

# Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

## Clinton Library

| DOCUMENT NO.<br>AND TYPE | SUBJECT/TITLE                                            | DATE       | RESTRICTION |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| 001. resume              | [Personally Identifiable Information] [partial] (1 page) | 06/23/1995 | b(6)        |

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
Staff Secretary  
Todd Stern  
OA/Box Number: 5955

### FOLDER TITLE:

Chron Files July 1-8, 1995 [2]

2019-0774-S

rs3288

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

June 30, 1995

Mr. J. Mark Tipps  
567 Senate Dirksen Building  
Washington, D.C. 20510

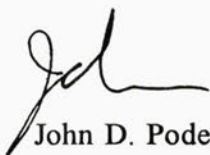
Dear Mark:

I received your letter and resume of Dr. George Finn. I have forwarded it to Bob Nash, Director of Presidential Personnel, who will be handling this matter.

Thanks again for all your help on the Foster nomination. I know it wasn't fun or easy.

I'm off to teach at Georgetown University Law Center. Let me know if I can ever be of help.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J. Podesta', with a stylized flourish extending to the right.

John D. Podesta  
Assistant to the President  
and Staff Secretary

BILL FRIST  
TENNESSEE



United States Senate  
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20510

June 27, 1995

Mr. John D. Podesta  
Assistant to the President and  
Staff Secretary  
The White House  
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear John:

Please find enclosed a resume sent to me by one of our constituents, Dr. George Flinn. As you can see, he is requesting that his name be placed in consideration for the Surgeon General position. Thank you for your time and attention to this matter.

Best regards.

Yours truly,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "J. Mark Tipps".

J. Mark Tipps  
Chief of Staff

Enclosure

cc: George S. Flinn, Jr., M.D.

# DIAGNOSTIC ULTRASOUND CONSULTANTS, P.C.

**GEORGE S. FLINN, JR., M.D.**

Radiology Practice Limited to Diagnostic Ultrasound  
188 South Bellevue Blvd., Suite 222  
Memphis, Tennessee 38104  
(901) 726-8970 Fax 726-8973

June 23, 1995

Dear Senator Frist:

Please place my name in consideration for Surgeon General of the United States. My C.V. is enclosed.

I would bring to this position a unique blend of medical education, practice, and research, as well as, "front line" experience with public health concerns that face our nation.

Also as a participant in TennCare, an experimental plan for health care reform, I have practical solutions to facilitate the implementation of reform measures in the health care system that would be acceptable to all sectors of the health care community.

Thank you for consideration of my nomination for Surgeon General and I would be pleased to meet with you to discuss details and my qualifications.

Sincerely,

  
George S. Flinn, Jr., M.D.



# Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

## Clinton Library

| DOCUMENT NO.<br>AND TYPE | SUBJECT/TITLE                                            | DATE       | RESTRICTION |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| 001. resume              | [Personally Identifiable Information] [partial] (1 page) | 06/23/1995 | b(6)        |

### COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records  
Staff Secretary  
Todd Stern  
OA/Box Number: 5955

### FOLDER TITLE:

Chron Files July 1-8, 1995 [2]

2019-0774-S

rs3288

### RESTRICTION CODES

#### Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

#### Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

# DIAGNOSTIC ULTRASOUND CONSULTANTS, P.C.

GEORGE S. FLINN, JR., M.D.

Radiology Practice Limited to Diagnostic Ultrasound  
188 South Bellevue Blvd., Suite 222  
Memphis, Tennessee 38104  
(901) 726-8970

## CURRICULUM VITAE

GEORGE S. FLINN, JR., M.D.

DATE OF BIRTH: (b)(6)

MARITAL STATUS: Single - 2 children

### UNDERGRADUATE EDUCATION:

University of Mississippi, BS Electrical Engineering - 1965

### MEDICAL EDUCATION:

University of Tennessee, M.D. - 1969

### INTERNSHIP AND RESIDENCY:

Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, MO - 1969-1970  
Internship

Methodist Hospital, Memphis, TN - 1970-1973  
Radiology Residency

### MILITARY SERVICE:

July, 1973-1975, U.S. Public Health Service

### BOARD CERTIFICATION:

Radiology (includes Diagnostic and Therapeutic Radiology as well as Nuclear Medicine), 1974

American Board of Nuclear Medicine, 1977

American Academy of Thermology, 1983

### LICENSES:

Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas

### SOCIETIES:

Memphis, and Shelby County Medical Society  
Tennessee Radiology Society  
American College of Radiology  
The Royal Society of Medicine  
The Society of Nuclear Medicine  
American Thermographic Society

#### APPOINTMENTS:

Staff Radiologist, Department of Diagnostic Radiology  
National Institutes of Health

Diagnostic Ultrasound, Diagnostic Ultrasound Consultants  
Memphis, TN 1975-present

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY:

Flinn, G.S.: A Light Look at Color Ultrasound. Sonix: 20-22 June. 1975

Flinn, G.S.: Color Coding of Abdominal B-Scan Ultrasonograms. J. of Clinical Ultrasound. September, 1975.

Hamilton, J.V., Flinn, G.S. and Cefalo, R.C.: Diagnosis of Rectus Sheath Hematoma by B-Scan Ultrasound: A Case Report. Am. J. of OB-GYN. 1977

Flinn, G.S.: Color Coding of M-Mode Echocardiograms. J. of Clinical Ultrasound. October, 1976

Flinn, G.S.: Chapter 7 in Breast Cancer Diagnosis, Ed. G.S. Johnston and A Eric Jones, Plenum Press. 1975

Flinn, G.S.: Gray Scale Ultrasonography in Obstetrics, Southern Medical Journal, in press.

Richman, Levenson, Bunn, Flinn, Johnston, DeVita: 67-GA Accumulation in Pulmonary Lesions Associated with Bleomycin Toxicity. J. of Nuclear Medicine. 1978

A. Tharapel, Dacus, S. Tharapel, J. Dempsey, G. Flinn, D. Shaver, D. Massouda and S. Wilroy: First Trimester Chorionic Villi Sampling and Direct Chromosome Preparations. Clinical Genetics, 1986

R.F. Adams, G.S. Flinn, Jr., Mike Douglas, DVM.: Ankylosing Spondylitis in a Nonhuman Primate: A Monkey Tale. Arthritis Rheumatism, 1987

J. Dacus, R. Wilroy, R. Summitt, J. Garbaciak, T. Abdella, J. Spinnato, F. Luthardt, G. Flinn, B. Lewis: Genetic Amniocentesis: A Twelve Years' Experience. American Journal of Medical Genetics, March 1985

#### HOSPITAL AND STAFF MEMBER:

- (1) University of Tennessee, - Consultant in Radiology (Ultrasound)
- (2) Methodist Hospital, Mphs., TN - Radiology
- (3) St. Jude's Children's Research Hospital, Mphs, TN - Consult. Ultrasound
- (4) LeBonheur Children's Hospital, Mphs, TN - Consultant in Ultrasound
- (5) Methodist Hospital of McKenzie, TN - Ultrasound Consultant
- (6) Haywood County General Hospital, TN - Ultrasound Consultant.

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 3, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR TRISH YURGAITIS

FROM: CAROL CLEVELAND *Carol Cleveland*  
Office of the Staff Secretary

SUBJECT: Transfer of Keys for the Office of the Staff Secretary

This is to notify you that Key No. S-4181, previously assigned to Fran Weasel, has been transferred to Carol Cleveland, Administrative Assistant to the Staff Secretary. Also, Key No. S-2002, previously assigned to John Podesta, has been transferred to Philip Chaplain, Deputy Staff Secretary. Both of these keys open the office of the Staff Secretary which is located on the Ground Floor of the West Wing of the White House. If additional information/ paperwork is required for this transfer of keys, please don't hesitate to contact me at 456-2702. Thank you.





THE SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS  
WASHINGTON

cc. Leon  
Pavetta

JUN 20 1995

95 JUN 21 P5:17

The President  
The White House  
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I am extremely concerned about the 10-year budget plan you will be releasing as early as this week. For two and a half years, you have done an outstanding job of ensuring that the nation honors its obligations to veterans, and your standing in the veterans community is very high. Your Administration's record includes excellent achievements in, for example, the areas of Agent Orange, Ex-POWs, Persian Gulf veterans' health concerns, post-traumatic stress disorder care, and services for women veterans and an excellent FY 96 budget for the VA health-care system, medical construction, and our benefits claims processing system.

The new 10-year budget for VA is simply not consistent with your great record on veterans' issues and, before you finalize this plan, I feel that it is my duty to make you aware of what the impact would be on veterans. In short, the discretionary-spending targets that are currently planned for VA would have a devastating effect. Over the first seven years, the plan that OMB wants you to adopt would require VA to:

- Eliminate about 60,000 doctors, nurses, and other health-care workers--almost one-third of our current medical workforce--by FY 2002.
- Close the equivalent of about 40 average-size VA hospitals.
- Deny care by 2002 to about 1 million veterans annually whom we would treat in our current system.
- Cancel our plans to open the much-needed VA hospitals in Florida and California for which you requested FY 96 construction funds (or close 3-4 additional hospitals in order to staff and fund the operation of these new facilities).
- Withdraw funding for about 170 research projects each year (which would lower the quality of our corps of health-care professionals in addition to stopping research of great value to veterans and the American public).
- Virtually shut down our efforts to bring up to community standards of privacy and comfort our older VA hospitals, where we have open wards of 4 to 16 beds and congregate bath/toilet facilities down the hall (almost 2/3 of VA hospitals are 30 or more years old).



*Putting Veterans First*



In the area of disability benefits processing, the effect would be to wipe out the gains we are making in improving timeliness. As a result of losing about 1,000 employees in this area, our claims backlog would swell to over 500,000 and the time for deciding a compensation claim would grow to more than a year--more than triple the 106-day goal that we would reach by FY 98 with our current staffing level. Vocational rehabilitation service for service-disabled veterans would also deteriorate badly.

We, of course, would try to minimize these adverse impacts through management efficiencies; but I must tell you that any diminution will be at the margins and would not change the order of magnitude of the cutbacks.

As some in Congress have noted, the budget resolutions passed by the House and Senate provide essentially the same funding for the VA health-care system as the Administration's current outyear projections. (While attacking those very same Congressional budget resolutions as mean-spirited breaches of our commitments to veterans, we have considered our outyear targets as non-binding. While within overall caps, your first three VA medical program budgets exceeded previous projections for those years by an average of \$800 million per year.)

I cannot overstate the harm that would result from your announcing a 10-year plan based on these devastatingly low numbers, which others are urging you to adopt and which you and I have never had the occasion to discuss. Frankly, I cannot imagine how we could explain the sharp reversal in our approach to veterans' needs that these figures would necessarily imply. Many would find it especially hard to accept the cutbacks in programs meeting existing obligations to our veterans, including our World War II veterans who rely on VA health care, when those reductions will appear to be funding tax cuts or education benefits for millions who did not serve -- despite the merits of the tax reduction and the strong national priority for education.

I recognize that similar outyear numbers were included in your February budget. However, OMB assured me, and I have assured the veteran community, that those projections were merely the result of an across-the-board allocation of governmentwide targets, and that they would be re-examined after REGO II and each year in the annual budget formulation process. I want to be able to continue to assure our veteran constituents that, because you understand the sacrifices veterans have made, you will treat veteran programs fairly in your 1997 and subsequent budgets.

If you would like, I would be most happy to talk with you about these matters.

Respectfully,

  
Jesse Brown

JB/es

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

7/8/95

LEON:

FYI - This went straight to POTUS--presumably from VP, so we had no chance to circulate it. President's decision does not seem problematic.

Todd



THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7-7-95

OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT  
WASHINGTON

July 5, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR THE ~~PRESIDENT~~

THROUGH: THE VICE PRESIDENT

FROM: Tom Kalil, NEC <sup>TAK</sup>  
Greg Simon, OVP <sup>JS</sup>

SUBJECT: Administration position on Exon Amendment

I. ACTION-FORCING EVENT

On July 9th and 10th in Nashville the Vice President and Mrs. Gore will moderate a family conference focusing on Family and the Media. Part of the agenda will be the issue of parental control of television programming entering the home, as well as control of other content from computer networks, CD-ROMs and video games. This memorandum, which has been approved by the Vice President, presents the current status of efforts to regulate the Internet and recommends a position for your approval.

II. BACKGROUND ANALYSIS

As part of the telecommunications bill, the Senate overwhelmingly passed the Exon-Coats amendment (the Communications Decency Act), defeating a Leahy amendment which would have called for a Justice Department study. Senator Exon has written you a letter criticizing the Justice Department's opposition to the bill and asking you to support (or at least not oppose) his amendment.

The Senate also adopted by a large margin the Conrad-Lieberman amendment to require broadcasters to establish ratings for violence and "other content" in programming and to require all TVs to be equipped with "choice chips" (also called the V-chip) to block programs based on these ratings. The Administration strongly supported the Conrad amendment. Senator Dole opposed it.

02:07:33 09:05



On June 30th, Representatives Cox and Wyden introduced legislation in the House that encourages the development of blocking and filtering technologies, thereby empowering parents to screen out material that is inappropriate for children. The House is scheduled to take up telecommunications legislation prior to the August recess, and we expect the Cox-Wyden bill to be offered as an amendment to the House Commerce Committee bill that currently calls for a study similar to the one Leahy proposed in the Senate. Speaker Gingrich has criticized the Exon amendment, calling it "clearly a violation of free speech." He went on to say that, "I don't think it is a serious way to discuss a serious issue, which is, how do you maintain the right of free speech for adults while also protecting children in a medium which is available to both."

The threat of legislation has galvanized industry to invest in tools that will give parents more control over what their children can have access to.

#### Exon-Coats Amendment:

Under the Exon-Coats Amendment, it is a criminal offense (punishable by two years imprisonment and a \$100,000 fine) to use a telecommunications device:

- for obscene or harassing purposes;
- to transmit or make available "obscene" material; or
- to transmit or make available "indecent" material to any person under the age of 18.

On-line service providers such as Prodigy and America Online successfully argued for some limited defenses, since there is no way that they can monitor all of the traffic that crosses their networks. It is also a defense against prosecution to take "reasonable, effective and appropriate" actions to restrict access to indecent material. The FCC would be required to determine what steps would need to be taken to avoid criminal liability.

It is the provision on "indecent" material that has drawn the most criticism. Since material on the Internet is available to anyone, putting "Lady Chatterly's Lover" (or Speaker Gingrich's novel) on the Internet would be against the law. Adults would also be unable to discuss adult subjects on mailing lists, since the messages could conceivably be seen by minors. The Supreme Court has repeatedly struck down efforts to regulate "indecent" speech, stating that the state must have a compelling interest to do so and that it must use the "least restrictive means" to do so.

#### Cox-Wyden bill:

The Cox-Wyden bill ("The Internet Freedom and Family Empowerment Act") is designed to "encourage the development of technologies which maximize user control." Under the bill, an on-line service provider is not liable for good-faith, voluntary efforts to restrict access to content which is "obscene, lewd, lascivious, filthy, excessively violent, harassing, or otherwise objectionable." The FCC is explicitly not given authority to regulate the Internet or other interactive computer services.



**Industry reaction:**

Many companies and consortia have produced (or are in the process of producing) solutions to this problem. For example:

- "SurfWatch" software blocks sites containing sexually explicit material, based on (a) an updatable database, and (b) pattern matching software which recognizes words and word associations;
- the World Wide Web Consortium is developing standards that will allow content providers to label their material and allow WWW browsers to screen out inappropriate material;
- Microsoft, Netscape and other companies have formed the Information Highway Parental Empowerment Group and plan to have a solution ready by the end of the year.

**Criticisms of the Exon bill:**

- It regulates "indecent" speech. The courts have ruled that speech which is indecent but not obscene can only be regulated by the "least restrictive means" possible.
- It would put the FCC in charge of defining indecency and of defining what procedures would be necessary to restrict access to indecent material. It took the FCC and the Congress eight years to develop blocking procedures for 900 numbers -- and that was for one, relatively simple technology.
- It would give the Internet and other interactive media "second class" First Amendment protection as opposed to the strong protections enjoyed by print media.
- Since the Internet is a global network, the Exon amendment could not prevent individuals from posting indecent or obscene material on overseas computers.

**III. RECOMMENDATION**

Our position with regard to objectionable content on the Internet should be consistent with our position on television programming. In both cases we should support using technology to give families the ability to block objectionable information or programming from entering their homes via television or computers. In neither case should we support restrictions on free speech other than the constraints already sanctioned by the courts with regard to broadcast programming or interstate transmission of obscene materials or child pornography.

**Accordingly, we recommend that you adopt a position to:**

- support the Exon amendment only if the provisions on indecency are removed and Cox-Wyden is adopted to protect on-line providers and to promote filtering technology;
- support vigorous enforcement of and efforts to strengthen DOJ's ability to enforce existing obscenity and stalking laws as they relate to computer networks;
- make it clear that the Administration will revisit this issue if voluntary, industry-based solutions prove to be inadequate.

X | This position will allow us to criticize Gingrich for supporting his donors rather than families. He supports technology solutions for the Internet but is opposing the V-chip because he does not want to offend the broadcasters he is courting. He may even block Markey from offering a V-chip amendment to the telecomm bill in the House debate. If he does (for fear that it would succeed), we will have the high ground. If we support the Exon amendment as is, we muddy our "empower families" message and run the risk of being accused of regulating too much content on the Internet and not enough on television.

IV. DECISION

↓ ☒ Approve ☐ Approve as amended ☐ Reject ☐ No action



# AIDS Virus Test Urged for All Pregnancies

THE WASHINGTON POST  
FRIDAY, JULY 7, 1995

Crow  
THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN  
7/8/95

**A1** By John Schwartz  
Washington Post Staff Writer

All pregnant women should be offered a test to see if they are infected with the virus that causes AIDS, the federal Public Health Service recommends in new guidelines published today.

The guidelines, released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), call for routine prenatal counseling about the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and voluntary testing for the 4 million

American women who become pregnant each year.

The Public Health Service developed the guidelines after recent studies showed that treatment of HIV-infected pregnant women with the drug AZT sharply reduced the transmission of the virus to their babies—a finding that CDC Director David Satcher called “an unprecedented breakthrough in HIV prevention” in a statement yesterday. The findings were published late last year in the New England Journal of Medicine.

“We believe this should really be the standard of care for pregnant women in the United States,” said James Curran, director of HIV/AIDS prevention for the CDC. “This should be a routine part of prenatal care.”

The CDC is encouraging insurers and the federal Medicaid program to cover the cost of the tests.

The new recommendations mark a shift in policy for the Public Health Service, which had previously recommended testing for women at high risk of infection, such as intravenous drug users and prostitutes.

Last year’s study found that HIV-infected pregnant women who take AZT (also known as zidovudine) can reduce the chances of transmitting the virus to their babies by approximately two-thirds, from about 25 percent to about 8 percent. For best results, the therapy should begin by the 14th week of pregnancy and continue through labor and delivery; the drug should also be administered to the infant for the first six weeks of life.

The CDC estimates that as many as 2,000 HIV-infected babies are born

See HIV, A8, Col. 1

## HIV, From A1

each year in the United States, and that 7,000 HIV-infected American women give birth each year.

Through December 1994, the CDC had reported 58,428 cases of AIDS among adult and adolescent women, and the numbers are rising faster among women than men. Women made up only 7 percent of all AIDS cases in 1985 but accounted for 18 percent of all cases by 1994. AIDS is the fourth-leading cause of death among women between the ages of 25 and 44.

According to CDC figures, African American and Hispanic women account for 75 percent of all AIDS cases reported among American women, although they make up only 21 percent of the population of American women.

The guidelines also suggest that women who do not receive prenatal care should be offered HIV testing for themselves or their babies after birth. The long-term effects of AZT therapy on mothers and children are not yet known; the CDC said it is continuing to monitor patients for long-term side effects, but stressed that “a woman should make a personal decision about taking AZT only after she discusses the benefits and potential risks for herself and her child with her health care provider.”

The CDC announcement comes at a time when a multimillion-dollar government program that provides testing and treatment for poor HIV-infected people is up for renewal in Congress. Reauthorization of the

Ryan White Care Act of 1990, a five-year program funding AIDS treatment, is working its way through the legislative process. A coalition that includes some AIDS organizations and religious groups is pushing to have the legislation include mandatory HIV testing of all newborn babies. Without reauthorization, the program will be abolished in September.

“There is massive bipartisan support for reauthorizing Ryan White,” said Mike Collins, spokesman for the House Commerce Committee, which is currently considering the bill.

For several years, the CDC has tested a national sample of newborn infants for HIV. A positive test measures antibodies to the virus in a baby’s blood and is evidence that the mother is infected—but not necessarily the baby. The testing was conducted solely to track the progress of the disease within the population and was performed anonymously. In May, the Department of Health and Human Services announced that it would discontinue the blind testing program.

The new recommendations call for women’s test results to be kept confidential unless state law prohibits it. Studies have shown that most women who have received HIV counseling choose to be tested for the disease; in one inner-city Atlanta hospital, 96 percent of pregnant women who received counseling asked to be tested.

A prominent AIDS activist said that the new proposals don’t go far enough. Shepherd Smith, president of Americans for a Sound AIDS/HIV Policy, said that the CDC “got it backwards” and argued that testing should be mandatory.

The recommendations are being published in today’s Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report. Such recommendations are generally influential in setting the standard for medical practice in the United States.

Chano  
This looks good—  
BC



Robert J. Samuelson

## America, the Caricature

Everyday America is a lot less angry and unhappy than our caricature of America. Remember that if Independence Day has prompted thoughts about the state of the nation. At times, we seem a country full of recrimination and regret. We are angry at our leaders, and raging "multicultural wars" divide us by race, religion, sex and ethnicity. It is a grim—and false—portrait.

A year ago, a poll for Reader's Digest asked: "Earlier in American history, many people thought the U.S. was the very best place in the world to live. Do you still think it is, or not?" Guess what. About 80 percent of the respondents still thought it was. Nor were there big variations by race (82 percent of whites agreed, 74 percent of blacks) or education (74 percent of non-high school graduates agreed, as did 81 percent of high school graduates and 84 percent of college graduates).

I am not saying that all our reported discontents and divisions are contrived. Most are genuine. Indeed, the Reader's Digest poll found that 63 percent of Americans thought that the country was moving "in the wrong direction." But these familiar signs of societal unhappiness overstate discontent and "multicultural" strife. Let me advance three propositions:

■ In many ways, the mixing of races, ethnic groups and sexes in American has never been greater.

■ Many of our discontents result precisely from the breakdown of old roles and divisions. When social conditions are fixed—and apparently unchangeable—hardly anyone comments or complains. It is typically change that triggers unease and protest, because people feel disoriented and sometimes threatened.

■ Even this anger is exaggerated by politics. Groups—all across the political spectrum—derive their power from their ability to fan rage based on race, sex, ethnicity, religion or lifestyle. The press often mirrors these emotions, which typically overstate the feelings of ordinary Americans.

Start with race. It remains our largest dividing line. Yet the shift of attitudes has been huge. In 1944 a survey asked whether blacks "should have as good a chance as white people to get any kind of job." Less than half (45 percent) of Americans said yes. By 1972—the last time the question was apparently asked—almost everyone (97 percent) said yes. Put another way, most whites half a century ago felt that blacks should only get jobs whites didn't want; now, almost no one feels that way.

All studies show "a sea-change in the level of racial prejudice," says political scientist Paul Sniderman of Stanford, co-author of "The Scar of Race." Prejudice remains among both whites and blacks, but it is much less. Nor is it just attitudes that have altered. Surveys have asked blacks and whites whether they have a "close personal

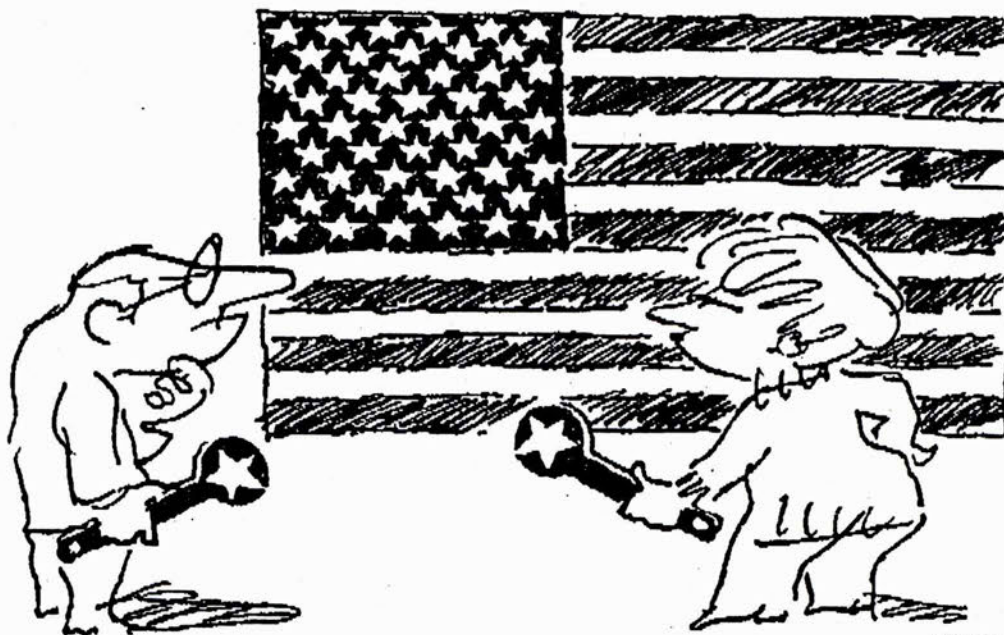
friend" of the other race. In 1981, 69 percent of blacks and 54 percent of whites said yes. By 1989 those percentages had risen to 80 and 66 percent.

In many other ways, too, we overcome the differences. "Assimilation has become America's dirty little secret," writes sociologist Richard Alba in the Public Interest. He shows how much past immigrants (Italians, Eastern Europeans) have blended into the larger society. Inter-marriage rates are high; in 1990 only a fifth of white married couples had husbands and wives of the same ethnic background. And more educational opportunity has enabled children of immigrants to take jobs once barred to their parents. New immigrants may well follow the same path.

Now obviously, we are not a society without acute conflicts. But many of these—for example, over affirmative action—exist only because we are open to change and because old inequalities have diminished. Similarly, prejudice against women and homosexuals is probably near historic lows, which is why many remaining disputes (women in combat, the legitimacy of homosexual marriages) can be debated. The trouble is that we don't keep these conflicts in context. In part, we have only a weak sense of history and don't recall many recent social gains.

But what also reinforces our amnesia is our political culture, which thrives on conflict. Political movements, of course, have always focused their anger on villains. Nothing new there. What is new is the extent to which modern political groups must do this to survive. "We have become accustomed to political and policy actors that are . . . organizations virtually in name only," says political scientist Peter Skerry. By this he means

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7/8/95



that they don't have solid power bases. Their followings consist mainly of sympathizers who may at most, pay modest dues.

Such groups purport to represent—among others—women, blacks, gun owners, Christians environmentalists, gays, immigrants and "family values" advocates. Earlier political groups often cemented the loyalty of their followers by providing direct benefits. Big city political machines, for example, supplied jobs in exchange for votes; labor unions negotiated higher wages. By contrast, modern groups offer few direct benefits and tend to be (as Skerry says) "top-down [and] headquarters-driven." Their constant worry is how to sustain their wobbly constituencies.

The usual strategy is to undertake campaigns rich in rhetoric about the evil of some social problem or some rival group. Villains not only exist; they are required. These campaigns, full of pessimism and condemnation, feed on each other and are reflected in the press, including the "new media" such as talk radio. The result is a caricature of America that is at odds with the America experienced by most Americans. Life is pretty good for most of us. But in the caricature, we become a society of rising stridency and falling satisfaction.

We should not dismiss these campaigns as phony. Most engage important issues (from affirmative action to immigration to the environment) on which there are real differences. But we need to recognize that the rhetorical excesses, if not kept in context and offset by common civility, can poison the social climate and corrode national self-confidence. Indeed, that has already happened and could continue. The national caricature could become a self-fulfilling prophecy, if we let it.

Don B (McCurry) / 65 → There's a lot of truth in this

Bc



THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

7-7-95

~~been~~

~~see~~

we may need a  
stronger response  
soon

PC

## Mr. Gephardt's Tax Plan

WITH HIS PLAN for radical simplification of the income tax, Rep. Richard A. Gephardt makes a valuable point. It's entirely possible, as he demonstrates, to have a very simple tax without sacrificing the principle of progressivity, which holds that the people with larger incomes should pay higher rates.

Mr. Gephardt, the minority leader in the House, is organizing the Democrats' counter-attack in the tremendous collision that's brewing over the basic structure of the income tax. One Republican proposal calls for a flat tax, in which everybody pays at the same rate. Another would abolish the income tax altogether and replace it with a national sales tax. Mr. Gephardt fears that the Republicans will use the current epidemic of exasperation with the existing law's complexities and its jungle of special preferences to enact a huge break for the top one-fourth of all taxpayers who now pay three-fourths of all income taxes.

In a vigorously combative speech introducing his tax plan, Mr. Gephardt also made it clear that he is deliberately stepping into what many House Democrats see as a vacuum left by President Clinton on the great questions of economic justice. Major tax reform is not on the administration's agenda, and it has not responded to the Republican attacks. The Democrats in the House

think that those attacks require an answer, and they are right about that.

Mr. Gephardt says that under his proposal most taxpayers wouldn't have to file any return at all, and others would use a form that fits on a postcard. A large majority of taxpayers would pay at a rate of 10 percent, and the rest at rates up to 34 percent—slightly lower than the present maximum. But his plan would collect as much money as the present system. How? By eliminating all deductions (except the sacred one for home mortgage interest), by taxing fringe benefits and by abolishing some of the preferences for businesses.

Then Mr. Gephardt adds one very bad idea. To assure the skeptical that he has no intention of raising these tax rates in the future, he would make any increases subject to national referendum. The unintentional result would be that, in any future fiscal emergency, Congress would inevitably resort to excise taxes, consumption taxes and payroll taxes—all of which are regressive and all of which would undercut the very principle that he's trying to preserve. But the referendum is a mere diversion from his argument. A simple tax and a flat tax are two separate things, and you can have one without the other.

Bs



# Gephardt tax plan edges Democrats into debate

## Rate would fall to 10% for majority

By William M. Welch  
USA TODAY

House Minority Leader Richard Gephardt's proposal to cut income tax rates to 10% for most Americans, while abolishing nearly all deductions, stakes out a Democratic position in the coming debate over tax reform.

Gephardt, D-Mo., outlined his plan Thursday to "radically reform America's tax system" with five brackets ranging from 10% to 34%.

He said three-quarters of all American taxpayers would fall in the lowest bracket, families with taxable income of \$40,200.

The plan is intended to counter the popularity of Republican ideas for scrapping the current tax system. They are led by Majority Leader Dick Armey's "flat tax," setting a single 17% rate.

Armey, R-Texas, dismissed Gephardt's plan, saying it "is about as flat as the Rocky Mountains."

Gephardt "underestimates the public demand for scrapping the current complicated system," Armey said.

Others would replace income taxes with taxes on spending. Gephardt said those taxes are regressive and would benefit the wealthy at the expense of the middle class and poor.

