

Chen

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN
10-19-96

Send this letter
back - I will
then send letter

BC

cc one
not 3
Pres letter
Betty Currie
Nancy Hernandez

sent
copies
10/30/96
S.



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

October 19, 1996

Dear Mikey

Thanks for your letter and the T shirt and water bottles from your school. Thank the other students from your school for their letters too.

Here are the answers to your questions:

1. The White House does have a one-lane, automatic re-set and neon bowling alley.
2. I usually read until midnight and wake up between six and seven. (But you should keep going to bed early while you're young and growing).
3. I can't do magic tricks.
4. I do play table tennis.
5. Sometimes being President is hard.
6. Hillary came with me but Chelsea stayed home to go to school.
7. Chelsea has a computer with fun, hard games.
8. We have all kinds of great movies at the White House movie theater, and good popcorn too.
9. I decided to run for President in 1991, but I decided to try to serve in elected office when I was 16. It is hard sometimes, but it is also very rewarding to be able to help other people improve their lives and make our country even better.
10. Chelsea has a cat, Sochi, and her own Secret Service person.

I hope you will share this with your classmates and I hope you can visit the White House someday. Learn a lot in school! Sincerely Bill Clinton

October 14, 1996

Dear Mr. President,

My name is Michael Maulano, but my friends call me Mikey. My address is 11424 Fairington Way NE Albuquerque, NM 87111. I'm eight yrs. old. I go to Georgia O' Keeffe. I'm in the third grade. My teacher's name is Nancy Davenport.

Mr. President, Do you watch television a lot? I do! I play golf! Do you? Will you come to my school please? I know your busy as a bee because your planning for the debate. I watched the debate with you and MR.Dole. If I was old enough I would vote for you. I like computer technology! At my school's library we have a reading program called reading stuff. (society to understand furry friends) I'm on level 11, there are nineteen level's. I've read fifty one books for reading stuff.

I'm in karate. I've got a blue belt with one green stripe. I would like to visit Washington .D.C. we(mom,dad,and me) might visit WASHINGTON .D.C. next year. Maybe I'll be able to visit you at the White House. You can visit me at my house if you have time. Maybe the Secret Service agents can check out Tanoan and clear it for you to visit. My mom says you have to be very careful.

I know you like to jog, so that's why I'm sending my school's water bottle, if you get thirsty, and this T-shirt, for you to wear. I hope you like them.

I have some questions to ask you.

- 1.Does the White House have a bowling alley?
- 2.How long do you stay up at night? I have to go to bed at 9:00 PM on school nights.
- 3.Can you do magic tricks? I can!
- 4.Do you play table tennis? I do!
- 5.Is it hard being President?
- 6.Did Hillary and Chelsea come with you?
- 7.Does Chelsea have a computer? Are the computer games on it fun?
8. What kind of movies do you have at the Theater in the White House? Do you get popcorn?
9. When did you decide to be president? I think it's a very hard job. Everybody's always complaining and telling you something else.

10. Does Chelsea have any pets? I saw the movie First Kid. Does Chelsea have her own Secret Service person? It must be pretty cool.

I have lots more questions, so if you call me I could ask you them. My telephone number is : 505-296-0774. You can write to me also because I know how busy you are. I don't know if you'll even get this letter but it's worth a try since your coming to New Mexico is a once in a lifetime opportunity for me.

My whole school also wrote you letters. Did you get them? They were sent to the hotel. We didn't get a chance to include the tee shirt and water bottle so that's why I'm doing that now.

I hope you have a great time in New Mexico and don't forget to write me back.

Your Friend,

Mikey Maulano
11424 Fairington Way NE
Albuquerque, NM 87111



Phone: 505-296-0774

SUSANVILLE INDIAN
RANCHERIA

10130196

Helin-

This came in
over our fax -
Should we send to
Donskind?

Yes ☒

No ☐

Need to make
sure Tom Shea
reviews. C

October 30, 1996

96 OCT 30 P 3:46

The Honorable William Jefferson Clinton
President of the United States
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, D.C. 20500

Re: Respect Tribal Sovereignty: Support the Narragansett Tribe

Dear Mr. President:

We write to express our deep concern over a precedent-setting action by the 104th Congress which violates tribal sovereignty and places in jeopardy the future of tribal economic self-sufficiency. One tribe, the Narragansett Tribe of Rhode Island, was singled out for disparate treatment by Senator John Chafee, who, without debate, without a public hearing and bypassing the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs, attached a last-minute rider to the 1997 Omnibus Appropriations bill (P.L. 104-208), removing the Narragansetts from the benefits of the Indian Gaming Regulatory Act (IGRA). This was an outrageous abrogation of the Narragansett Tribe's sovereign power to operate its government under the same economic development benefits that Congress has made possible for all Indian tribes. This action is a blow to all tribes.

We join the Narragansett Tribe to convey our deep concern that such a discriminatory act could be perpetrated against *one* tribe. We recall your historic Rose Garden address to the Indian tribes of this country in 1994:

"Today I re-affirm our commitment to self-determination for tribal governments. Today I pledge to fulfill the trust obligations of the federal government. Today I vow to honor and respect tribal sovereignty based on our unique historical relationship."

We cannot understand how the entire Congress was willing to defer to one Senator who insisted on disregarding these familiar principles.

The significance of this action is not lost on Indian country. If one Senator can perpetrate such an injustice against a sovereign tribe, any Senator, or group of Senators, who oppose tribal self-determination can take away another tribe's rights.

Senator Inouye, then-Chairman of the Senate Indian Affairs Committee has said: "What is acceptable and deemed appropriate for other citizens of the State should be equally appropriate and acceptable for Indian citizens of the State." He added: "It is a matter of equal protection under the law." Just recently, you said that all people are entitled to equal justice. We agree.

We urge you to lend your Administration's support to reversing this wrongful action.

Thank you, Mr. President.

Sincerely,



Nicolas J. Padilla
Tribal Chairman

cc Mr. Leon J. Panetta
The Honorable Bruce Babbitt
Narragansett Indian Tribe
P.O. Box 268
Charlestown, Rhode Island 02813

DO UP - Fyl -

your courage
draw -

Bo

THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN

10-30-96

Five million rare items from the Library of Congress—including Presidential letters and diaries—are being transferred to a new website on the Internet.

10/25/96 To: The President

P-15

H. Andrew

Click On To Our Nation's History

BY LARRY SMITH

ON VALENTINE'S DAY, 1884, Theodore Roosevelt's wife, Alice, who had given birth two days earlier, died. His mother died the same day. Roosevelt, who was only 25, got out his leather-bound pocket diary and, in the space allotted for Feb. 14, he drew a big dark X and wrote in ink: "The light has gone out of my life."

