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Wednesday, October 27, 1999 [2]

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10-27-99

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 21, 1999

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Lockhart
Podesta
Street

MEMORANDUM TO THE PRESIDENT

FROM: Joe Lockhart

RE: Potential Fall Press Opportunities

For your consideration, please find below several worthy opportunities for press exposure this fall. They include stories focusing on people and hobbies important to you, and media interested in the message of your upcoming New Markets trip.

#1

Millennium interview with Charlie Rose, PBS and Walter Isaacson, TIME Magazine.

Together, PBS and TIME Magazine are working to produce millennium-focused features celebrating a "Person of the Century." You recently submitted a piece to TIME, to be published in late December, on Franklin Roosevelt, your choice for this honor. PBS and TIME would like to delve further with you and capture your thoughts on Roosevelt as well as other possible candidates, including Gandhi, Churchill, King, Einstein, Margaret Sanger and any others about whom you feel strongly. The interview would be aired on a Charlie Rose show on PBS in late November and would also run in a December issue of TIME. As the country approaches the end of the millennium, this joint interview provides a broad outlet for you to convey your thoughts and feelings on how important events and leaders have shaped recent times.

We suggest that you do this on November 9, 1999. The interview will take about 30 minutes.

☒ YES

☐ NO

#2

**NBC Feature on Muhammad Ali and
Interview on Mystery Novels with CBS Sunday Morning**

As part of prime-time telecasts during the Sydney Olympics, NBC sports will air a one-hour feature on Muhammad Ali. Dick Ebersol has invited you to add your thoughts and feelings to

the program on the legend of Muhammad Ali – with a special focus on your feelings at the moment of the emotional Atlanta torch-lighting by Ali that captured the world's heart – and your thoughts on how Ali has influenced our society since the 60's.

We would recommend taping this on December 3rd, 1999, here at the White House. It will take 10 minutes for the interview and 10 minutes for briefing time.

☒ YES

☐ NO

For two years, CBS has been profiling some of the world's great mystery writers. CBS has recognized that your open enthusiasm for crime fiction has given the genre a boost. This light interview opportunity would involve a discussion of your favorite authors, characters and books and portray you as crime fiction's biggest fan. Their story would include a historical look at the role presidents have played in promoting culture and literature.

We would recommend taping this on December 3rd, 1999, immediately following the Ali piece.

☒ YES

☐ NO

#3

New Markets Interviews

Media outlets allowing for good exposure and amenable to your New Markets theme include: Fox News Channel, CBS News and Jonathan Alter, Newsweek columnist. We believe an interview with each would be a worthwhile use of your time for amplifying the New Markets trip. In particular, CBS News' Bill Plante and Jonathan Alter have expressed interest in doing in-depth pieces on this second round of New Markets travel. Plante's piece will be part of the first week of the new CBS morning show, "The Early Show."

We recommend you do all of these on November 2, 1999, around the New Markets trip.

☒ YES

☐ NO

Jim Currie
GD

Copied
Currie

WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 27, 1999

Charlotte Salisbury
Box 439
Salisbury, Connecticut 06068

Dear Charlotte:

Thank you for your letter. As always, I value your perspectives. I share your disappointment about the Test Ban Treaty vote. This issue will, of course, remain one of my top priorities in the months ahead.

Your trip to Portugal must have been fantastic. I'm glad you went -- it sounded like a nice visit.

Thanks, too, for sending the CD again. I can't wait to hear the rhapsody that was written for your grandmother.

Sincerely,

Bill Clinton

Gov. Bradley
would be a great friend

Box 439, California, Conn.
06063

October 13, 1999

Dear President Clinton;

Thank you for your letter of August 4th, and I am sorry to be so slow in answering. I don't see how you have time to write any letters that aren't government and I appreciate your writing to me a great deal. The reason I haven't written before this is that I went to Portugal with friends the end of August and since being back have had so many things to attend to that my correspondence has been left to the last. It was a very interesting trip. None of us had been there before and we were fascinated by the hills, the plains, the fortresses and castles, the palaces and monasteries. The government runs many of the old buildings as hotels and they are luxurious and very attractive. The food was wonderful, the wine famous and they have managed to keep all the cities and towns we saw pretty much the way they have been for years. We had a car and my friend's son drove which I would never want to do there. The speed limit, if there is one, must be about 90 miles per hour.

I am disgusted with Congress for not voting in favor of the last San Treaty, and also for not approving so many of your appointments, and especially for opposing campaign finance reform. And I am even more disgusted with their blaming everything on you. Please veto what they send you and don't try to compromise with people like Jesse Helms and Trent Lott. They are doing our country terrible damage at home and abroad. I think often of Senator Fullbright and what a great head of the Foreign Relations Committee he was. Harrison had to testify in front of that committee when he came back from his surprise trip to North Vietnam in 1967 during the war. I imagine if Jesse Helms had been head of it then, Harrison would have been arrested as a traitor.

I guess Hillary will be running for Senator and I still wish she wouldn't. I'm afraid the Republicans will try to stir up a hornet's nest that will be irrelevant yet damaging. On the other hand Giuliani is such a terrible man he must be defeated and maybe she can do that. One of my daughters lives right opposite City Hall and we have watched as he has turned the people's City Hall and Park into a fortress with high fences and locked gates. All at the cost of 30 million dollars.

I wonder if Vice President Gore will be nominated for President and if so, what would you think of his asking Bradley to be Vice Pres? If George Bush winds the Presidency and we have a Republican Congress, I will feel like going to live in another country.

This shows you how I feel. I think Congress has put you in a difficult situation, but don't give in to them. Some of the American people must be made to see what is happening in Congress, how they have failed in their job and been very destructive to the country and our place in the world.

All the best and keep up the good work.

Sincerely,

Charlotte Saluberry

you get it over time.

Ms. Klavueh Radulsky, Cleveland
Phonist, is sending you another O.D. he wrote of
the 11th of October, 1999. He is sending it to the

MRS. HARRISON E. SALISBURY
Box 439
SALISBURY, CONNECTICUT 06068



President Clinton
The White House
Washington, D.C.

20500-2000



Mrs. Harrison E. Salisbury

Box 439

Salisbury, Conn. 06068

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10/26
DC

Cleared by Herry, NIS
Baffi OMB
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Lynn
agencies
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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 27, 1999

Dr. Ray R. Irani
Chairman of the Board and
Chief Executive Officer
Occidental Petroleum Corporation
10889 Wilshire Boulevard
Los Angeles, California 90024

Dear Ray:

Thank you for sharing your concerns about the serious situation in Colombia. I appreciate having your insights, and I have forwarded your correspondence to members of my staff who are currently studying options for supporting Colombia's efforts to address its national challenges. I'm pleased that President Pastrana has launched an ambitious plan to halt the spread of illegal drugs, promote human rights, advance the peace process, and bolster trade and investment. As you know, the United States has a vital stake in supporting these objectives.

Companies like Occidental Petroleum are helping to strengthen the economic and cultural ties that link the United States and the Andean countries. As we strive to restore peace and stability to this critical region of our hemisphere, I look forward to your continued involvement. Best regards.

Sincerely,

Tsin

OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION

10889 WILSHIRE BOULEVARD
LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90024
(310) 208-8800

DR. RAY R. IRANI
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD
AND
CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

October 15, 1999

President William J. Clinton
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to express my profound concern over the deteriorating situation in Colombia, and to express my strong support for a supplemental funding package to help the Pastrana Administration address critical challenges that will shape Colombia well into the next century.

Your Administration, led by Under Secretary of State Thomas Pickering, has done a superb job in heightening awareness, both on Capitol Hill and among the general public, of Colombia's vital importance to U.S. national interests. We strongly applaud your efforts to enhance cooperation and engagement with Colombia, and your success in support of "Operation Millennium," which led to the arrest of 31 alleged major drug traffickers. The ground is now well established to move quickly to the next and most critical dimension of U.S. support - the provision of additional aid to Colombia. The importance of this support cannot be overemphasized. Colombia's national sovereignty is increasingly threatened by well-armed and ruthless guerillas, paramilitaries and drug traffickers - all of whom are inextricably linked. Recent kidnappings in Ecuador and threats posed by Colombian guerillas in the neighboring countries of Panama, Venezuela and Peru led one prominent member of Congress to label the situation in Colombia "the single greatest threat to the stability of our hemisphere."

One of the pillars of Colombia's recovery strategy is foreign investment, particularly in the energy sector. Foreign investment supports literally thousands of jobs in the legitimate economy. Given Colombia's immense resources, a stable, secure environment could lead to significant new inflows of investment. Occidental has been in Colombia for over 25 years, and is prepared to make substantial increases in our level of investment there. But we, like other major investors, are dependent on the military for protection. While the military has scored a number of impressive strikes against the FARC and ELN in recent months, it cannot offer adequate support and protection without a much-needed boost in resources and training. The aid package under consideration within your Administration could be the lynchpin in turning the tide in the struggle to restore peace and stability that is essential to economic development.

President William J. Clinton
Page 2
October 15, 1999

As Secretary Albright correctly noted in her OP Ed article in the New York Times on August 10, Colombia's economic woes are largely "the result of crime and conflict". She went on to state that "economic development and the creation of legitimate jobs are the best ways to keep citizens from flouting the law and supporting radical movements." But the development of Colombia's legitimate economy cannot move forward so long as ordinary Colombian citizens are subjected to the terrorist tactics of armed insurgents engaged in murder, kidnapping, extortion and narcotics trafficking with the objective of undermining the country's democratically elected government.