"Mine is the only tax-reform plan that is designed entirely for working families and the middle class," Gephardt said. "No lobbyist, no special interest, no corporate contributor will reap special



By Denis Paquin, AP

**GEPHARDT:** Adds voice to debate with plan to reform system with 5 brackets from 10% to 34%

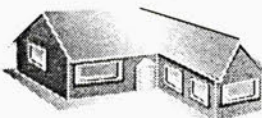
## Inside Gephardt's proposal

The tax proposed by House Minority Leader Richard Gephardt, D-Mo., would enable about 75% of taxpayers to pay federal taxes at a rate of 10%. Details:

► The plan would retain the deduction for mortgage interest, but drop most other deductions.

► The standard deduction would be \$8,350 for married, \$7,350 for head of household and \$5,000 for single. Mortgage interest could be claimed as a deduction if amount paid exceeded standard deduction.

► The personal exemption would be \$2,750.



### TAX RATES (TAXABLE INCOME)

| Tax rate | Married             | Head of household   | Single              |
|----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 10%      | \$0-\$40,200        | \$0-\$32,250        | \$0-\$24,050        |
| 20%      | \$40,200-\$97,150   | \$32,250-\$83,250   | \$24,050-\$58,300   |
| 26%      | \$97,150-\$148,150  | \$83,250-\$134,850  | \$58,300-\$121,600  |
| 32%      | \$148,150-\$264,450 | \$134,850-\$264,450 | \$121,600-\$264,450 |
| 34%      | \$264,450-plus      | \$264,450-plus      | \$264,450-plus      |

benefits from its passage."

Republicans hope to make tax reform a top issue in the 1996 presidential election year. Neither party expects Congress to act before 1997.

Jack Kemp heads a GOP study committee whose recommendation is expected to be embraced by Senate Majority Leader Bob Dole, the GOP presidential front-runner. Other GOP presidential hopefuls back flat tax or national sales tax plans.

Democrats have been on the sidelines in the tax debate, conceding an issue that was a top party priority a decade ago, which led to the 1986 tax simplification act.

Gephardt's plan signals a Democratic willingness to rejoin the battle. And it provides a rival proposal Democrats say they can point to as progressive — the wealthier shoulder a greater share of the tax burden — and chal-

lenging GOP claims of middle-class support.

President Clinton has no tax plan of his own. Treasury Secretary Robert Rubin said the White House "supports efforts to make the tax system simpler and fairer." Gephardt's plan "deserves serious consideration."

Gephardt's plan is intended to raise as much federal revenue as the current system. Armey's proposal effec-

tively cuts overall tax revenues by \$186 billion, administration estimates say.

Robert McIntyre, head of Citizens for Tax Justice, a group advocating tax fairness, praised Gephardt's plan as more favorable for average families than GOP plans.

"He sets the stage for the debate," McIntyre says. "Both sides are for simplification. Now the question is whose taxes should we cut."



THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7-7-95

*Leon*  
*↳ what's the deal on this?*  
*Be*

**Japanese Beef Import Safeguard May Be Triggered:** According to Japanese Ministry of Finance data, Japanese frozen beef imports were 30,983 tons in April, 40% more than in April 1994. If the current pace continues, Japan's frozen beef import safeguard for the current quarter (April, May, and June), which allows for a 17% year-over-year increase before taking effect, will be triggered. If the safeguard is triggered, U.S. exporters will face a 50 percent rather than a 48.1 percent import tariff for the remainder of the current Japanese fiscal year (April-March). With U.S. frozen beef exports to Japan valued at close to \$685 million in 1994, the possible tariff increase is of concern to U.S. exporters.

#### Department of Energy

 **Circuit Court Ruling Allows Acceptance of Foreign Nuclear Fuel Rods:** DOE was informed June 23 that the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals lifted the injunction against the shipment of 151 spent nuclear fuel rods from foreign research reactors to the Department's Savannah River Site in South Carolina. The Department will work closely with South Carolina Governor Beasley in the coming days to develop an overall plan that meets the needs of the Nation and the Savannah River community.

#### Office of Personnel Management

- **FQI:** Director King will announce next week the incorporation of the Federal Quality Institute (FQI) into OPM's existing education delivery system. Effective September 30, 1995, OPM will assume the principal responsibilities of FQI. In addition, OPM will coordinate the Annual National Conference on Federal Quality and the President's Quality Award Program. The House Appropriations Subcommittee on Treasury and Postal Service voted June 28 to eliminate FQI.

#### General Services Administration

- **Deputy Administrator Resigns:** Deputy Administrator Julia Stasch resigned this week to return to the private sector. Thurman Davis, the agency's National Capital regional Administrator, will serve as acting deputy.
- **Review of Federal Building Security:** This week, Justice completed its government-wide review of security in all Federal buildings. The report concluded that in the Post-Oklahoma City Environment, security in Federal facilities must be upgraded and, as a result, you have requested that a series of management actions be taken. GSA has primary responsibility for implementing federal facility security and Administrator Johnson has pledged that the agency will swiftly implement the updated security measures.

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

7-7-95

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

June 28, 1995

95 JUN 30 P4: 55

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT  
THE VICE PRESIDENT  
LEON PANETTA  
ERSKINE BOWLES  
MAGGIE WILLIAMS  
JACK QUINN  
GEORGE STEPHANOPOULOS  
DOUG SOSNIK

FROM:

Harold Ickes *HI*

SUBJECT:

Greenberg poll of 26 June 1995 regarding the  
Pacific northwest

Attached is a copy of Stan Greenberg's poll regarding the Pacific northwest survey which was transmitted by his 26 June 1995 memorandum.

*U. S. Department of Justice*



DNC-NWST.Q1  
 June 25, 1995  
 700 Respondents  
 Washington: 420  
 Oregon: 280

### FREQUENCY QUESTIONNAIRE

1. First of all, are you registered to vote at this address?

[IF YES, GO TO Q2][IF NO] I'm sorry. Is there a registered voter at home I can speak to?

[REPEAT INTRODUCTION OR TERMINATE]

2. Many people weren't able to vote in the 1992 election for president between George Bush, Bill Clinton, and Ross Perot. How about you? Were you able to vote, or for some other reason were you unable to vote?

|                                 | TOT         | WA | OR |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----|----|
| Voted .....                     | 97          | 97 | 97 |
| Ineligible/too young .....      | 3           | 3  | 3  |
| Did not vote .....              | [TERMINATE] |    |    |
| Can't remember/Don't know ..... | [TERMINATE] |    |    |
| Refused .....                   | [TERMINATE] |    |    |

3. I know it's a long way off, but what are the chances of your voting in the election for president in 1996 -- are you almost certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances 50-50, or don't you think you will vote?

|                      | TOT         | WA | OR |
|----------------------|-------------|----|----|
| Almost certain ..... | 93          | 93 | 92 |
| Probably .....       | 7           | 7  | 8  |
| 50-50 .....          | [TERMINATE] |    |    |
| Will not vote .....  | [TERMINATE] |    |    |
| (Don't know) .....   | [TERMINATE] |    |    |

4. Generally speaking, do you think that things in this country are going in the right direction, or do you feel things have gotten pretty seriously off on the wrong track?

|                       | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------|-----|----|----|
| Right direction ..... | 29  | 28 | 30 |
| Wrong track .....     | 54  | 54 | 54 |
| (Don't know) .....    | 17  | 18 | 16 |

5. How would you rate the condition of the national economy these days? Is it very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?

|                              | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Very good .....              | 4   | 3  | 5  |
| Fairly good .....            | 51  | 50 | 52 |
| Fairly bad .....             | 25  | 28 | 20 |
| Very bad .....               | 13  | 12 | 13 |
| (Neither good nor bad) ..... | 5   | 4  | 6  |
| (Don't know) .....           | 3   | 3  | 4  |

|            | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Good ..... | 55  | 53             | 58 |
| Bad .....  | 38  | 40             | 33 |

2

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

2

6. How would you rate the condition of OR/WA's economy these days? Is it very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?

|                              | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Very good .....              | 8   | 5  | 13 |
| Fairly good .....            | 58  | 60 | 56 |
| Fairly bad .....             | 22  | 22 | 22 |
| Very bad .....               | 7   | 8  | 5  |
| (Neither good nor bad) ..... | 2   | 2  | 1  |
| (Don't know) .....           | 3   | 3  | 3  |

|            | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Good ..... | 66  | 65             | 69 |
| Bad .....  | 29  | 30             | 27 |

7. When you think about the economy today, do you see increasing instability or increasing opportunity?

|                              | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Increasing instability ..... | 48  | 51 | 44 |
| Increasing opportunity ..... | 35  | 31 | 40 |
| (Both) .....                 | 10  | 11 | 8  |
| (Don't Know) .....           | 7   | 7  | 8  |

8. When you think about yourself and your family, do you feel the changes happening today are mostly good or mostly bad?  
[FOLLOW UP] Would that be very or pretty (good/bad)?

|                    | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------|-----|----|----|
| Very good .....    | 8   | 6  | 10 |
| Pretty good .....  | 45  | 44 | 46 |
| Pretty bad .....   | 29  | 29 | 31 |
| Very bad .....     | 8   | 10 | 5  |
| (Don't know) ..... | 10  | 11 | 8  |

|            | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Good ..... | 53  | 50             | 56 |
| Bad .....  | 37  | 38             | 36 |

9. Now I am going to read you a list of concerns that people in OR/WA have about the environment. Please tell me which one of these you personally worry about the most – [ROTATE LIST]

|                                              | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Air pollution .....                          | 9   | 10 | 9  |
| Traffic .....                                | 17  | 21 | 10 |
| Endangered species .....                     | 4   | 3  | 5  |
| Water pollution .....                        | 18  | 16 | 20 |
| Over development and population growth ..... | 36  | 35 | 36 |
| Excess logging .....                         | 7   | 6  | 8  |
| Off shore oil drilling .....                 | 5   | 4  | 5  |

[IF MORE THAN ONE] Well which one  
concerns you the most?

|                    |   |   |   |
|--------------------|---|---|---|
| (Don't know) ..... | 6 | 5 | 8 |
|--------------------|---|---|---|

(2)



DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

3

Now, I'd like to rate your feelings toward some people and organizations, with one hundred meaning a VERY WARM, FAVORABLE feeling; zero meaning a VERY COLD, UNFAVORABLE feeling; and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that person or organization. If you have no opinion or never heard of that person or organization, please say so.

[IF DON'T KNOW:] Would you say you are unable to give an opinion of [NAME OF PERSON OR ORGANIZATION], or have you never heard of [NAME OF PERSON OR ORGANIZATION]?

[WRITE IN NUMBER]  
[NO OPINION/DK = 101]  
[NEVER HEARD = 102]

## [READ FIRST]

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   | TOT | WA | OR |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 10. George Bush. Give George Bush a rating,<br>with 100 meaning a very warm, favorable feeling;<br>zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling;<br>and 50 meaning not particularly warm or cold | 54  | 55 | 52 |
| WARM                                                                                                                                                                                              | 45  | 50 | 38 |
| COOL                                                                                                                                                                                              | 29  | 27 | 30 |

## [ROTATE Q11-Q28]

|                          |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|----|----|----|
| 11. Ross Perot [pah-ROE] | 39 | 41 | 37 |
| WARM                     | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| COOL                     | 52 | 50 | 56 |

|                  |    |    |    |
|------------------|----|----|----|
| 12. Bill Clinton | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| WARM             | 40 | 41 | 39 |
| COOL             | 42 | 42 | 43 |

|                          |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|----|----|----|
| 13. The Republican Party | 49 | 50 | 48 |
| WARM                     | 40 | 43 | 35 |
| COOL                     | 36 | 34 | 40 |

|                   |    |    |    |
|-------------------|----|----|----|
| 14. Rush Limbaugh | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| WARM              | 23 | 22 | 24 |
| COOL              | 59 | 58 | 60 |

|                       |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|
| 15. (OR) Bob Packwood | 31 | -- | 31 |
| WARM                  | 19 | -- | 19 |
| COOL                  | 63 | -- | 63 |

|                       |    |    |    |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|
| 15. (WA) Slade Gorton | 48 | 48 | -- |
| WARM                  | 38 | 38 | -- |
| COOL                  | 34 | 34 | -- |

|                          |    |    |    |
|--------------------------|----|----|----|
| 16. The Democratic Party | 47 | 47 | 46 |
| WARM                     | 31 | 32 | 29 |
| COOL                     | 36 | 37 | 36 |

|                         |    |    |    |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|
| 17. (OR) John Kitzhaber | 55 | -- | 55 |
| WARM                    | 45 | -- | 45 |
| COOL                    | 25 | -- | 25 |

|                     |    |    |    |
|---------------------|----|----|----|
| 17. (WA) Mike Lowry | 37 | 37 | -- |
| WARM                | 23 | 23 | -- |
| COOL                | 54 | 54 | -- |

|                                           |    |    |    |
|-------------------------------------------|----|----|----|
| 18. An independent, third political party | 42 | 43 | 42 |
| WARM                                      | 24 | 26 | 20 |
| COOL                                      |    |    |    |

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

4

|                                                  | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 19. Republicans in Congress                      | 48  | 49 | 46 |
| WARM                                             | 39  | 41 | 36 |
| COOL                                             | 39  | 36 | 43 |
| 20. (OR) Mark Hatfield                           | 57  | -  | 57 |
| WARM                                             | 47  | -  | 47 |
| COOL                                             | 24  | -  | 24 |
| 20. (WA) Patty Murray                            | 47  | 47 | -  |
| WARM                                             | 35  | 35 | -  |
| COOL                                             | 34  | 34 | -  |
| 21. The timber companies                         | 50  | 49 | 51 |
| WARM                                             | 35  | 32 | 30 |
| COOL                                             | 30  | 31 | 31 |
| 22. Bob Dole                                     | 46  | 46 | 45 |
| WARM                                             | 35  | 37 | 32 |
| COOL                                             | 39  | 37 | 42 |
| 23. National environmental groups                | 47  | 49 | 44 |
| WARM                                             | 37  | 40 | 32 |
| COOL                                             | 39  | 35 | 45 |
| 24. Democrats in Congress                        | 45  | 45 | 46 |
| WARM                                             | 29  | 29 | 30 |
| COOL                                             | 39  | 41 | 37 |
| 25. Newt Gingrich                                | 38  | 37 | 39 |
| WARM                                             | 25  | 26 | 24 |
| COOL                                             | 49  | 57 | 47 |
| 26. The NRA, National Rifle Association          | 39  | 38 | 39 |
| WARM                                             | 28  | 27 | 29 |
| COOL                                             | 52  | 52 | 57 |
| 27. Al Gore                                      | 48  | 48 | 47 |
| WARM                                             | 36  | 36 | 37 |
| COOL                                             | 38  | 38 | 37 |
| 28. The Evangelical Christian political movement | 33  | 33 | 33 |
| WARM                                             | 17  | 16 | 17 |
| COOL                                             | 47  | 47 | 46 |

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

5

29. How would you rate the job being done by Bill Clinton as President -- excellent, good, just fair, or poor?

|                    | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------|-----|----|----|
| Excellent .....    | 5   | 4  | 7  |
| Good .....         | 34  | 34 | 33 |
| Just fair .....    | 37  | 37 | 37 |
| Poor .....         | 24  | 24 | 23 |
| (Don't know) ..... | 0   | 1  | 0  |

|                      | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Excellent/Good ..... | 39  | 38             | 40 |
| Just fair/Poor ..... | 61  | 62             | 60 |

30. Think for a minute about the next presidential election in 1996. Imagine that:

**[ROTATE ORDER]**

- Bob Dole is the Republican nominee, **AND**
- Bill Clinton is the Democratic nominee

If the election were held today, would you vote for **[ROTATE ORDER]** Bob Dole or Bill Clinton?

|                        | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Republican Dole .....  | 38  | 39 | 36 |
| Lean Dole .....        | 4   | 4  | 4  |
| Democrat Clinton ..... | 48  | 45 | 51 |
| Lean Clinton .....     | 2   | 3  | 2  |
| (Undecided) .....      | 8   | 9  | 7  |

|               | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Dole .....    | 42  | 43             | 40 |
| Clinton ..... | 50  | 48             | 53 |

**[IF DOLE OR UNDECIDED IN Q30]**

31. Even though you are not supporting him now, what are the chances that you might support Bill Clinton in the election for president -- is there a fair chance that you might support him, a small chance, just a very slight chance or no chance at all that you might support him?

|                                 | TOT | WA | OR |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Fair chance .....               | 5   | 6  | 4  |
| A small chance .....            | 5   | 6  | 2  |
| Just a very slight chance ..... | 9   | 9  | 9  |
| No chance at all .....          | 28  | 29 | 27 |
| (Don't know) .....              | 3   | 2  | 5  |
| (Currently Clinton voter) ..... | 50  | 48 | 53 |

**[IF CLINTON OR UNDECIDED IN Q30]**

32. Even though you are not supporting him now, what are the chances that you might support Bob Dole in the election for president -- is there a fair chance that you might support him, a small chance, just a very slight chance or no chance at all that you might support him?

|                                 | TOT | WA | OR |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Fair chance .....               | 11  | 11 | 10 |
| A small chance .....            | 9   | 10 | 6  |
| Just a very slight chance ..... | 12  | 10 | 16 |
| No chance at all .....          | 23  | 23 | 22 |
| (Don't know) .....              | 4   | 3  | 6  |
| (Currently Dole voter) .....    | 42  | 43 | 40 |



DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

6

33. In next year's election for U.S. Congress, do you plan to vote for the [ROTATE] Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate in your district?

|                                     | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Democrat candidate . . . . .        | 27  | 27 | 29 |
| Lean Democratic candidate . . . . . | 11  | 10 | 13 |
| Republican candidate . . . . .      | 30  | 30 | 31 |
| Lean Republican candidate . . . . . | 10  | 10 | 9  |
| (Undecided) . . . . .               | 21  | 23 | 19 |

|                      | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Democrat . . . . .   | 39  | 37             | 41 |
| Republican . . . . . | 40  | 40             | 40 |

34. From what you have seen and heard so far about Bill Clinton's policies and goals for the country, would you say that you strongly support his policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose his policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                             | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support . . . . .  | 7   | 6  | 8  |
| Generally support . . . . . | 54  | 53 | 56 |
| Generally oppose . . . . .  | 21  | 24 | 17 |
| Strongly oppose . . . . .   | 14  | 13 | 16 |
| (Don't know) . . . . .      | 4   | 4  | 4  |

|                   | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Support . . . . . | 61  | 59             | 64 |
| Oppose . . . . .  | 35  | 37             | 33 |

35. From what you have seen and heard so far about the Republicans in Congress' policies and goals for the country, would you say that you strongly support their policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose their policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                             | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support . . . . .  | 12  | 10 | 14 |
| Generally support . . . . . | 41  | 44 | 35 |
| Generally oppose . . . . .  | 29  | 27 | 33 |
| Strongly oppose . . . . .   | 13  | 13 | 12 |
| (Don't know) . . . . .      | 6   | 6  | 6  |

|                   | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|-------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Support . . . . . | 52  | 54             | 49 |
| Oppose . . . . .  | 42  | 40             | 44 |

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

7

Now I'm going to read you a list of issues. For each one, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling this issue.

**[PROMPT]** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling [issue] ?

**[FOLLOW UP]** Is that strongly or somewhat (approve/disapprove)?

| <b>[ROTATE Q36-Q41]</b>                         | <b>Strong<br/>Appr</b> | <b>Some<br/>what<br/>Appr</b> | <b>Some<br/>what<br/>Disap</b> | <b>Str<br/>Disap</b> | <b>(Don't<br/>know)</b> | <b>Total<br/>Appr</b> | <b>Total<br/>Disap</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 36. The Federal budget deficit                  |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 9                      | 39                            | 24                             | 23                   | 5                       | 47                    | 47                     |
| WA .....                                        | 9                      | 38                            | 27                             | 22                   | 5                       | 46                    | 49                     |
| OR .....                                        | 8                      | 40                            | 19                             | 26                   | 7                       | 49                    | 45                     |
| 37. The economy.                                |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 9                      | 46                            | 23                             | 17                   | 5                       | 54                    | 40                     |
| WA .....                                        | 9                      | 45                            | 24                             | 17                   | 5                       | 54                    | 40                     |
| OR .....                                        | 9                      | 46                            | 21                             | 19                   | 5                       | 55                    | 40                     |
| 38. The environment                             |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 12                     | 45                            | 20                             | 14                   | 8                       | 57                    | 35                     |
| WA .....                                        | 12                     | 45                            | 21                             | 13                   | 8                       | 57                    | 35                     |
| OR .....                                        | 13                     | 45                            | 19                             | 16                   | 8                       | 58                    | 35                     |
| 39. Providing strong leadership for the country |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 8                      | 39                            | 24                             | 25                   | 3                       | 47                    | 49                     |
| WA .....                                        | 7                      | 37                            | 26                             | 26                   | 4                       | 44                    | 52                     |
| OR .....                                        | 10                     | 41                            | 21                             | 24                   | 3                       | 52                    | 45                     |
| 40. Trade with other countries                  |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 14                     | 39                            | 23                             | 17                   | 7                       | 53                    | 40                     |
| WA .....                                        | 12                     | 40                            | 23                             | 18                   | 7                       | 52                    | 40                     |
| OR .....                                        | 17                     | 38                            | 23                             | 15                   | 7                       | 55                    | 38                     |
| 41. Cleaning up the mess in Washington, D.C.    |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 9                      | 27                            | 22                             | 31                   | 11                      | 36                    | 53                     |
| WA .....                                        | 7                      | 25                            | 22                             | 34                   | 12                      | 32                    | 55                     |
| OR .....                                        | 11                     | 30                            | 21                             | 28                   | 10                      | 41                    | 49                     |
| <b>[READ LAST]</b>                              |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| 42. The Pacific Northwest forest issue          |                        |                               |                                |                      |                         |                       |                        |
| TOTAL .....                                     | 9                      | 30                            | 24                             | 18                   | 19                      | 39                    | 42                     |
| WA .....                                        | 10                     | 30                            | 25                             | 15                   | 20                      | 40                    | 41                     |
| OR .....                                        | 9                      | 30                            | 21                             | 23                   | 17                      | 39                    | 45                     |

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

8

Let me ask you about something different.

43. Overall, does America gain or lose jobs from foreign trade with other countries?

|                             | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Gain jobs .....             | 41  | 42 | 39 |
| Lose jobs .....             | 44  | 43 | 45 |
| (Don't know/Not sure) ..... | 16  | 15 | 16 |

44. Is NAFTA, the North American Free Trade Agreement, mostly good for the United States economy or mostly bad?

|                    | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------|-----|----|----|
| Mostly good .....  | 44  | 43 | 46 |
| Mostly bad .....   | 34  | 35 | 32 |
| (Don't Know) ..... | 22  | 22 | 22 |

45. In general, do you think that current environmental laws hinder economic growth in OR/WA a lot, somewhat, only slightly or not at all?

|                     | TOT | WA | OR |
|---------------------|-----|----|----|
| A lot .....         | 25  | 19 | 34 |
| Somewhat .....      | 34  | 34 | 33 |
| Only slightly ..... | 25  | 30 | 19 |
| Not at all .....    | 12  | 12 | 12 |
| (Don't know) .....  | 4   | 5  | 3  |

46. When you hear a news story about a local industry complaining about being hurt by laws protecting a bird or fish or plant or animal, do you find that your sympathies are usually more with protecting the wildlife or more with protecting the local businesses and jobs?

|                                        | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Protecting wildlife .....              | 38  | 39 | 37 |
| Protecting local business & jobs ..... | 44  | 40 | 51 |
| (Both) .....                           | 13  | 16 | 9  |
| (Don't know) .....                     | 4   | 5  | 3  |



DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

9

**[SPLIT SAMPLE A]****TOTAL: 349 Respondents****WA: 211****OR: 138**

47. Compared to other industries, how important are forest related industries -- including logging, fishing, tourism and recreation -- to **OR/WA's** economic future? Is it very important, important, not very important or not important at all?

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Very important .....       | 60  | 60 | 59 |
| Important .....            | 32  | 31 | 35 |
| Not very important .....   | 5   | 6  | 4  |
| Not important at all ..... | 1   | 1  | 1  |
| (Don't know) .....         | 2   | 3  | 1  |

|                     | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Important .....     | 92  | 91             | 94 |
| Not Important ..... | 6   | 7              | 4  |

**[END SPLIT SAMPLE A - GO TO Q49]****[SPLIT SAMPLE B]****TOTAL: 351 Respondents****WA: 209****OR: 142**

48. Compared to other industries, how important is the timber industry to **OR/WA's** economic future? Is it very important, important, not very important or not important at all?

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Very important .....       | 43  | 46 | 39 |
| Important .....            | 40  | 40 | 41 |
| Not very important .....   | 13  | 11 | 15 |
| Not important at all ..... | 2   | 1  | 4  |
| (Don't know) .....         | 2   | 2  | 1  |

|                     | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Important .....     | 83  | 86             | 80 |
| Not Important ..... | 15  | 12             | 19 |

**[END SPLIT SAMPLE B - GO TO Q49]**

10

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

10

**[ALL RESPONDENTS]**

49. Okay. Now, from what you have seen and heard so far about Bill Clinton's policies and goals for the Northwestern states -- issues like management of public lands, grazing fees, mining, logging and the environment -- would you say that you strongly support his policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose his policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                         | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support .....  | 6   | 7  | 5  |
| Generally support ..... | 45  | 44 | 48 |
| Generally oppose .....  | 24  | 24 | 23 |
| Strongly oppose .....   | 12  | 10 | 14 |
| (Don't know) .....      | 13  | 15 | 10 |

|               | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Support ..... | 52  | 50             | 53 |
| Oppose .....  | 35  | 35             | 37 |

50. Do you think President Clinton's Northwest policies primarily help **OR/WA**, hurt **OR/WA** or don't make much difference either way?

|                                  | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Help .....                       | 20  | 21 | 19 |
| Hurt .....                       | 24  | 24 | 24 |
| Don't make much difference ..... | 45  | 44 | 46 |
| (Don't know) .....               | 11  | 11 | 11 |

51. Think for a moment about just the forest issue. From what you have seen and heard so far about Bill Clinton's policies and goals concerning the old-growth forests, logging and endangered species -- would you say that you strongly support his policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose his policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                         | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support .....  | 9   | 10 | 8  |
| Generally support ..... | 43  | 44 | 41 |
| Generally oppose .....  | 25  | 24 | 26 |
| Strongly oppose .....   | 11  | 10 | 13 |
| (Don't know) .....      | 12  | 12 | 12 |

|               | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Support ..... | 52  | 54             | 49 |
| Oppose .....  | 36  | 34             | 39 |

52. Which of the following best describes your feelings about logging in the old growth forests and endangered species:

**[ROTATE CHOICES]**

We have talked enough about what to do with timber and forests.

It is time to get beyond this debate and focus on other issues

more important to **OR/WA's** future. .... 27 27 28

There is still no clear direction on what to do with timber and forests. This issue is critical to **OR/WA's** future and needs further discussion. .... 65 64 67

(Don't know)

11

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

11

53. Still thinking about President Clinton and forests and logging in the Pacific Northwest – based on what you know, do you think Clinton has gone too far toward protecting the forest, too far toward protecting the timber industry or did he come to about the right balance between the two?

|                                                 | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Too far toward protecting the forest .....      | 23  | 19 | 29 |
| Too far toward protecting timber industry ..... | 11  | 13 | 10 |
| Right balance .....                             | 43  | 44 | 42 |
| (Don't know) .....                              | 23  | 25 | 19 |

54. Do you think the administration's forest policies have led to more or less jobs here in **OR/WA** or have they not made much difference? **[FOLLOW-UP]** Is that much (more/less) or just somewhat (more/less) jobs?

|                          | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Much more jobs .....     | 2   | 2  | 3  |
| Somewhat more jobs ..... | 6   | 7  | 4  |
| Somewhat less jobs ..... | 28  | 29 | 26 |
| Much less jobs .....     | 23  | 20 | 29 |
| No difference .....      | 35  | 35 | 35 |
| (Undecided) .....        | 5   | 7  | 3  |

|                 | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|-----------------|-----|----------------|----|
| More jobs ..... | 8   | 9              | 7  |
| Less jobs ..... | 52  | 49             | 55 |

**[IF LESS JOBS IN Q54] TOTAL: 361 Respondents; WA: 206 Respondents; OR: 155 Respondents**

55. Would those jobs have been lost anyway or are they being lost because of the Clinton policy?

|                                      | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Would have been lost anyway .....    | 42  | 42 | 43 |
| Lost because of Clinton policy ..... | 42  | 39 | 45 |
| (Don't know) .....                   | 16  | 18 | 13 |

56. Are the timber companies sincere when they say they need to log old growth forests to save jobs, or are they just trying to make bigger profits?

|                      | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------|-----|----|----|
| Sincere .....        | 30  | 30 | 31 |
| Bigger profits ..... | 51  | 52 | 51 |
| (Don't know) .....   | 18  | 19 | 18 |

57. On another topic, From what you have seen and heard so far about Bill Clinton's policies and goals on abortion, would you say that you strongly support his policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose his policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                         | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support .....  | 24  | 24 | 23 |
| Generally support ..... | 32  | 31 | 34 |
| Generally oppose .....  | 10  | 11 | 9  |
| Strongly oppose .....   | 21  | 21 | 22 |
| (Don't know) .....      | 12  | 13 | 12 |

|               | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|---------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Support ..... | 56  | 56             | 57 |
| Oppose .....  | 31  | 32             | 31 |

(12)



DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

12

58. And from what you have seen and heard so far about Bill Clinton's policies and goals on gun control and assault weapons, would you say that you strongly support his policies and goals, generally support them, generally oppose his policies and goals, or strongly oppose them?

|                         | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strongly support .....  | 28  | 29 | 26 |
| Generally support ..... | 31  | 29 | 35 |
| Generally oppose .....  | 15  | 16 | 13 |
| Strongly oppose .....   | 17  | 18 | 16 |
| (Don't know) .....      | 9   | 8  | 9  |

|               | TOT | Combined |    |
|---------------|-----|----------|----|
|               |     | WA       | OR |
| Support ..... | 59  | 58       | 61 |
| Oppose .....  | 32  | 34       | 30 |

59. Would you be more likely or less likely to vote for a candidate who favors stricter gun control laws, or does that issue not make any difference to you? [FOLLOW UP:] Is that much (more/less) likely or just somewhat (more/less) likely?

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Much more likely .....     | 29  | 30 | 27 |
| Somewhat more likely ..... | 20  | 23 | 15 |
| Somewhat less likely ..... | 8   | 8  | 8  |
| Much less likely .....     | 17  | 17 | 18 |
| No difference .....        | 23  | 18 | 30 |
| (Don't know) .....         | 4   | 4  | 4  |

|                   | TOT | Combined |    |
|-------------------|-----|----------|----|
|                   |     | WA       | OR |
| More likely ..... | 48  | 53       | 42 |
| Less likely ..... | 25  | 25       | 25 |

13

## DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

13

Now I'm going to mention a few issues facing **OR/WA**, and I'd like to find out how high a priority you think each one should receive from political leaders. For each issue I mention, tell me if you think it should be (a) the single highest priority, (b) one of the top few priorities, but not the highest, (c) near the top of the list, (d) in the middle of the list, or (e) toward the bottom of the list of priorities for the new Congress?

