34	George Washington	2
35	Martin Van Buren	1
36	James Monroe	1
37	William Henry Harrison	0
38	John Adams	0
39	Millard Fillmore	0
40	Thomas Jefferson	0
41	John Quincy Adams	0
42	James A Garfield	0
43	Zachary Taylor	0

John -
where's the
underlying data
on Congresses
being D or R
that I gave you?

~~attached~~

Party Affiliations in Congress and the Presidency, 1789-1989

Year	Congress	House		Senate		President
		Majority party	Principal minority party	Majority party	Principal minority party	
1789-1791	1st	Ad-38	Op-26	Ad-17	Op-9	F (Washington)
1791-1793	2d	F-37	DR-33	F-16	DR-13	F (Washington)
1793-1795	3d	DR-57	F-48	F-17	DR-13	F (Washington)
1795-1797	4th	F-54	DR-52	F-19	DR-13	F (Washington)
1797-1799	5th	F-58	DR-48	F-20	DR-12	F (John Adams)
1799-1801	6th	F-64	DR-42	F-19	DR-13	F (John Adams)
1801-1803	7th	DR-69	F-36	DR-18	F-13	DR (Jefferson)
1803-1805	8th	DR-102	F-39	DR-25	F-9	DR (Jefferson)
1805-1807	9th	DR-116	F-25	DR-27	F-7	DR (Jefferson)
1807-1809	10th	DR-118	F-24	DR-28	F-6	DR (Jefferson)
1809-1811	11th	DR-94	F-48	DR-28	F-6	DR (Madison)
1811-1813	12th	DR-108	F-36	DR-30	F-6	DR (Madison)
1813-1815	13th	DR-112	F-68	DR-27	F-9	DR (Madison)
1815-1817	14th	DR-117	F-65	DR-25	F-11	DR (Madison)
1817-1819	15th	DR-141	F-42	DR-34	F-10	DR (Monroe)
1819-1821	16th	DR-156	F-27	DR-35	F-7	DR (Monroe)
1821-1823	17th	DR-158	F-25	DR-44	F-4	DR (Monroe)
1823-1825	18th	DR-187	F-26	DR-44	F-4	DR (Monroe)
1825-1827	19th	Ad-105	J-97	Ad-26	J-20	C (John Q. Adams)
1827-1829	20th	J-119	Ad-94	J-28	Ad-20	C (John Q. Adams)
1829-1831	21st	D-139	NR-74	D-26	NR-22	D (Jackson)
1831-1833	22d	D-141	NR-58	D-25	NR-21	D (Jackson)
1833-1835	23d	D-147	AM-53	D-20	NR-20	D (Jackson)
1835-1837	24th	D-145	W-98	D-27	W-25	D (Jackson)
1837-1839	25th	D-108	W-107	D-30	W-18	D (Van Buren)
1839-1841	26th	D-124	W-118	D-28	W-22	D (Van Buren)
1841-1843	27th	W-133	D-102	W-28	D-22	W (W. Harrison)
						W (Tyler)
1843-1845	28th	D-142	W-79	W-28	D-25	W (Tyler)
1845-1847	29th	D-143	W-77	D-31	W-25	D (Polk)
1847-1849	30th	W-115	D-108	D-36	W-21	D (Polk)
1849-1851	31st	D-112	W-109	D-35	W-25	W (Taylor)
						W (Fillmore)
1851-1853	32d	D-140	W-88	D-35	W-24	W (Fillmore)
1853-1855	33d	D-159	W-71	D-38	W-22	D (Pierce)
1855-1857	34th	R-108	D-83	D-40	R-15	D (Pierce)
1857-1859	35th	D-118	R-92	D-36	R-20	D (Buchanan)
1859-1861	36th	R-114	D-92	D-36	R-26	D (Buchanan)
1861-1863	37th	R-105	D-43	R-31	D-8	R (Lincoln)
1863-1865	38th	R-102	D-75	R-36	D-9	R (Lincoln)
1865-1867	39th	U-149	D-42	U-42	D-10	R (Lincoln)
						R (A. Johnson)
1867-1869	40th	R-143	D-49	R-42	D-11	R (A. Johnson)
1869-1871	41st	R-149	D-63	R-56	D-11	R (Grant)
1871-1873	42d	R-134	D-104	R-52	D-17	R (Grant)
1873-1875	43d	R-194	D-92	R-49	D-19	R (Grant)
1875-1877	44th	D-169	R-109	R-45	D-29	R (Grant)
1877-1879	45th	D-153	R-140	R-39	D-36	R (Hayes)
1879-1881	46th	D-149	R-130	D-42	R-33	R (Hayes)
1881-1883	47th	R-147	D-135	R-37	D-37	R (Garfield)
						R (Arthur)
1883-1885	48th	D-197	R-118	R-38	D-36	R (Arthur)
1885-1887	49th	D-183	R-140	R-43	D-34	D (Cleveland)
1887-1889	50th	D-169	R-152	R-39	D-37	D (Cleveland)
1889-1891	51st	R-166	D-159	R-39	D-37	R (B. Harrison)
1891-1893	52nd	D-235	R-88	R-47	D-39	R (B. Harrison)
1893-1895	53rd	D-218	R-127	D-44	R-38	D (Cleveland)
1895-1897	54th	R-244	D-105	R-43	D-39	D (Cleveland)