Mr. President, it is for these reasons that I urge you to move as expeditiously as possible to request a substantial package of aid for Colombia. Such a package clearly serves the national interest of both the United States and Colombia, and could help avoid what is quickly devolving into a security and humanitarian crisis of dramatic proportions in our own backyard.

Sincerely,

R R Zani

See —●
Peter would
what Zani
responded to
ASAP
Can you expedite?
XD

per: Nancy - pls expedite! C-19-99

Send to Bernhardt for
reply ASAP —

Yes ☒

No ☐

ordinate w/ NSC

Yes ☒

No ☐

Shipley 11/10/99
RC
As let me see the gifts
cleared by NSC

copied
Cume

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

October 27, 1999

Dear Madam Prime Minister ~~and Mr. Shipley:~~ *Jimmy & Burton*

It was good to see you at the APEC Summit. I was pleased to have the opportunity to join so many world leaders in strengthening our commitment to peace and prosperity in the Asia-Pacific region. I look forward to building on this progress at the World Trade Organization Ministerial meeting in Seattle.

Thank you very much for the wonderful album of photographs, the All Blacks jerseys, the music, and the other fine gifts. They are special reminders of our visit, and we are grateful for your hospitality and thoughtfulness. Burton, I'm especially glad we had the chance to play golf -- I enjoyed our day on the course. Best wishes.

Sincerely,

Bill

The Right Honorable
The Prime Minister of New Zealand
and Mr. Shipley
Wellington

*My family & I had a wonderful
time -- we like your children
so much -- and New Zealand
was even more beautiful and
more friendly than I had
imagined --*

*The Office of the
Prime Minister*

Dear President Clinton

These are two precious New Zealand icons which I hope you enjoy as mementos of your visit to New Zealand.

The first icon is the Te Papa suite by Gareth Farr. This was performed at the APEC Leaders' Dinner last night and includes the three voices of New Zealand as well as the New Zealand Symphony Orchestra.

The second icon is our All Black rugby jersey. The All Blacks are New Zealand's national rugby team and are one of the favourites to win the Rugby World Cup in October.

I am sure you will enjoy these icons in your moments of relaxation.

Kind regards

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Jenny Shipley', with a stylized, cursive script.

Jenny Shipley

Parliament Buildings, Wellington, New Zealand.

Each APEC Leader has been given a gift borne out of our land. This unique gift has been made for you by:

EMMA CAMDEN

Born 1966. Lives and works in Auckland.

Title: *Untitled 1999*
cast crystal glass

Description

The vessel is a canoe symbolising the transportation of the original migration journey. The vessel has been cast and the high level of finish is through sandblasting, etching and hand sanding.

This gift contains symbolic *taonga* (treasure) from Aotearoa/New Zealand.

The *kete* (basket), woven by the women of two tribes, represents knowledge and creativity.

The *pounamu* (greenstone) represents the waters of New Zealand and is a gift of *mana* (highest respect). The pounamu has been gifted by the **Ngai Tahu** Tribe (South Island). They believe that each piece of pounamu has its own mauri, or spiritual essence.

The *hua* (seed) are from New Zealand's oldest Kauri tree, **Tane Mahuta** (god of the forests). Tane Mahuta has, for thousands of years, bridged the space between earth and sky, and it is our hope that his *tamariki* (children) will provide enduring symbols of the bridges of understanding which exist among all APEC Leaders. The hua has been gifted by the **Ngai Te Roroa** tribe of Northland (North Island).

White House Gift Record

Presented: 09/13/1999

Gift ID: 5000753/ZANLUNGO

Arrival: 09/16/1999

Entered: 09/18/1999

Support 10/14/99

Donor Information

The Right Honorable
The Prime Minister of New Zealand
and Mr. Shipley
Wellington

Acknowledged By: *BC Draft*

Comments:

Received on POTUS/Chelsea trip to New Zealand September 1999 for APEC Summit. Forwarded to the Gift Office by Hillary Lucas, State Department Protocol. Possible BC Sig. The glass canoe and its "treasures" were a gift to all of the heads-of-state participating in the APEC conference. A handcrafted clay pot for Mrs. Rodham was forwarded to Eric Hothem on 9/20/99.

Gift Information

Intended: President and Chelsea

Disposition: Archives Foreign

Description:

Location:

The gift is in Archives.

For the President: 1) X-large black cotton/poly ~~rugby jersey~~ that reads "New Zealand All Blacks." 2) 8" x 17" etched and sand blasted blue crystal, cast ~~glass~~ ~~canoe~~ containing small "treasures" by Emma Camden. In the canoe were two 2" fiber woven pouches with handles. One with a greenstone from the Ngai Tahu tribe, and the other with seed from the Kauri tree, a symbolic tree in New Zealand. Gift was contained in a 18" x 18" x 10" black wooden box with wool lining and a removable lid with an applied leaf design. 3) 18" tapered black and chartreuse art-glass ~~vase~~. For Chelsea: 1) Four ~~compact~~ ~~discs~~. "Te Papa Suite," performed and

recorded by Gareth Farr and the New Zealand Symphony Orchestra, "Stellar," by Tom Bailey and Stellar, "The Best of Crowded House," by Crowded House, and "The Mutton Birds," by the Mutton Birds.

2) Small black cotton/poly ~~rugby jersey~~ that reads "New Zealand All Blacks."

Total Gift Value is \$500

cc SS
mm-
DH

If possible I'd
like to see him for
photo in Oval

WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

Copied
Hernreich
Morrison
Cernie

October 27, 1999

George L. Bristol
4201 Speedway
Austin, Texas 78751

Dear George:

Thanks for sending your wonderful chapbook,
Borders and Other Barriers. And
congratulations on winning the competition!
I appreciated your thoughtful inscription.

I saw a copy of your note to Hillary.
Unfortunately, she'll be out of town when
you're here. I leave on the 12th but we'll
check on the possibility of a visit before I
go. Nancy Hernreich's office will be in touch
with you.

All the best to you, friend.

Sincerely,

Bru



INC

George L. Bristol, President

October 12, 1999

Mrs. Hillary Rodham Clinton
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20500-2000

Dear Hillary:

EB
Peter leaves
at 3 on 12th
So we should
lead
for the
press on 12th
they are beating
out the

On the weekend of November 12th, 13th, and 14th, I will be in Washington on some National Park Foundation business and for a book-signing and reading of my new book, "Borders and Other Barriers." I am bringing my special friend, Celeste Steen. On Friday the 12th, I have arranged a special White House tour and lunch in the White House mess. I was wondering if it might be possible to drop by that morning to see you or the President. As I said in my earlier note to you, you are clearly one of Celeste's most treasured role models and it would thrill her no end to have that opportunity if only for a moment or two.

However, knowing your incredibly busy schedule, it would be nice in the alternative to at least show her the Oval Office and yours. In either case it would be only for a brief moment in time, but one I would be most appreciative of.

I am enclosing two copies of "Borders and Other Barriers" — one for you and one for the President. Unfortunately the Sunday reading is in Baltimore or I would be bold enough to ask the two of you to attend.

I hope all continues to go well for you and I look forward to seeing you.

Sincerely,

George L. Bristol

GLB/lm
Enclosures

Obviously, if there were times available Saturday or Sunday morning to visit we could arrange our schedules.

GLB

4201

Nancy —

I'm thanking him for
HRC. She wants to see him.

Milli

~~Don't~~ accept HRC
John Adams is gone

Enigma

HRC
was be gone
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Jules, CMB
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action
10/27/99
Jules

TE HOUSE
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Podesta
Maloney

October 27, 1999

Admiral E. R. Zumwalt, Jr., USN, Ret.
Suite 3105
1000 Wilson Boulevard
Arlington, Virginia 22209-3909

Dear Bud:

Thanks for letting me know about Paul Nitze's situation. As you know, I have great admiration for Paul, and I have forwarded your correspondence to members of my staff who will look into his request.

I appreciate your getting in touch with me, and Hillary and I want you to know that you remain in our thoughts and prayers. God bless you.

Sincerely,

Tru



10-15
Through
8002 Sec

October 5, 1999

E. R. ZUMWALT, JR.
ADMIRAL, U.S. NAVY (RET.)

President William J. Clinton
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President:

I attach a copy of a letter from Senator Charles Robb to Mrs. Leezee Porter.

The purpose of the legislation bill S.948 that Senator Robb introduced is to correct the act of malfeasance of Paul Nitze's former employee, as a result of which his wife Leezee Porter is ineligible for optimal health benefits.

I attach also a letter from Paul Nitze. It seems to me both sad and wonderful that its author who has served so many Presidents so brilliantly is humble enough to be uncomfortable in writing to you. I know in part it is because he has a very special awareness of the infinite demands on the President.

I know of your high regard for Paul Nitze. Because I have been his close confidant for thirty-seven years and because I so deeply admire this man, I have no hesitation in writing to you.

Anything that can be done by your staff to facilitate S.948 introduced by Senator Robb would be a great tribute to a great man.

I hope it may be possible to grant him release from his major "worry and unhappiness" in his ninety-third year.