**[READ EACH ITEM AND ASK]:** Where would you rank **[READ ITEM]**-- The single highest priority, one of the top few priorities, near the top of the list, in the middle of the list, or toward the bottom of the list of priorities?

|                                                                    | Single<br>Highest | Top<br>Few | Near<br>Top | Mid<br>List | Toward<br>Bottom | (Don't<br>know) | Single<br>Highest<br>/Top few | Near<br>Top + |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>[ROTATE Q60-Q70]</b>                                            |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| 70. Cutting government spending                                    |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 11                | 57         | 18          | 11          | 2                | 1               | 68                            | 86            |
| WA .....                                                           | 11                | 57         | 17          | 12          | 2                | 1               | 68                            | 85            |
| OR .....                                                           | 11                | 58         | 18          | 10          | 3                | 1               | 68                            | 86            |
| 63. Expanding investment in<br>education and children.             |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 18                | 44         | 23          | 10          | 3                | 1               | 63                            | 86            |
| WA .....                                                           | 15                | 46         | 23          | 11          | 4                | 1               | 61                            | 84            |
| OR .....                                                           | 23                | 41         | 24          | 9           | 3                | 1               | 65                            | 88            |
| 67. Balancing the federal budget.                                  |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 12                | 46         | 20          | 17          | 3                | 2               | 58                            | 78            |
| WA .....                                                           | 14                | 46         | 20          | 16          | 2                | 1               | 60                            | 80            |
| OR .....                                                           | 10                | 46         | 21          | 18          | 4                | 2               | 56                            | 76            |
| 66. Reforming the health care system                               |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 6                 | 41         | 24          | 19          | 9                | 1               | 47                            | 71            |
| WA .....                                                           | 6                 | 41         | 24          | 17          | 10               | 1               | 47                            | 71            |
| OR .....                                                           | 7                 | 40         | 23          | 21          | 7                | 2               | 47                            | 70            |
| 65. Protecting the environment.                                    |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 3                 | 42         | 21          | 27          | 6                | 1               | 44                            | 65            |
| WA .....                                                           | 2                 | 41         | 21          | 29          | 5                | 1               | 43                            | 64            |
| OR .....                                                           | 4                 | 43         | 21          | 25          | 6                | 2               | 46                            | 67            |
| 61. Passing a tax cut for middle<br>class and working families     |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 11                | 31         | 21          | 22          | 14               | 1               | 42                            | 63            |
| WA .....                                                           | 12                | 31         | 20          | 24          | 12               | 1               | 43                            | 63            |
| OR .....                                                           | 10                | 32         | 21          | 19          | 17               | 1               | 42                            | 63            |
| 62. Preserving <b>OR/WA</b> industries<br>like timber and fishing. |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 4                 | 35         | 26          | 24          | 9                | 2               | 39                            | 65            |
| WA .....                                                           | 4                 | 33         | 25          | 28          | 9                | 2               | 37                            | 61            |
| OR .....                                                           | 5                 | 37         | 28          | 20          | 9                | 1               | 43                            | 70            |
| 69. Protecting the right to an abortion                            |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| TOTAL .....                                                        | 2                 | 37         | 20          | 15          | 23               | 3               | 39                            | 59            |
| WA .....                                                           | 2                 | 35         | 20          | 15          | 25               | 3               | 37                            | 57            |
| OR .....                                                           | 1                 | 40         | 20          | 15          | 20               | 4               | 41                            | 61            |

(13)

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

14

|                                                               | Single<br>Highest | Top<br>Few | Near<br>Top | Mid<br>List | Toward<br>Bottom | (Don't<br>know) | Single<br>Highest<br>/Top few | Near<br>Top + |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|
| 64. Passing restrictions on firearms to<br>limit gun violence |                   |            |             |             |                  |                 |                               |               |
| <b>TOTAL</b> .....                                            | 2                 | 32         | 19          | 18          | 26               | 2               | 34                            | 54            |
| <b>WA</b> .....                                               | 3                 | 34         | 20          | 17          | 24               | 2               | 37                            | 57            |
| <b>OR</b> .....                                               | 2                 | 28         | 18          | 20          | 29               | 3               | 30                            | 49            |

68. Expanding investment in job  
training and college loans

|                    |   |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |
|--------------------|---|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|
| <b>TOTAL</b> ..... | 1 | 33 | 23 | 30 | 11 | 1 | 34 | 58 |
| <b>WA</b> .....    | 1 | 30 | 23 | 33 | 12 | 1 | 31 | 54 |
| <b>OR</b> .....    | 1 | 39 | 24 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 39 | 63 |

60. Promoting trade with Japan, South  
Korea and other Asian nations.

|                    |   |    |    |    |    |   |    |    |
|--------------------|---|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|
| <b>TOTAL</b> ..... | 3 | 24 | 21 | 33 | 16 | 3 | 27 | 48 |
| <b>WA</b> .....    | 4 | 24 | 21 | 33 | 16 | 3 | 28 | 49 |
| <b>OR</b> .....    | 2 | 24 | 21 | 33 | 17 | 4 | 26 | 47 |

60.61.62.63.64.65.66.67.68.69.70.

Finally, I would like to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes.

71. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat or what?

|                                    | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Strong Democrat .....              | 14  | 14 | 15 |
| Not strong Democrat .....          | 18  | 16 | 20 |
| Independent /Lean Democrat .....   | 14  | 13 | 15 |
| Independent .....                  | 5   | 7  | 3  |
| Independent /Lean Republican ..... | 11  | 14 | 8  |
| Not strong Republican .....        | 16  | 15 | 18 |
| Strong Republican .....            | 16  | 17 | 15 |
| Other .....                        | 3   | 3  | 2  |
| Don't know /Refused .....          | 2   | 2  | 4  |

|                  | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Democrat .....   | 48  | 43             | 50 |
| Republican ..... | 43  | 45             | 41 |

72. In what year were you born?

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 18-24 years .....          | 6   | 5  | 6  |
| 25-30 .....                | 7   | 8  | 4  |
| 31-34 .....                | 9   | 10 | 8  |
| 35-39 .....                | 11  | 13 | 9  |
| 40-44 .....                | 12  | 9  | 15 |
| 45-49 .....                | 12  | 12 | 13 |
| 50-54 .....                | 6   | 6  | 6  |
| 55-59 .....                | 7   | 6  | 10 |
| 60-64 .....                | 6   | 7  | 5  |
| Over 64 .....              | 20  | 20 | 21 |
| (Refused/don't know) ..... | 1   | 5  | 2  |



DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

15

73. What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

|                                         | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| 1 - 11th grade .....                    | 6   | 6  | 7  |
| High school graduate .....              | 24  | 24 | 25 |
| Non-college post H.S. [E.G. TECH] ..... | 2   | 2  | 3  |
| Some college [JR. COLLEGE] .....        | 28  | 28 | 29 |
| College graduate .....                  | 23  | 24 | 21 |
| Post-graduate school .....              | 14  | 13 | 15 |
| (Don't know) .....                      | 2   | 3  | 1  |

74./77. Thinking in political terms, would you say that you are conservative, moderate, or liberal?

|                                        | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Liberal .....                          | 8   | 8  | 8  |
| Somewhat liberal .....                 | 9   | 7  | 13 |
| Moderate, closer to liberal .....      | 18  | 16 | 20 |
| Moderate .....                         | 11  | 11 | 6  |
| Moderate, closer to conservative ..... | 19  | 20 | 18 |
| Somewhat conservative .....            | 17  | 18 | 15 |
| Conservative .....                     | 18  | 18 | 19 |
| (Don't know /Refused) .....            | 2   | 1  | 2  |

|                    | TOT | Combined<br>WA | OR |
|--------------------|-----|----------------|----|
| Liberal .....      | 17  | 31             | 41 |
| Conservative ..... | 35  | 56             | 51 |

75.

[IF CONSERVATIVE: Q74/77 = 1]

TOTAL: 247 Respondents; WA: 153 Respondents; OR: 94 Respondents

76./79 You responded, "conservative." Is that something you have called yourself for some time, or is that something you have only begun to feel in the last two years or so?

|                                   | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Conservative for some time .....  | 77  | 80 | 73 |
| Conservative last two years ..... | 16  | 16 | 16 |
| (Don't know) .....                | 7   | 5  | 11 |

77.78.79.

[ALL RESPONDENTS]

80. How would you describe the area in which you live--Do you live in a city with over a million people, in a smaller city, in a suburban area outside a city, in a small town, or in a rural area?

|                          | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------------|-----|----|----|
| City (1 million +) ..... | 12  | 11 | 13 |
| Smaller city .....       | 24  | 26 | 22 |
| Suburban area .....      | 21  | 22 | 18 |
| Small town .....         | 23  | 20 | 27 |
| Rural area .....         | 19  | 19 | 20 |
| (Don't know) .....       | 1   | 1  | 0  |

16

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

16

81. What is your religion?

**[DO NOT READ CATEGORIES]**

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Protestant .....           | 50  | 50 | 49 |
| Catholic .....             | 14  | 15 | 14 |
| Jewish .....               | 1   | 1  | 1  |
| (Other/none/refused) ..... | 35  | 35 | 36 |

82. How often do you attend church -- every week, once or twice a month, several times a year, or hardly ever?

|                             | TOT | WA | OR |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Every week .....            | 30  | 31 | 28 |
| Once or twice a month ..... | 12  | 14 | 10 |
| Several times a year .....  | 14  | 14 | 15 |
| Hardly ever .....           | 27  | 25 | 30 |
| (Never) .....               | 13  | 14 | 13 |
| (Don't know) .....          | 3   | 3  | 4  |

**[ASK ONLY IF PROTESTANT (Q81 = 1)]****TOTAL: 347 Respondents; WA: 209 Respondents; OR: 138 Respondents**

83. Which one of these words best describes your kind of Christianity -- fundamentalist, evangelical, charismatic, pentecostal or moderate to liberal?

|                               | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Fundamentalist .....          | 16  | 17 | 15 |
| Evangelical .....             | 16  | 18 | 13 |
| Charismatic/pentecostal ..... | 14  | 14 | 13 |
| Moderate to liberal .....     | 37  | 35 | 41 |
| (Something else) .....        | 4   | 3  | 4  |
| (Don't know) .....            | 13  | 12 | 14 |

84. Are you married, single, separated, divorced, or widowed?

|                          | TOT | WA | OR |
|--------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Married .....            | 62  | 61 | 63 |
| Single .....             | 16  | 17 | 15 |
| Separated/divorced ..... | 12  | 12 | 13 |
| Widowed .....            | 9   | 9  | 9  |
| (Don't know) .....       | 1   | 1  | 0  |

85. In terms of your job status, are you employed, unemployed but looking for work, retired, a student, or a homemaker?

|                            | TOT | WA | OR |
|----------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Employed .....             | 60  | 60 | 61 |
| Unemployed .....           | 4   | 4  | 4  |
| Retired .....              | 25  | 25 | 25 |
| Student .....              | 3   | 3  | 3  |
| Homemaker .....            | 6   | 6  | 5  |
| (Other) .....              | 1   | 1  | 2  |
| (Don't know/refused) ..... | 0   | 0  | 0  |

86. Are you a member of a labor union? **[IF NO]** Is any member of your household a union member?

|                               | TOT | WA | OR |
|-------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Yes: Respondent belongs ..... | 16  | 17 | 14 |
| Household member .....        | 7   | 8  | 5  |
| No member belongs .....       | 77  | 74 | 80 |
| (Don't know/refused) .....    | 1   | 1  | 1  |

(17)

DNC-NWST.Q1, Oregon/Washington: June 25, 1995

17

87. How often do you listen to talk and call-in radio shows, not all news shows, but talk and call-in radio shows. Do you listen every day, a couple of times a week, once a week, maybe once a month, or almost never?

|                                    | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------------------------|-----|----|----|
| Every day . . . . .                | 14  | 13 | 15 |
| A couple of times a week . . . . . | 16  | 16 | 16 |
| Once a week . . . . .              | 6   | 6  | 7  |
| Maybe once a month . . . . .       | 12  | 12 | 13 |
| Almost never . . . . .             | 51  | 52 | 49 |
| (Don't know) . . . . .             | 0   | 1  | 0  |

88. How many guns or rifles do you own?

|                 | None | One | Two or more | DK/Ref | Mean |
|-----------------|------|-----|-------------|--------|------|
| TOTAL . . . . . | 52   | 12  | 27          | 8      | 1.9  |
| WA . . . . .    | 53   | 13  | 27          | 7      | 1.7  |
| OR . . . . .    | 51   | 11  | 28          | 9      | 2.3  |

Gender of respondent

|                  | TOT | WA | OR |
|------------------|-----|----|----|
| Male . . . . .   | 47  | 47 | 48 |
| Female . . . . . | 53  | 53 | 52 |

89. And what is your zip code? \_\_\_\_\_

And finally, strictly for verification purposes, can I have just your first name? \_\_\_\_\_

[THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR TIME [TERMINATE]]



**DRAFT**

July 5, 1995 (3:10pm)

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7-7-95

The Honorable Alan J. Dixon, Chairman  
Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission  
1700 North Moore Street, Suite 1425  
Arlington, Virginia 22209

Dear Mr. Chairman:

In consultation with the Secretary of Defense, I have reviewed the recommendations of the Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission submitted on July 1, 1995. While I fully support the goal of achieving savings through reductions in infrastructure, I do not believe that the Commission's recommendations -- particularly the two relating to McClellan Air Force Base and Kelly Air Force Base -- adequately account for military requirements and economic consequences. Accordingly, I cannot accept those recommendations in their current form.

On February 28, 1995, the Secretary of Defense submitted to the Commission his recommendations to close or realign 146 installations. These recommendations were the product of an extensive review by the Department of Defense in which the military value of installations was weighed heavily and in which economic impacts on local communities were carefully assessed. In rejecting or modifying so many of the Secretary's recommendations, unfortunately the Commission has seen fit to substitute its judgment broadly for that of the Department.

However, my final assessment of the Commission's recommendations is necessarily influenced by two critical facts: First, though painful, achieving savings through significant reductions in excess infrastructure is essential if we are to continue modernization and maintain the readiness of our Armed Forces. Second, though imperfect, the BRAC process is the only way that Congress and the Executive have found to make closure decisions with reasonable objectivity and with finality. In short, the successful completion of the BRAC process is of great importance to the national defense.

It is with these considerations in mind that I have decided to follow the Secretary of Defense's advice in responding to the Commission's recommendations. (See attached Secretary Perry letter of July , 1995, which I adopt.) Specifically, I disapprove the Commission's recommendations concerning McClellan Air Force Base and Kelly Air Force Base. I believe those two recommendations should be modified, at a minimum, to accommodate the concerns discussed below.

McClellan Air Force Base and Kelly Air Force Base are the largest installations ever slated for closure since BRAC began. The Commission's recommendations to close the air logistics centers and associated activities at these two bases pose particularly difficult challenges to the Department of Defense. The Air Force had planned to consolidate and down-size depot maintenance activities at all five of its logistics centers, and anticipated substantial productivity gains as a result. The Commission's recommendations to close two of those centers instead puts at risk the expected savings of the Air Force plan. Unless modified, those recommendations will also unacceptably disrupt Air Force readiness through the turmoil caused by the proposed movement of such extensive and highly complex, mission-critical work.

I urge the Commission to revise its recommendations concerning McClellan Air Force Base and Kelly Air Force Base to provide the Secretary of Defense with the clear authority to transfer the workloads currently performed there to the private sector (including on site, to make productive use of the highly skilled workforce and specialized equipment in place), rather than requiring him to relocate those workloads only to other facilities of the Department of Defense. Providing the Secretary of Defense with the authority to transfer workloads as he determines appropriate, including to private entities on site, would reduce the transitional operational risks and costs for the Air Force to an acceptable level, while mitigating the adverse economic impacts on the surrounding communities.

In sum, I must reject the Commission's recommendations concerning McClellan Air Force Base and Kelly Air Force Base as currently written. However, I believe that if the Secretary of Defense is provided greater flexibility in dealing with these two installations, the Commission's recommendations could achieve

necessary infrastructure reductions while also protecting vital defense interests. We all have a grave responsibility to see this process through to a successful completion. I have asked that the Secretary of Defense assist you in this regard.

Sincerely yours,

Attachment

cc: President of the Senate  
Speaker of the House of Representatives



7/7/95

Todd -

As I read this, the  
President wants this to  
go to everyone - even  
though he has underlined  
Herman's name -

Send to all \_\_\_\_\_

Send to Herman only -

NOT GREER LAOER OR  
GALSTON bec. they're  
outside WH

done

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7/7/95

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

June 21, 1995

95 JUN 21 P 1:55

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Bill Galston  
Frank Greer  
Alexis Herman  
George Stephanopoulos  
Melanne Verveer  
Linda Lader  
Steve Silverman  
Jeremy Ben-Ami  
Steve Neuwirth

*et al* — we need an  
update of this  
now —  
Bx

SUBJECT: Campaign to Rebuild the American Community

Based on the meeting with you June 19 and with extensive input from others in the White House working group, we are setting forth our understanding of your objectives, together with recommendations for accomplishing those goals. One of the key conclusions from the meeting was that this should be more than a one-day event and would represent a sustained campaign that will continue through the remainder of your Presidency.

- I. **Purpose:** For you to spearhead the rebuilding of the American community by challenging, leading and encouraging Americans in all sectors of society to exercise responsibility and to work together for the common good.

This campaign will allow you to articulate your vision for the nation and exercise moral leadership in mobilizing responsible people to work together to solve our country's problems.

- II. **The Message:** "The tragedy of Oklahoma City united this nation against the forces of hatred, violence and division. And it reminded us again of what is best about the American community--caring and compassion ... concern for one another ... neighbor helping neighbor ... understanding and tolerance and love--A true resurgence of community. That's the American Spirit. That's what keeps the American dream alive for our children.

"Now is the time to put aside partisan politics and unite this country in a campaign to rebuild the American Community and restore the American Dream. The message is clear--Let us unite to condemn hatred, intolerance and violence. Let us rebuild a sense of community with understanding, tolerance and respect, caring and compassion and love for one another, neighbor helping neighbor. We can restore a sense of civility and civil order. We can become a national family again."

This does not require legislation. It requires a volunteer mobilization on a massive scale. That is the challenge and that is the campaign.

As you expressed it June 19, there are three key components of this rebuilding:

- A. **Citizens will be challenged to assume greater responsibility for themselves, their neighbors and their communities.** Success stories will be brought to the attention of the public so that their efforts might be amplified, multiplied, and replicated across the land.
- B. **Major sectors of influence in America will be challenged to exercise responsible citizenship in their respective fields.** Subsequent events will focus on specific sectors.
- C. **All Americans will be challenged to engage in more civil discourse,** where we can discuss our differences with mutual respect and understanding, without demonizing one another.

III. Outline of the Campaign:

- A. On July 6 you and the Vice President will host a **White House Conference** to kick off a major campaign to rebuild the sense of community, civic responsibility and civil discourse across America.
  - 1. During this conference, you will be **issuing the challenge, demonstrating leadership, and mobilizing citizens to join with you.** (Since you already know what you think and where you believe the nation needs to go, it is essential that the format not cast you in a pondering, learning mode.)
  - 2. **You begin the Conference with a major address** at the White House or an off-campus site highlighting a community success story. Your remarks will:
    - a. Outline your vision as to the key American values that bind us together as a nation, on which common ground can be found.
    - b. Call individuals and influential sectors of society to responsible action (neighbors helping neighbors, solving problems, lending a hand).
    - c. Continue your effort to encourage a more civil civic discourse.
    - d. Emphasize that this is a continuation of your leadership (State of the Union, Memphis, Character Conference) and that of your Administration (Hackney, Riley, Duffey, National Service, Public Liaison) on the issue.
    - e. Uplift and inspire. ("There's nothing wrong with America that can't be cured by what's right with America.")
    - f. Give the Press and the public a road map to the sustained effort that is to come.



3. **Responsible community activists, who already are doing the kinds of things you are advocating, will attend at your invitation so that you can call upon them to tell their compelling stories to the country and thus inspire others to get involved in similar productive efforts.** Particular emphasis will be on those who have reconciled—or at least set aside—their differences to work together for common goals.

*(For example, individuals who have addressed problems of gang violence in L.A. could share their successes; case studies of schools which have successfully resolved religion-based conflicts could be featured; it would be important to include accounts of what happened in Oklahoma after the bombing. Clearly Americorps, which provides a large pool of committed citizens working together in their communities to make a difference, should be featured prominently. Community-based initiatives illustrating your call for a national campaign against teen pregnancy could be singled out.)*

4. You would issue a general ongoing invitation for citizens across the nation to share with you their local success stories—and their advice. Feedback would be sought for ways to lower barriers to replication and effect systemic change. Efforts would be made to *spread the word on what is working* across the country, to overcome the problem of local successes remaining all too local and unknown.
5. Your concluding remarks would call citizens across political, professional, economic and other dividing lines to **work together—with each other and with you**—for the good of the nation.
6. A video of the conference will be produced and sent across the country with your remarks to leaders in all sectors of influence.

**B. Subsequent Events will focus on responsibilities of various sectors of society.** Invitation lists will be compiled carefully to ensure that each sector is properly represented and that appropriate balance is achieved.

1. The Conference on "Family and the Media" which has been called by the Vice President for July 9-10 is a natural and immediate follow-up.
2. An event focusing on Entertainment could be scheduled in August; an event in the Business sector could be held in October. (For all sectors, it may be important to include not only CEOs and known leaders, but workers and activists at all levels.)
3. The annual Religious Leaders Breakfast (September 6) would be lengthened to provide opportunities to hear from those who are exercising civic responsibility and putting their faith into action.

4. The Council of Foundations will meet in Washington September 27-29. This will be an opportunity to follow up with the community foundations sector (September 28).
5. Additional meetings would be scheduled at the White House or elsewhere to focus on other key sectors of society.
6. A later event would focus on the theme of restoring civility in our public and community life. At this point, with the predicate of Presidential leadership having been laid, it would be appropriate to discuss in greater depth how we live with our differences without demonizing our opponents, and invitations would be extended to reasonable individuals who represent more widely divergent points of view.

C. Results:

The most critical phase of the campaign will begin in six to nine months, when you need to demonstrate that the campaign has achieved results. It will be important to show specific ways people will have acted in response to your challenge.

1. Presidential visits to the various sectors will demonstrate that you are holding them accountable. Visits to community projects begun after your challenge is issued will allow you to draw attention to measurable results.
2. A clearinghouse of information on community efforts could be created, with on-line access for people around the country to share such information.
3. Written Reports from these events, together with relevant Presidential speeches and Proclamations, need to be widely disseminated. An extensive, innovative media plan is being developed.
4. Beginning on July 4, 1996, you could make an annual report to the American people on the progress being made in "Rebuilding the American Community."

IV. Immediate next steps:

If you agree with the concept and strategy laid out in this memorandum, it is essential that we proceed without delay to invite to the July 6 meeting participants representing local success stories. We are requesting your approval to take that step immediately. (The current invitation list focuses on community activists and will be provided to you shortly.)

\_\_\_\_\_yes

\_\_\_\_\_no

A decision is needed on the name of the Conference. Please check your preference below:

☐ **Rebuilding** the American Community: The Challenge of Responsible Citizenship

☐ **Renewing** Community in America: The Challenge of Responsible Citizenship

☐ **Building** the American Community: The Challenge of Responsible Citizenship



# Community Activists

as 6/21

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | CA LIST<br>REFERENCE | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                          | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Amos      | Kent       | DC    | Community Activist    | DOE                  | Af.-Am- Parent, adopted over 75 kids; participated in VP's family conference last year.                                                                                             | Alternate  |
| Baltz     | Pam        | CA    | Education             | DOE                  | Fmr. Disney Teacher of the Year, disabled conservative Christian who supports Clinton education goals                                                                               | Alternate  |
| Campollo  | Anthony    | PA    | Religion              | OPL/L. Lader         | Evangelical, Association for the Promotion of Education-co-author of Cry for Renewal with Jim Wallis                                                                                | Alternate  |
| Chang     | Hedy       | CA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | DPC                  | Co-founder California Tomorrow, non-profit org. committed to making racial and ethnic diversity work in CA.                                                                         | Invite     |
| DiPaola   | Frank      | CA    | Community Activist    | OPL                  | LAPD Officer involved with community civility projects for young LA Gang members; Favorably profiled on 60 Minutes                                                                  | Invite     |
| Edelman   | Marian     | DC    | Non-Profit            | FLOTUS               | Head of Children's Defense Fund                                                                                                                                                     | Invite (P) |
| Evans     | Nancy      | IA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP                   | President of Junior League, which does extensive community-based programs                                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Hayes     | Patricia   | TX    | Religion              | Veronica Biggins     | Catholic Nun, President of St. Edwards University in Austin, fmr Chair of Chamber of Commerce, spearheaded university reaching to the community and to children of migrant workers. | Invite     |
| Henry     | Jim        | FL    | Religion              | DOE                  | President, Southern Baptist Convention                                                                                                                                              | Invite (P) |
| Hernandez | Wilma      | NY    | Community Activist    | DPC                  | Participant and Leader in South Bronx High School Outward Bound Program, age 17. described as articulate and has demonstrated leadership                                            | Alternate  |
| Holeman   | Evelyn     | NY    | Education             | DOE                  | Superintendent of school in union free school district in Long Island. Formerly with Super. at Salisbury, MD; dealt with religion and school issues                                 | Invite     |
| Horne     | Rex        | AK    | Religion              | L. Lader             | Pastor                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite     |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE  | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Hughes     | Earl       | KY    | Education          | DOE        | Won state teacher of the year; conservative who serves as a bridgebuilder for people that are dealing with home schooling and militia groups; Sec. Riley knows him                                                                | Invite (P) |
| Hybels     | Bill       | IL    | Religion           | OPL        | Leading evangelical                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Invite (P) |
| Jean       | Carmelita  | IN    | Community Activist | OPL        | Dir., Awareness Washington County, builds pride and leadership in the community through hands-on leadership training and volunteer program.                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Khazei     | Alan       | MA    | Community Activist | Americorps | Started City Year in Boston                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Kielsmeier | Jim        | VA    | Community Activist | Americorps | Executive Director; National Youth Leadership Council- discusses ways to use service as a teaching method to strengthen communities                                                                                               | Alternate  |
| King       | Bernice    | GA    | Religion           | DOE        | Heads fast-growing church in Atlanta, daughter of M.L. King                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Kinsley    | Carol      | MA    | Community Activist | Americorps | Exec. Director of Community Service Learning Center, can discuss ways to develop service links btwn schools and private sector and local gov.                                                                                     | Alternate  |
| Kreamer    | Janice     | MO    | Community Activist | DPC        | President, Greater Kansas City Community Foundation; developed and implemented a school-linked/school based empowerment initiative.                                                                                               | Invite     |
| Martinez   | Carmen     | NY    | Community Activist | DPC        | Dir., Co-founder- Rebels with a Cause, S.Bronx org. that focus on 9-13- helps provide guidance and mentoring- 19 yrs. old; described as articulate and has demonstrated leadership                                                | Alternate  |
| McMullen   | Melinda    | CA    | Community Activist | OPL        | President of "Food from the Hood" Training Project. Group is based in South Central LA, local students have community garden and market the produce; money goes to scholarships and mentor/SAT program. Subj. of Newsweek Article | Invite     |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE    | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Meier     | Deborah    | NY    | Education          | DPC          | Founder and Principapal of Central East High School in Harlem. Annenburg Fellow, written books and leader in education reform movement; speaks to the issue of schools and education in character development.    | Invite     |
| Murray    | Cecil      | CA    | Religion           | DOE          | First AME Church; one of the most respected and powerful ministers in LA                                                                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Negrete   | Rudy       | CA    | Community Activist | Bill Miliken | Founded "NFL Chill" after reading about the work of Blinky Rodriquez (also on list). Grew up amid gang culture, almost died after being shot in a random robbery                                                  | Alternate  |
| Ortiz     | Nina       | IL    | Education          | DOE          | Principal of elementary school that was able to close 3 drug houses located across the street; school is currently working on a program to have houses rehab.                                                     | Invite     |
| Parr      | John       | CO    | Non-Profit         | OPL          | President, Alliance for National Renewal- national initiative involving 125 national and local organizations working to address serious issues of revitalizing communities in America. Emphasis on shared vision- | Invite     |
| Previte   | Mary       | NJ    | Community Activist | LLader       | Honored for "outstanding education program in the nation for juvenile corrections." Spent three years growing up in a Japanese concentration camp as a child. Author of Hungry Ghosts.                            | Invite     |
| Rakolta   | Terry      | MI    | Community Activist | PLader       | Fndr., Citizens Against Violence in TV located in Detroit Suburb                                                                                                                                                  | Invite (P) |
| Rivers    | Eugene     | MA    | Religion           | L. Lader     | Pastor, known for work with gangs, adjunct prof at Harv. Div. Protege of Tony Campolo                                                                                                                             | Alternate  |