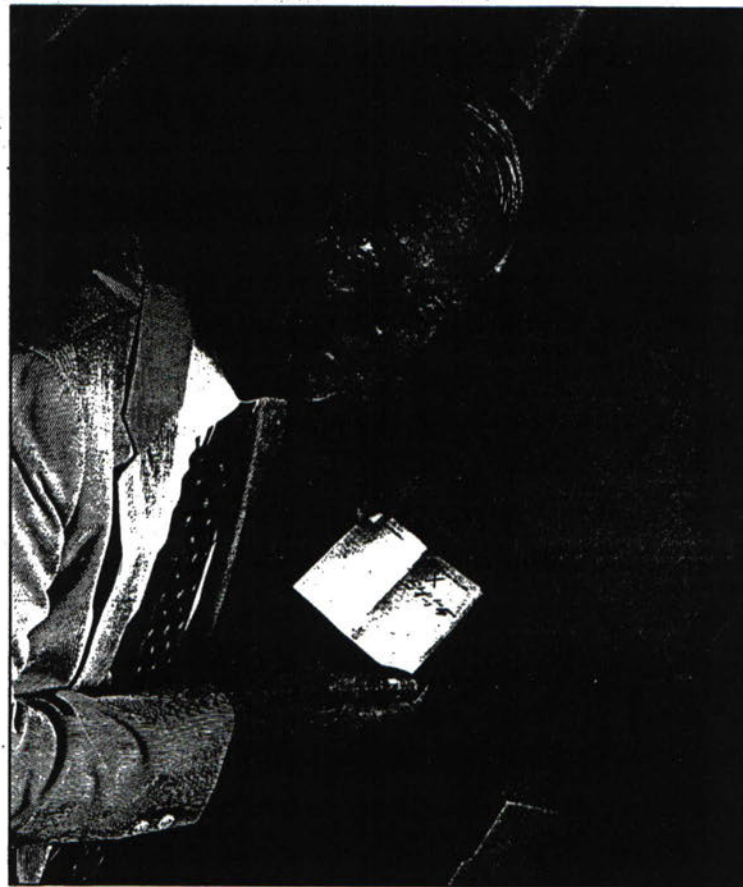
Two days later, he made this entry: "Alice Hathaway Lee. Born at Chestnut Hill, July 29, 1861. I saw her first on Oct. 1878; I wooed her for over a year before I won her; we were betrothed on Jan. 25th, 1880, and it was announced on Feb. 16th; on Oct. 27th of the same year we were married; we spent three years of happiness greater and more unalloyed than I have ever known fall to the lot of others....on Feb. 12th, 1884, her baby was born and on Feb. 14th she died in my arms; my mother had died in the same house, on the same day, but a few hours previously. On Feb. 16th they were buried together in Greenwood. On Feb. 17th, I christened the baby Alice Lee Roosevelt.

"For joy or for sorrow my life has now been lived out."

Ahead of Roosevelt—who was to become a writer, explorer and soldier—lay the U.S. Presidency, the Nobel Peace Prize for mediating the end of the Russo-Japanese War, and promotion of the construction of the Panama Canal. In 1886, he married Edith Kermit Carow, with whom he lived for the rest of his life.

The diary entry and the diary itself (covering the years 1878-84) are part of the collection of 23 Presidents housed in the Library of Congress, which was authorized during the Presidency of John Adams. Until now, the only way to see the diary or any of the other 110 million items in the library's collection was to go to Washington and "look it up."

This has changed drastically under the leadership of James H. Billington, the



Librarian of Congress. With pledges of \$15 million from Congress and \$45 million being raised from private sources, he is directing the transfer of items from the library's collection to a website called the National Digital Library (NDL). The goal is to put 5 million items online by the year 2000. This will place Roosevelt's diary, Lincoln's drafts of the Gettysburg Address and Walt Whitman's notebooks at the fingertips of every man, woman or schoolchild who can sit down to a computer linked to the Internet.

"The aim," Billington said, "is to stimulate thinking in an audiovisual age. We're going mentally soggy in this country through the culture of TV, which fosters very passive mentalities as well as a shortened attention span. If civilization can be said to be built on

"The main thing is that everybody gets a look at the American past," says the Librarian of Congress. "It's like finding your grandparents' letters in the attic."

James H. Billington, the Librarian of Congress, holds Theodore Roosevelt's diary—open to the entry for Feb. 14, 1884. On the computer behind him is a digitized image of the page.

trains of thought, then we have a situation in which TV, a bumper car of emotions, has replaced the train of thought."

More than half a million items from the library's collection have already been "digitized," or placed online, at <http://www.loc.gov>. Already accessible are materials documenting 100 years of black history in America, including fliers seeking the return of runaway slaves and 351 pamphlets by writers such as Frederick Douglass and Booker T. Washington; Civil War photographs taken by Mathew Brady; 99 early motion pictures; 167 items documenting women's suffrage; and photographs by Carl Van Vechten of celebrities prominent in the 1920s and '30s, as well as photos from the Depression and World War II.

In the next few years, anybody will be able to call up the library's Presidential papers, 500,000 papers from the anthropologist Margaret Mead or parts of *The Woman's Bible*, a feminist reinterpretation by the suffragist leader Elizabeth Cady Stanton and an international committee of women editors—one of the most controversial books of the 19th century.

The materials were chosen with two requirements in mind, Billington said. "It has got to be important, and it has got to be interesting. The main thing is that everybody gets a look at the American past. It's like finding your grandparents' letters in the attic."

"The NDL project," he added, "is something that can take us back to what the poet John Keats called 'silence and slow time.' There's the lost world of biblical time, in which most Americans lived their lives in the last century. The main point is that people will have to think, and that's the whole game."

"It's important to remember too that Congress has done this. This is a total creation of Congress and the American people. We are trying to show that everything that comes to Washington doesn't just disappear into a black hole."

While the library is digitizing some books, it is focusing on its "special collections"—materials that are hard to

continued

OUR NATION'S HISTORY/continued

use in libraries, like maps and photos.

"We'd like to see schools and libraries repackage and use the material," Billington said. He noted that libraries that have created their own Internet sites—such as the JFK Library in Boston or the Truman Library in Missouri—can link up to the Library of Congress site, placing an extraordinary volume of original material at the fingertips of a 12-year-old.

"Thanks to Andrew Carnegie, there are libraries in every city, but the great public libraries are suffering," he said. "The new culture is audiovisual, and we need this as a hook to demystify libraries. These special collections of the Library of Congress are the hook."

"With our new technology, the tendency is to discard the old, the past. Our purpose is, one, to activate the mind and, two, to refresh the memory. History may be defined as *contemporary thought about the past*, but to enrich one's sense of the past in the present helps us to shape the future. We are very rich in history. Emotion without memory is one of the clinical definitions of insanity. And we have developed here a wonderful way to stimulate our collective memory. The third aim is to revitalize education and in the process, perhaps, create a model for others to follow."