Very respectfully,

Bud

E. R. Zumwalt, Jr.
Admiral, USN (Ret.)

1000 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 3105
Arlington, VA 22209-3909

Tel: (703) 527-5380 Fax: (703) 528-5795

Enclosures

10-13-99

Send to Burkhardt?
Yes ☒

10/15/99

Coordinate w/

Legaff & OMB

FM





UNITED STATES SENATE
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20510

CHARLES S ROBB
VIRGINIA

September 28, 1999

Ms Leezee Porter
Antique & Contemporary Leasing, Inc.
709 12th Street SE
Washington, DC 20003

Dear Leezee:

This is a letter I should have written sooner and I apologize for not doing so. I introduced S.948, a bill to correct the problems that occur when an individual seeking to waive the limitation on election of survivor benefits after the deadline is without fault. We are doing everything we can to correct this unfortunate situation. Erica Nash-Thomas of my Washington staff has been monitoring this bill and will answer as best she can any questions you might have. She can be reached through our main number - 224-4024.

I very much appreciate your continued patience and please give my regards to Paul.

Sincerely,

Charles S. Robb

CSR:phm

SAS

The Paul H. Nitze School
of Advanced International Studies

1619 Massachusetts Avenue NW
Washington DC 20036-2213
(202) 663-5866 / FAX (202) 663-5896

Office of Ambassador Paul H. Nitze

September 21, 1999

Elmo R. Zumwalt, Jr.
Admiral, USN (Ret.)
1000 Wilson Boulevard
Suite 3105
Arlington, VA 22209

Dear Bud:

I have a problem and I wonder if you could help me with it. I believe I told you of the problems with my former secretary, Maria Valle. It seems that she not only embezzled funds from me over time but that she did some other more serious damage. After Leezee and I were married, the government sent my office a form to be completed to allow Leezee to be added to my health care and pension benefits. Maria did not do this within the two year limitation. When I found this out I asked for reconsideration and was rejected. Soon after that, Chuck Robb offered to help us with it. That was several years ago and he has not done so and seems unwilling to do so now. He has not responded to my last two letters.

This causes me worry and unhappiness. I do not want to leave Leezee without these benefits. One of her political friends suggested that I write to President Clinton and ask his help but I am not comfortable doing that and wondered if you would do it for me. They said it was the kind of thing that happens on a fairly steady basis as a Presidential directive. If you would be willing to ask him for me I would appreciate it.

With my warmest personal regards,



Paul H. Nitze



THE PRESIDENT

10/19/99

COPY

Dear Bud -

I enjoyed our talk.
Hang in there. Hillary
and I are here to go
and Abuza. Our players
are with you. —
Bin

Admiral E. R. Zumwalt, Jr., USN, Ret.
Suite 3105
1000 Wilson Boulevard
Arlington, Virginia 22209-3901

News From the Sick Bed

Retired Navy chief **Elmo R. Zumwalt Jr.** was in critical condition yesterday after having cancer surgery at Duke University Medical Center. The 78-year-old Zumwalt, who commanded American naval forces in the Vietnam War, was diagnosed last month with a cancerous tumor in his chest.

Fy
from
10/16
Post
Jan

ADMIRAL E. R. ZUMWALT, JR., USN (RET.)

1000 WILSON BOULEVARD, SUITE 3105
ARLINGTON, VA 22209-3909



Ms. Nancy Hernreich
Deputy Assistant to the President &
Director of Appointments & Scheduling
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20500



October 26, 1999

Send to Burkhardt?

Ye hs 

President William J. Clinton
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Clinton:

The undersigned organizations committed to women's reproductive rights and health, urge you to continue to stand firm in your support for family planning and women's health programs both at home and around the world as the Administration continues negotiations over the remaining FY 2000 appropriations bills. We are concerned about the following issues: funding for the Title X family planning program; the inclusion of anti-family planning language affecting contraceptive coverage for federal employees added to the Commerce-Justice-State Appropriations bill; and the continued integrity of US-funded international family planning programs.

Title X—Your Administration has consistently fought for better and more affordable access to primary care services for uninsured and underinsured Americans. A key component of this strategy includes ongoing support for Title X of the Public Health Service Act, the only federal program devoted solely to the provision of high quality contraceptive care to almost five million low-income Americans. Title X has had a tremendous impact over the years on reducing rates of unintended pregnancy and abortion as well as improving maternal and child health. Primary care services provided by clinics receiving Title X funds range from contraceptive supplies and services, to breast and cervical cancer screening, to anemia testing and STD/HIV screening.

While your Administration has recognized the value of this program by requesting a \$25 million increase for Title X, the FY 2000 Labor-HHS Appropriations bill as negotiated by House and Senate leaders level funds the program. This funding level, if enacted, would maintain the program's history of underfunding. While the decision to level-fund the program this year was largely made at the behest of a few anti-choice and anti-family planning members of the House, this vocal opposition of a small minority in Congress stands in sharp contrast to the views of most Americans, who strongly support increased access to publicly-funded family planning services.

At the same time, opponents of family planning in the House have prevented an increase in funding for Title X, they have significantly boosted funding for the Adolescent Family Life Act (AFL) for abstinence-only programs. Despite Administration's request to level fund the AFL program, the Labor-HHS bill appears to have more than doubled the funding for this program, for a total funding level of close to \$40 million. This increase for the AFL program, which provides no actual health services, is unacceptable, particularly when Title X has received not increase in funding. We therefore not only urge you to maintain your request for increased funding for Title X, but to insist on a funding level for AFL lower than that agreed to by congressional leadership.

Contraceptive Coverage—Also of concern is the matter of legislative language inappropriately attached to the Commerce-Justice-State FY 2000 Appropriations conference report. This language affects the hard-won provision in the FY 2000 Treasury Postal Appropriations bill, which you signed into law last month for the second year in a row, that provides contraceptive coverage to federal employees covered by Federal Employee Health Benefits Plans. This provision signed already includes compromise language that allows physicians to refuse to "prescribe" contraceptives on the basis of moral or religious beliefs. The CJS bill would broaden the existing exemption to allow pharmacists and other health care professionals to refuse to

"provide" contraceptives. Such a vast expansion would set a harmful precedent that would potentially limit women's access to FDA-approved methods of contraception. We urge you to reject this expanded language in your upcoming negotiations with Congress.

International Family Planning—Finally, we urge your Administration to maintain its strong support of UNFPA while adamantly resisting the undemocratic and onerous "Mexico City" gag rule on any legislative vehicle. Your Administration has held firm on this issue and should continue to reject any foreign aid or authorization bill that includes this restriction – a prohibition on free speech and democratic process that would be absolutely unconstitutional were it imposed in this country. While we do not believe that any additional restrictions on the international family planning program are necessary, the Greenwood-Lowey alternative endorsed by a majority of the House, is a meaningful compromise with real concessions, one that could bring an end to a legislative stalemate.

Thank you again for your continued support for family planning and women's health. We look forward to working with you to ensure that women around the world have access to basic health care services. If you have any further questions, please contact Judith DeSarno at the National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Association, 202/293-3114, or Nancy Zirkin at the American Association of University Women, 202/785-7720.

Sincerely,

Advocates for Youth
American Association of University Women
American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
American College of Nurse Midwives
American Medical Women's Association
American Nurses Association
American Psychological Association
American Social Health Association
Catholics for a Free Choice
Center for Women Policy Studies
National Abortion and Reproductive Rights Action League
National Abortion Federation
National Council of Jewish Women
National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Association
National Partnership for Women and Families
National Women's Law Center
Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.
Population Action International
Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice
Society for Adolescent Medicine
The Alan Guttmacher Institute
Zero Population Growth

cc: John Podesta, Chief of Staff to the President
Jack Lew, Director of the Office of Management and Budget
Sylvia Matthews, Deputy Director of the Office of Management and Budget
Stephen Ricchetti, Assistant to the President and Deputy Chief of Staff
Melanne Verveer, Assistant to the President and Chief of Staff to the First Lady
Martha Foley, Deputy Assistant to the President and Senior Legislative Counsel

October 26, 1999

President William J. Clinton
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue
Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Clinton:

The undersigned organizations committed to women's reproductive rights and health, urge you to continue to stand firm in your support for family planning and women's health programs both at home and around the world as the Administration continues negotiations over the remaining FY 2000 appropriations bills. We are concerned about the following issues: funding for the Title X family planning program; the inclusion of anti-family planning language affecting contraceptive coverage for federal employees added to the Commerce-Justice-State Appropriations bill; and the continued integrity of US-funded international family planning programs.

Title X—Your Administration has consistently fought for better and more affordable access to primary care services for uninsured and underinsured Americans. A key component of this strategy includes ongoing support for Title X of the Public Health Service Act, the only federal program devoted solely to the provision of high quality contraceptive care to almost five million low-income Americans. Title X has had a tremendous impact over the years on reducing rates of unintended pregnancy and abortion as well as improving maternal and child health. Primary care services provided by clinics receiving Title X funds range from contraceptive supplies and services, to breast and cervical cancer screening, to anemia testing and STD/HIV screening.

While your Administration has recognized the value of this program by requesting a \$25 million increase for Title X, the FY 2000 Labor-HHS Appropriations bill as negotiated by House and Senate leaders level funds the program. This funding level, if enacted, would maintain the program's history of underfunding. While the decision to level-fund the program this year was largely made at the behest of a few anti-choice and anti-family planning members of the House, this vocal opposition of a small minority in Congress stands in sharp contrast to the views of most Americans, who strongly support increased access to publicly-funded family planning services.

At the same time, opponents of family planning in the House have prevented an increase in funding for Title X, they have significantly boosted funding for the Adolescent Family Life Act (AFL) for abstinence-only programs. Despite Administration's request to level fund the AFL program, the Labor-HHS bill appears to have more than doubled the funding for this program, for a total funding level of close to \$40 million. This increase for the AFL program, which provides no actual health services, is unacceptable, particularly when Title X has received not increase in funding. We therefore not only urge you to maintain your request for increased funding for Title X, but to insist on a funding level for AFL lower than that agreed to by congressional leadership.