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE                      | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Rodriguez  | Blinky     | CA    | Community Activist    | L. Lader                       | Exec. Dir. Cities in Schools; remarkable results working with gang members; especially those responsible for the murder of his son.                         | Invite (P) |
| Samaan     | John       | MA    | Community Activist    | LLader                         | Former dir. of largest homeless shelter in LA. Shelter in Boston is only one with Christian focus. Rec'd '94 Boston "Empowerment for Homeless People" Award | Alternate  |
| Sartorius  | Tim        | OK    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP                             | Red Cross Director Oklahoma City                                                                                                                            | Invite     |
| Schweikert | Mary       | PA    | Community Activist    | Americorps/VP                  | President of Nat'l Asoc. of Foster Grandparent Directors.                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Sepulveda  | Juan       | TX    | Non-Profit            | VP                             | The Common Enterprise                                                                                                                                       | Invite (P) |
| Sherman    | Mort       | NY    | Education             | DOE                            | Superintendent at school; initiated 40-member group of citizens dealing with religion in the school                                                         | Invite     |
| Smith      | Jane       | GA    | Community Activist    | Bill Milliken/Veronica Biggins | Director, The Atlanta Project, city-wide community-based at U. of Kansas                                                                                    | Alternate  |
| Stoneman   | Dorothy    |       | Community Activist    | Americorps                     | Created Youthbuild Program, recieved 38 million dollar HUD Grant                                                                                            | Alternate  |
| Thorton    | Lynn       | GA    | Community Activist    | Americorps                     | Exec. Dir. of Georgia Commision on Nat'l Serv. can discuss ways in which Americorps forges partnerships with private sector and local gov.                  | Alternate  |
| Tomkins    | Gary       | OK    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP                             | President Jaycees                                                                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Waddles    | Mother     | MI    | Community Activist    | OPL                            | Founder and Director of Mother Waddle Perpetual Mission; which has recieved over 100 Humanitarian Awards and feeds over 3000 people a month.                |            |
| Waheed     | Katib      | MO    | Community Activist    | DPC                            | Founder and Director of Walbridge Caring Communities in St. Louis; well-known and respected community leader and activist                                   | Invite     |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE  | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Wash      | Sam        | MN    | Community Activist | OPL        | Director of The Phoenix Group; Minneapolis self-help group for local poor (drug-addicted, homeless) creating local jobs for the community and re-introducing people into the mainstream. As profiled in May Newsweek, high marks for innovation and success by peers. | Alternate |
| Wu        | Philip     | FL    | Community Activist | Americorps | National Service                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Invite    |
| =====     | =====      | ===== | =====              | =====      | =====                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | =====     |
| Count: 44 |            |       |                    |            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 44        |

as of 6/21

## OTHER LIST

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                 | REFERENCE                                   | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                    | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Bellah     | Robert     | CA    | Education              | DOE/JFleishman                              | Prof. of Soc. at U. Cal.,<br>Author of Habits of the Heart,<br>"top sociologist in America"                                                                                                   | Invite (P) |
| Berresford | Susan      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation  | JFleishman/L. Lader/Americorps              | Incoming president of Ford<br>Foundation                                                                                                                                                      | Invite     |
| Carter     | Stephen    | CT    | Education              | OPL/L. Lader                                | Professor at Yale Law, Author<br>of Culture of Disbelief                                                                                                                                      | Invite     |
| Coleman    | Gregory    | NY    | Media                  | VP                                          | Publisher of Reader's Digest                                                                                                                                                                  |            |
| Coles      | Robert     | MA    | Education              | L. Lader/JFleishman/Jim Freedman/Americorps | Harvard Professor and<br>Psychiatrist; Pulitzer-Prize<br>Winner for Six-Volume Series,<br>"Children of Crisis"- leading<br>writer/Psychiatrist for<br>children                                | Invite (P) |
| Etzioni    | Amitai     | DC    | Education              | L.Lader/JFleishman                          | Communitarian Network at<br>George Washington Univ.                                                                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Gardner    | John       | CA    | Non-Profit             | OPL/JFleishman                              | frmr. Pres. of Carnegie Corp.+<br>Carnegie Foundation for the<br>Advancement of Teaching;<br>affl'd w/ National Civic<br>League, still active- main<br>concern is restoration of<br>community | Invite (P) |
| Guinness   | Os         | VA    | Non-Profit             | OPL/DOE/L. Lader                            | Trinity Forum; scholar                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite (P) |
| Haynes     | Charles    | TN    | Non-Profit             | L.Lader/Os Guinness/J. Fleishman            | Freedom Forum, First Amendment<br>Center; expert on resolving<br>conflict between religions and<br>schools; wrote letter to Pres.<br>with Os Guinness                                         | Invite (P) |
| Johnson    | Haynes     | DC    | Media                  | OPL                                         | PBS Commentator; Author,<br>Divided We Fall (94),<br>Sleepwalking Through History                                                                                                             |            |
| Joseph     | Jim        | DC    | Non-Profit/Foundations | Americorps                                  | Chair of the Board of<br>Directors of Corporation for<br>National Service, as well as<br>Pres. of Council on<br>Foundations, DC based center<br>for 1,300 grant making<br>organizations.      | Invite     |
| Keating    | Kathy      | OK    | Community Activist     | L. Lader                                    | Wife of Governor Keating;<br>provided "heart and spirit" of<br>the Oklahoma Relief effort and<br>worked tirelessly with<br>churches and volunteer groups                                      | Invite     |
| Lerner     | Michael    | NY    | Media/Religion         | FLOTUS                                      | Editor of Tikkun Magazine                                                                                                                                                                     | Invite (P) |



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE                        | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Massie    | Bob        | MA    | Community Activist | OPL                              | HIV infected hemophiliac; political novice who ran for MASS lieutenant governor in '94, gained great acclaim as an inspirational speaker who ran against voter cynicism and with a message of hope; currently at Harvard Div. School | Invite (P) |
| McPherson | Alan Jim   | IA    | Education          | JFreedman                        | Af. Am. Professor in Iowa City Writer's workshop; Pulitzer-Prize and MacArthur award winner; genius in discussing social conditions as they are.                                                                                     | Invite     |
| Putnam    | Robert     | MA    | Education          | L. Lader/JFlieshman/Jim Freedman | Harvard Prof. of Gov. and Politics; fmr Dean of Kennedy School; author of "Bowling Alone" and cutting edge research on community.                                                                                                    | Invite (P) |
| Quigley   | Charles    | CA    | Education          | JMoffet                          | Exec. Dir. of Center for Civic Education, was at Character Conference, POTUS invited him to this.                                                                                                                                    | Invite (P) |
| Shipler   | David      | MD    | Media              | JFreedman                        | Head of NYT Moscow Bureau, Pulitzer Prize for Arab and Jew; now writing a book on race in America                                                                                                                                    | Invite (P) |
| Steele    | Shelby     | CA    | Education          | OPL                              | African Amer. conservative author of The Content of Our Character; Prof. at Calif. State U./San Jose                                                                                                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Stone     | Forrest    |       | Media              | L. Lader/Don Baer                | Managing Ed. Weekly Reader; which is launching a Citizenship Handbook + value based forum for encouraging devlpmt of citizenship                                                                                                     | Invite (P) |
| Terkel    | Studs      | IL    | Media              | OPL                              | Author, writes about working class Americans, esp. immigrant experience and pursuit of American Dream; most recent book on black/white relations                                                                                     | Invite (P) |
| Walzer    | Michael    | NJ    | Education          |                                  | Princeton's Institute of Advanced Study; Author, of What it Means to Be American, Pluralism: Justice and Equality                                                                                                                    | Alternate  |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME   | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR     | REFERENCE      | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                         | CATEGORY   |
|-------------|------------|-------|------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| West        | Cornel     | MA    | Education  | OPL            | Prof. at Princeton, writes on race relations and religion- recently co-authored book with Michael Lerner on Black-Jewish relations | Invite (P) |
| Yankelovich | Daniel     | NY    | Non-Profit | DOE/JFleishman | Public Agenda Foundation, Democrat, Author of "New Rules" about how Society is Changing                                            | Invite (P) |
| Yoder       | Ed         | VA    | Media      | P.Lader        | Syndicated Columnist                                                                                                               |            |
| =====       | =====      | ===== | =====      | =====          | =====                                                                                                                              | =====      |
| Count:      | 25         |       |            |                |                                                                                                                                    | 25         |

## White House Conference CHOICE OF FOCUS

The articulation of purpose and focus for the White House conference is absolutely critical.

The present tide of events (political and cultural) mean that an unfocused, broadly "goodwill event" will achieve nothing. For the conference to succeed, it must have the following components:

1. A clear purpose.
2. A definite focus (more below).
3. A substantive, well-designed, and well-run program of speeches.
4. An audience with both stature and diversity made up of the nation's "gatekeepers" on the topic chosen. Note: some national gatekeepers will be in any audience, some will depend on the topic chosen.
5. The speeches (overall) must have certain components:
  - A stage-setting articulation of the problem in its historical and global context.
  - A statement of the solution set out in the context of the first principles of the American experiment.
  - An introduction of successful case studies on pilot experiments.
  - The announcement by the President of a presidential initiative that will be a log-jam breaking solution to the problem in question.
6. A representative group of the press and media, with special depth in the area of the topic chosen.
7. A well-planned and clearly presented follow-up.

If there is agreement that a broad vague, all-inclusive topic will not work—as I would argue strongly—then there are two principal topics to choose from:

1. **Call to Responsibility** (topics surrounding the rejuvenation of families, neighborhoods, communities, and so on).
2. **Finding common ground—National reconciliation in a time of controversies and culture wars** (topics surrounding controversies on religion and politics, education, and so on.) Note: It is a widespread fallacy that religious liberty is only for the religious. The First Amendment religious liberty clauses are the nation's key to living with our deepest differences.

I would argue strongly for the second for the following reasons:

- It is more *specific* and *focused*.
- There are more *practical* and *immediate* solutions, with real stories of genuine hope to be shared.
- The constructive answers are in real *contrast to the Republicans* and the religious right (The Speaker often calls for an "age of responsibility").



- The issue is more *natural to the President* than the others.
- A presidential initiative on this issue would be *feasible, lively, and could make a real difference* (along the lines of the Charles Haynes/Buzz Thomas suggestion).
- The issue has *international* as well as domestic resonance, in a day of exploding tribalism.
- The issue is in the *best interests of the nation* as well as the President.
- A well-articulated answer on this issue would *isolate the religious right* and stake out *middle ground appealing to a broad group of Americans*, including moderates, liberals, minorities, and the thoughtful (by giving constructive rather than reactionary grounds for opposing Religious right proposals to amend the Constitution).

Os Guinness  
8 June 1995

**COMMON GROUND CONFERENCE  
INVITATION LIST BREAKDOWN**  
(as of 6/19/95 @ 2:00 pm)

| CATEGORIES                    | <u>TOTAL</u> | <u>% of TOTAL</u> |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| o Religion                    | 22           | 17%               |
| Evangelicals (8)              |              |                   |
| Catholics (4)                 |              |                   |
| Protestants (3)               |              |                   |
| Baptist (3)                   |              |                   |
| Jewish (3)                    |              |                   |
| Other (Latter Day Saints) (1) |              |                   |
| o Community Activists         | 19           | 15%               |
| o Business                    | 11           | 8%                |
| o Non-Profits                 | 20           | 16%               |
| o Education                   | 21           | 16%               |
| o Media                       | 13           | 10%               |
| o Entertainment               | 14           | 11%               |
| o Sports                      | 6            | 5%                |
| *Two not in categories        |              |                   |
| <b>TOTAL INVITES</b>          | <b>128</b>   |                   |

us of 6/17/90 - 2.04pm

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME    | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR   | REFERENCE         | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                          | CATEGORY   |
|--------------|------------|-------|----------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Argue        | Don        | IL    | Religion | OPL/L. Lader      | President of National Assoc. of Evangelicals                                                                                                                                        | Invite     |
| Bernadin     | Joseph     | IL    | Religion | OPL/FLOTUS/DOE*   | Bishop of Chicago; one of the best thinkers on topic; signed Cry For Renewal statement                                                                                              | Invite     |
| Graham       | Billy      | NC    | Religion | OPL               | Head of world-wide ministries                                                                                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Graham       | Franklin   | NC    | Religion | P.Lader           | Billy Graham's son; Pres., Samaritan's Purse                                                                                                                                        | Invite (P) |
| Hayes        | Patricia   | TX    | Religion | Veronica Biggins  | Catholic Nun, President of St. Edwards University in Austin, fmr Chair of Chamber of Commerce, spearheaded university reaching to the community and to children of migrant workers. | Invite     |
| Henry        | Jim        | FL    | Religion | DOE               | President, Southern Baptist Convention                                                                                                                                              | Invite (P) |
| Horne        | Rex        | AK    | Religion | L. Lader          | Pastor                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite     |
| Hybels       | Bill       | IL    | Religion | OPL               | Leading evangelical                                                                                                                                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Keeler       | Archbishop | MD    | Religion | DOE               | Archbishop of Baltimore                                                                                                                                                             | Invite     |
| King         | Bernice    | GA    | Religion | DOE               | Heads fast-growing church in Atlanta, daughter of M.L. King                                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Lucado       | Max        | TX    | Religion | Bill Hybels       | Pastor, Oak Hills Church of Christ; author                                                                                                                                          | Invite (P) |
| Mahoney      | Roger      | CA    | Religion | DOE*              | Catholic Bishop of LA; opposed Prop. 187                                                                                                                                            | Invite     |
| McCartney    | Bill       | CO    | Religion | L. Lader          | Founder of Promise Keepers, huge national movement encouraging reconciliation and male responsibility among families and races. Retired football coach.                             | Invite (P) |
| Meadors, Jr. | Marshall   | MS    | Religion | DOE*              | Methodist Bishop of Mississippi                                                                                                                                                     | Invite     |
| Mouw         | Richard    | CA    | Religion | L. Lader/B.Hybels | President of Fuller Seminary; author of Uncommon Decency: Christian Civility in an Uncivil World                                                                                    | Invite (P) |
| Murray       | Cecil      | CA    | Religion | DOE               | First AME Church; one of the most respected and powerful ministers in LA                                                                                                            | Invite     |

Cherry  
Austin Bill CA POT

X

X

X



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME   | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR   | REFERENCE | BACKGROUND                                            | CATEGORY   |
|-------------|------------|-------|----------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Oakes       | Dallin     | UT    | Religion | DOE       | Church of Latter Day Saints,<br>one of 12 Apostles    | Invite     |
| Sapperstein | David      | DC    | Religion | OPL       | Dir, Religious Action<br>Committee                    | Invite     |
| Schindler   | Alexander  | NY    | Religion | DOE       | American Hebrew Congregation<br>(check on new person) | Invite     |
| Schnier     | Arthur     | NY    | Religion | A. Mikva  | Orthodox Rabbi                                        | Invite     |
| Schuller    | Robert     | CA    | Religion | OPL       | Televangelist                                         | Invite (P) |
| Stith       | Charles    | MA    | Religion | OPL       | Founder of New Equality                               | Invite (P) |
| =====       | =====      | ===== | =====    | =====     | =====                                                 | =====      |

Count:

22

22

*in Reply Please*

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE  | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Carillo   | Brandon    | CA    | Community Activist | DPC        | Student/participated in National resolving conflict program. Founder of young ambassador program. Speaker at Resolving Conflict Creatively National Meeting.; 17 years old                                                           | Invite     |
| DiPaola   | Frank      | CA    | Community Activist | OPL        | LAPD Officer involved with community civility projects for young LA Gang members; Favorably profiled on 60 Minutes                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Jackson   | Jesse      | DC    | Community Activist | OPL        | Reverend, dir. Nat'l Rainbow Col't, Host CNN "Both Sides"                                                                                                                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Jean      | Carmelita  | IN    | Community Activist | OPL        | Dir., Awareness Washington County, builds pride and leadership in the community through hands-on leadership training and volunteer program.                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Keating   | Kathy      | OK    | Community Activist | L. Lader   | Wife of Governor Keating; provided "heart and spirit" of the Oklahoma Relief effort and worked tirelessly with churches and volunteer groups                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Khazei    | Alan       | MA    | Community Activist | Americorps | Started City Year in Boston                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Kreamer   | Janice     | MO    | Community Activist | DPC        | President, Greater Kansas City Community Foundation; developed and implemented a school-linked/school based empowerment initiative.                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Mankiller | Wilma      | OK    | Community Activist | JFreedman  | First female chief of Cherokee Nation, focuses on econ. development; creating jobs, improving health care for Native Americans                                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Massie    | Bob        | MA    | Community Activist | OPL        | HIV infected hemophiliac; political novice who ran for MASS lieutenant governor in '94, gained great acclaim as an inspirational speaker who ran against voter cynicism and with a message of hope; currently at Harvard Div. School | Invite (P) |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                       | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| McMullen   | Melinda    | CA    | Community Activist           | OPL                 | President of "Food from the Hood" Training Project. Group is based in South Central LA, local students have community garden and market the produce; money goes to scholarships and mentor/SAT program. Subj. of Newsweek Article | Invite     |
| Powell     | Colin      | VA    | Community Activist           | DOE*/William Winter | Fmr. Head Joint Chiefs of Staff                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Previte    | Mary       | NJ    | Community Activist           | LLader              | Honored for "outstanding education program in the nation for juvenile corrections." Spent three years growing up in a Japanese concentration camp as a child. Author of Hungry Ghosts.                                            | Invite     |
| Rakolta    | Terry      | MI    | Community Activist           | PLader              | Fndr., Citizens Against Violence in TV located in Detroit Suburb                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite (P) |
| Rodriguez  | Blinky     | CA    | Community Activist           | L. Lader            | Exec. Dir. Cities in Schools; remarkable results working with gang members; especially those responsible for the murder of his son.                                                                                               | Invite (P) |
| Schweikert | Mary       | PA    | Community Activist           | Americorps/VP       | President of Nat'l Asoc. of Foster Grandparent Directors.                                                                                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Waheed     | Katib      | MO    | Community Activist           | DPC                 | Founder and Director of Walbridge Caring Communities in St. Louis; well-known and respected community leader and activist                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Whitfield  | Katherine  |       | Community Activist/Education | DOE/VP              | President National PTA                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Woo        | Philip     | FL    | Community Activist           | Americorps          | National Service                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Young      | Andrew     | GA    | Community Activist           | OPL/DOE             | Fmr. Ambassador                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| =====      | =====      | ===== | =====                        | =====               | =====                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | =====      |
| Count:     | 19         |       |                              |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 19         |



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR   | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|----------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Allwin    | Jim        | NY    | Business | L.Lader             | Head of Real Estate/Asset Management of Morgan Stanly; Vice-Chairman of Cities in Schools, Inc.- nation's largest non-profit drop-out prevention program.                                                        | Invite     |
| Brock     | Reg        | NY    | Business | OPL                 | CEO, Time Inc.Pres. Advertising Agency Council.                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Brofman   | Edgar      | NY    | Business |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Brown     | Steven     | MA    | Business | DOE                 | CEO John Hancock Financial                                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite     |
| Bunnel    | David      | CA    | Business | OPL                 | Computer Magazine Entrepreneur, started computer job-skills program for homeless, working class and down-and-outs in run-down neighborhood of SF with \$100,000 of own money; program called "Computers and You" | Invite     |
| Case      | Steve      | VA    | Business | L.Lader             | Founder and President of America On-Line                                                                                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Chambers  | Ray        | NJ    | Business | P.Lader/Bill Hybels | Co-founder of WESRAY; inner-city philanthropist                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite (P) |
| Clendenin | John       | GA    | Business | DOE*                | CEO Bell South                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| DePree    | Max        | MI    | Business | PLader              | Chm., Herman Miller Co.; author, mgmt. values books                                                                                                                                                              | Invite (P) |
| DeVos     | Dick       | MI    | Business | Bill Hybels         | Pres., Amway                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Invite     |
| McCaw     | Craig      | WA    | Business | Susan Ness          | Just Sold McCaw Communications                                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Pepper    | John       | OH    | Business | OPL                 | Procter and Gamble CEO                                                                                                                                                                                           | Invite     |
| =====     | =====      | ===== | =====    | =====               | =====                                                                                                                                                                                                            | =====      |
| Count:    | 12         |       |          |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 11         |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME      | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                 | REFERENCE                        | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                | CATEGORY   |
|----------------|------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Berresford     | Susan      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation  | JFleishman/L. Lader/Americorps   | Incoming president of Ford Foundation                                                                                                                                                     | Invite     |
| Chang          | Hedy       | CA    | Non-Profit/Foundation  | DPC                              | Co-founder California Tomorrow, non-profit org. committed to making racial and ethnic diversity work in CA.                                                                               | Invite     |
| Eberly         | Don        | PA    | Non-Profit             | L. Lader/Os Guinness             | Founder of National Fatherhood initiative; Dir., Commonwealth Foundation; Author of Restoring the Good Society                                                                            | Invite     |
| Edelman        | Marian     | DC    | Non-Profit             | FLOTUS                           | Head of Children's Defense Fund                                                                                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Evans          | Nancy      | IA    | Non-Profit/Foundation  | VP                               | President of Junior League, which does extensive community-based programs                                                                                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Evers-Williams | Myrlie     | MD    | Non-Profit/Civic       | FLOTUS                           | Chairwoman NAACP                                                                                                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Fuller         | Millard    | GA    | Non-Profit             | PLader                           | Fndr., Habitat for Humanity                                                                                                                                                               | Invite     |
| Gardner        | John       | CA    | Non-Profit             | OPL/JFleishman                   | frmr. Pres. of Carnegie Corp.+ Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching; affl'd w/ National Civic League, still active- main concern is restoration of community               | Invite (P) |
| Guinness       | Os         | VA    | Non-Profit             | OPL/DOE/L. Lader                 | Trinity Forum; scholar                                                                                                                                                                    | Invite (P) |
| Haynes         | Charles    | TN    | Non-Profit             | L.Lader/Os Guinness/J. Fleishman | Freedom Forum, First Amendment Center; expert on resolving conflict between religions and schools; wrote letter to Pres. with Os Guinness                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Joseph         | Jim        | VA    | Non-Profit/Foundations | Americorps                       | Chair of the Board of Directors of Corporation for National Service, as well as Pres. of Council on Foundations, DC based center for 1,300 grant making organizations.                    | Invite     |
| Josephson      | Michael    | CA    | Non-Profit             | OPL                              | Pres. & Fndr the Josephson Institute for Ethics; develops education training programs for communities. Training focuses on character develop. and ethics. Recently trained IRS on ethics. | Invite     |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME   | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY   |
|-------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Melmed      | Mathew     | VA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | Legislative Affairs | New Executive Director of Zero to Three; group which nationally emphasises children's development in the first three years of life.                                                                               | Invite     |
| Novak       | Michael    | DC    | Non-Profit            | OPL                 | American Enterprise Institute                                                                                                                                                                                     | Invite (P) |
| Parr        | John       | CO    | Non-Profit            | OPL                 | President, Alliance for National Renewal- national initiative involving 125 national and local organizations working to address serious issues of revitalizing communities in America. Emphasis on shared vision- | Invite     |
| Sartorius   | Tim        | OK    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP                  | Red Cross Director Oklahoma City                                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Sepulveda   | Juan       | TX    | Non-Profit            | VP                  | The Common Enterprise                                                                                                                                                                                             | Invite (P) |
| Skloot      | Edward     | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | DPC                 | Surdna Foundation-effective citizenry program/advancement of democratic society                                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Tomkins     | Gary       | OK    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP                  | President Jay Cee                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Yankelovich | Daniel     | NY    | Non-Profit            | DOE/JFleishman      | Public Agenda Foundation, Democrat, Author of "New Rules" about how Society is Changing                                                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Count:      | 20         |       |                       |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 20         |



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME   | STATE | SECTOR    | REFERENCE                                      | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|--------------|-------|-----------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Bellah    | Robert       | CA    | Education | DOE/JFleishman                                 | Prof. of Soc. at U. Cal.,<br>Author of Habits of the Heart,<br>"top sociologist in America"                                                                                       | Invite (P) |
| Bennett   | William      | DC    | Education | DOE                                            | Fmr. Educ. Sec.; Author, Book<br>of Virtues                                                                                                                                       | Invite (P) |
| Berger    | Peter        | MA    | Education | PLader                                         | Dir., Inst. for Study of Econ.<br>Culture, Boston U., Scholar                                                                                                                     | Invite     |
| Carter    | Stephen      | CT    | Education | OPL/L. Lader                                   | Professor at Yale Law, Author<br>of Culture of Disbelief                                                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Coles     | Robert       | MA    | Education | L. Lader/JFlieshman/Jim<br>Freedman/Americorps | Harvard Professor and<br>Psychiatrist; Pulitzer-Prize<br>Winner for Six-Volume Series,<br>"Children of Crisis"- leading<br>writer/Psychiatrist for<br>children                    | Invite (P) |
| Etzioni   | Amitai       | DC    | Education | L.Lader/JFleishman                             | Communitarian Network at<br>George Washington Univ.                                                                                                                               | Invite (P) |
| George    | Robert       | NJ    | Education | L. Lader                                       | Princeton. Const. Law. Prof.<br>Author of "Making Men Moral:<br>Civil Liberties and Public<br>Morality"; Conservative<br>Catholic                                                 | Invite (P) |
| Holeman   | Evelyn       | NY    | Education | DOE                                            | Superintendent of school in<br>union free school district in<br>Long Island. Formerly with<br>Super. at Salisbury, MD; dealt<br>with religion and school<br>issues                | Invite     |
| Hughes    | Earl         | KY    | Education | DOE                                            | Won state teacher of the year;<br>conservative who serves as a<br>bridgebuilder for people that<br>are dealing with home<br>schooling and militia groups;<br>Sec. Riley knows him | Invite (P) |
| Hunter    | Jim Davidson | VA    | Education | L. Lader                                       | Author, Culture Wars, Before<br>The Shooting Begins                                                                                                                               | Invite (P) |
| Malloy    | Edward       | IN    | Education | DOE/PLader                                     | Pres. of Notre Dame U.                                                                                                                                                            | Invite     |
| McPherson | Alan Jim     | IA    | Education | JFreedman                                      | Af. Am. Professor in Iowa City<br>Writer's workshop;<br>Pulitzer-Prize and MacArthur<br>award winner; genius in<br>discussing social conditions<br>as they are.                   | Invite     |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR    | REFERENCE                        | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                   | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Meier     | Deborah    | NY    | Education | DPC                              | Founder and Principal of Central East High School in Harlem. Annenberg Fellow, written books and leader in education reform movement; speaks to the issue of schools and education in character development. | Invite     |
| Ortiz     | Nina       | IL    | Education | DOE                              | Principal of elementary school that was able to close 3 drug houses located across the street; school is currently working on a program to have houses rehab.                                                | Invite     |
| Putnam    | Robert     | MA    | Education | L. Lader/JFlieshman/Jim Freedman | Harvard Prof. of Gov. and Politics; fmr Dean of Kennedy School; author of "Bowling Alone" and cutting edge research on community.                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Quigley   | Charles    | CA    | Education | JMoffet                          | Exec. Dir. of Center for Civic Education, was at Character Conference, POTUS invited him to this.                                                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Redlich   | Norman     | NY    | Education | White House Council              | Fmr. Dean of NYU Law; Fmr. Co-Chair of Lawter's Cmtee for Civil Rights Under Law, mem. board of Am. Jewish Cong.                                                                                             | Invite     |
| Sherman   | Mort       | NY    | Education | DOE                              | Superintendent at school; initiated 40-member group of citizens dealing with religion in the school                                                                                                          | Invite     |
| Steele    | Shelby     | CA    | Education | OPL                              | African Amer. conservative author of The Content of Our Character; Prof. at Calif. State U./San Jose                                                                                                         | Invite (P) |
| Terkel    | Studs      | IL    | Education | OPL                              | Author, writes about working class Americans, esp. immigrant experience and pursuit of American Dream; most recent book on black/white relations                                                             | Invite (P) |
| West      | Cornel     | MA    | Education | OPL                              | Prof. at Princeton, writes on race relations and religion-recently co-authored book with Michael Lerner on Black-Jewish relations                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Count:    | 21         |       |           |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 21         |

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR         | REFERENCE              | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                       | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Blumenthal | Sidney     | DC    | Media          | FLOTUS                 | Has written on Cultural/Political Change                                                                                         | Invite (P) |
| Covey      | Stephen    | UT    | Media          | OPL                    | Author, 7 Habits of Highly Effective People                                                                                      | Invite     |
| Dionne     | E.J.       | DC    | Media          | Americorps/0s Guinness | Washington Post, has written on civility/civic virtue                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Ellerbee   | Linda      | NY    | Media          | VP                     | Television Producer                                                                                                              | Invite     |
| Jennings   | Peter      | NY    | Media          | Bill Hybels/P.Lader    | ABC Newsanchor                                                                                                                   | Invite     |
| Jones      | Glen       |       | Media          | Susan Ness             | Jones Inter-cable Network produces Newt Mind-extension University                                                                | Invite     |
| Lerner     | Michael    | NY    | Media/Religion | FLOTUS                 | Editor of Tikkun Magazine                                                                                                        | Invite (P) |
| Moyers     | Bill       | NY    | Media          | FLOTUS                 | Moderator and commentator; works include World of The Mind and The Power of Myth. LBJ Press Secretary                            | Invite (P) |
| Peck       | Scott      | CT    | Media/Religion | P.Lader                | Author of The Road Less Travelled                                                                                                | Invite (P) |
| Shipler    | David      | MD    | Media          | JFreedman              | Head of NYT Moscow Bureau, Pulitzer Prize for Arab and Jew; now writing a book on race in America                                | Invite (P) |
| Stone      | Forrest    |       | Media          | L. Lader/Don Baer      | Managing Ed. Weekly Reader; which is launching a Citizenship Handbook + value based forum for encouraging devlpmt of citizenship | Invite (P) |
| Wallis     | Jim        | DC    | Media/Religion | FLOTUS                 | Sojourner; Co-Author "Cry For Renewal"                                                                                           | Invite (P) |
| Wattenberg | Ben        |       | Media          | P.Lader                | Commentator; Author; Values Matter Most; AEI                                                                                     | Invite (P) |
| Count:     | 13         |       |                |                        |                                                                                                                                  | 13         |



July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR        | REFERENCE    | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORY   |
|------------|------------|-------|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Capshaw    | Kate       | CA    | Entertainment | DOE          | Children's Action Network                                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite     |
| Grant      | Amy        | TN    | Entertainment | Bill Hybels  | Christian Singer (Country Pop and Gospel)                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite (P) |
| Green      | Michael    | CA    | Entertainment | DOE          | President, Nat'l Acad. Recording Arts/Sciences                                                                                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Hammer     | M.C.       | CA    | Entertainment | OPL          | Rapper, involved with Educat'l CD-Rom; on President's Educational Advisory Board.                                                                                                                                      | Invite (P) |
| Lear       | Norman     | CA    | Entertainment | OPL/P. Lader | Sit-Com Producer                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite (P) |
| Lee        | Spike      | NY    | Entertainment | PLader       | Filmmaker                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite (P) |
| Lucas      | George     | CA    | Entertainment | Susan Ness   | Director of Star Wars, Student of Joseph Campell                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite (P) |
| Marsailles | Wynton     | NM    | Entertainment | OPL          | Jazz Musician and Director of Lincoln Center's Jazz for Kids Program, young and very talented, he makes a point of visiting schools and offering a message of the value of persistence and hard work in life and music | Invite     |
| Moonves    | Leslie     | CA    | Entertainment | L.Lader      | New Pres., CBS Entertainment; values oriented person                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite (P) |
| Olmos      | Edward     | CA    | Entertainment | OPL          | Actor, Humanitarian and Community Leader, Pres. of Olmos Productions                                                                                                                                                   | Invite (P) |
| Reiner     | Rob        | CA    | Entertainment | SSilverman   | Hollywood Producer/ Director/Actor; Speaking out against violence in movies                                                                                                                                            | Invite (P) |
| Selleck    | Tom        | CA    | Entertainment | DOE          | Actor, Republican, Character Education Movement                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite (P) |
| Semel      | Terry      | CA    | Entertainment | FLOTUS       | CO-Chief Warner Bros.                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Invite     |
| Washington | Denzel     | CA    | Entertainment | OPL          | Academy-Award-winning Actor, nat'l spokesman for Boys and Girls Clubs of America                                                                                                                                       | Invite (P) |

Count:

14

14

July 6 Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR | REFERENCE    | BACKGROUND                                                                                   | CATEGORY   |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Aaron     | Henry      | GA    | Sports | P.Lader      | Atlanta Braves Exec.; all-time Home Run Leader                                               | Invite     |
| Johnson   | Magic      | CA    | Sports |              |                                                                                              | Invite     |
| Moon      | Warren     | TX    | Sports | VP           | Football Player/Founder of Crescent Moon-provides scholarships for Houston H.S. students     | Invite     |
| Shula     | Don        | FL    | Sports | L. Lader     | Coach, Miami Dolphins; co-author current best-seller, Everyone's A Coach, with Ken Blanchard | Invite (P) |
| Staubach  | Roger      | TX    | Sports | P.Lader      | Pres. Staubach Co. fmr. Pro-Football Q-back.                                                 | Invite     |
| Stern     | David      | NY    | Sports | OPL          | Commissioner NBA; NBA does a lot of civic activities                                         | Invite     |
| White     | Reggie     | CA    | Sports | Dennis Bakke | Green-Bay Packers football player, ordained minister, community activist                     | Invite (P) |
| =====     | =====      | ===== | =====  | =====        | =====                                                                                        | =====      |
| Count:    | 1          | 7     |        |              |                                                                                              | 6          |

To: Steve Silverman  
456.6704

From: Erskine Bowles

---

See attached POTUS notes



JUN-16-1995 00:04

P.002

06/10/95 THU 10:43 FAX 400 0709

CANADA RESIDENCE

THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

June 15, 1995

MEMORANDUM TO: HRSKINE BOWLES

FROM: STEVE SILVERMAN *JS*

RE: COMMON GROUND CONFERENCE MATERIALS

As we discussed, I have enclosed for the President's review a copy of the proposed invitation letter and the Invitation List.