A test of the project made in school districts and libraries across the U.S. found that fourth-graders were among those most deeply affected by exposure to the materials. For example, the library has two of the five existing versions of the Gettysburg Address. One of them, on White House stationery, bears editing changes where Lincoln wrote over the ink in pencil. The question is, why did Lincoln reword his speech in just that way? It is a topic for delicious debate. The student can call up the different versions on a computer screen and look right at them, then write a report telling the teacher what Lincoln was up to.

If history is indeed contemporary thought about the past, then our understanding of it is continually being reshaped by school boards or textbooks that determine for us which parts of our past may be acceptable at any given period, Billington said. Access to original documents means the browser can look at what Thomas Jefferson or George Washington actually wrote, in their own hands, and determine for himself what they meant. Isn't that exciting?

Larry Smith is the managing editor of **PARADE**.

INTRODUCING ALLEGRA™. THE NEW PRESCRIPTION SEASONAL ALLERGY MEDICINE THAT LETS YOU GET OUT THERE.

Experience something new this allergy season. So you can experience more. Because this season, there's Allegra.

Only you know how miserable your seasonal nasal allergies can be—and how some medicines can make you feel.

That's why Allegra was made to give you nondrowsy relief from symptoms like sneezing, runny nose, and watery, itchy eyes, but lets you feel like yourself.

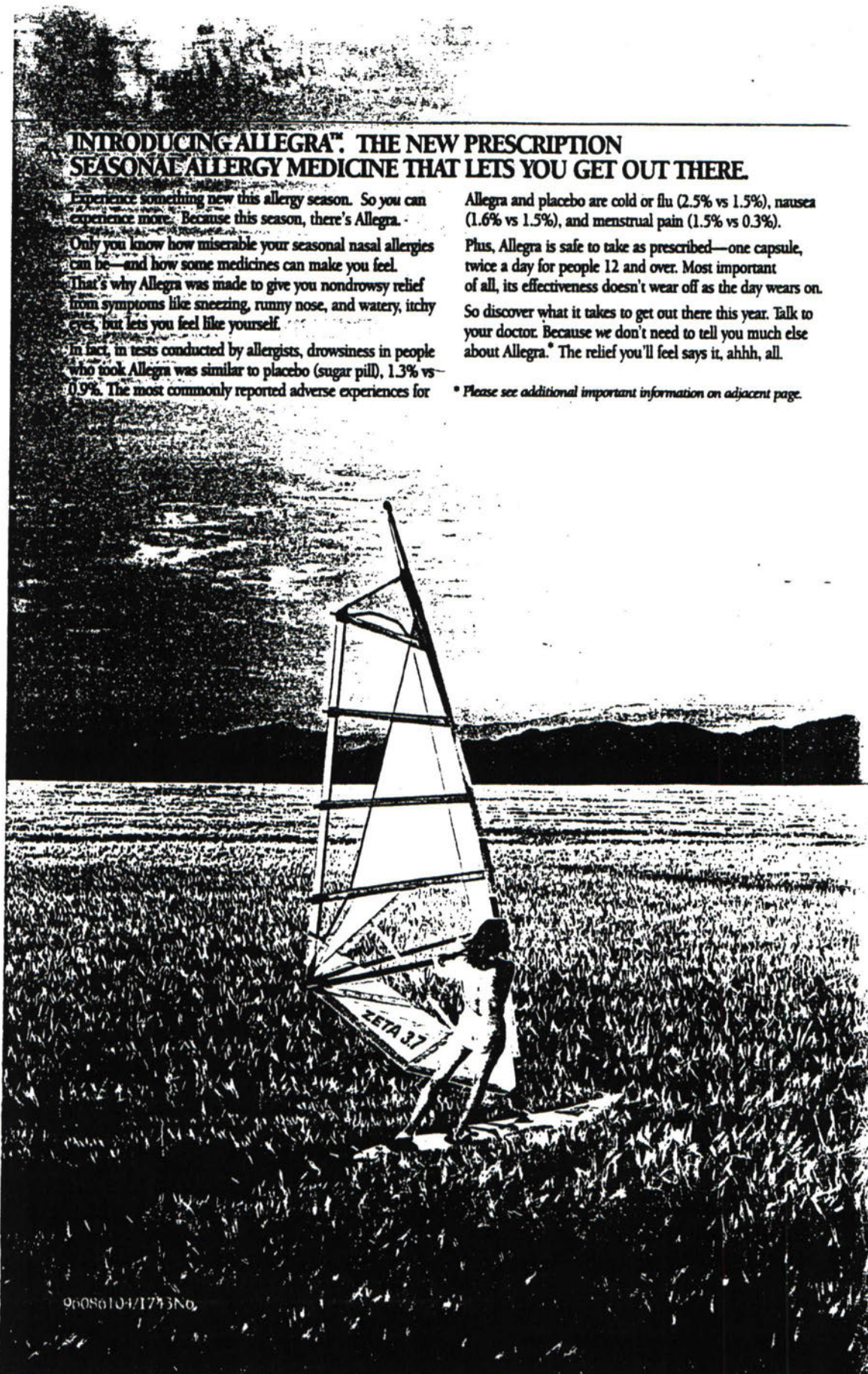
In fact, in tests conducted by allergists, drowsiness in people who took Allegra was similar to placebo (sugar pill), 1.3% vs. 0.9%. The most commonly reported adverse experiences for

Allegra and placebo are cold or flu (2.5% vs 1.5%), nausea (1.6% vs 1.5%), and menstrual pain (1.5% vs 0.3%).

Plus, Allegra is safe to take as prescribed—one capsule, twice a day for people 12 and over. Most important of all, its effectiveness doesn't wear off as the day wears on.

So discover what it takes to get out there this year. Talk to your doctor. Because we don't need to tell you much else about Allegra.* The relief you'll feel says it, ahhh, all.

* Please see additional important information on adjacent page.



96086104/1733No

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

10.20.96

October 27, 1996

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM : Mike McCurry *MMc*
Lorrie McHugh *L.M.*

SUBJECT : Editorial Board Endorsements

Bull to H

The Office of Media Affairs and the Clinton/Gore Communications Office have been keeping track of this year's editorial endorsements. Please find attached a chart listing the endorsements made in 1992 and 1996.

As you will see, many papers have yet to endorse. Of those that have, the majority of papers that endorsed you in 1992 have given you their endorsement again in 1996. Several papers have given their endorsements today, Sunday, October 27th. The endorsements we have found are included in the following chart. We will provide you with up-dates throughout the week.