Contraceptive Coverage—Also of concern is the matter of legislative language inappropriately attached to the Commerce-Justice-State FY 2000 Appropriations conference report. This language affects the hard-won provision in the FY 2000 Treasury Postal Appropriations bill, which you signed into law last month for the second year in a row, that provides contraceptive coverage to federal employees covered by Federal Employee Health Benefits Plans. This provision signed already includes compromise language that allows physicians to refuse to "prescribe" contraceptives on the basis of moral or religious beliefs. The CJS bill would broaden the existing exemption to allow pharmacists and other health care professionals to refuse to

"provide" contraceptives. Such a vast expansion would set a harmful precedent that would potentially limit women's access to FDA-approved methods of contraception. We urge you to reject this expanded language in your upcoming negotiations with Congress.

International Family Planning—Finally, we urge your Administration to maintain its strong support of UNFPA while adamantly resisting the undemocratic and onerous "Mexico City" gag rule on any legislative vehicle. Your Administration has held firm on this issue and should continue to reject any foreign aid or authorization bill that includes this restriction – a prohibition on free speech and democratic process that would be absolutely unconstitutional were it imposed in this country. While we do not believe that any additional restrictions on the international family planning program are necessary, the Greenwood-Lowey alternative endorsed by a majority of the House, is a meaningful compromise with real concessions, one that could bring an end to a legislative stalemate.

Thank you again for your continued support for family planning and women's health. We look forward to working with you to ensure that women around the world have access to basic health care services. If you have any further questions, please contact Judith DeSarno at the National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Association, 202/293-3114, or Nancy Zirkin at the American Association of University Women, 202/785-7720.

Sincerely,

Advocates for Youth

American Association of University Women

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

American College of Nurse Midwives

American Medical Women's Association

American Nurses Association

American Psychological Association

American Social Health Association

Catholics for a Free Choice

Center for Women Policy Studies

National Abortion and Reproductive Rights Action League

National Abortion Federation

National Council of Jewish Women

National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Association

National Partnership for Women and Families

National Women's Law Center

Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc.

Population Action International

Religious Coalition for Reproductive Choice

Society for Adolescent Medicine

The Alan Guttmacher Institute

Zero Population Growth

cc: John Podesta, Chief of Staff to the President
Jack Lew, Director of the Office of Management and Budget
Sylvia Matthews, Deputy Director of the Office of Management and Budget
Stephen Ricchetti, Assistant to the President and Deputy Chief of Staff
Melanne Vermeer, Assistant to the President and Chief of Staff to the First Lady
Martha Foley, Deputy Assistant to the President and Senior Legislative Counsel

Post Office Box 1232 • Barrow • Alaska • 99723-1232 • (907) 852-2762 • FAX (907) 852-2763



Arctic Slope
Native Association Limited

VIA FACSIMILE
(202)456-6703

10-27-99

To Burkhardt for reply?

Yes ✓

No —

B.

The Honorable William J. Clinton
President of the United States
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Northwest
Washington, D.C. 20500

Re: FY 2000 Interior Appropriations Bill

Dear Mr. President:

I write to strongly urge you to veto HR 2466, the FY 2000 Appropriations Bill.

Although there are many objectionable provisions in the bill, our Tribe is particularly concerned with the failure of the bill to properly address the "contract support cost crisis" that is undermining the success of your Indian self-determination policy. The bill leaves a shortfall of nearly \$100 million in contract support costs owed to tribal contractors carrying out Indian Health Service programs, and roughly \$50 million owed to tribal contractors administering Bureau of Indian Affairs programs. Finally, the bill stops the self-determination initiative dead in its tracks, by imposing an absolute moratorium on transferring any further IHS and BIA programs to local tribal operation.

We respectfully but very strongly urge you to veto this bill and to advocate for changes on these issues in your continuing discussions with congressional leadership.

Sincerely,

Arctic Slope Native Association, Ltd.

By


Eben Hopson Jr., Executive Director

cc: Mr. Jacob J. Lew, Director
Office of Management and Budget
(via facsimile (202) 395-3888)

October 2, 1999

6529 Denver Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90044

Ms. Betty Currie
The White House
Oval Office Operations
1st floor, West Wing
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Ms. Currie

Anna R. Reed-McLinn is retiring from the Los Angeles Unified School District after thirty-six years of service. I would very much appreciate you providing a commendatory letter from you in praise of her dedicated service to Children. Please record her official retirement date as June 30, 1999.

Anna began her career with the Los Angeles Unified School District in September of 1963 as a Classroom Teacher and received the 1963 "Outstanding Beginning Teacher of the Year Award".

Mrs. McLinn's achievements as an educator include Classroom Demonstration Teacher, Classroom Training Teacher, Teacher Advisor, Academic Consultant, Area Coordinator, Assistant Principal and Principal.

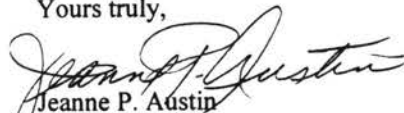
Her contributions to Education have been invaluable. She has received special recognition from Office of the Mayor, Richard Riordan, City of Los Angeles and both the Los Angeles Police and Fire Departments for her educational endeavors. Mrs. McLinn has been a recipient of a Kellogg Scholarship in the field of Southern Culture and Art for the International House of Blues Education Foundation. She has been featured on CNN, Channel 18 News, and with Tom Brokaw, speaking of the many innovative programs she has created to enhance her students' chances for a fair and just education. In 1989, the Van Nuys Optimist Club and the Los Angeles Police Department presented Anna McLinn with the "Outstanding Principal of the Year Award". Most recently, Anna had the privilege of being received as a guest in the White House, Oval Office, and met with you and Ms. Janis Kearney in May 1999.

A gala event will be given to honor Anna McLinn on Friday, November 5, 1999. It would be most appreciated if I obtain the letter before that date. Please send the letter to:

Ms. Jeanne Austin
6529 Denver Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90044

If you have any questions concerning this request, please contact Jeanne Austin at (323) 751-2223 or (213) 485-4031.

Yours truly,


Jeanne P. Austin
Enclosure (1)

10-27-99

Who should handle?

Dan -

~~and 10/27/99~~

~~Remember to tell her~~

~~do by 10/27/99~~

sc

ANNA R. REED-McLINN
6526 W. 6th Street
Los Angeles, CA 90048
(323) 653-3411

Personal Data:

OCCUPATION: School Principal
36 Years

Los Angeles Unified School District
(Second Largest District in the Nation)

MARITAL STATUS: Married - 2 Children
Son, age 23: Graduate of U.C. Santa Barbara
B.A. Degree, Political Science
Daughter, age 32: Graduate of University of California,
Berkeley. Current director and producer for Film and Live
Theater: Lifetime T.V. "Intimate Portraits"

ACADEMIC PREPARATION

ELEMENTARY: Los Angeles Unified School District
SECONDARY: Los Angeles Unified School District
UNIVERSITY: **George Pepperdine University**
1959-1963 B. A. Education
1974-1975 M. S. School Administration & Management
Undergraduate Major: Education
Minor: Sociology

CALIFORNIA CREDENTIALS

- * General Administration K-12 (life)
- * General Secondary Teaching 7-12 (life)
- * General Elementary Teaching K-8 (life)

EDUCATION SERVICES

Los Angeles Unified School District
• **Principal** (Current)
* Assistant Principal
* Area Coordinator, Grades K-12
* Area Coordinator, K-2
* Academic Consultant K-12

- * Teacher Advisor: Categorical Funding K-12 (Title I)
- * Classroom Training Teacher U.C.L.A. & U.S.C.
- * Classroom Demonstration Teacher, LAUSD
- * Classroom Teacher: Grades K-6

HONORS

- * **1963 "OUTSTANDING BEGINNING TEACHER OF THE YEAR"**
Theta Rho Delta Society L.A.U.S.D.; George Pepperdine College
- * **Outstanding Principal of the Year; 1989.** Van Nuys Optimist Club, and North Hollywood Division, L.A.P.D.
- * **Guest Speaker:** Sun Valley Optimist Club, 1989
- * **EUREKA AWARD:** For Quality and Service Excellence: (Malcolm Baldrige Quality Award Criteria) 1996:
C.C.Q.S., Mr. Tom Hinton, President and CEO:
San Diego, California
- * Honored Member **WHO'S WHO AMONG OUTSTANDING AMERICANS**
U.S. Registry (95-96)

(SPECIAL RECOGNITION SECTION)

- * **Featured on CNN News, 1994-95**
- * **Channel 11, News; 1994-95**
- * **Channel 18 International News, Dual Language Magnet Center, 1994-95**
(Chinese, Japanese, German, Russian).
- * **Channel 18 Tea Talks**
(Cable International Television), 1994-95
- * **Featured as Guest; Channel 2; 1994-95**
- * **International Radio, 1994-95**
- * **Featured Los Angeles Times Metro Section;**
(Dual Language Magnet School): 1994-95
- * **Endorsed by the Beverly Hills Courier Newspaper** for member of the Beverly Hills Board of Education; Beverly Hills Unified School District. 1994
- * **Endorsed by the Beverly Hills Courier Newspaper** as write in candidate for the Beverly Hills City Council, 1994
- * **Featured as Presenter in VIDEO International House of Blues Education Foundation-Opening, New York, 1995**
- * **Featured Los Angeles Times Metro Section; 1995 H.O.P.E.S. Program Partnership L.A.P.D., WILSHIRE DIVISION** (Helping Our Public Education System), 1995
- * **Presenter NFPD** (National Fire Association) for **Los Angeles Fire Department** Boston, Mass, Feb., 1995; on behalf of (Chief Bamattre, Fire Chief City of Los Angeles)