Please have the President

1. Review the invitation letter which lays out the purpose of the conference.
2. Review and annotate the invitation list.

Please let me know if he has any comments on the letter or any additions or subtractions to the invitation list, so that we can mail out the first round of invitations tomorrow morning (Friday, June 16).

Thanks.

*XX Put this on hold till I talk to someone who forces to this - 2 p. 7/15  
3 Cam Buleys we can on way*

*Explain*

*I think it's a bit of a mess to talk to someone, maybe Luba*

*I need a conversation on this - PC*

JUN-16-1995 08:04

"later"

**REVISED DRAFT - CONFIDENTIAL**

DETERMINED TO BE AN ADMINISTRATIVE

June \_\_, 1995

MARKING INITIALS: MI DATE: 9/11/94

20M-0774-S

Dear \_\_\_\_\_:

I would like you to join Vice President Gore and me in a conference entitled, "Common Ground: A Call to Responsibility," to be held at the White House on July 6, 1995.

Perhaps the defining characteristic of our nation has been the unique ability of Americans from diverse backgrounds and with different views to work together for the common good of our communities, our country, and our future. In recent years, however, our spirit of community and shared enterprise has often deteriorated in the face of difficult challenges that confront us. Too often, political and social discourse — even conversations among neighbors — have been infected by misunderstanding, intolerance or rancor. Our communities have at times been torn apart by the very issues that should draw us together.

Many Americans today are finding solutions to difficult problems in their communities because they have been able to establish common ground that is a basis for people working together. Americans need to listen to each other, even when we disagree, and take responsibility for addressing our common problems. The aftermath of the recent Oklahoma City tragedy powerfully demonstrated the strength, resolve and hope that arise when we work together to help each other.

I am convening the July 6 conference to discuss how we can reinvigorate our spirit of community and together pursue a prosperous future through civil discourse and citizen responsibility. Americans of diverse political perspectives and from various sectors of influence — community groups, religion, education, business, non-profit organizations, the media, entertainment and sports — are being invited to join the Vice President and me in this day-long forum.

I look forward to meeting with you on July 6.

Sincerely,

Good citizenry  
stands up for belief  
With an action of off actions



JUN-16-1995 00:05  
00/10/00 LBU 10:00 FAX 000 0100

"ALND"

**DRAFT**

June \_\_, 1995

**MEMORANDUM FOR CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS**

**FROM:** ALEXIS M. HERMAN  
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND  
DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC LIAISON

**SUBJECT:** "Common Ground: A Call to Responsibility"  
The White House, July 6, 1995

President Clinton observed in his State of the Union Address:

If you go back to the beginning of this country, the great strength of America, as de Tocqueville pointed out when he came here a long time ago, has always been our ability to associate with people who were different from ourselves and to work together to find common ground. And in this day, everybody has a responsibility to do more of that. We simply cannot wait for a tornado, a fire, or a flood to behave like Americans ought to behave in dealing with one another.

At the conference on July 6, the President will issue a challenge to the people of this country, and to the leaders of its sectors of influence, to renew their commitment to the responsibilities of citizenship and take meaningful steps to work together for the common good. This conference will not be an end in itself, but part of an ongoing effort to ensure that the President's call to action is fulfilled.

You have been selected to participate based on your experience in bringing people of diverse views together to find common ground, and our confidence that you will be playing a leadership role as we work together to encourage responsible citizenship and national harmony. We are inviting people who, at the local level, are putting these principles into practice and leaders who can help translate these models into opportunities for national action.

To maximize the benefits of the conference, and to provide an opportunity for participants' views to be considered in advance, we request that all participants submit to the White House, two statements: the first, addressing what it is that binds Americans together in communities and as a nation; and the second, addressing what the participant, or his or her community, has done to address a common problem and how this experience can provide guidance for other communities. We request that each statement be limited to one page in length. These statements will be provided to the President and all participants.

Please complete and return the enclosed response form, along with a personal biography and your two written statements, by Friday, June 23. These materials should be delivered to Flo McAfee, Associate Director of Public Liaison, The White House, Washington, D.C. 20500. Any questions may be directed to Ms. McAfee at 202-456-2930.

July 6 Commemorative: A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE                       | BIOGRAPHY                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Aaron     | Henry      | GA    | Sports             | P.Lader                         | Atlanta Braves Coach; all-time home run leader                                                                                                             | Invite    |
| Abrams    | Staci      | MS    | Community Activist | Veronica Higgins                | Recent Spelman Graduate; dedication to youth issues across the country                                                                                     | Alternate |
| Aibright  | Yancy      | MA    | Sports             | P.Lader                         | Var. Olympic Women's figure-skating coach/Physician/Var. US fellow                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Aida      | Alan       | NY    | Entertainment      | P.Lader                         | Actor                                                                                                                                                      | Alternate |
| Allen     | Robert     | NY    | Business           | DOE                             | CEO of AT&T                                                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Allen     | Jim        | NY    | Business           | L.Lader                         | Head of Real Estate/Asset Management of Morgan Stanley; Vice-Chairman of Cities in Schools, Inc.; nation's largest non-profit drop-out prevention program. | Invite    |
| Alter     | Jonathan   | NY    | Media              | L. Lader/Dor<br>Weir/Americorps | Newsweek Sr. Ed.; author'd May 29 special on "What Works" - grassroots actions                                                                             |           |
| Amos      | Kent       | SC    | Community Activist | DOE                             | Al. for Parent, adopted over 75 kids; participated in W's family conference last year.                                                                     | Alternate |
| Angelou   | Maya       | NC    | Education          | OP/LADUS                        | Professor, poet, read at inauguration.                                                                                                                     | Alternate |
| Apple     | Suzanne    | CA    | Business           | Americorps                      | Director of Corporate Affairs of Home Depot; can discuss that co's great progress which won the 1993 Presidential Service Award                            | Alternate |
| Argenta   | John       | NM    | Education          | P.Lader                         | Pres., St. John's College-Santa Fe; Barnett's Deputy at NEH                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Argue     | Don        | IL    | Religion           | OP/L. Lader                     | President of National Assoc. of Evangelicals                                                                                                               | Invite    |
| Ayers     | W. Brandt  | AL    | Media              | P.Lader                         | Publisher, Anniston, AL "Star"                                                                                                                             |           |
| Betts     | Dennis     | VA    | Business           | P.Lader                         | CEO, SES Corp.; Ind. philanthropist; poet., drummer poet., non-profit agent                                                                                | Alternate |
| Bette     | Ray        | IL    | Religion           | L. Lader                        | International Urban Association, expert on Urban Churches, brother of Gerald Bette                                                                         | Alternate |

100 Bladen  
from Peoples  
Int'l Sec.  
Surrey

JUN-16-1995 12:13  
JUN-16-1995 08:05  
06/18/95 THU 18:45 FAX 436 6704

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

VANDIA ACHARYA

35508 P.005/026

P.005



July 6 Commemorative: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE                    | BIOGRAPHICAL                                                                                                                    | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Kaltz     | Sam        | CA    | Education             | DOE                          | Fmr. Disney Teacher of the Year, disabled conservative Christian who supports Clinton education goals                           | Alternate |
| Karnabe   | Frank      | CT    | Non-Profit/Foundation | OPL                          | Founder and President of Ford and Lisa, organization that works with sexually abused kids                                       | Alternate |
| Karnes    | Fred       |       | Media                 | P.Lader                      | Nat. Republic Conservative Columnist                                                                                            |           |
| Kass      | Jack       | MS    | Education             | William Winter               | Author/Prof/Southern Scholar at U. Miss. esp. by Fmr. Gov. Winter ex. of Conservatives they have had with Pres. on this subject | Alternate |
| Kautista  | David      | CA    | Education             | OPL                          | Professor/Director, U. Cal.-LA                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Keckman   | David      | ND    | Non-Profit            | OPL                          | President of Board for the World                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Kelatti   | Frank      | GA    | Business              | Willard Fuller               | Pres. America's Favorite Chicken (Popovers, Church's) Co. Building 200 Habitat for Humanity Homes                               | Alternate |
| Kellah    | Robert     | CA    | Education             | DOE/Melcham                  | Prof. of Soc. at U. Cal., Author of Habits of the Heart, "top sociologist in America"                                           | Alternate |
| Kernett   | William    | SC    | Education             | DOE                          | Fmr. Educ. Sec.; Author, Book of Virtues                                                                                        | Invite    |
| Kerber    | Peter      | MA    | Education             | PLader                       | Dir., Inst. for Study of Econ. Culture, Boston U., Scholar                                                                      | Invite    |
| Kerkholtz | David      |       | Non-Profit            | OPL                          | The Fund Foundation                                                                                                             | Alternate |
| Kernstein | Joseph     | IL    | Religion              | OPL/FLORUS/DOE*              | Bishop of Chicago; one of the best thinkers on Ecolgy; signed Cry for Human Rights                                              | Invite    |
| Kernsford | Susan      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | Atkinson/L. Lader/AmeriCorps | Becoming president of Ford Foundation                                                                                           | Invite    |
| Kerneth   | Sienna     |       | Education             | Os Grinnings                 | Association for Supervision of Curriculum Development; Jewish                                                                   | Alternate |
| Black     | Cathy      | VA    | Media                 | Susan Mera                   | Head of Newspaper Assoc. fmr. USA Today                                                                                         |           |
| Blackwell | Angela     | NY    | Non-Profit            | OPL                          |                                                                                                                                 | Alternate |

JUN-16-1995 00:05

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

35508 P.006/026

P.006

July 6 Cannon Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORY  |
|------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Blanchard  | Zen        | CA    | Business              | Leader              | Appl. consultant; author, <i>The One Minute Manager &amp; Everyone Can Be a Coach w/Don Stada</i>                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Blumenthal | Sidney     | DC    |                       | FLORUS              | Has written on Cultural/Political Change                                                                                                                                                                         |           |
| Bellman    | Mike       | CA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | Americorps          | Program Officer in Irvine Foundation, creates forums for foundations to support int'l service                                                                                                                    | Alternate |
| Boltose    | Robert     | IN    | Education             | Leader              | Pres., <i>Salus U</i> ; Scholar on ethics & civility                                                                                                                                                             | Alternate |
| Bourke     | Dale       | DC    | Media/Religion        | Bill Rybala         | Religious News Service                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |
| Branch     | Taylor     | MO    | Education             | Leader              | Author; Historian                                                                                                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Brack      | Reg        | NY    | Business              | OPL                 | CEO, <i>Time Inc. Pres.</i> Advertising Agency Council.                                                                                                                                                          | Invite    |
| Brace      | Steven     | MA    | Business              | DOE                 | CEO John Hancock Financial                                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite    |
| Browning   | Edmond     | NY    | Religion              | OPL/FLORUS          | Presiding Bishop of Episcopal Church                                                                                                                                                                             | Alternate |
| Buford     | Bob        | TX    | Business              | P.Leder/Bill Rybala |                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Burns      | David      | CA    | Business              | OPL                 | Computer Magazine Entrepreneur, started computer job-skills program for homeless, working class and disadvantaged in run-down neighborhood of SF with \$700,000 of own money; program called "Computers and You" | Invite    |
| Burke      | Jim        |       | Business              | OPL                 | Ch. Partnership for Drug-Free America; Ser. Ch. Johnson and Johnson                                                                                                                                              | Alternate |
| Campbell   | Joan       | NY    | Religion              | OPL/BOX             | General Secretary of National Council of Churches of Christ, strong supporter of the President, org. represents over 40 million members                                                                          | Alternate |
| Campbell   | Anthony    | PA    | Religion              | OPL/L. Leder        | Evangelical Association for the Promotion of Education co-author of <i>Cry for Renewal</i> with Jim Wallis                                                                                                       | Alternate |
| Casper     | Kate       | CA    | Entertainment         | DOE                 | Children's Action Network                                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |

JUN-16-1995 12:14  
JUN-16-1995 00:00  
00/16/88 THU 18:48 FAX 408 9704

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

W00001000 000 00000000

35508 P.007/026

JUN-16-1995 00:06  
UN/AM/95 ADV 18:34 FROM UN/AM

UN/AM/95 ADV 18:34 FROM UN/AM

## July A Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME    | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE                               | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|---------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Carlisle  | Brandon       | CA    | Community Activities  | BYC                                     | Student/participant in National resolving conflict program. Founder of young ambassador program. Speaker at Resolving Conflict Creatively National Meeting.; 17 years old | Invite    |
| Carpenter | Mary Chapin   | MO    | Entertainment         | PLader                                  | Popular vocalist/songwriter                                                                                                                                               | Alternate |
| Carter    | Andy Langford | IL    | Non-Profit            | VP                                      | Family Resources Coalition                                                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Carter    | Stephen       | CT    | Education             | WFLA. Lader                             | Professor at Yale Law, Author of Culture of Disbelief                                                                                                                     | Invite    |
| Caso      | Steve         | WA    | Business              | L.Lader                                 | Founder and President of America On-Line                                                                                                                                  | Invite    |
| Causer    | Garbard       | CA    | Education             | PLader                                  | Pres., Stanford U.                                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| ✓Chambers | Ray           | MI    | Business              | P.Lader/Hill Rybels                     | Co-founder of MESA/Inner-city philanthropist                                                                                                                              | Invite    |
| Chang     | Andy          | CA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | BYC                                     | Co-founder California Economic, non-profit org. committed to making racial and ethnic diversity work in CA.                                                               | Invite    |
| Chapman   | Erin          |       | Business              | Americorps                              | CEO HS Health Corp. still with City Year, Republicans can discuss public/private sector partnerships                                                                      | Alternate |
| Chapman   | Steven Curtis |       | Entertainment         | Hill Rybels                             | Singer                                                                                                                                                                    | Alternate |
| Chen      | Milton        | CA    | Media                 | VP                                      | 67 TV Reporter; Author of "Smart Parents' Guide to Kids' TV."                                                                                                             |           |
| Cherishat | Kenneth       | NY    | Business              | PLader                                  | V. Chm, AmEx Corp.                                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Chen      | Martha        | CA    | Community Activist    | CPA                                     | Asian Pacific American Dispute Resolution Center.                                                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Clendwin  | John          | MA    | Business              | DOE                                     | CEO Bell South                                                                                                                                                            | Invite    |
| Cole      | Johnetta      | CA    | Education             | CPA                                     | President, Spelman College; attended economic conference                                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| ✓Coleman  | Gregory       | NY    | Media                 | VP                                      | Publisher of Reader's Digest                                                                                                                                              |           |
| ✓Coles    | Robert        | WA    | Education             | L. Lader/Hillman/Jin freedom/Americorps | Harvard Professor and Psychiatrist; Pulitzer-Prize Winner for Six-Volume Series, "Children of Crisis"-leading writer/psychiatrist for children                            | Invite    |



July 6 Cannon Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME    | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE              | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY                |
|--------------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Cotton       | Charles    | NC    | Religion           | 1982/83 - Leader       | Member of Southern Africa for 20 years - work in Prison Industries, widely respected in Nat. J. - author, columnist, commentator. | Invite (NO)             |
| Cooper       | Marie      | NY    | Non-Profit         | CPL                    | Chair of AINE Action Council                                                                                                      | Alternate               |
| Corbett      | Ernie      | TX    | Community Activist | DCS                    | Hispanic-American Organizer, Texas Industrial Areas Foundation.                                                                   | Invite <i>alternade</i> |
| Covey        | Stephen    | ET    | Media              | CPL                    | Author, 7 Habits of Highly Effective People                                                                                       | Invite                  |
| Cronkite     | Walter     | TX    | Media              | CPL                    | Anchor of CBS news for twenty years, was host when he retired as "the most trusted man in America."                               |                         |
| Cruz         | Nizim      | BE    | Non-Profit         | CPL                    | President of Equity Research                                                                                                      | Alternate               |
| Daniels, Sr. | Beryl      | NC    | Business           | EBodies                |                                                                                                                                   |                         |
| de LaCruz    | Alfredo    |       | Community Activist | Americorps             | Americorps member who can discuss importance of diversity in national service corps                                               | Alternate               |
| Deen         | Morris     | AL    | Non-Profit         | Staffet                | Executive Director of Southern Poverty Law Center                                                                                 | Alternate               |
| Dennis       | Jonathan   | BE    | Entertainment      | CPL                    | File Director, Philadelphia                                                                                                       | Alternate               |
| Derry        | Reginald   | CA    | Community Activist | L. Lader               | Truck Driver injured in LA Riots, has appeared with Mother of his attacker on TV.                                                 | Alternate               |
| Asprea       | Sam        | PA    | Business           | Placher                | Chf., Berman Miller Co.; author, agmt. various books                                                                              | Alternate               |
| Bates        | Sick       | PA    | Business           | Bill Hybels            | Pres., Amway                                                                                                                      | Invite                  |
| Bjork        | E.J.       | BC    | Media              | Americorps/De Grinnard | Washington Post, has written on civility/active virtue                                                                            |                         |
| Bjork        | Frank      | CA    | Community Activist | CPL                    | LAPD Officer involved with community civility projects for years; LA Gang members; favorably profiled on 60 Minutes               | Invite                  |

JUN-16-1995 12:15  
JUN-16-1995 08:06  
06/18/95 THU 18:47 FAX 486 8704

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

UNCLASSIFIED

35508 P.009/026  
P.009

July 6 Common Ground: A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME      | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | CATEGORY  |
|----------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Dumars         | Joe        | MI    | Sports                | OPL                 | Detroit Pistons, J. Walter Kennedy Award winner, for community service work and raises money for Second Harvest (which brings food to inner-city) and Joe Dumars Celebrity Tennis Tournament which raises money for Detroit's children | Alternate |
| Burn           | James      | DC    | Religion              | OPL                 | Executive Director, Capital Joint Committee                                                                                                                                                                                            | Alternate |
| Bykatra        | Joan       | IL    |                       |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |           |
| Eberly         | Bon        | PA    | Non-Profit            | L. Lader/Da Grinnon | Founder of National Fatherhood Initiative, Dir., Commonwealth Foundation; Author of Restoring the Good Society                                                                                                                         | Invite    |
| Johnson        | Warren     | SC    | Non-Profit            | FLORUS              | Head of Children's Defense Fund                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |
| Ellerbe        | Linda      | NY    | Media                 | WP                  | Television Producer                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Invite    |
| Stanton        | Amiel      | DC    | Education             | L. Lader/Fleishman  | Communications Network at George Washington Univ.                                                                                                                                                                                      | Invite    |
| Jones          | Nancy      | IA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | WP                  | President of Junior League, which does extensive community-based programs                                                                                                                                                              | Invite    |
| Evans-Williams | Nyelle     | MO    | Non-Profit/Civic      | FLORUS              | Chairwoman WACP                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |
| Fish           | Larry      | RI    | Business              | Americorps          | CEO Citizens Bank, Chair of Rhode Island Commission on Int'l Service. Advocates private sector involvement on the running of programs                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Fleishman      | Joel       | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | L. Lader            | President, Atlantic Philanthropic, formerly Duke U. NY                                                                                                                                                                                 | Alternate |
| Fierco         | Archbishop | TX    | Religion              | OPL                 | San Antonio Archbishop                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Alternate |
| Flew           | Don        | NC    | Business              | Will Rybala         | Owner, Car Dealership                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Wieber         | Walter     | NY    | Academy/Religion      | DOE                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Fegarty        | Maggie     |       | Community Activist    | Americorps          | Project Director, Catholic Network of Volunteer Services. Can discuss helping non-profits to improve service delivery.                                                                                                                 | Alternate |

JUN-16-1995 12:15  
JUN-16-1995 08:06

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

35508 P.010/026

P.010

July 6 Comm. Agenda: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE      | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                          | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Foreman   | George     | TX    | Sports                | P.Lader        | Heavy-Weight Champion;<br>Minister                                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Foreman   | Nicholas   | NY    | Business              | PLader         | Co-Inst., Forstmann-Littig;<br>philanthropist                                                                                                                                                       | Alternate |
| Fourier   | Vernon     | TX    | Civic Leader          | W              | Educational and Hispanic<br>Consultant                                                                                                                                                              |           |
| Frank     | Rich       |       | Entertainment         | Susan Mann     | President of Academy of<br>Television Arts and Sciences                                                                                                                                             | Alternate |
| Fuller    | Charles    | VA    | Religion              | Rev Harris     | Pastor                                                                                                                                                                                              | Alternate |
| Fuller    | Willard    | CA    | Non-Profit            | PLader         | Inst., Habitat for Humanity                                                                                                                                                                         | Invite    |
| ✓ Gaudier | John       | CA    | Non-Profit            | GPL/AFLeishman | frmr. Pres. of Carnegie Corp.<br>Carnegie Foundation for the<br>Advancement of Teaching;<br>affiliated with National Civic<br>League, still active - main<br>concern is restoration of<br>community | Invite    |
| 3/ George | Robert     | NY    | Education             | L. Lader       | Princeton, Const. Law Prof.<br>Author of "Making Men Moral:<br>Civil Liberties and Public<br>Morality"; Conservative<br>Catholic                                                                    | Alternate |
| Gilligan  | Carol      | MA    | Education             | DPC            | Professor at Harvard Graduate<br>School of Medicine-focus on<br>social development of women                                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Goldmark  | Peter      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | J. Leishman    | President of Rockefeller<br>Foundation                                                                                                                                                              | Alternate |
| Graham    | Billy      | NC    | Religion              | GPL            | Head of world-wide ministries                                                                                                                                                                       | Invite    |
| Graham    | Don        | NC    | Media                 | P.Lader        | Publisher, Washington Post                                                                                                                                                                          |           |
| ✓ Graham  | Franklin   | NC    | Religion              | P.Lader        | Billy Graham's son;<br>Pres., Samaritan's Purse                                                                                                                                                     | Invite    |
| ✓ Grant   | Ray        | TX    | Entertainment         | Bill Byrds     | Christian Singer (Country Pop<br>and Gospel)                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |
| Green     | Ernest     | DC    | Business              | DCE            | Managing Director, Leisner<br>Bros.                                                                                                                                                                 | Alternate |
| Green     | Matthew    | NY    | Education             | DPC            | Professor Emeritus-Philosophy,<br>education, and role of schools<br>in dev. of young people                                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Green     | Michael    | CA    | Entertainment         | DCE            | President, Nat'l Acad.<br>Recording Arts/Sciences                                                                                                                                                   | Invite    |

JUN-16-1995 12:16  
JUN-16-1995 00:05  
40/10/95 AM 10:40 PM 400 V104

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

35508 P.011/026  
P.011



JUN-16-1995 08:07  
 VJ/LV/DE AMW 08:07 PM 000 0100

# July 6 Commemoration: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE                     | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY                  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gregorian | O.         | RI    | Education             | DOE                           | President of Brown U.                                                                                                                                                             | Alternate                 |
| Griffith  | John       | AK    | Education             | Box 3000                      | President of Lyon College in Batesville                                                                                                                                           | Alternate                 |
| ✓ Gubins  | Os         | VA    | Non-Profit            | OPA/COE/L. Lader              | Trinity Forum scholar                                                                                                                                                             | Invite                    |
| Hansen    | Robert     | FL    | Media                 | P.Lader                       | Pres. Poynter Inst. for Media Studies, St. Pete. FLA.; Ser. comm. ed. St. Pete Times and Tampa. Court.                                                                            |                           |
| Harris    | Gerald     | NC    | Religion              | L. Lader                      | Bishop, National Cathedral, known as reconciler                                                                                                                                   | Alternate                 |
| Hathorn   | David      | NY    | Education             | Jin Freedman                  | Author, The Best Country, The Reckoning.                                                                                                                                          | Alternate                 |
| Hamburg   | David      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | FLORIS                        | Foundation has initiative on creating a civil society                                                                                                                             | Alternate                 |
| ✓ Hunter  | H.C.       | CA    | Entertainment         | CPL                           | Supporter, involved with Educat'l CO-Exec on President's Educational Advisory Board.                                                                                              | Invite                    |
| Isard     | Ray        | MA    | Religion              | FLORIS/J. Wallis              | Co-founder of Ben Seft Organization/Partner                                                                                                                                       | Alternate                 |
| Jarvis    | Wynne      | MA    | Community Activist    | J.Freedman                    | Executive Dir. of Focal Inc.; pioneered day care program across Arizona                                                                                                           | Invite — <i>alternate</i> |
| Karney    | Barb       | MD    | Non-Profit/Foundation | CPL                           | Chairman and CEO, The Enterprise Foundation                                                                                                                                       | Alternate                 |
| Kay       | Patricia   | TX    | Religion              | Veronica Higgins              | Catholic Nun, President of St. Edwards University in Austin, for Chair of Chamber of Commerce, sponsored university reaching to the community and to children of migrant workers. | Invite                    |
| ✓ Korman  | Charles    | TH    | Non-Profit            | L.Lader/Os Gubins/J. Flaherty | Freedom Forum, First Amendment Center; expert on resolving conflict between religions and schools; wrote letter to Pres. With Co. Business                                        | Invite                    |
| ✓ Korman  | Jim        | FL    | Religion              | DOE                           | President, Southern Baptist Convention                                                                                                                                            | Alternate                 |
| Korman    | William    | NY    | Community Activist    | NYC                           | Participant and leader in South Bronx High School Outward Bound Program, age 17, described as articulate and has demonstrated leadership                                          | Alternate                 |

✓  
 Korman

✓  
 Korman

July 6 Common Ground & Roll for Responsibility

| LAST NAME      | FIRST NAME   | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE        | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                     | CATEGORY   |
|----------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Levitz         | Sol          |       | Non-Profit         | OPL              | President of Committee for Economic Development                                                                                                                                                                | Alternates |
| Westburg       |              | IN    | Religion           | OPL/Comm./FLORES | Former President of Notre Dame                                                                                                                                                                                 | Invite     |
| Siggelbach, Jr | A.           | NY    | Community Activist | DOE              | Works extensively with Conflict Resolution                                                                                                                                                                     | Alternates |
| Hill           | Calvin       | DC    | Sports             | P.Lender         | For. Football "Street"; Broad's Dad                                                                                                                                                                            | Alternates |
| Hill           | E.V.         | CA    | Religion           | Billy Graham     | Al. As. Pastor, known for work with gangs and others in Black Community of LA, served on Billy Graham Evang. Assoc. Board.                                                                                     | Alternates |
| Birch          | David        | NY    | Religion           | Staffer          | Founder and Director of National Center for Jewish Healing; 33 yrs. old, brother of Nancy Rubin; working on program to train practitioners to provide solutions to community problems of lack of common ground |            |
| Hedges         | Clarence     | MD    | Religion           | OPL              | VP for U.A. Tth Day Adventist World Headquarters                                                                                                                                                               | Alternates |
| Hofmann        | Evelyn       | NY    | Education          | DOE              | Superintendent of school in Union free school district in Long Island. Formerly with Super. at Salisbury, MD; dealt with religion and school issues                                                            | Invite     |
| Borne          | Ron          | AK    | Religion           | L. Lender        | Pastor                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Invite     |
| Martha         | Deborah      | CA    | Community Activist | OPL              | United Farm Workers                                                                                                                                                                                            | Alternates |
| Ryden          | Earl         | NY    | Education          | DOE              | Won state teacher of the year; conservative who serves as a bridgebuilder for people that are dealing with home schooling and militia groups; Sec. Riley knows him                                             |            |
| Baker          | Jim Davidson | VA    | Education          | A. Lender        | Author, Culture Wars, Before the Shooting Begins                                                                                                                                                               | Invite     |
| Whitley        | William      | IL    | Community Activist | VP               | General Secretary Rotary International                                                                                                                                                                         | Alternates |
| Ryden          | Bill         | IL    | Religion           | OPL              | Leading evangelical                                                                                                                                                                                            | Invite     |

JUN-16-1995 12:17  
JUN-16-1995 08:07  
UNIVERSITY AND ADVISE FROM THE VIEW

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

WILSON AND A MOTHER

35508 P.013/026  
P.013

## July 6 Commemorative: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                         | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Jackson   | Jesse      | DC    | Community Activist    | OPL                 | Reverend, Mr. Martin Luther King Jr., Most Civil Rights Leader                                                                                                                                     |           |
| Jakes     | John       | SC    | Entertainment         | PLader              | Author, North & South, etc.                                                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Joan      | Carmelita  | IN    | Community Activist    | OPL                 | Ofr., American Washington County, builds pride and leadership in the community through hands-on leadership training and volunteer program.                                                         | Invite    |
| Jennings  | Peter      | NY    | Media                 | Bill Hyblis/P.Lader | AAC Researcher                                                                                                                                                                                     | Invite    |
| Johnson   | Regina     | NC    | Media                 | OPL                 | PR Commentator, Author, Divided We Fall (94), Sleazebag Through History                                                                                                                            |           |
| Johnson   | Wagie      | CA    | Sports                |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Invite    |
| Jones     | Glen       |       | Media                 | Susan Ross          | Jones Inter-cable Network produces West Wind-extension University                                                                                                                                  | Invite    |
| Jordan    | Barbara    | TX    | Education             | PLader              | U. of Texas Professor Corp.                                                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Joseph    | Jim        | VA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | Americorps          | Chair of the Board of Directors of Corporation for National Service, as well as Pres. of Council on Foundations, DC based center for 1,000 grant making organizations.                             | Invite    |
| Josephson | Michael    | CA    | Non-Profit            | OPL                 | Pres. & Found. the Josephson Institute for Ethics; develops education training programs for communities. Training focuses on character development and ethics. Recently testified before Congress. | Invite    |
| Joyner    | Florence   | CA    | Sports                | YP                  | Co-Chair, Pres. Chl. on Physical Fitness                                                                                                                                                           | Alternate |
| Kesting   | Kathy      | OK    | Community Activist    | L. Lader            | Wife of Governor Keating; provided "heart and spirit" of the Oklahoma Relief effort and worked tirelessly with churches and volunteer groups                                                       | Invite    |
| Kiefer    | Archbishop | MD    | Religion              | BOE                 | Archbishop of Baltimore                                                                                                                                                                            | Invite    |
| Koehn     | Monerl     | NC    | Education             | PLader/McLishman    | Pres., Duke U.                                                                                                                                                                                     | Alternate |
| Kozel     | Alan       | MA    | Community Activist    | Americorps          | Started City Year in Boston                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |



July 6 Commemorative A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE        | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Klein     | Jim        |       | Community Activist | Americorps       | Executive Director, National Youth Leadership Council; discusses ways to use service as a teaching method to strengthen communities              | Alternate |
| Kline     | Bernice    | GA    | Religion           | BOE              | Heads fast-growing church in Atlanta, daughter of N.A. King                                                                                      | Invite    |
| Kinsley   | Carol      |       | Community Activist | Americorps       | Exec. Director of Community Service Learning Center, can discuss ways to develop service links between schools and private sector and local gov. | Alternate |
| Kopel     | Robert     | MA    | Business           | PLader           | Pres., Charles Smith Real Estate; Chm. Str. for Study of Ethics                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Kramer    | Janice     | MO    | Community Activist | BPC              | President, Greater Kansas City Community Foundation; developed and implemented a school-linked/school based empowerment initiative.              | Invite    |
| Kurall    | Charles    |       | Media              | P.Lader          | CBS commentator                                                                                                                                  |           |
| Lacey     | Carole     | CA    | Religion           | GPL              | President of Association National Pro-Powerhouse Express                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Lantieri  | Linda      | NY    |                    | BPC              | Resolving Conflicts Creatively National Center                                                                                                   | Alternate |
| ✓Leah     | Bernice    | CA    | Entertainment      | GPL/P. Lader     | Sit-Down Producer                                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| ✓Lee      | Spive      | NY    | Entertainment      | PLader           | Filmmaker                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| ✓Lerner   | Michael    | NY    | Media/Religion     | FLORIAN          | Editor of Jiddish Magazine                                                                                                                       | Invite    |
| Lewis     | Jack       | NC    | Education          | PLader/PLaderman | Pres., UNC-Wilmington; 908                                                                                                                       | Alternate |
| Lieber    | Tom        | NY    | Education          | BOE              | State Univ. of NY, "character education" leader                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Litwin    | Stan       |       | Business           | Americorps       | IBM Corporate Support Service, IBM is developing link between schools and themselves to bring technology to the classroom.                       | Alternate |
| ✓Lucas    | Max        | TX    | Religion           | Bill Hybels      | Pastor, Oak Hills Church of Christ; author                                                                                                       | Alternate |
| ✓Lucas    | George     | CA    | Entertainment      | Susan Bess       | Director of Star Line, student of Joseph Campbell                                                                                                | Invite    |

JUN-16-1995 12:18  
JUN-16-1995 00:07  
06/16/95 THU 12:50 PM 450 0704

HALIFAX TRVL STAFF

UNCLASSIFIED

35508 P.015/026

P.015

July 6 Cannon Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | POSITION           | REFERENCE  | BIOGRAPHY                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CATEGORY                        |
|-----------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Lukas     | Mark       | IA    | Community Activist | WP         | Executive Administrator of Lions Club                                                                                                                                                                                                | Alternate                       |
| Lynch     | Peter      | CA    | Business           | PLader     | Star Investment Manager; visionary for 21st century communications                                                                                                                                                                   | Alternate                       |
| Lyons     | Henry      | FL    | Religion           | OPL/DOE    | President of National Baptist Convention                                                                                                                                                                                             | Alternate                       |
| Mahoney   | Roger      | CA    | Religion           | DOE        | Catholic Bishop of IA; opposed Prop. 13                                                                                                                                                                                              | Invite                          |
| Melloy    | Edward     | IA    | Education          | DOE/PLader | Pres. of Notre Dame U.                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Invite                          |
| Mitchell  | Walter     | OK    | Community Activist | JFreedman  | First female chief of Cherokee Nation, focuses on econ. development; creating jobs, improving health care for Native Americans                                                                                                       | Invite                          |
| Murphy    | Winton     | NY    | Entertainment      | OPL        | Jazz musician and Director of Lincoln Center's Jazz for Kids Program, young and very talented, he makes a point of visiting schools and offering a message of the value of persistence and hard work in life and music               | Invite                          |
| Martinez  | Gordon     | NY    | Community Activist | DPC        | Dir., Co-Founder- Rebels with a Cause, S.Brown org. that focus on 9-11- helps provide guidance and mentoring- 75 yrs. old; described as articulate and has demonstrated leadership                                                   | Invite <i>alternate</i>         |
| Marty     | Martin     | IL    | Academy/Religion   | PLader     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Alternate                       |
| Massie    | Bob        | MA    | Community Activist | OPL        | HIV infected homophile; political activist who ran for MASS lieutenant governor in '04, guided LGBT activists as an inspirational speaker who ran against voter cynicism and with a message of hope currently at Harvard Div. School | Invite                          |
| McCarthy  | Bill       | CA    | Religion           | L. Lader   | Founder of Prayers Keepers, huge national movement encouraging reconciliation and male responsibility among families and races. Retired football coach.                                                                              | Invite <i>Alternate or drop</i> |

*(checking location)*

*Check off*

*(DPC concerned about Co. views and gay community)*

July 6 Commemorative: A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME   | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE           | BIOGRAPHICAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | CATEGORY  |
|------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| McCaw      | Ernie        | WA    | Business              | Susan News          | Just Sold McCaw Communications                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Invite    |
| McCurleugh | David        | PA    | Education             | Placer              | Historical author of Truism                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Alternate |
| McDonald   | Alonzo       | RI    | Business              | OPI/Placer          | Fraser, CEO Bendix & Managing<br>Partner, McKinsey & Co.; Carter<br>M. Dep. Chief of Staff; Chm.<br>Trinity Forum                                                                                                                                     | Alternate |
| McDonald   | Gordon       | WA    | Religion              | OPI                 | Author and Pastor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Alternate |
| McFarland  | Steve        | WA    | Religion              | DOE                 | Sr. Center for Law &<br>Religious Freedom Legal<br>Society                                                                                                                                                                                            | Alternate |
| McMillen   | Melinda      | CA    | Community Activist    | OPI                 | President of "Food from the<br>Bowl" Training Project. Group<br>is based in South Central LA.<br>Local students have community<br>garden and market the produce;<br>money goes to scholarships and<br>mentorship program. Subj. of<br>Network Article | Invite    |
| McPherson  | Alan J. H.   | LA    | Education             | Affordable          | Ad. Am. Professor in Los Angeles<br>Writer's Workshop<br>Pulitzer-Prize and MacArthur<br>award winner; garden in<br>discussing social conditions<br>as they are.                                                                                      | Invite    |
| Woods, Jr. | Marshall     | MS    | Religion              | DOE*                | Methodist Bishop of<br>Mississippi                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Invite    |
| Meier      | Deborah      | NY    | Education             | DPC                 | Founder and Principal of<br>Central East High School in<br>Marion, Kentucky; Fellow,<br>written books and leader in<br>education reform movement;<br>speaks to the issue of schools<br>and education in character<br>development.                     | Invite    |
| Meisel     | Matthew      | VA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | Legislative Affairs | Now Executive Director of Zero<br>to Three; group which<br>rationally explains<br>children's development in the<br>first three years of life.                                                                                                         | Invite    |
| McVittie   | Elly         |       | Religion              | DOE                 | Retired President of Nat'l<br>Assoc. of Evangelicals                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate |
| Meritt     | Revis "Burr" | KS    | Media                 | L. Ecker/Washington | Editor, Wichita Journal;<br>pioneer in using newspaper in<br>fostering community<br>improvement; has finished<br>upcoming book on the subject                                                                                                         |           |



July 6 Common Grounds: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME    | FIRST NAME | STATE | DECTOR             | REFERENCE          | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                       | CATEGORY                |
|--------------|------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Michaelson   | Mesley     | NY    | Religion           | FLORIAN/A. Willis  | General Secretary of Reformed Church in America                                                                                                                  | Alternate               |
| Roan         | Warren     | TX    | Sports             | W                  | Football Player/Founder of Crescent Moon-provides scholarships for Mexican H.S. students                                                                         | Invite                  |
| ✓ McNamee    | Leslie     | CA    | Entertainment      | L. Lader           | New Pres. CBS Entertainment; values oriented person                                                                                                              | Invite                  |
| ✓ Adams      | Richard    | CA    | Religion           | L. Lader/B. Byrnie | President of Feller Seminary; Author of Macanum Sermons: Christian Civility in an Unruly World                                                                   | Alternate               |
| ✓ Moyers     | Bill       | NY    | Media              | FLORIAN            | Moderator and commentator; works include World of the Mind and The Power of Myth. LBJ Press Secretary                                                            | Invite                  |
| Warrey       | Cecil      | CA    | Religion           | DOE                | First AME Church; one of the most respected and powerful ministers in LA                                                                                         | Invite                  |
| Reynolds     | Redy       | CA    | Community Activist | Bill Williams      | Founded "MFL Grill" after reading about the work of Shirley Rodriguez (case on file). Grew up and grew culture, almost died after being shot in a random robbery | Invite <i>alternate</i> |
| ✓ Kamber     | Burt       | NY    | Education          | DOE                | Professor of Civil Liberties at NYU                                                                                                                              | Alternate               |
| ✓ Nichols    | Armand     | MA    | Education          | Flader             | Harvard Medical School Psychiatrist                                                                                                                              | Alternate               |
| ✓ Newark     | Michael    | DC    | Non-Profit         | OPL                | American Enterprise Institute                                                                                                                                    | Invite                  |
| O'Connell    | Brian      |       | Non-Profit         | OPL                | Former Pres. of Independent Sector                                                                                                                               | Alternate               |
| ✓ O'Sullivan | Leo        | DC    | Education          | Flader             | Pres., Georgetown U.                                                                                                                                             | Alternate               |
| ✓ Oakes      | William    | NY    | Religion           | DOE                | Church of Father Bay Saints, one of 12 Apostles                                                                                                                  | Invite                  |
| Ogilvie      | Lloyd      | DC    | Religion           | OPL                | Senate Chaplain                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate               |
| Ogilvie      | Charles    | MA    | Education          | DOE                | Harvard Law Professor                                                                                                                                            | Alternate               |
| ✓ O'Brien    | Edward     | CA    | Entertainment      | OPL                | Actor, Humanitarian and Community Leader, Pres. of O'Brien Productions                                                                                           | Alternate               |

→ Standee Oliver  
in Florida

# July 6 Common Grounds: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME         | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR                | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CATEGORY  |
|-------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Orsz              | Joel       |       | Non-Profit/Foundation | Americorps          | Program Co-ordinator of Kellogg Foundation, can discuss role of philanthropy and volunteerism in community problem solving.                                                                                       | Alternate |
| Ortiz             | Winn       | IL    | Education             | BOE                 | Principal of elementary school that was able to close 3 drug houses located across the street; school is currently working on a program to have houses rehab.                                                     | Invite    |
| Parr              | John       | CO    | Non-Profit            | OPL                 | President, Alliance for National Reform - national initiative involving 125 national and local organizations working to address serious issues of revitalizing communities in America. Emphasis on shared vision. | Invite    |
| ✓ Peck            | Scott      | CT    | Religion              | P.Loder             | Author of The Road Less Travelled                                                                                                                                                                                 | Alternate |
| Peilman           | Jerusalem  | CT    | Education             | FLORIS              | Pres. American Academy of Arts and Sciences                                                                                                                                                                       | Alternate |
| Pepper            | John       | DE    | Business              | OPL                 | Procter and Gamble CEO                                                                                                                                                                                            | Invite    |
| Parkins           | John       | CA    | Religion              | L.Loder             | Sp. Am. pastory wrote book with four BIC member Tommy Yarron on Black/White reconciliation                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Parkins           | Spencer    | MS    | Religion              | L. Loder            | Co-author and co-pastor of interracial reconciliation ministry in Jackson, Miss. - with Chris Rice (Alternate for John Parkins)                                                                                   | Alternate |
| Phillips          | Kevin      | MD    | Media                 | P.Loder/OPL         | Conservative Commentator and Author, Politics of Rich and Poor; Rolling Stone and Arrogant Capital                                                                                                                | Alternate |
| Planchette-Murphy | Ann        | MI    | Media                 | VP                  | Editor of Parent Magazine                                                                                                                                                                                         | Alternate |
| Poland            | June       |       | Business              | Americorps          | GE Ford; can discuss corporate support for service programs in local areas                                                                                                                                        | Alternate |
| Powell            | Colin      | MA    | Community Activist    | DOE*/William Winter | Fmr. Head Joint Chiefs of Staff                                                                                                                                                                                   | Invite    |

July 6 Commemoration: A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME  | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTOR             | REFERENCE                         | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                                                     | CATEGORY                |
|------------|------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Prager     | Dennis     | CA    | Religion           | De Guinnes                        | Conservative Rabbit hosts TV show                                                                                                                                                              | Alternate               |
| Previte    | Mary       | MI    | Community Activist | Leader                            | Honored for "outstanding education program in the nation for juvenile corrections." Spent three years growing up in a Japanese concentration camp as a child. Author of <i>Hungry Hearts</i> . | Write- <i>alternate</i> |
| Prior      | Bugh       | RI    | Non-Profit         | BOE                               | President of National Urban League                                                                                                                                                             | Alternate               |
| ✓ Petras   | Robert     | MA    | Education          | L. Leder/Williamson/ Jim Freedman | Harvard Prof. of Gov. and Politics; son of John F. Kennedy School; author of "Boiling Alone" and cutting edge research on community.                                                           | Write                   |
| ✓ Pflieger | Charles    | CA    | Education          | Altoff                            | Exec. Dir. of Center for Civic Education, was at Character Conference, POTUS invited him to this.                                                                                              | Write                   |
| ✓ Pickett  | Terry      | MI    | Community Activist | Leader                            | Exec., Citizens Against Violence in TV located in Detroit suburb                                                                                                                               | Write                   |
| Swadlow    | Chuck      | NY    | Religion           | Americorp                         | Reverend, Dir. Urban Secretariat of National Council of Churches, can discuss contribution of full time inter-faith volunteers                                                                 | Alternate               |
| ? Redlich  | Murray     | NY    | Education          | White House Council               | For: Dean of NYU Law; Pres. Co-Chair of Lamber's Office for Civil Rights Under Law, mem. board of Am. Jewish Cong.                                                                             | Write                   |
| Lehn       | Diana      | DC    | Media              | Tom, Cynthia Schneider            | NPR Radio Host                                                                                                                                                                                 |                         |
| Reinwald   | Steven     | TX    | Business           | Leader                            | Pres., Frito-Lay; active in religious circles                                                                                                                                                  | Alternate               |
| ✓ Miller   | Bob        | CA    | Entertainment      | Stillerman                        | Hollywood Producer/ Director/Actor; speaking out against violence in movies                                                                                                                    | Alternate               |
| Reynolds   | Ann        | NY    | Education          | Leader                            | Pres., City B. of NY                                                                                                                                                                           | Alternate               |
| Richard    | John       | NO    | Religion           | Plotkin                           | Lead up Ch. Bishop's Office on Social Development                                                                                                                                              | Alternate               |



# July 6 Common Grounds: A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME            | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE           | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                  | CATEGORY                 |
|----------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Alice                | Chris      | MS    | Religion              | L. Lader            | Co-Author and Co-Founder of Inter-racial reconciliation ministry in Jackson, Miss; with Spencer Perkins (alternates for V. Farrants)                        | Alternate                |
| Alvel                | Rebecca    | PA    | Non-Profit            | SP/Edmund W. Winter | Pass Initiative for Social Change                                                                                                                           | Alternate                |
| Rivers               | Eugene     | PA    | Religion              | L. Lader            | Pastor, known for work with gangs, adjunct prof at Univ. Div. Prototype of Tony Campolo                                                                     | Alternate                |
| Reiche               | Gerald     | NY    | Business              | Plader              | Managing Partner, Baldrick & Struppeler Exec. Search                                                                                                        | Alternate                |
| Rodgers              | Ed         |       | Non-Profit/Foundation | Americorps          | President Edmund Foundation; can discuss the role of business and philanthropic community in problem solving                                                | Alternate                |
| Rodriguez            | Audith     | PA    | Education             | DOE/JT/Edelman      | President of U. Penn.                                                                                                                                       | Alternate                |
| <del>Rodriguez</del> | Alfred     | CA    | Community Activist    | L. Lader            | Exec. Dir. Cities in Schools; remarkable results working with gang members; especially those responsible for the murder of his son.                         | Invite                   |
| Rudertine            | Neil       | MA    | Education             | Plader              | Pres., Harvard U.                                                                                                                                           | Alternate                |
| Saman                | John       | MA    | Community Activist    | Ilader              | Former Dir. of largest homeless shelter in LA. Shelter in Boston is only one with Christian Goods. Rec'd '94 Boston "Empowerment for Homeless People" Award | Invite- <i>alternate</i> |
| Sank                 | Eugene     |       | Business              | Plader              | Chf/Co-Prdr, AES Corp.                                                                                                                                      | Alternate                |
| Seppenstein          | David      | DE    | Religion              | OPL                 | Dir, Religious Action Committee                                                                                                                             | Invite                   |
| Serrano              | Elie       | CA    | Non-Profit/Foundation | W                   | Red Trees Director Oklahoma City                                                                                                                            | Invite                   |
| Smyer                | Diane      | NY    | Media                 | P. Lader            | ABC prime time Live; for. Wison Speechwriter                                                                                                                |                          |
| Soylon               | John       | NJ    | Entertainment         | OPL                 | Independent Film-maker; City of Hope; Motown                                                                                                                | Alternate                |
| Scelso               | Joseph     | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | OPL                 | Director, Italian American Institute                                                                                                                        | Alternate                |
| Schindler            | Alexander  | NY    | Religion              | DOE                 | American Hebrew Congregation (check on new person)                                                                                                          | Invite                   |

JUN-16-1995 12:21  
JUN 16 1995  
JUN 16 1995 FAX 808 0104

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

WPA/ALMA 6 PM 000000

35508 P.021/026

July 6 Common Grounds A Call for Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME  | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE                          | BACKGROUND                                                                                          | CATEGORY       |
|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|           |             |       |                       |                                    |                                                                                                     | Invite (check) |
| Schuler   | Arthur      | NY    | Religion              | A. Miksa                           | Orthodox Rabbi                                                                                      | Invite         |
| Schuler   | Robert      | CA    | Religion              | CPA                                | Taken as a Jewish Theologian                                                                        | Alternate      |
| Schulert  | Barry       | PA    | Community Activist    | 5 New York American/VP             | President of Nat'l Assoc. of Foster Grandparent Directors.                                          | Invite         |
| Wollock   | Tom         | GA    | Entertainment         | DOE                                | Actor, Republican, Character Education Movement                                                     | Invite         |
| Wollock   | Terry       | CA    | Entertainment         | FLORIS                             | CO-CHIEF, Warner Bros.                                                                              | Invite         |
| Wollock   | John        | TX    | Non-Profit            | VP                                 | The Common Enterprise                                                                               | Invite         |
| Wollock   | A. G. Terry | IN    | Community Activist    | VP                                 | International Secretary of Kansas International                                                     | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | Tom         |       | Education             | On Guinness                        | Exec. Dir., Nat'l Assoc. of School Boards; nationally minded with civic vision                      | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | Mark        | NY    | Education             | DOE                                | Superintendent at school; initiated 40-member group of citizens dealing with religion in the school | Invite         |
| Wollock   | David       | IN    | Media                 | Wrenchman                          | Head of NYI Moscow Bureau, Pulitzer Prize for Arab and Jew; now writing a book on race in America   | Invite         |
| Wollock   | Don         | FL    | Sports                | L. Luder                           | Coach, Miami Dolphins; co-author current best-seller, Everyone's A Coach, with Ken Stanchard        | Invite         |
| Wollock   | Ron         | PA    | Religion              | FLORIS/A. Wallis                   | Evangelical for Social Action                                                                       | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | Jerry       | MA    | Education             | Bill Hybels                        | College Professor                                                                                   | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | Edward      | NY    | Non-Profit/Foundation | DPC                                | Burke Foundation-effective citizenry program/advancement of democratic society                      | Invite         |
| Wollock   | Charles     | NE    | Education             | VP                                 | Parenting, education and curriculum                                                                 | Invite         |
| Wollock   | John        | CA    | Community Activist    | Bill Hill/Kenneth Veronice Higgins | Director, The Atlanta Project, city-wide community-based at U. of Kansas                            | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | John        | NE    | Business              | Bill Hybels                        | Pres., Prince Corp. - Auto Parts, Manufacturing                                                     | Alternate      |
| Wollock   | Roger       | TX    | Sports                | P. Luder                           | Pres. Stanchard Co. Inc. Pro-Football Q-back.                                                       | Invite         |

alternate

July 6 Commemorative: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION               | REFERENCE         | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                                                 | CATEGORY  |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| ✓Greene   | Shelby     | CA    | Education             | OPL               | African Amer. conservative author of The Content of Our Character; Prof. at Calif. State U./San Jose                                                       | Invite    |
| ✓Grith    | Charles    | MA    | Religion              | OPL               | Founder of New Equality                                                                                                                                    | Invite    |
| ✓Greene   | Forrest    |       | Media                 | L. Lader/Son Beer | Managing Ed. Weekly Reader; which is launching a Citizenship Handbook + value based forum for encouraging development of citizenship                       | Invite    |
| Stanceman | Bonethy    |       | Community Activist    | Americorps        | Created Youthbuild Program, received \$8 million dollar DOE Grant                                                                                          | Alternate |
| Stewart   | Joe        | IL    | Religion              | Bill Hybels       | Pres., Moody Bible Institute                                                                                                                               | Alternate |
| Balaban   | Laura      |       | Community Activist    | Americorps        | Ex-Americorps man., spoke at President's 9th Launch of Americorps, can discuss creating opportunities for women to learn about starting their own business | Alternate |
| Subankin  | Marjorie   |       | Non-Profit/Foundation | Staffet           | Runs Spillberg's foundation to educate young people about the Holocaust and tolerance.                                                                     |           |
| Larrents  | Tommy      | MS    | Religion              | L.Lader           | for. KKK member, has co-authored book with John Perkins on Reconciliation Between Blacks and Whites                                                        | Alternate |
| ✓Torkel   | Stacie     | IL    | Education             | OPL               | Author, written about working class Americans, esp. immigrant experience and pursuit of American Dream; most recent book on black/white relations.         | Alternate |
| Torr      | Jim        | MS    | Media                 | POTUS             | Politician who wrote op-ed, "Take a Day Off from Finger Pointing"                                                                                          |           |
| Theriot   | Lynn       | CA    | Community Activist    | Americorps        | Exec. Dir. of Georgia Commission on Nat'l Serv. can discuss ways in which Americorps forges partnerships with private sector and local gov.                | Alternate |
| Tillman   | Bill       | TX    | Religion              | Rev. Herrn        | Ethics Professor, Southeast Baptist Theological Seminary                                                                                                   | Alternate |

JUN-16-1995 12:22  
JUN-16-1995 08:09  
06/16/95 1201 18104 FAX 600 0106

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

35508

P.023/026



July 6 Commemoration: A Call For Responsibility

| Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility |            |       |                       | REFERENCE |
|------------------------------------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------|
| LAST NAME                                | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION               |           |
| Tipton                                   | Paul       | DC    | Religion              | OPL       |
| ✓ Jenkins                                | Gary       | OK    | Non-Profit/Foundation | VP        |
| Victorini                                | Carlo      | NY    | Media                 | VP        |
| Waddles                                  | Arthur     | NE    | Religion              | OPL       |
| Wheeler                                  | Karl       | MO    | Community Activist    | OPL       |
| Wheeler                                  | Paul       | PA    | Community Activist    | OPL       |
| ✓ White                                  | Jim        | DC    | Media/Religion        | FLORIS    |
| White                                    | Patrick    | VA    | Education             | DOE       |
| Wilton                                   | Rob        | AR    | Business              | FLORIS    |
| Wolter                                   | Michael    | RI    | Education             |           |
| Worth                                    | Sam        | RI    | Community Activist    | OPL       |
| ✓ Worth                                  | David      | CA    | Entertainment         | OPL       |
| Wortman                                  | Bob        |       | Media                 | P. Lacher |

| REFERENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| President, Assoc. of Jesuit Colleges and Universities                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| President Jay Cox                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Publisher of Parade Magazine (might not be the right day-to-day person)                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Founder and Director of Mother Middle Perpetual Mission which has received over 100 Humanitarian Awards and feeds over 3000 people a month.                                                                                                                             |
| Founder and Director of Whitebridge Caring Communities in Ex. Louis; well-known and respected community leader and activist                                                                                                                                             |
| Dir. of Conflict Resolution Center International                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Bejourner; Co-author "Try for Goodness"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Teacher at E.H. Bell High School in Alexandria; writes eloquently in the Post about his students                                                                                                                                                                        |
| CEO, Wal-Mart                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Princeton's Institute of Advanced Study; author, of What It Means to Be American, Pluralism: Justice and Equity                                                                                                                                                         |
| Director of The Plurality Group; Minneapolis self-help group for local poor (drug-addicted, homeless) creating local jobs for the community and re-introducing people into the mainstream. As profiled in New Business, high marks for innovation and success by peers. |
| Academy Award-winning Actor, nat'l spokesman for Boys and Girls Clubs of America                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Commentator; Author, Volume Matter Most; ACT                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

aspirate

ALIFX NUH ZULI

# July 6 Downside Grounds: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME   | FIRST NAME     | STATE | SECTION                      | REFERENCE     | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                         | CATEGORY                |
|-------------|----------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Vahrie      | Bob            | NY    | Business                     | Bessa Weiss   | Sr. VP Procter and Gamble, resp. for TV Advertising                                                                                | Alternate               |
| Varied      | Ell            | NY    | Religion                     | BOE           | Author of Night, Holocaust Survivor, Peace Prize Winner                                                                            | Alternate               |
| ✓ West      | Cornel         | MA    | Education                    | OPL           | Prof. at Princeton, writes on race relations and religion; recently co-authored book with Richard Lerner on Black-Jewish relations | Invite                  |
| ✓ White     | Hopple         | CA    | Sports                       | Dorella White | Three-day Packers football player, ordained minister, community activist                                                           | Alternate               |
| Whiteland   | Barbara        |       |                              | FLOTUS        |                                                                                                                                    | Alternate               |
| ✓ Whitfield | Katherine      |       | Community Activist/Education | DOE/VP        | President National PTA                                                                                                             | Alternate               |
| Williams    | Hoggie         | NY    | Sports                       | Jim Freedman  | For. Cincinnati Bengals pro-football player                                                                                        | Alternate               |
| William     | Nabin          | CA    | Entertainment                | OPL           | Canadian, working on media projects for children                                                                                   | Alternate               |
| Willis      | Gary           | IL    | Media                        | DOE           | Pulitzer-Prize winning Historian of Lincoln at Gettysburg, Prof. at Northwestern                                                   | Alternate               |
| Wilson      | William Julius | IL    | Education                    | OPL           | U. Chicago Sociologist; Author; profile in N. Sayers A World of Ideas                                                              | -twice <i>alternate</i> |
| Wiskosh     | Bishop         |       | Religion                     | AmeriCorps    | Congress of National Black Churches, AmeriCorps grants, community gathering groups, conflict resolution, creation of safe haven    | Alternate               |
| Witte       | George         | NY    | Entertainment                | OPL           | Dir., The Public Theater; Tony winning Director for Angels in America; Playwright focusing on social issues                        | Alternate               |
| ✓ Wozniak   | Philip         | FL    | Community Activist           | AmeriCorps    | <b>National Service</b>                                                                                                            | Invite                  |
| Wozniak     | Daniel         | NY    | Non-Profit                   | DOE/Fieldman  | Public Agenda Foundation, Democrat, Author of "What Rules" about how Society is Changing                                           | Alternate               |
| Yoder       | Ed             | VA    | Media                        | P. Leder      | Syndicated Columnist                                                                                                               |                         |
| Yocco       | Andrew         | CA    | Community Activist           | OPL/DOE       | For. Ambassador                                                                                                                    | Invite                  |

JUN-16-1995 12:23  
06/16/95 THU 10:56 FAX 408 6704

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

MAILING ROOM

35508 P.025/026

JUN-16-1995 12:23

HALIFAX TRUL STAFF

35508 P.026/026  
P.026

JUN-16-1995 00:18  
06/16/95 THU 10:00 FAX 400 6704

URGENT ATTENTION

July & Common Ground: A Call For Responsibility

| LAST NAME   | FIRST NAME | STATE | SECTION  | REFERENCE   | BACKGROUND                                                                                                                 | CATEGORY  |
|-------------|------------|-------|----------|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Youngblood  | Johnny Ray | NY    | Religion | DPC         | Founder and Pastor of St. Paul's Episcopal Church. Wrote "Open Wide Mouth" Focus Community Revitalization through Singing. | Alternate |
| Zetterstein | Rolf       | TX    | Media    | Bill Sybels | Heads Public-Media for Thomas Nelson for Focus on the Family (Jesus Outreach Staff).                                       |           |
|             |            |       |          |             |                                                                                                                            | 361       |
| Count:      | 311        |       |          |             |                                                                                                                            |           |

TOTAL P.026

TOTAL P.026



THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

7-7-95

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 6, 1995

MR. PRESIDENT:

The attached Mikva/Lindsey memo on the securities litigation reform bill outlines four modifications to S. 240 that we unsuccessfully sought: changes in (i) the safe harbor and (ii) proportionate liability sections, and the addition of provisions on (iii) aiding and abetting and (iv) the statute of limitations.

Bruce and Ab recommend a veto threat only with respect to the safe harbor provision. They seek your approval to tell Senator Dodd that you will threaten to veto a bill that fails to adopt the "actual knowledge" standard in the safe harbor provision.

I have sent copies of this memo to Leon, Harold, Erskine and George.

Todd Stern →

Ab/Bruce

→ I agree with this but  
what in the world is  
wrong w/ the aiding + abetting  
law? what's the argument —  
As send me a copy of the Post  
editorial of 7/6 —

BC

7-7-95

July 6, 1995

95 JUL 6 P6:30

## MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

FROM

ABNER MIKVA, BRUCE LINDSEY

SUBJECT

Securities Litigation Reform: Conference

H.R. 1058, the House version of securities litigation reform, passed 325-99. S. 240, the Senate version, passed 69-30. While the Senate bill modified several of H.R. 1058's most egregious provisions (including its safe-harbor immunity for all forward-looking statements, its "loser pays" approach, and its too-stringent pleading requirement and definition of recklessness), opponents of the legislation assert that it still goes "too far." At the same time, supporters of the bill, including in particular the high tech community, believe the Senate bill is barely sufficient to meet their concerns about excessive and frivolous litigation. (The Washington Post editorial page today called the Senate bill a "closer call . . . [that] has many merits. . . but it also has substantial defects.")

The Administration supported four changes to S. 240. None of the changes was adopted. The Administration supported modifications to two provisions of S. 240:

**Safe Harbor** -- S. 240, as reported from the Senate Banking Committee, protected forward-looking statements unless they were "knowingly made with the expectation, purpose and actual intent of misleading investors." The Senate deleted the "expectation" element of this "safe-harbor" standard. We openly supported a Sarbanes amendment to substitute "actual knowledge that it was false or misleading" as the standard, but it was tabled, 50-48. Senator Dodd and three other Democrats voted against the Sarbanes amendment.

**Proportionate Liability** -- S. 240 limits the liability of reckless defendants to 150 percent of the defendant's proportionate liability in cases where other defendants have gone bankrupt or fled. Our Statement of Administration Policy supported increasing that limit to 200 percent. No amendment increasing the limit was offered. An amendment to restore joint-and-several liability failed, 29-65.

The Administration also recommended the Senate adopt two measures which were not included in S. 240:

**Private Aiding and Abetting** -- In 1994, the U.S. Supreme Court held in Central Bank of Denver that investors do not have a private right of action against persons who



"aid and abet" violations of the 1934 Securities Exchange Act. That decision means that private investors may no longer recover damages against "secondary actors" (investment advisors, attorneys, accountants) if they act behind the scenes and do not themselves make material statements that are relied upon by investors. Our statement supported restoring the private cause of action after a successful SEC action. A Bryan amendment to restore the private cause of action against aiders and abettors failed, 39-60.

**Statute of Limitations** -- In 1991, the Supreme Court in Lampf held that private actions under Section 10(b) of the 1934 Securities Exchange Act must be filed within one year after discovery of the alleged violation, and no more than three years after the violation occurred. The Senate bill as introduced by Senators Dodd and Domenici included a statute-of-limitations provision that would allow cases to be filed up to five years after a violation occurs, provided they are brought within two years after discovery of the violation. This provision was deleted by the Senate Banking Committee. We supported the five year/two year extension. A Bryan amendment extending the statute of limitations was tabled, 52-41.