Media Affairs and Cabinet Affairs have been working with the Cabinet on visiting editorial boards throughout the election season. Boards that have been reached include the New York Times, Los Angeles Times, Portland Oregonian, Seattle Post Intelligencer, Minneapolis Star-Tribune, St. Paul Pioneer Press, San Jose Mercury News, St. Louis Post Dispatch, Boston Globe, Tampa Tribune and the St. Petersburg Times.

NEWSPAPER ENDORSEMENTS
(as of October 27, 1996)

ALABAMA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Birmingham News	163,284	GB	
Birmingham Post-Herald	61,611	none	
Decatur Daily	28,000	C/G	✓
The Huntsville Times	58,568	none	
Mobile Register	58,568	none	
Montgomery Advertiser	61,420	GB	

ALASKA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Anchorage Daily News	71,667	C/G	

ARIZONA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Arizona Republic	399,702	GB	
Mesa Tribune	55,404	none	
Phoenix Gazette	75,872	GB	
Arizona Daily Star (Tucson)	102,960	C/G	C/G

ARKANSAS

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Arkansas Democrat-Gazette	178,000	none	

CALIFORNIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Antelope Daily Press	51,209	none	
Bakersfield Californian	76,444	C/G	
Contra Costa Times	94,481	C/G	
The Daily Breeze	82,318	GB	
The Fresno Bee	154,997	C/G	
The Desert Sun	52,522	none	
Inland Valley Daily Bulletin	84,350	none	
Long Beach Press-Telegram	123,891	GB	
Los Angeles Daily News	202,000	GB	
Los Angeles Times	1,060,000	none	
The Modesto Bee	84,536	C/G	
The Oakland Tribune	101,033	C/G	
Orange County Register	357,788	none	
The Press Enterprise (Riverside)	167,958	C/G	
Redding Record Searchlight	40,000	GB	
Sacramento Bee	281,202	C/G	
San Bernandino Sun	87,993	C/G	C/G
San Diego Union-Tribune	382,804	GB	BD
San Francisco Chronicle	499,526	GB	

San Francisco Examiner	111,323	C/G	C/G
San Gabriel Valley Tribune	60,000	none	
San Jose Mercury News	290,181	C/G	C/G
San Luis Obispo County Telegram Tribune	33,000	GB	
San Mateo County Times	41,000	N/A	C/G
Santa Cruz County Sentinel	29,000	C/G	
Santa Rosa Press-Democrat	95,394	C/G	C/G
The Stockton Record	53,540	none	
Thousand Oaks News Chronicle	22,000	GB	
Tulare Advance Register	9,000	GB	
Ventura Star Free-Press	54,000	GB	
Watsonville Register-Pajaronian	11,000	GB	

COLORADO

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Colorado Springs Gazette Telegram	103,742	none	
Denver Post	302,125	C/G	C/G
Rocky Mountain News	338,071	GB	BD
The Pueblo Chieftain	50,890	none	

CONNECTICUT

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Advocate	31,000	C/G	
Connecticut Post	75,201	none	
Greenwich Times	14,000	C/G	
The Hartford Courant	229,092	C/G	
New Haven Register	100,241	GB	
Register-Citizen	15,000	C/G	
Waterbury Republican-American	60,887	GB	

DELAWARE

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Wilmington News Journal	126,124	C/G	

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Washington Post	840,232	C/G	
Washington Times	99,364	GB	BD

FLORIDA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Boca Raton News	26,000	C/G	
Daytona Beach News-Journal	104,606	C/G	
Diario Las Americas	69,296	none	
Florida Times-Union	200,501	GB	

Florida Today	89,967	C/G	C/G
Fort Lauderdale Sun-Sentinel	284,215	GB	
Fort Myers News-Press	106,088	none	
The Gainesville Sun	54,995	C/G	
The Lakeland Ledger	87,079	C/G	
Miami Herald	407,254	none	
Naples Daily News	55,509	GB	
Ocala Star-Banner	52,493	none	
Orlando Sentinel	281,104	GB	
Palm Beach Post	176,221	C/G	C/G
Pensacola News Journal	63,375	GB	
Sarasota Herald Tribune	127,950	C/G	
St. Petersburg Times	372,451	C/G	
Stuart News	39,000	GB	
Tallahassee Democrat	58,093	C/G	
The Tampa Tribune	279,561	GB	

GEORGIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Atlanta Constitution	300,890	C/G	C/G
Atlanta Journal	128,875	none	

The Augusta Chronicle	76,442	GB	
Columbus Ledger Enquirer	53,578	C/G	
The Macon Telegram	77,665	C/G	
Marietta Daily Journal	25,000	GB	
Rome News-Tribune	20,000	GB	BD
Savannah Morning News	55,726	GB	C/G

HAWAII

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Honolulu Advertiser	107,799	none	
Honolulu Star-Bulletin	79,519	C/G	

IDAHO

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Idaho Statesman	66,376	none	

ILLINOIS

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Bellefonte News-Democrat	51,268	none	
The Pentagraph (Bloomington)	50,695	none	
Chicago Sun-Times	518,094	C/G	C/G
Chicago Tribune	691,283	GB	BD
Daily Southtown	55,813	none	

The Herald-News (Joliet)	50,033	none	
Peoria Journal Star	102,296	none	
The State Journal-Register	67,353	none	

INDIANA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Evansville Courier	162,000	GB	BD
Fort Wayne Journal	62,000	C/G	
Gary Post-Herald	70,000	GB	
Huntington Herald-Press	8,000	GB	
Indianapolis Star	229,000	GB	

IOWA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Cedar Rapids Gazette	70,790	none	
Des Moines Register	184,591	C/G	
Quad-City Times	53,236	none	

KANSAS

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Salina Journal	31,000	C/G	
Topeka Capital-Journal	65,063	GB	
The Witchita Eagle	111,827	C/G	

KENTUCKY

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Ashland Daily Independent	23,000	C/G	
Kentucky Post	42,000	GB	
Lexington Herald Leader	117,872	C/G	
Louisville Courier-Journal	244,379	C/G	

LOUISIANA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Advocate (Baton Rouge)	100,647	none	
Hammond Daily Star	13,000	GB	
Lake Charles America Press	37,000	GB	
Monroe News-Star	40,000	GB	
New Orleans Times-Picayune	267,792	GB	
The Shreveport Times	84,467	C/G	

MAINE

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Bangor Daily News	69,215	none	
Portland Press Herald	77,718	GB	

MARYLAND

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Baltimore Sun	350,943	none	withholding