- * **Guest Speaker; Beverly Hills Chamber of Commerce; 1993 (Focus on Education in the Inner-City); Guest of March Schwartz, Editor and Publisher of the Beverly Hills Courier Newspaper**
- * **L.A. TIMES LIFE STYLE SECTION; HOPES Program 1994-95**
- * **Presenter to California Council for Quality and Service L.A.P.D. (Los Angeles Police Department). WILSHIRE Division. March 1995**
- * **Featured IVANHOE Broadcasting Station: MARVIN AVE. CADETS; L.A.P.D.. WILSHIRE Division. 1995**
- * **Recipient Kellogg Scholarship; 1995 Summer; University of Mississippi. Oxford Miss. Study of Southern Culture and Art for International House of Blues Education Foundation, June 1995**
- * **Invited Speaker State Capitol: State Assembly on behalf of Marguerite Hudson-Archie. For Promotion Assembly bill AB20; March 1995**
- * **Recognition Certificate from Office of the Mayor, City, of Los Angeles Richard Riordan. for work with L.A.P.D. H.O.P.E.S. PROGRAM (Helping Our Public Education Program), 1994-95**
- * **Recognition Certificate from the Office of Senator Diane Watson for dedication and service to inner city students. Los Angeles, CA: (October, 1994)**
- * **Recognition certificate from Office of Assemblywoman Gwen Moore for CASA Program. 1994**
- * **President and CEO of ARM EDUCATION INSTITUTE, INC. Los Angeles, CA: currently**
- * **Presenter, International House of Blues Foundation Nov. 1995; Blues in the Schools Program; grades K-12**
- * **Jim Jay / Tammy Faye Television Show; H.O.P.E.S. Dec. 1995**
- * **Proclamation from City of Los Angeles, Los Angeles City Fire Department; William Bamattre, Fire Chief City of Los Angeles, Dec. 1995**
- * **Presenter National Fire Protection Assoc., Boston, Mass., 1996**
- * **Featured on Ivanhoe Television "Crackdown On Crime Series"; H.O.P.E.S., Feb. 1996**
- * **Education Week, Featured article; "Kindergarten Cops"; H.O.P.E.S., March, 1996; Nationwide Periodical; Washington, D.C. Adriene Cole, Reporter**
- * **Outstanding Citizen Award; Oscar Joel Bryant Foundation L.A.P.D.; Feb., 1996 (one of two citizens recognized)**
- * **Proclamation from the City of Los Angeles, Mayor Richard Riordan. March; 1996**
- * **Eureka Award Winner for Quality Service Excellence In the Field of Education, 1996 (Bronze Level);**
- * **Presentation to Police Commission, City of Los Angeles; H.O.P.E.S.: 1996**

- * **KFWB**. News broadcast: March. 1996. **H.O.P.E.S.**
- * **Volunteer for International House of Blues Education Foundation; Featured as Sponsor of the Month: May, 1996, Newsletter**
- * **Osgood Files**: American Communication Foundation: May. 1996
- * **CBS RADIO**: June. 1996
- * **Presenter**: LAUSD: District Internship Program: Topic "**Academic Achievement and the African-American Child**". June. 1996
- * **Featured on Channel 4 Nightly News**: Tom Brokaw: March. 1996 (Nationwide) (Special Segment)
- * **Featured Channel 9: Local News: H.O.P.E.S.**: June. 1996
HOST: To U.S. Attorney General Janet Reno; June 1996
- * **Featured on Channel 4 Nightly News**; Tom Brokaw, Story Segment "If I could change America I would..."; Nov., 1996 (Nationwide)(Special Segment)
- * **HOST**: Ruby Bridges; First African American to integrate the public schools in Louisiana; March 1997; U.S. Chief Marshal Tony Perez; Washington, D.C.
- * **N.A.U.W.** "Hall of Fame Honoree," Dec., 1997; National Association of University Women; West Coast Cities Branch
- * **Recipient, Unsung Hero's Award**, June, 1997, (Statewide Competition); Northwestern Insurance Company
- * **Guest**: Appearance, Channel 35 (Cable) City View, "L.A.P.D. LIVE" June, 1996; Commander McBride; Los Angeles Police Department
- * **Guest on Security Watch**; Phillip Little, Cable Talk Show, July 1996
- * **Consultant and Trainer**; Tracy Unified School District; June 1996; Honeywell, Inc.; CCQS - Sponsored
- * **Award Recipient and Honoree**, L.A.U.S.D. Black Education Commission "Giving Thanks to Those African Americans who Prepared us for the New Millennium"; Feb. 1998;
- * **Recipient**, Los Angeles City Music Week Award: Dec. 1998; Presented by the Los Angeles City Council
- * **HOST**: President Clinton's Initiative on Race Team; Governor Winter of Mississippi; March and June 1998, Marvin Ave. School, Los Angeles, CA
- * **Featured: Nationwide Video; National Fire Prevention and Safety**; June, 1998;
HOST: Of own talk show, Channel 35; Continental Cable and West Valley Cable; to air in September, 1996
- * **Received as Guest**: the White House, Washington, D.C.; Oval Office; Betty Currie. Personal Secretary to the President of the United States; Janis Kearney, Historian for U.S. President William Clinton, April 1999.
- * **Participant in Outreach Program (LNTB) - Learn Not To Burn Los Angeles Fire Department**; 1994; Pilot Project
- * **Implemented Saturday School Program**, January 1994 to June 1994 Grades K-5

- * Established on school site Mental Health Services for students, parents and immediate community proposal (1995-96) 8 hour psychiatrist
- * Established on School Site Social Services for students, parents, immediate community (Licensed Clinical Social Worker), SAY YES, Inc.
- * **Speaker: Rockydyne-Boeing, INC.:** "Breaking thru the Barrier Busters" July 1998; 400 Participants: Woodland Hills and Canoga Park California
- * **Consultant and Trainer for: California Council for Quality and Service, 1998 to current**
- * **ESTABLISHED FIRST L.A. UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT**
Dual Language Magnet School, Grade Levels: 1-5; students **LEARN CURRICULUM** in German, Chinese, Japanese, Korean, French (Only school of its type in the nation); 1995 to current
- * **Developed and Implemented First LAPD / LAUSD Elementary Police Cadet Program (Wilshire LAPD and Marvin Avenue School)**
- * **Developed and Implemented first LAFD / LAUSD Elementary Fire Cadet Program (STATION 68)**
HOST: Terry J. Hatter, Jr.: United States District Judge Central District of California: Marvin Avenue School 1996
HOST: Judge David Kenyan, Kenyan Center, Los Angeles California, June 1998; Marvin Avenue School
HOST: Michael Ramon, Chief United States Marshal, State of California, Marvin Avenue School

HOBBIES

- * Art Collecting
- * Painting Using all media
- * Antique Collecting
- * Crafts
- * Singing

Ms. Jeanne Austin
5529 Denver Avenue
Los Angeles, California 90044



Ms. Betty Currie
Personal Secretary to the President
The White House
Oval Office Operations
1st floor, West Wing
Washington, D.C. 20500



was certainly a
been invited to
and of course, as
some old
sorry I didn't
accept your

10-27-99

Send to Burkhardt?

Yes ☒
No ☐

C.



7/77
Dear Mr. President:

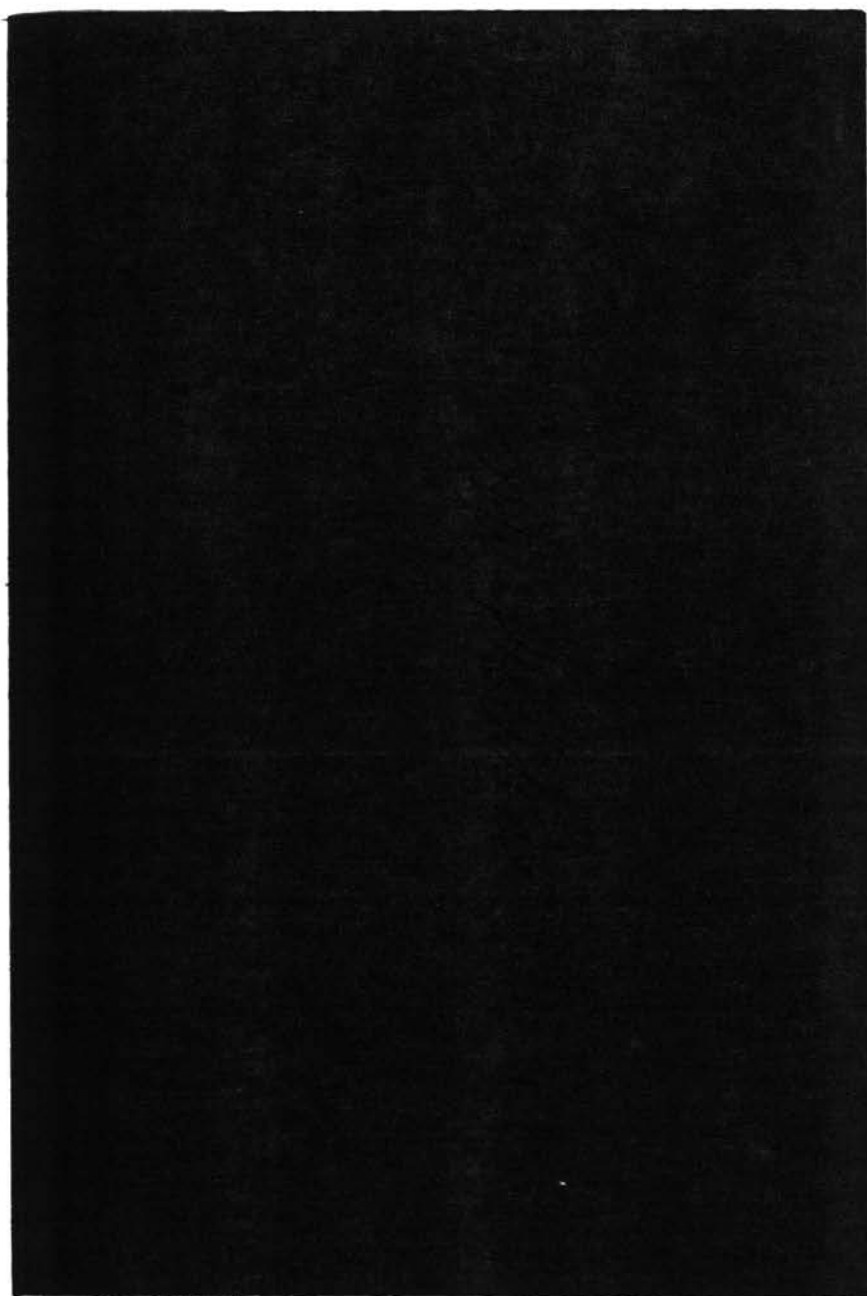
It was such a pleasure to see you after all this time during my vacation to Washington, DC.