Year	Congress	House		Senate		President
		Majority party	Principal minority party	Majority party	Principal minority party	
1897-1899	55th	R-204	D-113	R-47	D-34	R (McKinley)
1899-1901	56th	R-185	D-163	R-53	D-26	R (McKinley)
1901-1903	57th	R-197	D-151	R-55	D-31	R (McKinley)
						R (T. Roosevelt)
1903-1905	58th	R-208	D-178	R-57	D-33	R (T. Roosevelt)
1905-1907	59th	R-250	D-136	R-57	D-33	R (T. Roosevelt)
1907-1909	60th	R-222	D-164	R-61	D-31	R (T. Roosevelt)
1909-1911	61st	R-219	D-172	R-61	D-32	R (Taft)
1911-1913	62d	D-228	R-161	R-51	D-41	R (Taft)
1913-1915	63d	D-291	R-127	D-51	R-44	D (Wilson)
1915-1917	64th	D-230	R-196	D-56	R-40	D (Wilson)
1917-1919	65th	D-216	R-210	D-53	R-42	D (Wilson)
1919-1921	66th	R-240	D-190	R-49	D-47	D (Wilson)
1921-1923	67th	R-301	D-131	R-59	D-37	R (Harding)
1923-1925	68th	R-225	D-205	R-51	D-43	R (Coolidge)
1925-1927	69th	R-247	D-183	R-56	D-39	R (Coolidge)
1927-1929	70th	R-237	D-195	R-49	D-46	R (Coolidge)
1929-1931	71st	R-267	D-167	R-56	D-39	R (Hoover)
1931-1933	72d	D-220	R-214	R-48	D-47	R (Hoover)
1933-1935	73d	D-310	R-117	D-60	R-35	D (F. Roosevelt)
1935-1937	74th	D-319	R-103	D-69	R-25	D (F. Roosevelt)
1937-1939	75th	D-331	R-89	D-76	R-16	D (F. Roosevelt)
1939-1941	76th	D-261	R-164	D-69	R-23	D (F. Roosevelt)
1941-1943	77th	D-268	R-162	D-66	R-28	D (F. Roosevelt)
1943-1945	78th	D-218	R-208	D-58	R-37	D (F. Roosevelt)
1945-1947	79th	D-242	R-190	D-56	R-38	D (F. Roosevelt)
						D (Truman)
1947-1949	80th	R-245	D-188	R-51	D-45	D (Truman)
1949-1951	81st	D-263	R-171	D-54	R-42	D (Truman)
1951-1953	82d	D-234	R-199	D-49	R-47	D (Truman)
1953-1955	83d	R-221	D-211	R-48	D-47	R (Eisenhower)
1955-1957	84th	D-232	R-203	D-48	R-47	R (Eisenhower)
1957-1959	85th	D-233	R-200	D-49	R-47	R (Eisenhower)
1959-1961	86th	D-283	R-153	D-64	R-34	R (Eisenhower)
1961-1963	87th	D-263	R-174	D-65	R-35	D (Kennedy)
1963-1965	88th	D-258	R-177	D-67	R-33	D (Kennedy)
						D (L. Johnson)
1965-1967	89th	D-295	R-140	D-68	R-32	D (L. Johnson)
1967-1969	90th	D-247	R-187	D-64	R-36	D (L. Johnson)
1969-1971	91st	D-243	R-192	D-57	R-43	R (Nixon)
1971-1973	92d	D-254	R-180	D-54	R-44	R (Nixon)
1973-1975	93d	D-239	R-192	D-56	R-42	R (Nixon)
						R (Ford)
1975-1977	94th	D-291	R-144	D-60	R-37	R (Ford)
1977-1979	95th	D-292	R-143	D-61	R-38	D (Carter)
1979-1981	96th	D-276	R-157	D-58	R-41	D (Carter)
1981-1983	97th	D-243	R-192	R-53	D-46	R (Reagan)
1983-1985	98th	D-269	R-165	R-54	D-46	R (Reagan)
1985-1987	99th	D-252	R-182	R-53	D-47	R (Reagan)
1987-1989	100th	D-258	R-177	D-55	R-45	R (Reagan)
1989-1991	101st	D-260	R-175	D-55	R-45	R (Bush)