MASSACHUSETTS

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Boston Globe	500,587	C/G	
Boston Herald	304,505	GB	
The Brockton Enterprise	50,921	none	
Fall River Herald News	34,000	none	
The Lawrence Eagle-Tribune	53,604	G/B	
The Lowell Sun	52,320	GB	
The Patriot Ledger	87,838	none	
Springfield Union-News	108,830	C/G	
Worcester Telegram and Gazette	114,470	none	

MICHIGAN

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Ann Arbor News	58,584	C/G	
Detroit Free Press	531,825	C/G	C/G
Detroit News	354,403	GB	BD
Flint Journal	100,396	C/G	
Grand Rapids Press	147,175	C/G	
Kalamazoo Gazette	63,899	none	
Lansing State Journal	72,002	none	
The Oakland Press (Pontiac)	71,007	C/G	
The Macomb Daily	46,000	GB	

The Saginaw News	55,596	none	
------------------	--------	------	--

MINNESOTA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Duluth News-Tribune	55,031	none	
Minneapolis Star-Tribune	404,757	C/G	C/G
St. Cloud Times	29,000	C/G	
St. Paul Pioneer Press	211,223	C/G	C/G

MISSISSIPPI

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Jackson Clarion-Ledger	112,185	C/G	

MISSOURI

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Columbia Daily Tribune	18,000	RP	
The Kansas City Star	288,295	C/G	
The Springfield News Leader	62,475	C/G	
St. Louis Post-Dispatch	332,713	C/G	

MONTANA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Billings Gazette	54,305	none	

NEBRASKA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Lincoln Journal-Star	42,000	C/G	
Omaha World-Herald	238,462	GB	

NEVADA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Las Vegas Review-Journal	148,619	GB	
Reno Gazette-Journal	68,496	C/G	

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Concord Monitor	22,000	C/G	C/G
Manchester Union Leader	68,496	GB	
Portsmouth Herald	15,000	N/A	C/G

NEW JERSEY

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Asbury Park Press	159,545	C/G	
The Bergen Record	159,576	C/G	
The Bridgewater Courier-News	50,111	C/G	
Cherry Hill Courier-Post	89,717	C/G	
East Brunswick Home News	100,338	C/G	
The Jersey Journal	63,311	C/G	
The Newark Star-Ledger	450,315	C/G	C/G

Parsippany Daily Record	56,791	none	
The North Jersey Herald & News	60,389	C/G	
The Press of Atlantic City	75,845	C/G	
The Trenton Times	84,357	C/G	

NEW MEXICO

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Albuquerque Journal	116,653	GB	BD

NEW YORK

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Albany Times Union	100,585	none	
Binghamton Press & Sun Bulletin	69,945	none	
Brooklyn Daily Challenge	79,550	none	
The Buffalo News	283,855	GB	
El Diario La Prensa	N/A	C/G	
Forward	N/A	N/A	C/G
Gannett Suburban Newspapers	79,253	C/G	
Long Island Jewish World	N/A	N/A	C/G
Middletown Times Herald Record	86,989	C/G	
Newsday	669,739	C/G	
New York Daily News	725,599	C/G	C/G

New York Times	1,170,000	C/G	C/G
Rochester Democrat & Chronicle	144,835	C/G	
Rochester Times Union	57,777	none	
Schenectady Daily Gazette	59,172	none	
Staten Island Advance	77,270	none	
The Syracuse Post Standard	88,068	C/G	
Syracuse Herald Journal	80,950	none	
Utica Observer Dispatch	50,703	none	
Wall Street Journal	1,118,000	none	

NORTH CAROLINA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Asheville Citizen-Times	68,161	none	
The Charlotte Observer	236,435	C/G	
The Durham Herald Sund	53,348	none	
Fayette Observer-Times	70,992	none	
Greensboro News & Record	95,679	C/G	
Raleigh News & Observer	151,840	C/G	
Willmington Morning Star	52,712	none	
Winston-Salem Journal	90,420	GB	BD

NORTH DAKOTA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Fargo-Moorehead Forum	55,488	C/G	

OHIO

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Akron Beacon Journal	156,424	C/G	
The Repository (Canton)	61,431	C/G	
The Cincinnati Enquirer	203,104	GB	
The Cincinnati Post	84,172	GB	BD
Cleveland Plain Dealer	404,4000	C/G	
The Columbus Dispatch	261,002	GB	BD
Dayton Daily News	162,611	C/G	
Toledo Blade	147,093	C/G	
The News-Herald (Willoughby)	55,425	none	
The Youngstown Vindicator	86,117	C/G	

OKLAHOMA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Tulsa World	173,398	C/G	BD

OREGON

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Eugene Register-Guard	75,720	C/G	
The Oregonian	350,978	C/G	

Salem Statesman- Journal	60,648	C/G	C/G
--------------------------------	--------	-----	-----

PENNSYLVANIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Allentown Morning Call	136,645	C/G	
The Easton Express-Times	50,745	none	
Greensburg Tribune-Review	65,499	RP	
The Harrisburg Patriot-News	65,505	C/G	
Lancaster New Era	51,605	none	
Bucks County Courier Times	69,315	C/G	
Philadelphia Daily News	198,163	C/G	C/G
Philadelphia Inquirer	478,999	C/G	
Pittsburgh Post-Gazette	250,447	C/G	
Delaware County Daily Times	54,817	C/G	

RHODE ISLAND

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Providence Journal Bulletin	182,866	none	

SOUTH CAROLINA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Charleston Post & Courier	111,709	none	
The Columbia State	133,917	GB	

The Greenville News	100,254	GB	
Spartanburg Herald-Journal	62,483	none	

SOUTH DAKOTA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Sioux Falls Argus Leader	52,588	C/G	

TENNESSEE

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Knoxville News-Sentinel	52,588	GB	BD
The Memphis Commercial Appeal	200,227	GB	BD
Nashville Banner	55,095	C/G	C/G
The Tennessean	144,331	C/G	C/G

TEXAS

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Austin American-Statesman	182,199	C/G	
Beaumont Enterprise	64,726	GB	
Corpus Christi Caller-Times	67,452	C/G	
The Dallas Morning News	515,571	GB	BD
El Paso Times	66,143	C/G	
Fort Worth Star Telegram	235,724	C/G	BD
Houston Chronicle	413,717	GB	

Lubbock Avalanche- Journal	66,921	GB	
San Antonio Express-News	235,002	GB	BD

UTAH

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Ogden Standard- Examiner	61,237	none	
Salt Lake City Daily News	63,192	none	
Salt Lake Tribune	125,915	none	

VERMONT

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Burlington Free Press	53,402	C/G	

VIRGINIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Fairfax Journal Newspapers	57,619	none	
Newport News Daily Press	103,966	none	
The Virginia- Pilot (Norfolk)	168,568	C/G	
Richmond Times Dispatch	214,178	GB	BD
Roanoke Times & World-News	113,054	C/G	