That was certainly a surprise to have been invited to the press party, and of course, such a joy to also see some old friends.

I'm sorry I didn't have the opportunity to accept your invitation for a photo op in your office and hope the invitation will still be open next spring during my next trip to Washington.

I wish you the best in all you do and maybe I'll get to see you in Los Angeles.

With warmest regards,
Brenda Garcia



99 OCT 27 PM 5:51

Oct. 20, 1999

Dear Mr. Currie,

Would you please see that President Clinton receives my letter of request & these papers I've enclosed. Thank you.

I know you're quite a busy lady, but I thought you could see that the President would see these papers as soon as possible. I appreciate your help.

I know it's early, but I want to wish you a Happy Holiday Season!

Sincerely,
Virginia K. Hussey

10-27-99

To Burkhardt for reply?

Yes ☒ No ☐

Don-
What do you think?

-Sc

sustain us in good times and bad. It has patriotic airs that celebrate our country's greatness, not just on the battlefield, but also in the majestic, peaceful heartland and throughout.

I can just hear the voices of our countrymen singing with pride and ease "America the Beautiful". The people - young and old would openly sing, instead of mouthing the words and struggling to sing the notes of our current national anthem. Even Great Britain has a national anthem that is not difficult to sing: "God Save the Queen/King". "America the Beautiful" is written in a key in which all people can easily partake and voice with ease and fervor and show pride in celebration of our country.

I am enclosing pages from the encyclopedia which I have copied that discuss the history and authors of each anthem, for you to review.

As you will notice, Katherine Lee Bates graduated from and taught at Wellesley College, one of our finest American learning institutions, and our First Lady's alma mater!

Miss Bates chose the music for her words from a hymn written by Samuel Ward:

"O Mother Dear, Jerusalem". Mr. Key chose his music from a popular English drinking song, written by John Stafford Smith; "To Anacreon in Heaven".

Congress adopted our current national anthem in the year 1931 - only 68 years ago - and our country has been independent for 223 years and colonized long before that. Our current national anthem reflects war, blood, power, patriotism & God. America the Beautiful stresses beauty, strength, beginning, patriotism and God. It's powerful!

Mr. President, you are a president of many accomplishments that have bettered Americans and America. You are a president of change, foresight, and renewal. We are going into a new millennium and I sincerely wish that in the year 2000; you can oversee and write into law that our national anthem be changed to: "America the Beautiful". This important act would/could be part of your legacy and will stay with the United States and its history forevermore. You are the one who can do it!

I've written to you & Hillary before, giving my full support and thanks for all you've done & are doing for our country. Thank you again!

P.S. Please send an acknowledgement, of receiving this.

Respectfully yours,
Virginia K. Muzzey

October 20th, 1999
William Jefferson Clinton,
President of The United States of America
The White House

Dear Mr. President,

Hello. I have a concern which I believe I share with millions of Americans. It is in regard to our national anthem.

Having been a student of voice, I, as do many others realize, the great difficulty The Star Spangled Banner causes a singer. Due to a wide range of notes and written in a difficult key; it is hard to sing. This is a concern I've had over the years. When I used to teach elementary school (I'm now retired) the children would struggle with both the words and the music. However, perhaps what is even more of a concern is shown and explained in the following paragraphs.

"The Star Spangled Banner" was written at a time of war and reflects that in its lyrics. It does not speak to the beginnings, beauty and greatness overall of our country.

I feel, the song, "America the Beautiful", is significant, and portrays celebration in lyrics and music to lift the spirit! This song could be our national anthem, that would

America the Beautiful

Words by Katherine Lee Bates

Music by Samuel A. Ward

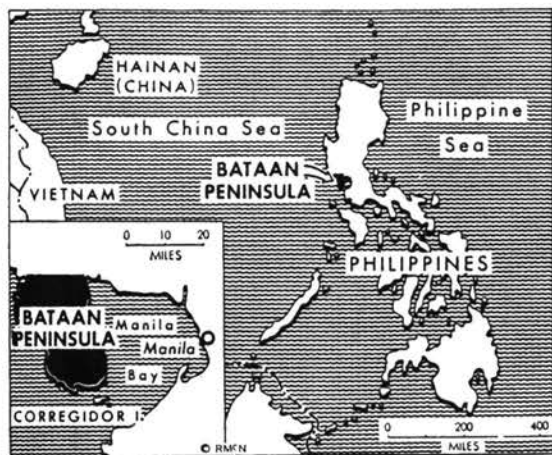
A trip to Pikes Peak, in 1893, inspired poetess Katherine Lee Bates to write these patriotic words. Later she set them to Samuel Ward's song, "O Mother Dear, Jerusalem."

Moderately

The musical score is written for piano and voice. It consists of four systems of music. Each system has a treble and bass staff. The tempo is marked 'Moderately'. The key signature has one sharp (F#), and the time signature is 4/4. The score includes guitar chord diagrams above the treble staff: C, G7, C, Bbdim., G7, C, G, D7, G, D7, G7, C, C7, F, C, Dm7, G7, and C. The lyrics are: 'O beau - ti - ful for spa - cious skies, For am - ber waves of grain, For pur - ple moun - tain maj - es - ties A - bove the fruit - ed plain. A - mer - i - ca! A - mer - i - ca! God shed His grace on thee, And crown thy good with broth - er - hood From sea to shin - ing sea.'

O beautiful for pilgrim feet / Whose stern impassioned stress.
A thoroughfare for freedom beat / Across the wilderness.
America! America! God mend thine ev'ry flaw,
Confirm thy soul in self-control, / Thy liberty in law.

O beautiful for patriot dream / That sees beyond the years.
Thine alabaster cities gleam / Undimmed by human tears.
America! America! God shed his grace on thee,
And crown thy good with brotherhood / From sea to shining sea.



from the ceilings of their homes by their hind feet. They usually hang upside down, with their wings draped around their bodies like cloaks. Bats are clumsy on the ground, because their wings get in their way and their knees bend backward. But in the air, few birds can fly as expertly as bats.

Scientific Classification. The bat belongs to the order of mammals called *Chiroptera*, meaning *hand-winged*. The most common bats in the United States are the red bat and the little brown bat. The red bat is genus *Lasiurus*, species *borealis*. The brown bat is genus *Myotis*, species *lucifugus*.

ROBERT T. HATT

See also **ANIMAL** (color picture, Australia, New Guinea, and Tasmania); **GUANO**.

BATAAN PENINSULA juts into Manila Bay from the southwestern coast of Luzon, largest of the Philippine Islands. For location, see **PHILIPPINES** (color map). On Bataan Peninsula, United States and Filipino troops held out for more than three months against much larger Japanese forces during World War II. Early in January, 1942, General Douglas MacArthur managed to withdraw his scattered troops into this hilly country. Once established on the peninsula, United States and Filipino forces found themselves hemmed in by the Japanese and cut off from any possible help.

For 98 days, this band of defenders beat back Japanese attacks. When an estimated 200,000 Japanese broke through their lines, the Americans and Filipinos withdrew to the very tip of the peninsula. MacArthur was ordered to report to Australia, and Lieutenant General Jonathan M. Wainwright took command. On Apr. 9, 1942, Wainwright ordered his men to cease firing. The Japanese captured about 37,000 Americans and Filipinos. Some men escaped to the fortress of Corregidor, in Manila Bay, where they continued to fight until May 6, 1942.

In February, 1945, troops under the command of MacArthur returned to Bataan. They landed on southern Bataan, captured points on Corregidor, and opened Manila Bay. Japanese forces surrendered, and surviving Americans and Filipinos were freed. In 1954, President Ramón R. Magsaysay of the Philippine Republic issued an order making the battlefield areas of Bataan and Corregidor national shrines.