Source: *American Leaders, 1789-1987* (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Inc., 1987).

Note: AD—Administration; AM—Anti-Masonic; C—Coalition; D—Democratic; DR—Democratic-Republican; F—Federalist; J—Jacksonian; NR—National Republican; Op—Opposition; R—Republican; U—Unionist; W—Whig. Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress.

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Michael Nelson, editor

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CIP

Representative (Party)	1994 Election
L. Klug* (R)	133,734
S. C. Hecht (D)	55,408
Sunderson* (R)	89,338
Stower (D)	65,758
D. Kleczka* (D)	93,788
ynolds (R)	78,225
arrett* (D)	87,808
B. Hollingshead (R)	51,145
E. Petri* (R)	Unopposed
O. Obey* (D)	97,184
st (R)	81,706
th* (R)	114,319
szynski (D)	65,065
Sensenbrenner, Jr.* (R)	Unopposed

Wyoming

Cubin (R)	104,426
ster (D)	81,022

resident commissioner, Puerto Rico; Eleanor Aleomavaega (D), American Samoa; Victor O.

nt at Lockheed Martin Corp. A special election Deal announced, Apr. 10, 1995, that he resigned, Oct. 1, 1995, after his criminal conviction. A special election to fill the n announced, Aug. 6, 1995, that he changed June 26, 1995, that he changed his party

Judiciary
Chairman: Orrin G. Hatch, UT
Ranking Dem.: Joseph R. Biden, Jr., DE

Labor and Human Resources
Chairman: Nancy Landon Kassebaum, KS
Ranking Dem.: Edward M. Kennedy, MA

Rules and Administration
Chairman: John W. Warner, VA
Ranking Dem.: Wendell H. Ford, KY

Small Business
Chairman: Christopher "Kit" Bond, MO
Ranking Dem.: Dale Bumpers, AR

Veterans' Affairs
Chairman: Alan K. Simpson, WY
Ranking Dem.: John D. Rockefeller IV, WV

Committees of Congress

s of Oct. 15, 1995)

ie Mack, FL
m Saxton, NJ

O. Hatfield, OR
Thomas, CA

omas, CA
an W. Warner, VA

cher, TX
am V. Roth, Jr., DE

House Standing Committees

(as of Oct. 15, 1995)

Agriculture
Chairman: Pat Roberts, KS
Ranking Dem.: E. "Kika" de la Garza, TX

Appropriations
Chairman: Robert L. "Bob" Livingston, LA
Ranking Dem.: David R. Obey, WI

Banking and Financial Services
Chairman: Jim Leach, IA
Ranking Dem.: Henry B. Gonzalez, TX

Budget
Chairman: John R. Kasich, OH
Ranking Dem.: Martin Olav Sabo, MN

Commerce
Chairman: Thomas J. "Tom" Bliley, Jr., VA
Ranking Dem.: John D. Dingell, MI

Economic and Educational Opportunities
Chairman: Bill Goodling, PA
Ranking Dem.: William "Bill" Clay, Sr., MO

Government Reform and Oversight
Chairman: William F. "Bill" Clinger, Jr., PA
Ranking Dem.: Cardiss Collins, IL