WASHINGTON

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Everett Herald	52,292	C/G	

Seattle Post-Intelligencer	204,905	C/G	C/G
Seattle Times	234,381	C/G	
Spokesman Review	122,589	C/G	
The Tacoma News Tribune	129,589	C/G	
The Vancouver Columbian	57,042	none	

WEST VIRGINIA

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Charleston Daily Mail	46,376	GB	

WISCONSIN

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
The Appleton Post-Crescent	60,540	none	
Greenbay Press-Gazette	60,262	none	
Wisconsin State Journal (Madison)	86,443	C/G	
*Milwaukee Journal Sentinel	320,000	See below	

*IN 1992 IT WAS TWO SEPARATE PAPERS: MILWAUKEE JOURNAL: C/G
MILWAUKEE SENTINEL: GB

WYOMING

Paper	Circulation	'92 Endorsement	'96 Endorsement
Casper Star-Tribune	32,094	GB	

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

96 OCT 28 AM 11:25

October 25, 1996

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: MICHELLE HOUSTON 
DIRECTOR, WHITE HOUSE GIFTS

THROUGH: JAMES A. DORSKIND 
SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
DIRECTOR OF CORRESPONDENCE
AND PRESIDENTIAL MESSAGES

SUBJECT: Gift Unit Report for the Week Ending October 23, 1996

A. Gifts Delivered This Week: 309
Gifts Processed This Week: 384

B. Highlights of the Gifts Received from October 18, 1996, through October 23, 1996:

1. **Gloria M. DeBlaze.** Deck of "Kennedy Kards," antique playing cards from the John F. Kennedy for President campaign. The appraised value is \$65.

Disposition: ☐ Keep for personal use and send to:

☒ Oval Office

☐ Residence

☐ Designate for Archives

2. **Tony Bennett.** Hardcover book titled, *What My Heart Has Seen*, written and inscribed by the donor. The appraised value is \$30.

Disposition: ☐ Keep for personal use and send to:

☒ Oval Office

☐ Residence

☐ Designate for Archives

3. **Dr. Boutros Boutros-Ghali.** Paperback titled, *The UN at 50: Statements by World Leaders*. The appraised value is \$25.

Disposition: _____ Keep for personal use and send to:

_____ ☒ Oval Office

_____ Residence

_____ Designate for Archives

4. **Sharon Dempsey.** Orange tie with Halloween motif depicting Jack-o'-Lanterns and black cats. The appraised value is \$20.

Disposition: _____ Keep for personal use and send to:

_____ ☒ Oval Office

_____ Residence

_____ Designate for Archives

10130196

Todd -

After you have seen,
I will send originally

Dorshind -

Todd
was seen

C.

—

Martha D. Sipe, C.F.A.
President

Windstream 301
9400 East Iliff Avenue
Denver, Colorado 80231
303-220-7674
FAX 303-671-6114

THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN

10-30 96

147 Longshadow Place
Durham, NC 27713
Tel: 919-403-5234
FAX: 919-403-6509



INVESTORS

JIM DORSKIND:

October 28, 1996

please coordinate
the reply.

URGENT

VIA FAX

President Bill Clinton
The White House

Dear Bill,

Yesterday on my way to Church, the following message was gifted to me for you. Then on CNN last night, my November 9, 1994, strategy for positioning yourself for this year's election was "attributed" to Dick Morris. So, please PAY ATTENTION...

For this last week of campaigning, find some way to Future Pace the voters to after the election...one day, one month, one quarter...and paint a picture of what Newt Gingrich will say. "We hear you America, by returning us to power, we know you want more of what we gave you during the past two years." Then you or your spokespeople should list the acts and programs that have been so damaging to people-- shutting down the government, deep spending cuts for people while at the same time Congress increased spending for war weapons. It has absolutely amazed me that we will spend for war yet balk at spending for peace. The Truth is you cannot achieve peace by focusing on war and war weapons.

Energy follows thought. All you need do is take people into the future and say, "If the message of the people in 1994 was misunderstood so badly, imagine what might happen with another two years of extremism as we approach the millennium."

Keep it focused on the message not the messenger. What outcome do we want more extremism or a balanced wholesome approach.

I give this missive to Divinity to have it find its way to you as so many of my consultations have in the past. And, I would be very interested in being part of the inside team as we work through the next four years. A tremendous gift of insight and vision will be needed. And I am so grateful you and Al and Hillary and Tipper will be leading the way.

Love & Light
Martha



MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL

96 OCT 30 P1:45

October 23, 1996

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Hon. George McGovern
President
Middle East Policy Council

Lt. Gen. Charles W. Brown
U.S. Army (ret.)

Hon. Frank C. Carlucci
Chairman
The Carlyle Group

Mr. K.v.R. Dey, Jr.
Pres. & C.E.O. (ret.)
Liggett Group, Inc.

Mr. Yankel Ginzburg
Artist

Mr. Najeeb Halaby
Attorney at Law

Dr. Dale F. Nitzschke
President
S.E. Missouri State Univ.

Mr. Talat M. Othman
President
Grove Financial, Inc.

Dr. Fuad A. Rihani
Dir., Research and
Development
Saudi Binladin Group

Mr. Witold S. Sulimirski
Chairman, Exec. Cmte.
Intercap Investments Inc.

Dr. Jack W. Wilkinson
Advisor to the Chairman
Sun Company Inc.

1730 M STREET, N.W.
SUITE 512
WASHINGTON, D.C.
20036-4505
TEL: (202) 296-6767
FAX: (202) 296-5791
mepc@capcon.net
www.mepc.org

Dear Mr. President:

It was a special pleasure to share the platform with you recently in South Dakota. As I have witnessed so often, you bring tremendous energy and compassion to these gatherings and the audience responds in kind. I know these are uplifting days for you and Hillary and I hope they continue through November 5 and beyond.

Although pressing, I hope Council. This y brazenly seekin

Send to Donskind for appropriate action?

Yes ☒

You are already written President Jimm (Chairman, Mol Reagan and Ge

No ☐

Coordinate w/ WSC -

Yes ☒

No ☐

Your eff region distingui Middle East. The Council would be honored to be recognized and I hope you will agree to pen a few words.

I look forward to hearing from you. Until then, all best wishes.

Sincerely,

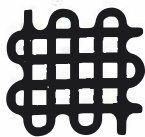
George McGovern
President

P.S. I plan to return once again to the Arabian Gulf for a December 6-20 visit to six cities.

your re-election campaign are with the Middle East Policy leading organization and we are

an opinion-leaders who have k. They include former in Shalikashvili, Lucio Noto y Carter, in the past Ronald rk.

d in support of our allies in the hed U.S. presidents on the



MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL

96 OCT 30 P1:45

October 23, 1996

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Hon. George McGovern
President
Middle East Policy Council

Lt. Gen. Charles W. Brown
U.S. Army (ret.)