RUSSELL H. FIFIELD

See also **MACARTHUR**, **DOUGLAS**; **WAINWRIGHT**, **JONATHAN M.**



United Press Int.

Bataan Peninsula shelters Manila Bay from the South China Sea. In World War II, U.S. and Filipino troops fought a fierce battle with the Japanese on the peninsula before they surrendered.

BATAVIA. See **DJAKARTA**.

BATES, KATHARINE LEE (1859-1929), an American poet and educator, wrote the words of the patriotic hymn, "America the Beautiful." She wrote short stories and books of travel, as well as poetry. Her famous hymn may be found in her *Selected Poems* (1930). *Fairy Gold* (1916) is a book of verse for children. Miss Bates was born at Falmouth, Mass., and was graduated from Wellesley College. She taught at Wellesley from 1885 to 1925, and was head of the English department there for many years.

PETER VIERECK

See also **AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL**.

BATES COLLEGE is a coeducational liberal arts school at Lewiston, Me. Courses lead to the B.A. and B.S. degrees. Bates College was founded as an academy in 1855 and chartered as a college in 1864. It was one of the first colleges to grant degrees to women. For enrollment, see **UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES** (table).

BATFISH. See **SEA BAT**.

BATH (pop. 79,800) is a health resort in England. It lies on the River Avon near Bristol in southwestern England. For location, see **GREAT BRITAIN** (color map). The city is hilly, and its houses climb in terraces up the hills. Some people believe that Bath's warm springs and mineral waters have health-giving qualities. The Romans founded the town and used the springs. Their baths still stand. Bath became famous in the 1700's as a social vacation spot, as well as a resort. Many works of English literature mention the town. The *wife of Bath* is a famous character in Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*. Bath also appears in Henry Fielding's novel, *Tom Jones*.

FRANCIS H. HERRICK

BATH, Me. (pop. 10,644), has been a shipbuilding center since the days of wooden ships. Today, this town on the Kennebec River produces pleasure boats. Bath lies about 12 miles from the Atlantic coast. For location, see **MAINE** (color map). Many residents work in boat-equipment factories, bottling works, box factories, sawmills, and shipyards. The town, named for Bath, England, was founded in 1781, and incorporated as a city in 1847.

ROBERT M. YORK

BATH, KNIGHTS OF THE. See **KNIGHTS OF THE BATH**. **BATHOLITH**. See **GEOLOGY** (Some Terms).



Brown Bros.

Francis Scott Key hastily wrote down the words of "The Star-Spangled Banner" on the back of an unfinished letter after the night-long British bombardment of Fort McHenry. He watched the shelling from a prisoner-exchange boat in Chesapeake Bay.

KETTLE HOLE is a bowl-shaped hollow in loose rocks that has been left behind by a melting glacier. When a glacier melts, large pieces of ice become separated from the main body of the glacier. These leave holes where they have rested. Most kettle holes are between 100 and 500 feet across, and between 30 and 50 feet deep. Some are much larger. A great many kettle holes are found in the northeastern part of the United States, and in southeastern Canada. Thick glaciers covered this area during the Ice Age. Many kettle holes are filled with water to make lakes. Others exist as small swamps. See also **GLACIER**.

RICHARD M. PEARL

KETTLEDROM. See **DRUM**.

KEUKA COLLEGE is a school for women at Keuka Park, N.Y. Courses include liberal arts, education, business, science, Christian education, and nursing. Founded in 1892 as a coeducational school, it became a woman's college in 1921. For enrollment, see **UNIVERSITIES** (table).

KEW-BLAS GLASS. See **GLASSWARE**.

KEWEENAW PENINSULA. See **MICHIGAN** (Natural Resources).

KEWEENAWAN PERIOD. See **GEOLOGY** (table, Outline of Earth History).

KEY. See **LOCK AND KEY**.

KEY is a musical term used to tell the keynote in which a musical composition is written. A song written in the key of C has as its keynote C, the tonal center of the C scale. The key includes the tones of the staff and all the chords made from those tones. The first note of the scale is called the *keynote*, or *tonic*, and the key gets its name from the first note. Each of the twelve major and twelve minor scales has a key. *Key* also means the small finger piece that opens and closes the sound holes on wind instruments such as the clarinet. The hammers, or levers, of the piano, organ, and other keyed instruments are also called keys.

RAYMOND KENDALL

See also **SCALE**.

KEY, or **CAY**, is a low islet or reef. The Florida Keys are such islets. See also **FLORIDA** (Land Regions).

KEY, FRANCIS SCOTT (1779-1843), was a well-known Washington lawyer and amateur verse writer. He became famous for writing the words of "The Star-Spangled Banner," the national anthem of the United States. He wrote the poem during the War of 1812.

When the British retreated from Washington during the war, they took Key's friend, William Beanes, with them. Key received permission from President James Madison to intercede with the British for Beanes' release. Key boarded a prisoner-exchange boat in September, 1814. The boat was held in temporary custody by a British warship. From this exciting vantage point in the midst of the enemy, Key witnessed the British fleet's bombardment of Fort McHenry in Baltimore harbor. He watched the shelling of his countrymen with intense anxiety throughout the night. The next morning, he saw that "our flag was still there" despite the ordeal by fire. His patriotic joy inspired him to write a poem on the spot.

Key turned the text over to a Baltimore printer after being released by the British. He borrowed the tune from a then-popular English drinking song, "To Anacreon in Heaven." Congress adopted his song, "The Star-Spangled Banner," as the national anthem in 1931.

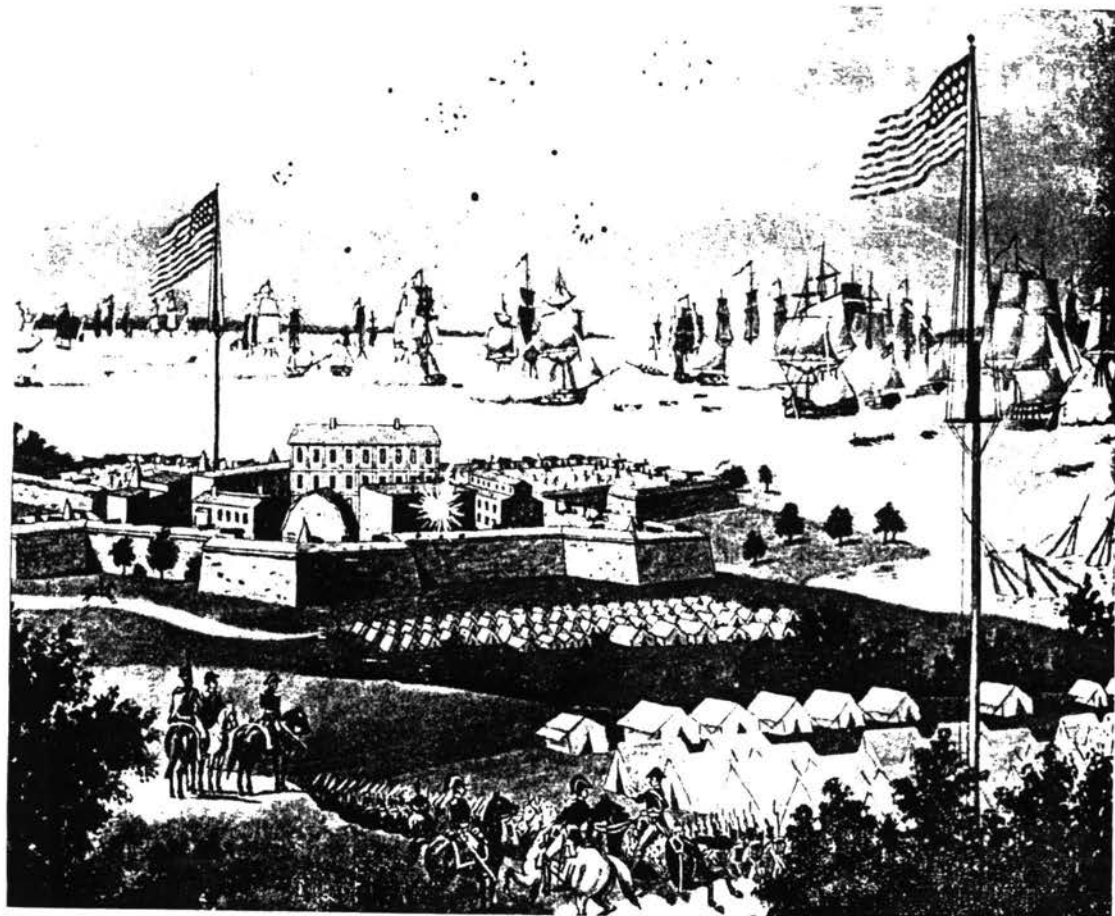
Key was born on Aug. 1, 1779, in Frederick (now Carroll) County, Maryland. He was educated at St. Johns College, Annapolis, Md. In 1801, he began to practice law in Frederick. He became district attorney of the District of Columbia in 1833. Two years later, President Andrew Jackson sent him to settle a land dispute with the Creek Indians in Alabama.

Key remained district attorney until 1841. He never took his poetry seriously, though he wrote enough to fill a collection, *Poems of the Late Francis S. Key, Esq.* (1857). Much of his poetry was religious in nature, and included the hymn, "Lord, with Glowing Heart I'd Praise Thee." At one time he was interested in becoming an Episcopal clergyman.

PETER VIERECK

See also **STAR-SPANGLED BANNER**.

KEY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. See **GIBRALTAR**.