House Oversight
Chairman: Bill Thomas, CA
Ranking Dem.: Vic Fazio, CA

International Relations
Chairman: Benjamin A. Gilman, NY
Ranking Dem.: Lee H. Hamilton, IN

Judiciary
Chairman: Henry J. Hyde, IL
Ranking Dem.: John Conyers, Jr., MI

National Security
Chairman: Floyd D. Spence, SC
Ranking Dem.: Ronald V. Dellums, CA

Resources
Chairman: Don Young, AK
Ranking Dem.: George Miller, CA

Rules
Chairman: Gerald B. H. Solomon, NY
Ranking Dem.: John Joseph Moakley, MA

Science
Chairman: Robert S. Walker, PA
Ranking Dem.: George E. Brown, Jr., CA

Small Business
Chairman: Jan Meyers, KS
Ranking Dem.: John J. LaFalce, NY

Standards of Official Conduct
Chairman: Nancy L. Johnson, CT
Ranking Dem.: Jim McDermott, WA

Transportation and Infrastructure
Chairman: Bud Shuster, PA
Ranking Dem.: James L. Oberstar, MN

Veterans' Affairs
Chairman: Bob Stump, AZ
Ranking Dem.: G. V. "Sonny" Montgomery, MS

Ways and Means
Chairman: Bill Archer, TX
Ranking Dem.: Sam M. Gibbons, FL

Political Divisions of the U.S. Senate and House of Representatives, 1965-95

Source: Clerk of the House of Representatives; Secretary of the Senate; Voter News Service

(All figures reflect immediate post-election party breakdown.)

Senate						House of Representatives					
Congress	Years	Number of Senators	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacant	Number of Representatives	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacant
89th	1965-67	100	68	32			435	295	140		
90th	1967-69	100	84	36			435	248	187		
91st	1969-71	100	58	42			435	243	192		
92d	1971-73	100	54	44	2		435	255	180		
93d	1973-75	100	56	42	2		435	242	192	1	
94th	1975-77	100	61	37	2		435	291	144		
95th	1977-79	100	61	38	1		435	292	143		
96th	1979-81	100	58	41	1		435	277	158		
97th	1981-83	100	46	53	1		435	242	192	1	
98th	1983-85	100	46	54			435	289	166		
99th	1985-87	100	47	53			435	253	182		
100th	1987-89	100	55	45			435	258	177		
101st	1989-91	100	55	45			435	260	175		
102d	1991-93	100	56	44			435	267	167	1	
103d	1993-95	100	57	43			435	258	176	1	
104th	1995-97	100	48 ¹	52 ¹			435	204 ¹	230 ¹	1 ¹	

(1) As of Oct. 15, 1995, there were 53 Republicans, 46 Democrats, and 1 vacant seat in the Senate, and 233 Republicans, 199 Democrats, 1 Independent, and 2 vacant seats in the House of Representatives.

Congressional Bills Vetoes, 1789-1995

Source: Senate Library

	Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Total vetoes	Vetoes overridden		Regular vetoes	Pocket vetoes	Total vetoes	Vetoes overridden
Washington	2	—	2	—	Benjamin Harrison	19	25	44	1
John Adams	—	—	—	—	Cleveland	42	128	170	5
Jefferson	—	—	—	—	McKinley	6	36	42	—
Madison	5	2	7	—	Theodore Roosevelt	42	40	82	1
Monroe	1	—	1	—	Taft	30	9	39	1
John Q. Adams	—	—	—	—	Wilson	33	11	44	6
Jackson	5	7	12	—	Harding	5	1	6	—
Van Buren	—	1	1	—	Coolidge	20	30	50	4
William Harrison	—	—	—	—	Hoover	21	16	37	3
Tyler	6	4	10	1	Franklin Roosevelt	372	263	635	9
Polk	2	1	3	—	Truman	180	70	250	12
Taylor	—	—	—	—	Eisenhower	73	108	181	2
Fillmore	—	—	—	—	Kennedy	12	9	21	—
Pierce	9	—	9	5	Lyndon Johnson	16	14	30	—
Buchanan	4	3	7	—	Nixon	26	17	43	7
Lincoln	2	5	7	—	Ford	48	18	66	12
Andrew Johnson	21	8	29	15	Carter	13	18	31	2
Grant	45	48	93	4	Reagan	39	39	78	9
Hayes	12	1	13	1	Bush ¹	29	15	44	1
Garfield	—	—	—	—	Clinton ²	3	—	3	—
Arthur	4	8	12	1					
Cleveland	304	110	414	2	Total ¹	1,451	1,065	2,516	104

(1) Excluded from the figures are 2 additional bills, which Pres. Bush claimed to be vetoed but Congress considered enacted into law because the president failed to return them to Congress during a recess period. (2) As of Oct. 15, 1995.