Hon. Frank C. Carlucci
Chairman
The Carlyle Group

Mr. K.v.R. Dey, Jr.
Pres. & C.E.O. (ret.)
Liggett Group, Inc.

Mr. Yankel Ginzburg
Artist

Mr. Najeeb Halaby
Attorney at Law

Dr. Dale F. Nitzschke
President
S.E. Missouri State Univ.

Mr. Talat M. Othman
President
Grove Financial, Inc.

Dr. Fuad A. Rihani
Dir., Research and
Development
Saudi Binladin Group

Mr. Witold S. Sulimirski
Chairman, Exec. Cmte.
Intercap Investments Inc.

Dr. Jack W. Wilkinson
Advisor to the Chairman
Sun Company Inc.

1730 M STREET, N.W.
SUITE 512
WASHINGTON, D.C.
20036-4505
TEL: (202) 296-6767
FAX: (202) 296-5791
mepc@capcon.net
www.mepc.org

Dear Mr. President:

It was a special pleasure to share the platform with you recently in South Dakota. As I have witnessed so often, you bring tremendous energy and compassion to these gatherings and the audience responds in kind. I know these are uplifting days for you and Hillary and I hope they continue through November 5 and beyond.

Although your responsibilities as President and with your re-election campaign are pressing, I hope you can take a few minutes to help my work with the Middle East Policy Council. This year marks the 15th anniversary of this outstanding organization and we are brazenly seeking testimonials about our good work.

You are well acquainted with a number of the American opinion-leaders who have already written to compliment the Council's 15 years of work. They include former President Jimmy Carter, the Hon. Robert Pelletreau, Gen. John Shalikashvili, Lucio Noto (Chairman, Mobil Oil) and many others. In addition to Jimmy Carter, in the past Ronald Reagan and George Bush have also praised the Council's work.

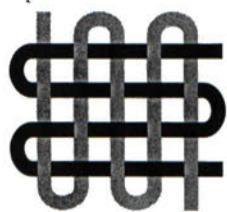
Your efforts on behalf of peace in the Middle East and in support of our allies in the region distinguish you as one of the most active and enlightened U.S. presidents on the Middle East. The Council would be honored to be recognized and I hope you will agree to pen a few words.

I look forward to hearing from you. Until then, all best wishes.

Sincerely,

George McGovern
President

P.S. I plan to return once again to the Arabian Gulf for a December 6-20 visit to six cities.



MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL TEACHER WORKSHOPS

5,000 EDUCATORS HAVE ATTENDED
120 COUNCIL WORKSHOPS IN
37 STATES SINCE 1985



Since conducting its first Teacher Workshop in 1985, the Middle East Policy Council has developed the most extensive teacher training program of its kind in the United States. Over 120 workshops have been held in 37 states since the program began. During this time, almost 5,000 educators have attended Council workshops. In turn, these educators teach their students and colleagues thereby significantly magnifying the impact of each Teacher Workshop.

In fact, it is the students for whom the Council's Teacher Workshops are designed. Workshop presenters demonstrate techniques and provide information that enable educators to communicate more effectively with their students about the Arab world, Islam and the larger Middle East. Workshop participants receive free of charge a comprehensive, easy-to-use reference guide and extensive reading materials that can be used in their classrooms and school systems. Teachers are encouraged to engage their home districts in further informational programming and to continue to provide balanced presentations about the Arab world and Islam.

PRaise FROM ATTENDEES

"The best institute I've ever attended." - Midland, Texas

"I learned more about Islam in this single day than in all of my life."
- Talladega, Alabama

"Great - definitely worth getting up early for! Mrs. Shabbas was as good as I'd been told."
- Las Vegas, Nevada

"This was outstanding - the instructor was so interesting that time flew by."
- Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

"The hands-on worksheets and projects were excellent." - Paterson, New Jersey

"They gave us the material to go back to the classroom and use something immediately without having to wait for a book order or convince someone to buy materials for us. The presentation was clear, well organized and extremely well-informed. I don't believe I have been to any conference that was so relevant and substantive! I hope you'll return next year. I'll be here with bells on! Thank You."
- Cockeysville, Maryland

"This is the first workshop that I will leave feeling that I have not wasted my time."
- Belmont, North Carolina

"It couldn't have been better...good speaker, down to earth presentation, and excellent materials."
- Detroit, Michigan

"On behalf of the teachers (and their students) I want to thank the Middle East Policy Council for making it possible for Audrey to make the excellent presentation in our region. Fantastic is the only word that describes the day." - St. Joseph, Missouri



Audrey Shabbas

IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT HOW YOU CAN BECOME INVOLVED IN THE TEACHER WORKSHOP PROGRAM OR ATTEND A WORKSHOP, PLEASE CONTACT THE PROGRAM DIRECTOR AT THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL.
TEL: (202) 296-6767 FAX: (202) 296-5791 OR E-MAIL MEPC@CAPCON.NET

A TYPICAL WORKSHOP

The Council conducts 20-30 workshops a year and considers requests from state boards of education, local offices of education, private educational institutions and colleges and universities throughout the country. Workshops are also routinely held for prestigious national social studies and curriculum development associations. Workshop content and the materials used are highly regarded. For example, the California State Board of Education has endorsed workshop materials, and the main workshop text is required in every Delaware classroom. Teachers throughout the country receive continuing-education credit for attending.

Workshops last a full day but two-day workshops can be arranged to allow more time for instruction. The Council's primary workshop leader is Audrey Shabbas, who is nationally recognized as one of the pre-eminent instructors on the Arab world and the Middle East and is listed in "Who's Who of American Teachers." Workshops examine in detail cultural geography, history, family and women in addition to recommending books and materials that are especially helpful when teaching about the modern period. Special attention is paid to techniques on how to effectively communicate the new knowledge. Attendees participate in hands-on activities and practice quizzes they can take directly back to their students. Among the many resources provided, the principal reference is the 460-page *Arab World Notebook*, authored by Ms. Shabbas. This is provided free of charge to workshop participants, who are shown creative ideas for using it in the classroom.

An exciting aspect of Council workshops is *A Medieval Banquet in the Alhambra Palace*, a cross-curriculum activity in which students take on the roles of famous people who come together for a banquet in Medieval Spain. This is a fascinating evening for an entire school community, as was the case when the Sidwell Friends School in Washington, D.C. hosted a banquet attended by President Clinton and his family.

Teachers of all subjects and grade levels as well as administrators, librarians and clergy are welcome. However, secondary-school teachers in the social studies are the primary focus. Frequently, this is the level at which "The Middle East" is first studied, and it is critical that students' introduction to the cultures and traditions of the region be as informed as possible.