Opponents of S. 240 have made much, in the weeks leading up to and during the Senate debate, of the impact the bill would have had on the Charles Keating case. For example, Senator Bryan said on the Senate floor:

Mr. Keating, the primary wrongdoer, was bankrupt. Some \$262 million was recovered as a result of the Keating fraud by private investors. . . . If that action were brought today, because aiding and abetting is no longer a part of the law as a result of the Central Bank case -- I might add, the Court, in deciding that case, said, look, we do not believe that the statute can be construed to apply to aider and abettor liability, but we sure as the devil believe that there ought to be liability. . . . Here are some of the aiders and abettors: Parker Milliken, Kay Sholer, Sidley & Austin, Michael Milken: \$121 million of the \$262 million would be wiped out if that action was filed today. So we are now down to \$141 million. . . . Had the action against Charles Keating been brought today [after the Lampf case], 20 percent of the class claims would have been barred because of the restricted statute of limitations. Another \$28 million in recovery wiped out. . . . As a result of the change we make in the joint and several liability, those who are proportionately liable pay only their share. It is estimated that another \$67 million would be wiped out . . . . S. 240 also wipes out the RICO treble damages provision, and another \$30 million.

So if the Keating case were brought today with the state of the law as it exists on this morning as this debate continues . . . , \$262 million of recovery would be reduced to \$16 million.

In our discussions with Senator Dodd, we made it clear that failure to modify the safe-harbor provision to exclude "knowingly false" statements might generate a veto. As you had expressed, however, we indicated that failure to expand the proportionate liability provision would not warrant a veto. Our proposed changes restoring a private cause of action against aiders and abettors or extending the statute of limitations were intended to address recent Supreme Court decisions. Since neither provision is in the bill, a veto would not change current law.

Clearly, our preferred outcome from the conference would be S. 240 with all four modifications. This outcome is unlikely in the case of statute of limitations and aiding and abetting, since neither bill includes the desired provisions and there were recorded Senate votes against adding them. Insisting on these provisions carries a substantial risk that you would, in fact, have to veto the ultimate outcome.

If you intend to threaten a veto over the proportionate liability provision, we should consult with Senator Dodd, who would be surprised by such a threat based on our earlier conversations. (This is especially important since proportionate liability is the item in the bill most important to Senator Dodd.)

A veto threat might generate some movement on the safe harbor. We suggest you authorize us to tell Senator Dodd that you intend to state that you will veto a bill that is presented to you unless it adopts the "actual knowledge" standard (as the Sarbanes amendment would have).





EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT  
COUNCIL ON ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

7-7-95

95 JUN 30 P5:43

June 30, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: KATHLEEN MCGINTY *Agree for*  
CC: LEON PANETTA  
RE: CEQ WEEKLY REPORT

REGULATORY REFORM (THE DOLE BILL)

The Senate is currently debating S.343, the Dole regulatory reform bill, and is expected to resume floor action immediately after the recess. This is a critical time for the Administration to make decisions about our political strategy on this bill.

Many Democrats and the Administration have opposed earlier versions of the Dole bill, and OMB has threatened to recommend a veto. As a result, Republicans have made significant changes to the bill even though major problems still exist.

If the bill goes to the floor in its revised form, amendments will be offered to fix problems, but we do not expect to win on the key issues. If that is so, then the Administration will be faced with three basic choices: (1) support final passage if the bill anyway; (2) continue to threaten a veto and urge opposition to final passage; and (3) support a filibuster against the bill until key changes are made and then urge support for final passage if they are.

The first choice would probably shatter our constituency base of support and the second choice would almost certainly require us eventually to veto the bill. The third choice is probably the most desirable overall since it protects our concerns about public health and safety while allowing us to avoid having to explain a veto on a popular issue, one where we would like to have a bill we can support. However, this choice also has the highest threshold in terms of the number of votes we have to hold together (41) until all of our major concerns are addressed.

Holding this number of votes will require some leadership from the Minority Leader on the Democratic side and a few Republicans (led by Senator Chafee). However, it is imperative for us to get the Minority Leader to see the advantage for all of us in not giving the Majority Leader an easy legislative victory while avoiding a hard vote on final passage. This can be accomplished only if we hold firmly together now, and then all support an acceptable version of a true reform bill.

*Handwritten notes:*  
This is a  
bad bill -  
Glen is  
much better  
I may be  
overboard  
but not wrong  
have to veto  
BC



## TIMBER SALVAGE

X We worked with the office of the Chief of Staff, OMB, the Office of the Vice President and the Department of Agriculture to craft language in the rescissions bill to ensure that you would have the discretion to direct the Secretarys of Agriculture and Interior to carry out the spirit and intent of the environmental laws and to protect the forest plan and other programs that we have negotiated to end gridlock and prevent court intervention. We remain pessimistic, despite the considerable achievements of the negotiating team, that we will avoid a return to gridlock. In addition, constituencies concerned with the timber salvage rider will see cold comfort in the modest concessions of the conferees.

## ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

✓ The U.S. Supreme Court handed the government a major victory today by upholding the Fish and Wildlife Service's regulations allowing the regulation of habitat on private land in Sweet Home Chapter v. Babbitt Association. The decision was 6-3, with the majority opinion written by Justice Stevens, concurring by Justice Sandra O'Connor and dissent by Justice Scalia.

⊗ Earlier this week, the Administration's policies on reforming the Endangered Species Act won high praise from the Western Governor's Association. To quote the Salt Lake Tribune, "Conservation Western governors and the Clinton administration have forged an unlikely political alliance over the federal Endangered Species Act - long a source of the most inflammatory states' rights rhetoric from the West." (see attached article).

## ECONOMIC CONFERENCE AND MEETINGS IN THE PACIFIC NORTHWEST

In advance of the Pacific Rim Economic Conference, I travelled to the region to meet with a variety of different groups to amplify the message of the conference and the interest of the Administration in Pacific Northwest issues. I met with representatives from Bonneville Power Administration, the Northwest Power Planning Council, the aluminum industry executives and environmentalists to discuss the future of salmon. I met with leaders of the Warm Springs Tribe on issues such as the Endangered Species Act, the Clean Act and salmon. I travelled to Washington to sign an agreement with Murray Pacific Lumber Company for the first multispecies Habitat Conservation Plan and met with environmentalists from the Portland area to hear from them on a variety of issues including timber and salmon recovery efforts.

## PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL ON SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

The PCSD held a day-long retreat on Tuesday and a half-day public meeting on Wednesday. The Council's work is progressing well, albeit slowly. The council is moving toward a consensus between industry, environmentalists, and government on a broad range of issues. For example, environmentalists are getting closer to accepting industry-supported changes in the environmental regulatory system that are consistent with our reinvention activities. Industry seems willing to accept extended product stewardship and the goal of zero waste manufacturing.

The boldest -- and most controversial -- policy concerns tax reform. The Council is considering



a policy in general support of a "tax shift" that would reduce taxes on income and employment, while imposing new pollution taxes. It is the Council's intent that its tax reform proposal be "revenue neutral" -- neither an increase or decrease in taxes for the economy as a whole. It is also the Council's intention that its policy encourage employment, while not placing additional burdens on low-and middle-income taxpayers. Any new taxes would be targeted to specific sources of environmental degradation, not broad-based consumption taxes, such as a national sales tax or a value-added tax. The Council's current draft report also recommends the elimination of federal subsidies inconsistent with sustainable development. The Council will not make specific recommendations concerning either taxes or subsidies, but will recommend a national commission to examine the impact of fiscal policy -- both taxes and spending -- on sustainable development.

It now appears they will have a report ready to transmit to you in early December, rather than November, as previously expected.

### TAKINGS HEARING

The Senate Committee on Environment and Public Works this week held the first of three planned hearings on the general topic of takings compensation legislation. The Administration was represented by Associate Attorney General John Schmidt and Prof. Joe Sax, Counsel to the Secretary of the Interior.

Mr. Schmidt reiterated the Attorney General's intent to recommend a veto of takings compensation legislation. Both Administration witnesses testified at length on the fundamental difference between the constitutional standard for a "taking" and the new standards proposed in the various "takings" bills. In general, we view the hearing to have gone well for our position. The subsequent hearings are scheduled for July 12 and July 19.

### WARD VALLEY NUCLEAR WASTE SITE

The Department of the Interior is preparing to begin negotiations with the State of California over transfer of federal land to the state for use as a low level nuclear waste site. Discussions will begin next week in California, and will focus on establishment of testing, monitoring, waste quantity limits, and enforcement mechanisms. Concurrently, Interior is moving ahead with the internal agency process required to transfer land. CEQ and Interior are now preparing specific terms of reference for the Interior department negotiator. We will seek a meeting with the Chief of Staff to review and approve those terms of reference prior to commencement of negotiations.





THE PRESIDENT HAS SET  
7-7-95

OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT  
WASHINGTON

July 5, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

THROUGH: THE VICE PRESIDENT

FROM: Tom Kalil, NEC TAK  
Greg Simon, OVP [Signature]

SUBJECT: Administration position on Exon Amendment

I. ACTION-FORCING EVENT

On July 9th and 10th in Nashville the Vice President and Mrs. Gore will moderate a family conference focusing on Family and the Media. Part of the agenda will be the issue of parental control of television programming entering the home, as well as control of other content from computer networks, CD-ROMs and video games. This memorandum, which has been approved by the Vice President, presents the current status of efforts to regulate the Internet and recommends a position for your approval.

II. BACKGROUND ANALYSIS

As part of the telecommunications bill, the Senate overwhelmingly passed the Exon-Coats amendment (the Communications Decency Act), defeating a Leahy amendment which would have called for a Justice Department study. Senator Exon has written you a letter criticizing the Justice Department's opposition to the bill and asking you to support (or at least not oppose) his amendment.

(\*) The Senate also adopted by a large margin the Conrad-Lieberman amendment to require broadcasters to establish ratings for violence and "other content" in programming and to require all TVs to be equipped with "choice chips" (also called the V-chip) to block programs based on these ratings. The Administration strongly supported the Conrad amendment. Senator Dole opposed it.

On June 30th, Representatives Cox and Wyden introduced legislation in the House that encourages the development of blocking and filtering technologies, thereby empowering parents to screen out material that is inappropriate for children. The House is scheduled to take up telecommunications legislation prior to the August recess, and we expect the Cox-Wyden bill to be offered as an amendment to the House Commerce Committee bill that currently calls for a study similar to the one Leahy proposed in the Senate. Speaker Gingrich has criticized the Exon amendment, calling it "clearly a violation of free speech." He went on to say that, "I don't think it is a serious way to discuss a serious issue, which is, how do you maintain the right of free speech for adults while also protecting children in a medium which is available to both."

The threat of legislation has galvanized industry to invest in tools that will give parents more control over what their children can have access to.

#### **Exon-Coats Amendment:**

Under the Exon-Coats Amendment, it is a criminal offense (punishable by two years imprisonment and a \$100,000 fine) to use a telecommunications device:

- for obscene or harassing purposes;
- to transmit or make available "obscene" material; or
- to transmit or make available "indecent" material to any person under the age of 18.

On-line service providers such as Prodigy and America Online successfully argued for some limited defenses, since there is no way that they can monitor all of the traffic that crosses their networks. It is also a defense against prosecution to take "reasonable, effective and appropriate" actions to restrict access to indecent material. The FCC would be required to determine what steps would need to be taken to avoid criminal liability.

It is the provision on "indecent" material that has drawn the most criticism. Since material on the Internet is available to anyone, putting "Lady Chatterly's Lover" (or Speaker Gingrich's novel) on the Internet would be against the law. Adults would also be unable to discuss adult subjects on mailing lists, since the messages could conceivably be seen by minors. The Supreme Court has repeatedly struck down efforts to regulate "indecent" speech, stating that the state must have a compelling interest to do so and that it must use the "least restrictive means" to do so.

#### **Cox-Wyden bill:**

The Cox-Wyden bill ("The Internet Freedom and Family Empowerment Act") is designed to "encourage the development of technologies which maximize user control." Under the bill, an on-line service provider is not liable for good-faith, voluntary efforts to restrict access to content which is "obscene, lewd, lascivious, filthy, excessively violent, harassing, or otherwise objectionable." The FCC is explicitly not given authority to regulate the Internet or other interactive computer services.



**Industry reaction:**

Many companies and consortia have produced (or are in the process of producing) solutions to this problem. For example:

- "SurfWatch" software blocks sites containing sexually explicit material, based on (a) an updatable database, and (b) pattern matching software which recognizes words and word associations;
- the World Wide Web Consortium is developing standards that will allow content providers to label their material and allow WWW browsers to screen out inappropriate material;
- Microsoft, Netscape and other companies have formed the Information Highway Parental Empowerment Group and plan to have a solution ready by the end of the year.

**Criticisms of the Exon bill:**

- It regulates "indecent" speech. The courts have ruled that speech which is indecent but not obscene can only be regulated by the "least restrictive means" possible.
- It would put the FCC in charge of defining indecency and of defining what procedures would be necessary to restrict access to indecent material. It took the FCC and the Congress eight years to develop blocking procedures for 900 numbers -- and that was for one, relatively simple technology.
- It would give the Internet and other interactive media "second class" First Amendment protection as opposed to the strong protections enjoyed by print media.
- Since the Internet is a global network, the Exon amendment could not prevent individuals from posting indecent or obscene material on overseas computers.

**III. RECOMMENDATION**

Our position with regard to objectionable content on the Internet should be consistent with our position on television programming. In both cases we should support using technology to give families the ability to block objectionable information or programming from entering their homes via television or computers. In neither case should we support restrictions on free speech other than the constraints already sanctioned by the courts with regard to broadcast programming or interstate transmission of obscene materials or child pornography.

**Accordingly, we recommend that you adopt a position to:**

- **support the Exon amendment only if the provisions on indecency are removed and Cox-Wyden is adopted to protect on-line providers and to promote filtering technology;**
- **support vigorous enforcement of and efforts to strengthen DOJ's ability to enforce existing obscenity and stalking laws as they relate to computer networks;**
- **make it clear that the Administration will revisit this issue if voluntary, industry-based solutions prove to be inadequate.**



\* This position will allow us to criticize Gingrich for supporting his donors rather than families. He supports technology solutions for the Internet but is opposing the V-chip because he does not want to offend the broadcasters he is courting. He may even block Markey from offering a V-chip amendment to the telecomm bill in the House debate. If he does (for fear that it would succeed), we will have the high ground. If we support the Exon amendment as is, we muddy our "empower families" message and run the risk of being accused of regulating too much content on the Internet and not enough on television.

#### IV. DECISION

☒ Approve    ☐ Approve as amended    ☐ Reject    ☐ No action

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN

7-7-95

NORMAN LEAR

7/5  
✓ 1. CC. LEON  
2. PRES.

VP  
Reg- Whistle the audience  
to their BR

June 28, 1995

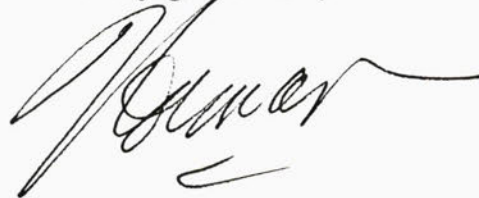
Dear Mr. President,

As the Congress begins to dismantle all regulation over television, cable and the new technologies, I find myself thinking about Dwight Eisenhower's warning to the American people about the build-up of the military-industrial complex.

The world can no more afford a handful of Rupert Murdochs controlling the hardware through which every bit of news, information and entertainment will be funneled worldwide, anymore than it could afford the unholy alliance between the military and government.

Think about this, Mr. President.

With every good wish,



NL/la

President Bill Clinton  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue  
West Wing  
Washington, D.C. 20500-2000

THE PRESIDENT HAS SEEN  
7-7-95

26 June 1995

95 JUN 30 P4: 52

MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

CC: LEON PANETTA

FROM: Harold Ickes

SUBJECT: Brochure for the DNC managing trustees

Attached is a draft of a brochure for the DNC managing trustees. The only thing the President needs to look at is the second page which is a "Dear Friend" message signed by the President. Please make whatever changes you wish and have it returned to me so that I can forward it to the DNC.

Then's a rule  
Message on every one





MANAGING TRUSTEE

AT THE FOREFRONT OF AMERICA'S FUTURE

(cover)



Dear Friend:

When I was elected in November of 1992, I asked the American people to join me in making a commitment to work together to change our country for the better. We have all followed through on that commitment.

But, we know that our opponents want to take down what we have built up. That is why we must fight to preserve the national service program; we must fight to preserve the gains we made against crime - particularly 100,000 new police and the assault weapons ban; we must fight to preserve middle class access to college loans, tax cuts for the working poor; the Vice President's government reinvention, and the other signal accomplishments of our Administration.

And beyond this work of preservation there are new challenges to face - the need to expand the recovery to include more working families through our Middle Class Bill of Rights, the need to free the Congress from special interest influence, the need to reverse the discouraging tides of teenage pregnancy, welfare dependency, and hopelessness among our young people.

Whenever this country and the Democratic Party have needed to pull together and forge ahead to do what is right, the Managing Trustees of the Democratic National Committee have summoned the strength and the courage to answer the call. That time, that responsibility has come again. Without the advice and support of community leaders from across the nation, we can not accomplish the task before us. Your support for our work, and for completing our historic mission, is critical to our country's fate.

I encourage you to join the Managing Trustee program of the Democratic National Committee and make a commitment to this administration and this nation. I look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

Bill Clinton





## TRUSTEE HISTORY

**I**n November 1992, the Democratic Party recaptured the White House after an inspiring and exhilarating campaign. Democrats broke the ideological stalemate and renewed America's spirit of harmony and cooperation. Since the election, the principles of the Democratic Party have guided America toward a stronger, more sound economy, a disciplined foreign policy and deeply rooted initiatives that put people first. At the forefront of this effort were the Democratic National Committee's Managing Trustees.

Before the 1992 election, a group of Democratic business leaders and supporters met in Middleburg, Virginia to develop a strategy for a stronger Democratic Party. Sensing the far right swing of the Republican Party, these men and women, concerned about the future of

our nation, resolved to counter the success of the Republicans by committing themselves to Democratic victories. The result of their fortitude is that for the first time in twelve years, a Democrat was sworn in as President of the United States in 1993.

The Managing Trustee Program is the foundation of today's Democratic Party. The program provides both the financial and political leadership needed to advance the Democratic agenda. One year after its inception, Managing Trustees provided the leadership and instruction that won Democratic control of the White House, the Congress and state offices around the country. In the years ahead, the Managing Trustees will be instrumental in proposing new strategies and continuing Democratic advances.







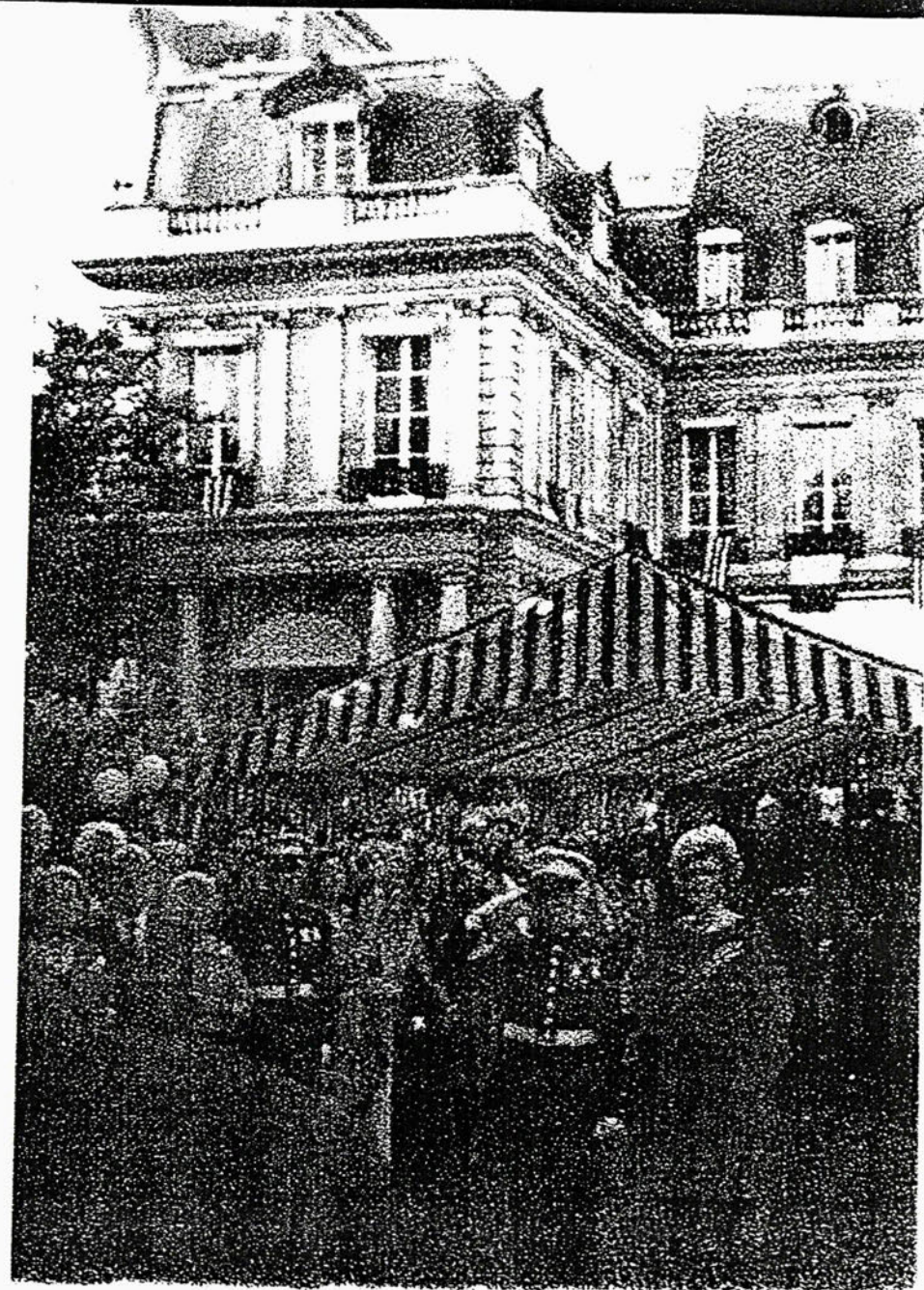


## TRUSTEE LEADERSHIP

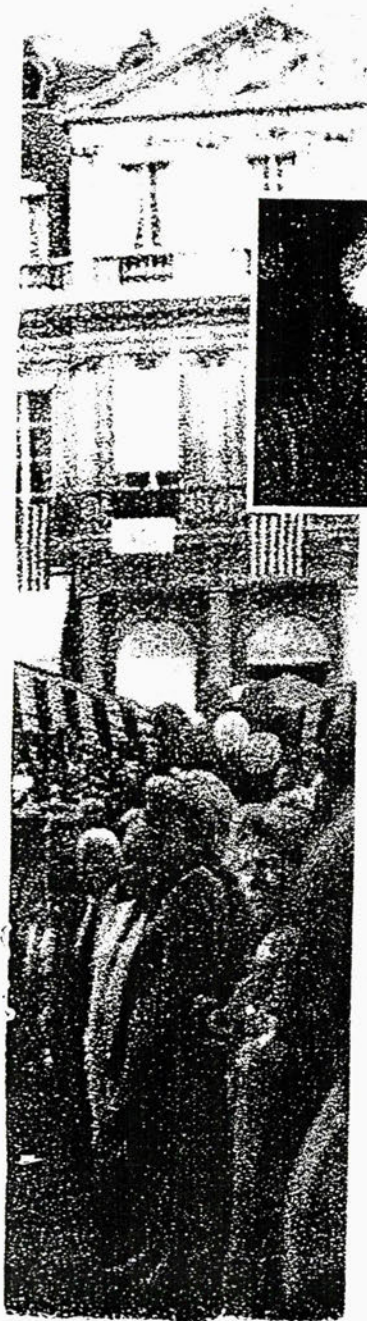
**U**nder the joint leadership of National Chair Donald Fowler and General Chair Christopher Dodd, the Democratic Party continues to lead America into a more prosperous tomorrow. Party leadership rely on the experience and enthusiasm of the Managing Trustees to provide direction for the Democratic Party.

The Managing Trustee Program is the principal fundraising arm of the Democratic National Committee. Managing Trustees are individuals of ideas and action who are committed to Democratic victories throughout the nation.

Managing Trustees play an integral role in developing the Party structure through their financial support and political initiative. Membership in the Managing Trustee Program reflects the highest commitment to the Democratic Party's principles.







## MANAGING TRUSTEE MEMBERSHIP

**T**he Managing Trustee Program is a small group of people to whom the DNC looks for national leadership in the Party. Members are asked to provide their views on party direction and strategy, including fundraising, to top Party leaders. Managing Trustees are also involved in a wide range of events in order to inform other major DNC donors about Administration and Party initiatives and activities, as well as to encourage them to support those activities.

### MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

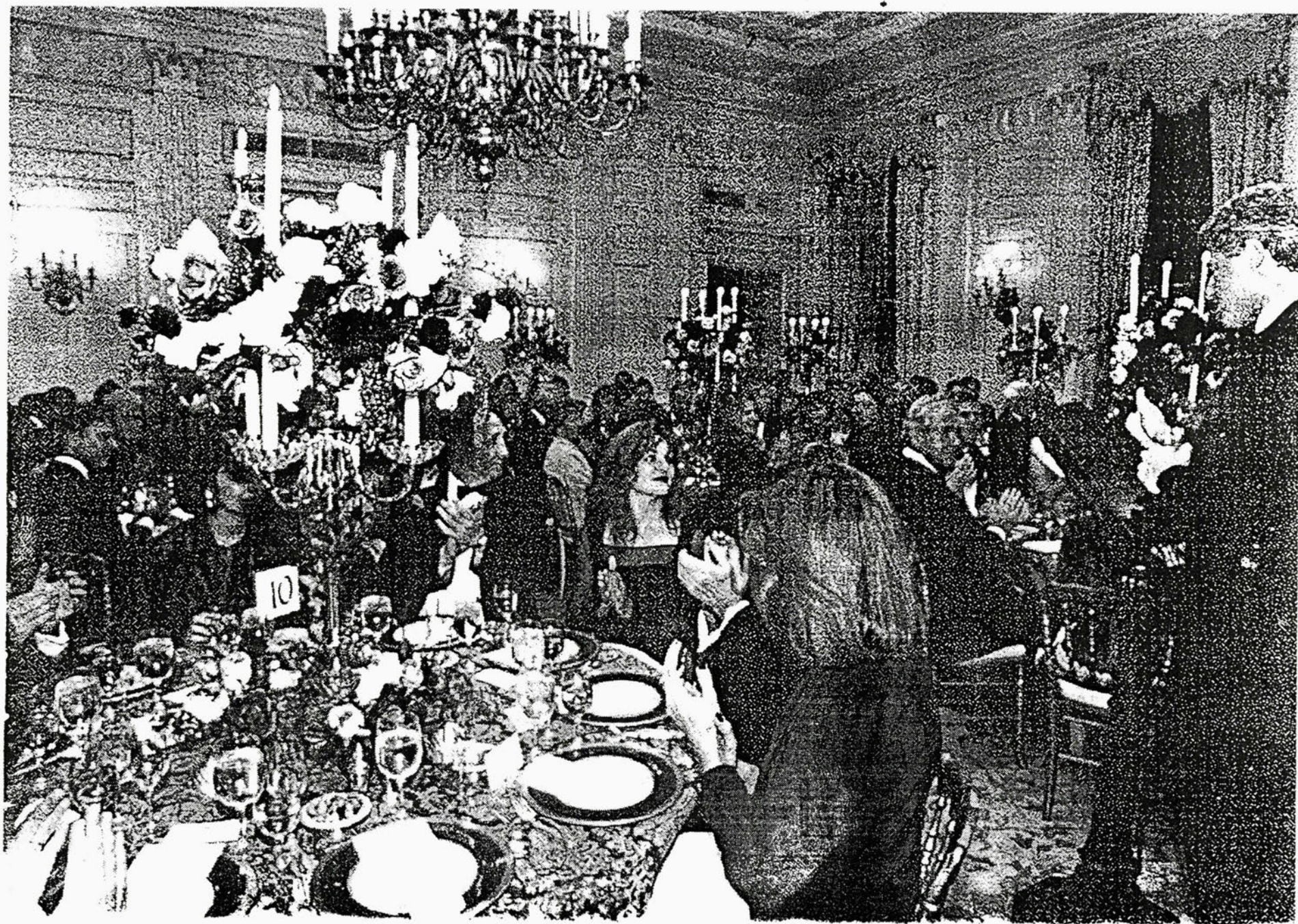
To that end, Managing Trustees are invited to and expected to attend:

- Two Issues Breakfasts with the President
- Two Annual Dinners with the President
- Annual Dinner with the Vice President
- Annual Dinner with Administration and Party Leadership
- Annual Trade Mission
- Two Annual Policy Retreats with Senior Administration Officials and Congressional Leadership
- VIP status at the 1996 Democratic National Convention

In addition, Managing Trustees will be invited to all activities and events of the Trustee Program, Business Leadership Forum and National Finance Council, honored guest status at all DNC Presidential events, invitations to join regional visits by DNC Chairmen and Administration officials, the Daily Briefing, Administration Reports, DNC Policy and Opposition Research Reports, Quarterly Finance Reports and a personal Staff Contact at the DNC.

A special Managing Trustee pin will be distributed to identify and recognize Managing Trustees as special guests at all events.







## TRUSTEE MEMBERSHIP

*The Trustee Program is a small group of people to whom the DNC looks for national leadership in the Party. Members are asked to provide their views on party direction and strategy, including fundraising, to top Party leaders. Trustees are also involved in a wide range of events in order to inform other major DNC donors about Administration and Party initiatives and activities, as well as to encourage them to support those activities.*



### MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS

*To that end, Trustees are invited to and expected to attend:*

- Annual Dinner with the President
- Annual Dinner with the Vice President
- Annual Dinner with Administration and Party Leadership
- Annual Trade Mission
- Two Annual Policy Retreats with Senior Administration Officials and Congressional Leadership
- VIP status at the 1996 Democratic National Convention

*Trustees will also receive the benefit privileges of the Business Leadership Forum and the National Finance Council, honored guest status at all DNC Presidential events, invitations to join regional visits by DNC Chairmen and Administration officials, the Daily Briefing, Administration Reports, DNC Policy and Opposition Research Reports, Quarterly Finance Reports and a personal Staff Contact at the DNC.*

*A special Trustee pin will be distributed to identify and recognize members as special guests at all events.*

## EARLY FUNDING IS CRITICAL



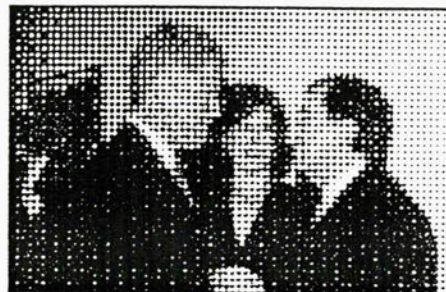
- **Victory '96 Campaign**  
*National Voter Contact Program  
 Opposition Research  
 Technology  
 National Field Program  
 Constituency Operations  
 State Party Building  
 Training*
- **Campaign Infrastructure**  
*Presidential Trust Escrow*
- **1995 Elections**

## MEMBERSHIP REQUIREMENTS

**M**embership to the Democratic National Committee Managing Trustee Program requires an annual contribution of \$100,000.