"The Star-Spangled Banner" was written by Francis Scott Key when he saw the British shelling Fort McHenry, near Baltimore. By order of a presidential proclamation in 1947, the flag over

Fort McHenry flies at full mast twenty-four hours a day. It is a perpetual symbol of American patriotism. The flag is lowered only during severe weather.

living along the star route. There are over 12,000 star routes. They have an average one-way length of a little over 22 miles a day. Star-route service is not the same as Rural Free Delivery, which is a direct service of the post office (see RURAL FREE DELIVERY).

The term *star route* comes from the use of three stars, or asterisks, to indicate such a route. The stars replaced the words "Celerity, Certainty, and Security" which were used in Post Office Department records relating to the transportation of mails before 1859.

The development of highway transportation and reduction in railroad operations have brought an increase in star-route service in recent years. They have also resulted in a change from the "horse and buggy" type of transportation to the present-day super-trailer-truck operations.

CHARLES R. HOOK, JR.

STAR-SPANGLED BANNER is the national anthem of the United States. It was written by Francis Scott Key and is sung to music composed by John Stafford Smith. In March, 1931, Congress officially approved the song as the national anthem. But the Army and Navy had recognized "The Star-Spangled Banner" as the national anthem long before Congress adopted it.

How the Song Came to Be Written. During the War of 1812, the British forces took prisoner Dr. William

Beanes of Upper Marlborough, Md., and held him aboard a warship in Chesapeake Bay. Two Americans received permission from Secretary of State James Monroe to communicate with the British in an effort to have the doctor released. The men were Francis Scott Key, a lawyer, and John S. Skinner, both of Washington, D.C. They boarded the warship just as the vessel was preparing to bombard Fort McHenry, which protected the city of Baltimore. The British agreed to release Beanes. But they held all three Americans on a U.S. vessel at the rear of the British fleet until after the battle ended, so they could not reveal plans of the attack to patriots on shore.

The bombardment started on Tuesday, Sept. 13, 1814, and continued all that day and almost all night. Key and his friends knew that Fort McHenry had little defense. The prisoners paced the deck all night. Even when dawn came, they did not know who had won the battle because the smoke and haze was so thick.

Suddenly, at 7 o'clock, a break in the mist cleared the view for a moment, and they saw the American flag still flying over the walls of the fort. Key was so excited that he wanted to express his feelings. He pulled an unfinished letter from his pocket and started writing verses. He wrote most of the words of the song in a few

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THE WORLD BOOK ENCYCLOPEDIA

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AMENHOTEP III reigned in Egypt about 1411-1375 B.C. See MEMNON; TUTANKHAMON.

AMENHOTEP IV. See EGYPT, ANCIENT (The Amarna Revolution).

AMENT. See CATKIN.

AMERICA is a great land mass that is longer from north to south than any other land area on the globe. For location, see WORLD (color map). It is about 9,500 miles long, stretching from 72° N. to 56° S. America covers 128 degrees of latitude. It is composed of two great divisions, North America and South America. The narrow southern part of North America is sometimes called Central America. The widest part of North America is from Labrador to British Columbia. Here it is about 3,000 miles wide. South America is widest across Brazil and Peru, about 3,300 miles from coast to coast. The narrow Isthmus of Panama connects these two continents. See AVIATION (color map).

America gets its name from Amerigo Vespucci, who explored the coasts of what are now Brazil, Uruguay, and Argentina in 1497-1503. A map maker suggested in 1507 that this part of the southern continent should be called America after Amerigo Vespucci. The name was adopted by map makers and gradually was used for all of South America. Later, the name was applied to both continents.

CLARENCE W. OLMSTEAD

Related Articles in WORLD BOOK include:

Central America

Exploration and Discovery

Latin America

North America

Pan Americanism

South America

Vespucci, Amerigo

AMERICA is one of the national hymns of the United States. The words were written by the Reverend Samuel Francis Smith in 1832. They were first used at a children's Fourth of July picnic in Boston. Lowell Mason found the tune in a collection of German melodies and recommended it to Smith. The music to "America" is the same as that of the British national anthem, "God Save the Queen." Henry Carey is said to have put the melody into its present form.

RAYMOND KENDALL

See also GOD SAVE THE QUEEN; SMITH, SAMUEL FRANCIS.

***AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL** is one of the most moving and popular of American patriotic songs. Katharine Lee Bates wrote the words in 1893. Samuel A. Ward composed the melody to which it is now sung. See also BATES, KATHARINE LEE; UNITED STATES (pictures).

AMERICAN ACADEMY. See ROME (Cultural Life).

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND LETTERS.

See ARTS AND LETTERS, AMERICAN ACADEMY OF.

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES.

See ARTS AND SCIENCES, AMERICAN ACADEMY OF.

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES.

See ACADEMY OF NATURAL SCIENCES OF PHILADELPHIA.

AMERICAN AIRLINES. See AIRLINE.

AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION advances the knowledge and use of voluntary arbitration. This private, nonprofit organization has a national panel of arbitrators of about 13,000 men and women. Its tribunals arbitrate thousands of labor, commercial, and international trade disputes each year. The association also publishes books, magazines, and pamphlets on arbitration. It holds annual arbitration conferences with other organizations. It has offices at 477 Madison Ave., New York 22, N.Y.

MORRIS STONE

AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION

AMERICAN ART. See PAINTING; SCULPTURE (The United States; Sculpture of Today).

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR ADULT EDUCATION. See ADULT EDUCATION; ADULT EDUCATION ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE (AAAS) is the largest general scientific society in the world. It works to advance science and the interests of society as they are affected by science. It has 18 sections, with 271 affiliated societies and academies of science. These member organizations cover the entire field of the physical, biological, and social sciences. The association has some 54,000 individual members, mostly from the United States and Canada.

Membership is open to any worker in the sciences and to any person interested in them. The association holds meetings each year at which scientific papers are read. It gives grants to aid scientific research, organizes public forums, and publishes scientific journals and books.

The association was founded in 1848. Its national headquarters are at 1515 Massachusetts Ave. N.W., Washington 5, D.C.

RAYMOND L. TAYLOR

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN

is an organization of university graduates from schools in the United States and its possessions. It promotes the educational advancement of women. According to its charter, its work is of three kinds: practical educational work, collection and publication of information about education, and efforts to maintain high standards of education.

The association keeps a list of colleges whose graduates are eligible for membership. This list helps raise educational standards. Many colleges have improved their programs or made better provision for women students in order to have their names placed on the list. The association also works for high standards by influencing federal, state, and local legislation. A research information service receives and gives out information about colleges and secondary schools. The association publishes bulletins, study guides, and research papers, and issues a journal four times a year. It offers about 75 graduate fellowships and grants to women each year for advanced study and research.

The association was founded in Boston, in 1882, as the Association of Collegiate Alumnae. In 1920, it helped organize the International Federation of University Women. National headquarters are at 1634 Eye Street N.W., Washington 6, D.C.

ELIZABETH PHINNEY

AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION. See AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN.

AMERICAN BALLAD. See BALLAD; FOLK MUSIC; SPIRITUAL.

AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION is a national organization in banking. Its members include over 17,380 banks of all types in the United States and other countries. It has a wide range of activities, including the American Institute of Banking. The institute trains bank employees, and has over 147,000 members. The association was founded in 1875, and maintains national headquarters at 12 E. 36th Street, New York 16, N.Y.

JOHN L. DEJONG

Ms. Betty Currie
Personal Secretary to the President

Personal attention

Personal attention

Mr. William J. Clinton,
President of the United States
The White House

CHRISTOPHER LAIDLAW

uuu

10-27-99

October 10, 1999

Ms Betty Currie,
Office of the President
The White House
Washington DC
20500-2000
United States

~~1. Burkhardt for reply?~~
~~Yes — No —~~

Send to
~~Coordinate with Lockhart?~~
Yes ☒ No ☐ for reply

~~Coordinate with NSC?~~
Yes ☒ No ☐ B.

Dear Mrs Currie

During the President's visit to New Zealand recently I had an opportunity to discuss with him the possibility of my coming to Washington to undertake a profile of his Presidency from a foreign policy perspective. You may remember I wrote last year signalling my wish to do this.

He suggested that I write to him through you to set arrangements in train. He also mentioned that Joe Lockhart might be the best point of contact.

I enclose a letter to Mr Clinton and I would be grateful if you would pass this to him. I look forward to hearing back from you in due course.

Yours sincerely,

Chris Laidlaw

Chris Laidlaw

CHRISTOPHER LAIDLAW

51 MOANA ROAD
KELBURN
WELLINGTON
NEW ZEALAND

October 10, 1999

President William Clinton
The White House
Washington

Dear Bill,

It was a great pleasure to be able to meet you again after so many years. Your visit to New Zealand was regarded as extremely successful at this end and the relationship has undoubtedly been improved after a decade or more of awkwardness over the nuclear ship visit issue.

I mentioned to you my wish to do a profile of your presidency from the foreign policy perspective for various media outlets in this part of the world and undertook to write with a view to firming up arrangements to do this. I would like to come to Washington at some suitable time next year and poach an hour at least of your time.

Can you suggest who I should liase with in order to set this up? I have also raised this in my covering letter to Betty Currie.

I look forward to seeing you again next year in Washington.

Yours sincerely



Chris Laidlaw



Chris Laidlaw
51 Moana Rd
Kelburn
Wellington
New Zealand



Ms Betty Currie
Office of the President
The White House
Washington DC
20500 - 2000
United States