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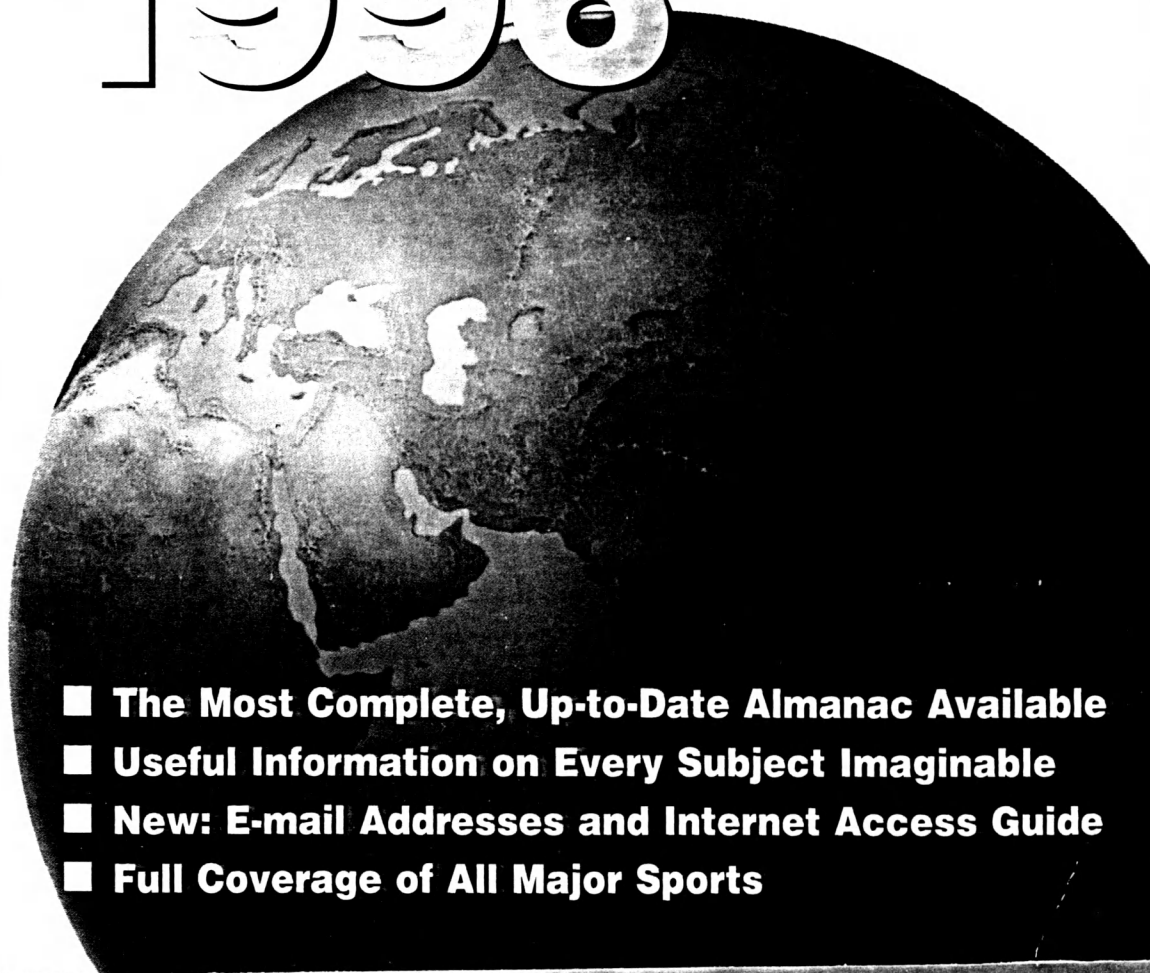
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