1996 VENUES

January 11	Los Angeles, CA
February 6	Starkville, MS
February 10	Milwaukee, WI
February 13	Milwaukee, WI
February 14	Milwaukee, WI
February 19	Louisville, KY
February 24	Imperial Beach, CA
March 2	Denver, CO
March 6	Long Beach, CA
March 12	Orlando, FL
March 15	New Orleans, LA
April 1	Oklahoma City, OK
May 4	Stockton, CA
May 11	St. Louis, MO
May 18	New York, NY
June 19	Columbus, OH
July 24	Corpus Christi, TX
July 26	Fullerton, CA
August 7	Elkhart, IN
August 21	Helena, MT
October 16	Dayton, OH
October 24	Clinton Township, MI
October 26	Tyler, TX
November 23	Washington, DC
December 14	Santa Fe, NM



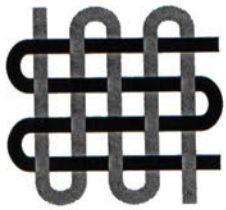
SUPPORT THE TEACHER WORKSHOP PROGRAM!

THE COUNCIL IS A 501(C)3 NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION AND WELCOMES CORPORATE SPONSORSHIP OF WORKSHOPS AS WELL AS INDIVIDUAL SUPPORT. DONATIONS ARE TAX DEDUCTIBLE. ONE TEACHER CAN BE SPONSORED FOR \$65. THE COST TO CONDUCT ONE MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL WORKSHOP IS \$3,000

YES, THIS IS A VALUABLE INFORMATIONAL PROGRAM AND I WOULD LIKE TO HELP!

- ☐ I WILL SEND A TEACHER TO A WORKSHOP FOR ONLY \$65
- ☐ I WILL SEND 10 TEACHERS TO A WORKSHOP FOR \$650
- ☐ I WILL SPONSOR A FULL-DAY WORKSHOP FOR \$3,000
- ☐ I WILL DONATE _____ TO BRING THE COUNCIL'S TEACHER WORKSHOP PROGRAM TO MORE EDUCATORS.

Contributions may be mailed to Middle East Policy Council, 1730 M Street, N.W., Suite 512, Washington, D.C. 20036 or wired to account #01 08 466 593, Riggs National Bank, 1503 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20013.



MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL HIGHLIGHTS

January - June 1996

1981 ★ 15th Anniversary ★ 1996

COUNCIL MARKS 15TH YEAR

In 1996 The Middle East Policy Council marks its 15th year of contributing to the public dialogue on issues affecting U.S. interests in the Middle East. It has been a productive decade and a half, and we have created a number of valuable programs and publications. We greatly appreciate your support and interest over the years and hope we will share many more anniversaries with you.

In recent months we have received a number of complimentary letters. Here are excerpts from some of our favorites.

"We at the Carter Center find your journal to be helpful in that it's one of the few sources of balanced views about the more controversial issues."

- JIMMY CARTER, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

"Mobil holds in high regard the Council's programs to contribute to a better understanding of the Middle East. ...The Council's ability to attract high-ranking government officials, diplomats, and an excellent cross-section of academics, analysts and business executives to [its] seminars generates a broad range of viewpoints that our people find interesting and beneficial."

- L.A. NOTO, CHAIRMAN AND C.E.O., MOBIL CORPORATION

"Over the past decade and a half, diplomats and U.S. policy makers have relied on *Middle East Policy* for timely and thoughtful analysis of events and trends in the region by a wide range of the most important opinion leaders.... The panels on which I have had the

privilege of participating were enlightening experiences.... Both were enjoyable and educational examples of the fora you have established to address the major developments in this important region and to help define the way ahead.... Again, congratulations on 15 years of major service to the cause of peace and education in the Middle East. I look forward to continuing my close relationship with you in the years to come."

- ROBERT H. PELLETREAU, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE

Middle East Policy is one of the few journals that I read consistently. I run an electronic library about Middle East issues on the Internet, which involves surveying a vast amount of information on a daily basis. As a result I consider myself moderately well-informed, and policy-oriented journals tend to freeze the past, rather than enlighten the future. *Middle East Policy* consistently identifies important subjects, enlists interesting observers and practitioners, and offers both the space and the encouragement to be provocative and original."

- GARY SICK, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

I have been an avid reader of [*Middle East Policy*] for many years and have found it to be an informative and thought-provoking journal. In Cairo, as at previous posts, pieces in MEP are often photocopied (sorry) and passed among American and Egyptian staff for information and discussion. I have recommended your journal to Egyptian contacts as well, as an objective and informative magazine on Middle East affairs.

- EDWARD S. WALKER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT

WORLD-WIDE-WEB

LOOK FOR THE COUNCIL ON THE INTERNET

The Middle East Policy Council has a site on the World-Wide-Web! Come by and explore at <http://www.mepc.org/>. The Council plans to use the extraordinary reach of the World-Wide-Web to increase awareness of our programs and publications as well as policy issues. The Web site will be a valuable resource for researchers, students, teachers, academics, members of the media and the general reader. In fact, even before the site was completed it was receiving over 100 visits per day. There is something for everyone:

- ★ Find out where and when Teacher Workshops are being held.
- ★ Read articles from the latest issues of *Middle East Policy* or research a topic in the journal's 1982-1996 cumulative index. Then order the Journal issue, all on-line!
- ★ See your invitation to the next Capitol Hill Conference or review a summary of the most recent conference.
- ★ Subscribe to *Middle East Policy* or get on the Council mailing list for conferences or workshops.
- ★ Review Council involvement with issues affecting American business in the Middle East.
- ★ Learn more about the Council's President, former Sen. George McGovern, and the Council's Board of Directors.

Middle East Policy

Volume IV

October 1996

Number 4

SPECIAL FOCUS:

U.S. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE TO THE MIDDLE EAST

SYMPOSIUM: U.S. Development Assistance LEE HAMILTON / H. BRIAN ATWOOD /
PETER GUBSER / SARA ROY

American Aid to Egypt, 1975-96: Peace without Development DENIS J. SULLIVAN
U.S. Economic Aid to the West Bank and Gaza Strip SARA ROY

USAID in Jordan ALBA M. AMAWI

The Strategic Functions of U.S. Aid to Israel STEPHEN ZUNES

Can U.S. Assistance Alter Syria's Posture toward Israel? FRED H. LAWSON

Syria and Israel: Keeping the Peace in Lebanon FREDERIC C. HOF

Electoral Upset in Israel GUILAIN DENOEU / JONATHAN FOX

BOOK REVIEWS

REPORT from the Sixteenth GCC Heads-of-State Summit

Published by the MIDDLE EAST POLICY COUNCIL