Membership to the Democratic National Committee Trustee Program requires an annual contribution of \$50,000.

The Democratic National Committee may accept \$20,000 in Federal contributions per year (personal check) and unlimited non-federal contributions.



Individual and federal PAC checks are payable to the Democratic National Committee/Federal Account. Corporate and Labor Union checks are payable to the Democratic National Committee/Non-Federal Account.

Contributions to the DNC/Federal Account are for use in connection with federal elections and are subject to the prohibitions and limitations of the Federal Election Campaign Act. Contributions to the DNC/Non-Federal Account will be used in connection with state and local elections.



THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

July 7, 1995

95 JUL 7 A10:07

**TO:** Dorothy  
Federal Staff Directory  
Fax: (703) 739-0234

**FROM:** Todd Stern  
(o) 202-456-2702

Dorothy: We apologize for the delay in getting this to you.

(2 pages including cover sheet)

*Sent 7/7/95*



# Federal Staff Directory

(1135)

P.O. Box 62, Mount Vernon, VA 22121

(703) 739-0900 FAX (703) 739-0234

## Biographical Update

Attached is your biographical sketch as it appeared in the **1995 FEDERAL Staff Directory / 1**. Please review it and make any corrections and additions. This updated biography will appear in the **1995 FEDERAL Staff Directory / 2**. We need this copy returned to us, with or without changes, within twenty (20) working days in order to meet our press deadline. If you should have any questions, please call Dorothy at (703) 739-0900, ext. 215. Thank you for your cooperation.

**Stern, Todd D.,** ~~Deputy~~ Asst. to the President and ~~Deputy~~ Staff Secy., The White House, Washington, DC 20500. Born May 4, 1951 in Chicago, IL to Richard and Judith (Cowen) Stern. **Education:** Dartmouth College (NH), 1969-73, B.A. (summa cum laude), Phi Beta Kappa; Harvard Law School, 1974-77, J.D. (cum laude). **Career Record:** staff attorney, Criminal Appeals Bureau, Legal Aid Society; assoc., Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison; General Counsel, Associated Mills Pollenex; Vice Pres., Podesta Assoc.; Senior Counsel, Subcom. on Technology and the Law, Senate Com. on Judiciary; 1993-present, current position.

☒ I have read my biography and it is OK.

☒ OK with corrections.

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

(202) 456-2702



CONGRESSIONAL  
**Staff Directories**  
FEDERAL • JUDICIAL

Dial (703) 739-0900

Post Office Box 62, Mount Vernon, VA 22121

FAX (703) 739-0234

95 MAY 12 1995 56

Mr. Todd D. Stern  
Deputy Asst. to the President  
& Deputy Staff Secretary  
The White House  
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. Stern:

You have again been selected by our Board of Editors for biographical coverage in the 21st edition of the Federal Staff Directory to be published in September 1995.

Please review the attached copy from the 1995/1 edition. We will appreciate your returning this reprint with your corrections, additions or deletions within twenty working days. If you have any questions, or if you have a problem meeting this deadline, please call Dorothy Countryman at (703) 739-0900, extension 215.

May I remind you that your selection as a biographee and the publication of your biography has no connection with your buying anything. No one has ever paid his or her way into any Staff Directory publication.

Thank you,

Wayne Walker  
Editorial Director





NO POSTAGE  
NECESSARY  
IF MAILED  
IN THE  
UNITED STATES



# BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST CLASS

PERMIT NO. 5

MT. VERNON, VA.

Postage will be paid by addressee

**Staff Directories, Ltd.**

**Post Office Box 62**

**Mount Vernon, VA 22121-9889**



**CONGRESSIONAL  
Staff Directories  
FEDERAL • JUDICIAL**

Box 62, Mount Vernon, VA 22121



05/01/95 NO VA GMF 220 22:37 #4

**FIRST CLASS MAIL**



THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

95 JUN 30 P7:36

June 30, 1995

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: KITTY HIGGINS *Kitty*  
SUBJECT: Summary of Cabinet Weekly Reports  
June 30 -- July 7, 1995

**Department of Treasury**

- **Cuba:** Treasury continues working with the Interagency Working Group regarding sanctions policy to press for changes in the pending versions of the Burton and Helms bills that would tighten Cuban sanctions.
- **Superfund:** Treasury is working to develop cost estimates for the elimination of retroactive liability and on natural resources damage assessment issues.
- **Waco:** House hearings on Waco will likely be delayed from July 12 until the week of July 17. Treasury prepared documents, photographs, charts, maps, diagrams and audiotapes pursuant to Congressional request.
- **Iran Emergency Scope:** Treasury has requested policy guidance from State and NSC, on Iranian transactions not expressly covered by the existing Executive order which prohibits U.S. businesses and U.S. citizens from engaging in transactions with Iran. A new Executive order is required to create more comprehensive coverage of transactions by U.S. expatriates with Iran.
- **Counterterrorism:** Last week, the House Committee on the Judiciary reported out the counterterrorism bill. The bill includes a study of taggants to be conducted by Justice. This is in contrast to the Senate version which authorizes Treasury to conduct the study. The House bill also includes a provision not included in the Senate version for a study to develop performance based standards for armor piercing bullets. The House bill is scheduled to go to the Floor after the July 4 recess.
- **Taxpayer Bill of Rights:** The Ways and Means Subcommittee staff is hopeful that a bill can be passed on suspension prior to the August recess or made part of budget reconciliation.



- **Bosnian Serb Sanctions:** A final rule implementing the Executive Order has been published, clarifying that sanctions extend to the provision of financial services to the Bosnian Serbs.
- **Easing of Trade Restrictions with the Former Communist Bloc:** A final regulation has been published, allowing trade in dual-use goods of the type controlled for national security reasons.
- ✓ • **Electric and Clean-fuel Vehicles:** IRS has issued a final regulation providing rules for the recapture of both the tax credit allowed for electric vehicles and the tax deduction allowed for qualified clean-fuel vehicle property (e.g. natural gas cars) and refueling property.
- **Senate Regulatory Reform:** Under its current form, the Senate Finance Committee legislation would have an adverse impact on tax and customs regulations. The legislation would add significantly to the time it takes to issue regulations and would make it much easier to tie up the regulatory process through "frivolous" law suits. Moreover, the legislation would apply to rulings and procedures, as well as to regulations. IRS regulations, (but not Customs or ATF regulations), would be exempt from the cost benefit and risk assessment provisions of the bill.
- **House Regulatory Burden Legislation & Financial Modernization:** The House Banking Committee bill contains amendments to the Community Reinvestment Act of 1977 which effectively eviscerates the Act. The Secretary sent a letter to the Chairman stating that he would recommend that you veto the legislation as it is currently drafted. The key factor in the negotiations is how bank insurance powers are treated in the bill.
- **Food Stamp Fraud:** In a two-year investigation recently completed by the IRS, local police and 150 federal agents arrested 55 grocers and their associates for food stamp fraud and money laundering. If convicted, the defendants will face 5 years in prison for food stamp fraud and up to 20 years each for money laundering . The Government hopes to recover \$6.5 million.
- **Haitian Police Training:** Firearms instructors from Customs, the Secret Service, and the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center will participate in an 8 month training program for Haitian policemen at Fort Leonard Wood, Missouri. Training is scheduled to begin on July 5. Over 4,000 Haitian police officers will participate over the eight month period.

## Department of Commerce

- ✓ • **Department Funding:** The House Approp. Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, State and Judiciary approved a draft bill supporting continued funding for many DOC programs *within* DOC that the budget resolution either had eliminated or shifted elsewhere. The bill does, however, zero-fund the Advanced Technology Program (ATP) and cuts deeply into other technology programs. Secretary Brown issued a strong statement in response.



- **Northeast Groundfishermen:** NOAA announced on Monday, June 26, its \$2 million voluntary buyout program for Northeast groundfishermen who are willing to scrap their vessels and surrender their fishing permits. NOAA also proposed to restrict the harvest and possession of weakfish in Federal waters from Maine to Florida in order to rebuild the overfished stock to health levels. NOAA is seeking public comment on the proposal at nine public hearings along the East Coast in July.
- **Commerce will Release the following Economic Data:**

|                                                                 |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Personal Income and Outlays for May 1995                        | July 3 |
| Value of New Construction Put in Place for May 1995             | July 3 |
| Composite Indexes of Leading Coincident, and Lagging Indicators | July 6 |
| Housing Completions for May 1995 (7/6), and Wholesale Trade     | July 7 |

## Department of Labor

- **Employment Numbers Day:** Unemployment figures will be released on Friday, July 7.
- **Labor Union Speeches:** Secretary Reich speaks to the Communication Workers of America Convention in Anaheim, California on July 10. On July 17, Secretary Reich will deliver a speech at the United Steelworkers' Biennial Conference in Washington, D.C.
- **California Farm Workers Event:** On July 11, Secretary Reich meets with farm workers in Fresno, California and participates in a press conference focusing on the enforcement activities of DOL's Wage and Hour Division.
- ✓ **Pension Education Campaign:** On July 19, DOL will launch a public education campaign to increase awareness of basic pension and retirement planning issues.
- **Glass Ceiling Panel:** The Glass Ceiling Commission chaired by Secretary Reich will meet in Washington, D.C. on July 21-22 to work out recommendations for the President and Congress that respond to the Commission's March 1995 fact-finding report. That report indicated that 97% of senior managers in Fortune 1000 industrial and Fortune 500 companies are white and 95-97% are male. The recommendations will discuss ways that women and minorities can advance into top management positions.
- **Dissatisfaction with Health Care System:** Working Americans continue to be unhappy with the health care system and think reform is necessary, according to a June 27 1995 *Workplace Pulse National Survey*. The survey found that while 88 percent of the 1000 employees surveyed have health coverage, the number of workers dissatisfied with the health care system rose in the past year from 48 to 55 percent. 54% percent of survey respondents said they support reforming the health care system, 39 percent said it should remain untouched, and 6 percent were undecided.

## Department of Transportation

- **Turbulence Accidents:** In the wake of 2 incidents this week in which unexpected turbulence resulted in injuries to airline passengers, Secretary Pena directed the FAA to review all similar recent incidents to determine whether the rules concerning seat belt usage require strengthening. The FAA also issued a press release advising passengers to use their seat belts whenever they are seated.
- ✓ **Japan:** Talks are scheduled next week regarding the refusal of the Japanese authorities to approve certain schedules filed by Federal Express, including those for service beyond Tokyo and Osaka to Subic Bay, Manila. Sanctions actions on this matter are pending.
- **"Open Skies":** DOT anticipates the final country, Belgium, signing the agreement in the next few weeks. DOT will conduct negotiations with Germany on July 11.
- **Problems With Los Angeles Red Line Subway Construction:** The LA County Metro Transportation Authority shut down Hollywood Boulevard again on Tuesday, June 27, after the discovery of serious cracks in a tunnel near the sinkhole that emerged last week. The Federal Transit Administration is considering options that may include increased oversight of the subway project. This issue has garnered extensive local media interest.
- **July 4 Holiday Highway Safety Measures:** 2 efforts are underway to keep the roads safe this holiday weekend. National Sobriety Checkpoint Week was kicked off June 29. On June 30, Operation C.A.R.E (Combined Accident Reduction Effort) began its enhanced traffic enforcement initiatives for the holiday weekend, targeting impaired driving, safety belt and child safety seat use, speeding, and other motor vehicle-related violations.
- **GM Child Safety Seat Announcement:** On July 6, Secretary Pena will announce the organizations that have received the first donations under the GM C/K pickup truck settlement to fund the purchase and distribution of child safety seats. \$2 million will be donated to National Safe Kids, National Easter Seal Society, and Safe America Foundation/Operation Baby Buckle.
- **LA Times Article Regarding Pena Investment Advisers:** *The LA Times* is expected to run a story in the next several days on the Secretary's former investment management company handling Chrysler Corporation assets since May 1994. The article may attempt to link this relationship to policy decisions in NHTSA's ongoing investigation of the Chrysler mini-van rear latch and the service campaign to fix it announced earlier this year.
- ✓ **Affirmative Action -- Disadvantaged Business Enterprises:** Federal Highway Administrator Rodney Slater met last week with 15 Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Interest Groups. All parties agreed that no one wants litigation to bog down the federal aid program. A task force or commission was proposed and all the participants expressed a sincere willingness to work together. The Associated General Contractors made it clear it does not want to kill the DBE program or join in lawsuits. It prefers a "race neutral" program and *is not* committed to eliminating the DBE program.



- **Affirmative Action -- Guidance to States on *Adarand* Decision:** On June 26, the FHA sent a 2 page memo to its field offices stating that requirements for minority and female-owned businesses would remain in place until further notice.
- **Affirmative Action -- Oregon DBE Program:** Following the *Adarand* decision, the Oregon Department of Transportation (ODOT) indicated that it was establishing a zero percent goal in the Federal-aid contracts included in an upcoming letting. ODOT's initial decision only involved the contracts in this one letting and had no impact on the State's overall 12.5 percent goal for FY 1995. The State's decision was erroneously categorized in the press as having been one of "canceling the DBE program."
- **Affirmative Action -- Massachusetts:** On June 27, the District Court refused to enjoin the opening of bids or award of a \$102.5 million contract providing for the rerouting of one of Boston's subway lines. Injunctive relief had been sought by a bidder, Converse Construction Co., which urged that due to *Adarand*, any award under a system that allowed a preference to DBE's was unconstitutional. The district judge held that there had been no showing that the Massachusetts DBE program was unconstitutional, even under the "strict scrutiny" test mandated by the *Adarand* decision.

### **Small Business Administration**

- **Oklahoma City:** There have been 1,230 loan interviews conducted and 1,027 applications issued by the SBA's Disaster Assistance Office. Of the 323 applications received, processing has been completed on 253. Of those, 123 have been approved for \$4,923,200. This filing period for this declaration closed on June 24.

### **Department of Justice**

- **Minority Congressional Districts:** On June 29, 1995, the Supreme Court issued its decision in the Georgia and Louisiana appeals from 3-judge court judgments, invalidating majority-minority Congressional districts in Georgia and Louisiana under the standards set forth in *Shaw v. Reno*. In Georgia, the Court affirmed the district court's finding that the 11th Cong. District (Rep. Cynthia McKinney) violated the 14th Amendment because the legislature's predominant motivation in drawing it was the creation of a majority African American district. In Louisiana, the Court vacated and remanded the district court holding that Louisiana 4th Cong. District (Rep. Cleo Fields) was the result of an unconstitutional racial gerrymander. The Court's decision was based on the plaintiffs lacking standing to bring a claim since none lived within the boundaries of the challenged district.
- **DOJ Argues Zoning Law Discriminates Against Disabled:** On June 30, the U.S. will file an amicus curiae supporting appellee in *Larkin v. Michigan*. The U.S. will argue that Michigan's zoning law prohibiting location of a licensed group home for persons with handicaps within 1500 feet of another such home and requiring the notification of communities of the proposed licensing of the group home violates the Fair Housing Act.



- **Advisory Council on Violence Against Women:** The Attorney General and Secretary Shalala will announce the formation of this Council and hold the first meeting on July 13.
- ✓ **First Amendment Ruling on Religious Publications at Universities:** In a case involving the University of Virginia, the Court invalidated the University's policy of not providing funding, on an equal basis with other student publications, to a student newspaper that "primarily promote[d] or manifest[ed]" religious belief. Justice Kennedy, writing for the Court, held that the "Student Activities Fund," which paid for certain activities (such as printing costs) incurred by recognized student organizations (such as newspapers), was subject to the same principles as more conventional "limited public forums" (such as a school auditorium opened for after-hours use by community groups). The Court held that the refusal to fund a religious publication was impermissible "viewpoint" discrimination, rather than a sometimes permissible limitation on the "content" of speech allowed in the forum, because the crucial factor in denying funding was the pro-religious attitude of the publication, not the fact that it addressed religious subjects.
- **Major ESA Ruling.** The Supreme Court, by a 6-3 vote, upheld the longstanding regulation of the Secretary of the Interior that defines the term "harm" to include habitat modification under the Endangered Species Act (ESA). The effect of the regulation is to prohibit habitat destruction on public or private land that will proximately cause the death or injury of wildlife, even if the activity is not specifically intended to injure wildlife.
- **UNABOMER:** On Tuesday, June 27, the *San Francisco Chronicle* received a letter sent by the UNABOMER stating that the "terrorist group FC . . . is planning to blow up an airliner out of Los Angeles International Airport some time during the next six days." The FBI immediately notified the FAA and security precautions were ordered. On Wednesday, June 28, the *New York Times* received a package from the UNABOMER indicating that the previous letter had been hoax but demanding that an accompanying manuscript be published in which case he would then refrain from further deadly violent acts. Similar documents have been received by the Washington Post. The UNABOMER Task Force, located in San Francisco, is continuing to follow leads developed previously as well as from these most recent mailings. There have been a total of 16 incidents linked to the UNABOMER resulting in 3 deaths and 23 injured.

## Department of Health and Human Services

- **Virginia Welfare Waiver:** Virginia's welfare reform proposal, will be approved this week. The proposal includes provisions to establish a family cap state-wide, require work activity within 90 days of benefit receipt, place a two-year time limit on benefits, and require minors to live at home or in other adult-supervised settings. The State has requested approval before the end of the month in order to begin implementation on July 1.
- **Voluntary HIV Testing for Pregnant Women:** Next week, the CDC will publish guidelines urging medical professionals to offer routine HIV counseling and voluntary testing to all pregnant women nationwide.



- **Nursing Home Reform Rules to be Implemented July 1:** HHS will implement new nursing home survey procedures on July 1, encouraging nursing home facilities to provide quality care to their residents and provide new remedies against facilities that fail to meet certain standards. New remedies against noncompliant nursing homes include civil money penalties and denial of payment for new patients.
- **Grants to Strengthen Family Courts:** HHS will soon announce the award of 48 grants to state courts, providing more resources to improve the courts' handling of child welfare cases. The grants will go to the highest court in each state and will build on family preservation and support efforts already underway.
- **GAO Criticizes HHS Adult Immunization Efforts:** GAO's final report on HHS's adult immunization efforts -- to be released around July 7 -- is expected to assert that HHS is not doing enough to improve adult immunizations, especially influenza and pneumococcal immunization among the elderly. HHS anticipates that GAO will recommend that HCFA and PHS focus their efforts on the most effective strategies for increasing immunization. In HHS's response to the draft report, the Department indicated that it is on track to meet the Healthy People 2000 goal for influenza vaccinations of adults 65 years and older. Substantial progress has also been made toward the pneumococcal vaccination goal.

#### **Social Security Administration**

- **GAO Report on Fraudulent Claims for Supplemental Security Income by Immigrants:** The GAO is in the process of evaluating the Social Security Administration's controls designed to preclude fraudulent claims for SSI by immigrants.

#### **Department of Housing and Urban Development**

- **Largest Federal Homeless Grant in History:** On Thursday, July 10, Assistant Secretary Andrew Cuomo and Secretary Cisneros will announce the winners of the \$900 million Continuum of Care Homeless Awards. This record-level award represents a dramatic shift from existing strategies to combat the hopelessness -- to move people along a seamless system of care and services towards greater self-sufficiency. Cuomo will travel to several cities prior to the announcement to rally support and provide technical assistance for innovative community-based strategies.
- **Oklahoma City:** On Thursday and Friday, July 13-14, Secretary Cisneros returns to Oklahoma City to assess the progress made in preparing the permanent HUD office for normal operations and in meeting the needs of the survivors and family members of the victims. He will visit with the Oklahoma City HUD staff, family members, and with the Advisory Board of HUD's Federal Employees Education and Assistance Fund to discuss how the funds are being disbursed and to exchange ideas regarding expanding the fund to other federal agencies. The Secretary may also meet with Mayor Morick regarding next steps for the emergency federal funds.

## Office of National Drug Control Policy

- **Darryl Strawberry:** A meeting with George Steinbrenner was scheduled for July 6, but may have to be re-scheduled due to a death in Steinbrenner family. If the meeting occurs July 6, expect major press coverage of the event. (Dr. Brown has been very critical of the Yankee's recent hiring of Strawberry, a former drug abuser and convicted tax evader).

## Department of Education

- ✓ **Elimination of DoEd:** Budget Conferees announced an agreement on June 22 which leaves closure of the Department to the committees of jurisdiction. The conferees also agreed to require mandatory savings of \$10 billion in student loan programs over 7 years.
- **Indian Education Appropriations:** On June 27, the House Appropriations Committee completed action on the FY 1996 Interior appropriations bill, which includes funding for DoEd Indian Education programs. The bill terminates funding for the programs and includes only \$1 million to pay for closing the Office of Indian Education.
- **NEA Award:** On July 5, Secretary Riley will be in Minneapolis to receive The Friend of Education Award from the NEA.
- **Law Enforcement Administrators:** On July 9, Secretary Riley will address the National Conference of Law Enforcement Administrators in Philadelphia.
- **Education Commission of the States (ECS):** On July 12, Secretary Riley will be in Denver to address the ECS conference: "Federal and State Roles in the Future of American Education," and to receive ECS's James Bryant Conant Award. While in Colorado, Secretary Riley will also address the Latino Chamber of Commerce.
- **Sallie Mae, Direct Loan, and Guarantee Agency Proposals:** Secretaries Rubin and Riley will soon transmit to Congress a proposal to accelerate the phase-in of the direct loan program, to recall at least \$1.1 billion in guarantee agency reserves, and to privatize Sallie Mae.
- **School Prayer:** In July, the Subcommittee on the Constitution of the House Judiciary Committee will continue hearings on school prayer. The hearings are scheduled for New York (July 10), Oklahoma City (July 14), and Los Angeles (July 17).

## Department of Interior

- **Western Governors' Association Meeting:** Last week, Assistant Secretary George Frampton addressed the Western Governors' Association meeting where he discussed the Administration's proposed changes to the Endangered Species Act. He emphasized that the plan incorporates a number of the changes recommended by the organization last year.



W Governor Mike Leavitt spoke in support of the Department's proposal and encouraged the Governors to support the proposal and oppose the budget cuts being proposed by Congress which would hinder its implementation. On another issue, Governor Roy Romer was critical in stopping the passage of a resolution by Governor Gary Johnson in support of Senator Domenici's "Livestock Grazing Act," which the Department strongly opposes. Another resolution of interest was sponsored by Governors Bob Miller and Roy Romer expressing zero tolerance for violence against federal workers.

## Environmental Protection Agency

✓ **Regulatory Reform:** EPA continues to have grave concerns with the Dole bill. Senator Dole's bill rolls back 25 years of public health and environmental protection. Administrator Browner feels that efforts to wipe away these laws are another example of how under the guise of regulatory reform this Congress is taking basic public health protections away from average Americans to benefit wealthy special interests and corporate polluters.

- **Superfund:** Senator Smith (R-NH), Chairman of the Senate Subcommittee on Superfund, has released his outline of reform principles, calling for repeal of retroactive liability for activities prior to 1980, significantly changing provisions concerning natural resource damages and the states' role in cleanup. EPA expects to see legislative language by August. The Administrator issued a statement noticing the Agency's concern with the outline.
- **Florida Natural Heritage Tour:** The Secretary's natural heritage tour last week through small towns in Florida, continues to generate excellent press coverage and strong local interest. Events along the tour included: a fishing trip in Biscayne Bay, a roundtable discussion about the recovery of the St. Johns River near Jacksonville, a tour of the Eglin Air Force Base (a model land management project), a Tampa town hall meeting, a beech walk in Ft. Myers, and a visit to Cape Canaveral where he helped tag, measure and weigh manatees that will be released. His next tour will be through New England in mid-July.

## Department of Agriculture

- **Food Stamps:** Last week, USDA released program participation figures for April. 26.7 million people received food stamps in April, a decrease of 356,000 participants from March, and nearly one million fewer than in April 1994. The figures reflect an end to the recession-driven growth in the Food Stamp Program participation that occurred between 1989 and 1994, and a drop in participation in response to the strong economy.
- **Meat And Poultry Inspection:** The House Appropriations Committee considered the Department's FY96 funding measure this week and adopted an amendment that will significantly delay USDA's efforts to substantially reform the meat and poultry inspection system. The amendment requires that USDA institute negotiated rulemaking before proceeding. Despite the Department's strong objections to the amendment and concerns that such action would delay the rulemaking reform effort by at least 2 years, the Committee adopted the amendment.

## U.S. Trade Representative

- **Specifics from the Japanese Trade Agreement:** 1) *Japanese dealers will sell American cars.* USTR expects there will be 200 more dealers selling American cars next year, and 1000 more dealers selling American cars in five years. 2) *Japanese Garages will sell American Repair Parts.* Japan has agreed to begin undoing its rigid regulation of the after-market parts. This will bring thousands of new garages into the repair market, garages not tied to Japanese manufacturers. 3) *Japanese companies will buy 50 percent more American parts.* The five major Japanese auto companies issued voluntary plans that USTR expects will result in an additional \$9 billion in parts purchases over the next three years. USTR expects that in the coming years, Japanese companies will build an additional 500,000 new cars in the United States.
- **Denver Trade Summit:** Following the completion of the Japanese trade talks, Ambassador Kantor flew directly from Geneva to Denver for the Western Hemisphere trade Ministerial and Commerce Forum, co-hosted by Commerce Secretary Brown.

## Department of Defense

- **Japan:** The Defense Department is on track for a "2+2" Security Consultative Meeting with the GOJ. Secretaries Perry and Christopher, and their Japanese counterparts will meet in September.
- **Restructuring the Army Corps of Engineers.** 2 weeks ago, Representative Myers (R-7-IN) added statutory language to the Energy and Water Development Appropriations bill requiring the Secretary of the Army to submit a plan to reduce the number of Corps divisions from 13 to 6-8. This legislation overtakes the Army-initiated, NPR-driven plan which would have resulted in personnel cuts without closing divisions. The plan dictated by Congress is to be implemented beginning May 1, 1996, and completed by October 1, 1997. This plan does not necessarily lead to closure of district offices.
- **Change of Command:** On June 30, General Charles C. Krulak, will succeed General Carl E. Mundy, Jr., as the Commandant of the Marine Corps.

## Department of State

- **Middle East Peace Process:** This week's discussions between Israeli and Syrian Chiefs of Staff -- unthinkable not so long ago -- marked another important change in the political landscape of the Middle East. The talks reflected a real desire by both sides to reach an agreement, but wide gaps on the key security issues remain that will need to be closed. The State Department has suggested areas for follow-up where there is convergence in positions, e.g. early warning and several CBMs. Secretary Christopher expects senior military experts will resume discussions next month in Washington.



- **Bosnia:** The situation in Bosnia continues to deteriorate with the heavy shelling in Sarajevo during which death and injuries were reported. U.N. peacekeepers were attacked this week by both Serbs and Muslims. On the Hill, our package of support for the Rapid Reaction Force (RRF) has encountered strong opposition from Gingrich and Dole. Secretary Christopher believes that we need to stand firm in support of helping our Allies in their efforts to strengthen UNPROFOR and avoid its precipitous withdrawal. The importance our Allies attach to the RRF was demonstrated by the German agreement to provide military assistance, including warplanes, to the RRF. Meanwhile contingency plans are going ahead in NATO on withdrawal. The North Atlantic Council gave provisional approval on June 28 to OPLAN 40104. However, important funding and command and control issues remain to be resolved.
- **Yeltsin Vote of Confidence:** The Duma has scheduled a second vote of confidence for July 1. At a meeting of the Russian Security Council on June 29, Yeltsin blasted his Defense Minister, Internal Affairs Minister, and the Chief of the Federal Security Service. Defense Minister Grachev, Internal Affairs Minister Yerin, and several other top officials have offered their resignations. Yeltsin said he would decide on the resignations by July 10. The resignations offer both Yeltsin and the Duma a face-saving way out of the current tension.
- **Northern Ireland:** PM Major and PM Bruton met in Cannes on June 27 to discuss the peace process. They announced a joint effort to develop an agreed model for decommissioning arms in order to keep the process moving and as a possible way around the present impasse on decommissioning. The agreed model may include an earlier Irish proposal to HMG for a three-member international commission, possibly chaired by the U.S., to supervise the actual turn-in and/or destruction of weapons. The State Department would consider participating if asked by all parties. When finished, the Irish and British governments will attempt to persuade Sinn Fein and the loyalists to accept the model.
- **Japan Civil Aviation Issues:** In the aftermath of the Geneva Announcement on autos, Secretary Christopher spoke with Foreign Minister Kono on June 28 to re-emphasize the importance of solving the FedEx issue. Secretary Christopher reiterated that once FedEx's routes are approved, he would negotiate in "good faith" on a package of new cargo rights for both sides. Kono responded that both sides should pay close attention to this issue and remember the "spirit" of Halifax. Kono proposed, and Secretary Christopher agreed to, a resumption of talks in Washington on July 5.
- **Haitian Elections:** As the count from the June 25 election continues, President Aristide is meeting with party representatives, hearing complaints of administrative glitches and charges of massive organized fraud. Low turnout combined with widespread logistical and technical problems (causing 500,000 voters to be turned away) will prompt opposition parties to argue that the results are invalid. Amb. Swing will meet with major party leaders later this week. Some sources say that it will be necessary to delay presidential elections (scheduled for Nov. 26) to ensure that these balloting problems are not repeated. DoD feels that such a delay would jeopardize UNMIH's withdrawal date.



## United Nations

- **Presentation of 1995 Philadelphia Liberty Medal:** At the request of the White House, Ambassador Albright will travel to Philadelphia on the 4th of July to present the Liberty Medal with Mayor Rendel to Mrs. Sadako Ogata, UN High Commissioner for Refugees.
- **Security Council President:** Honduras takes over as President for July. The Honduran Representative has been on the Council for 6 months and has proven a helpful ally.
- **Bosnia:** The 75-day partial sanctions suspension period on the Former Republic of Yugoslavia (FRY) expires July 5. The UN expects the Council to extend the partial suspension, but there is not yet agreement over the length of the extension or whether there should be a tightening of the sanctions in some respects.
- **Iraq:** Ambassador Albright met Special Commission Chairman Ekeus on the eve of his latest trip to Baghdad. Ambassador Albright made clear that the UN objects to his statements on when and how the Council should modify sanctions; this is beyond his mandate. Ekeus is concerned that Iraq is on the verge of ceasing cooperation and ejecting his people. The next review of Iraq sanctions in the Council will be on July 11. The UN anticipates no serious effort to challenge the status quo at that time.

## Central Intelligence Agency

- **Hill Meetings:** Last week, Director Deutch met the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, summarizing his first six weeks as the Director. He discussed the limitations of the Director's authorities, Congressional notification, reorganization, and changes in personnel. In addition, Director Deutch touched on issues of chemical/biological agency exposure in DESERT STORM, actions taken in response to events in Guatemala, and steps to improve coordination with law enforcement.
- **Couterterrorism:** The CIA has played a key role against an important cell of the dangerous Egyptian Islamic extremist group Gama'at al-Islamiyyah in Milan, Italy. CIA work with the Italian anti-terrorist police, led to a series of raids on June 26 in which many cell members were arrested and the group's activities were disrupted.

cc: The Vice President

Leon Panetta

Harold Ickes

Erskine Bowles

George Stephanopoulos

Alexis Herman

Maggie Williams

Doug Sosnik

Mark Gearan

Carol Rasco

Michael McCurry

Marcia Hale

Jack Quinn