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Transnational Threats-Clarke, Richard

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001a. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Instructions for US Forces (1 page)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)
001b. cable	Re: Approval of FRAGO 001 to Operations Order 001 (7 pages)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)
002. cable	Re: A Chat With Aideed (4 pages)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)
003. cable	Re: Planning Directive for Drawdown/Redeployment of US Forces Somalia (12 pages)	11/01/1993	P1/b(1)
004. memo	Department of Defense memo, re: Status of Redeployment from Somalia (1 page)	10/27/1993	P1/b(1)
005a. list	UNOSOM Forces Status Summary of Planned Departures (1 page)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)
005b. chart	UNOSOM Forces Status (8 pages)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)
005c. list	UNOSOM Forces Status Summary of Pending Actions (1 page)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)
006. agenda	Agending for Somalia Working Group SVTS Teleconference (3 pages)	09/01/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
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RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

- P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
- P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
- P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
- P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
- P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
- P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

- b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
- b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
- b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
- b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
- b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
- b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
- b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
- b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

UNITED NATIONS
SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS



SOMALIA

733 - 23 Jan 82

746

751

767

775

784

814

837 - 06 Jun 83

71993

LT GEORGE HOGAN J-5 UN

703-685-1822

UNITED NATIONS UPDATE

SOMALIA

UN Security Council Resolutions

UNSCR 733 23 Jan 92
UNSCR 746 17 Mar 92
UNSCR 751 24 Apr 92
UNSCR 767 27 Jul 92
UNSCR 775 28 Aug 92
UNSCR 794 03 Dec 92
UNSCR 814 26 Mar 93
UNSCR 837 06 Jun 93

733 23 Jan 92

Requests the SYG to undertake the actions necessary to increase humanitarian assistance. Decides to implement a complete embargo on weapons and military equipment. Chapter VII.

746 17 Mar 92

Urges Somali factions to honor 03 Mar 92 cease-fire commitments and cooperate with relief agencies to facilitate humanitarian assistance.

751 24 Apr 92

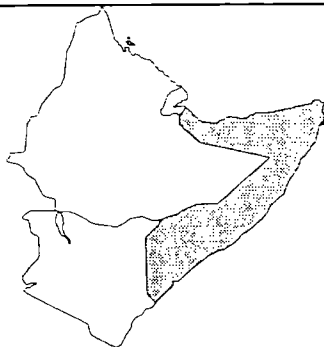
Establishes UNOSOM. Requests SYG to deploy 50 UN observers to monitor the cease-fire. Agrees to establish a UN security force to be deployed as soon as possible. Establishes a committee comprised of the Security Council to review the arms embargo and analyze its effectiveness.

767 27 Jul 92

Requests the SYG to make use of all available means to facilitate the provision of humanitarian assistance. Requests all parties to facilitate efforts to provide humanitarian assistance. Calls for the full respect of the security and safety for the personnel of the humanitarian organizations. Calls upon all parties to cooperate with the UN with a view to the deployment of UN security personnel.

775 28 Aug 92

Authorizes the increase in strength of UNOSOM. Calls upon all parties to cooperate with the UN with a view to the deployment of UN security personnel. Urges all parties to facilitate efforts to provide humanitarian



assistance. Appeals to the international community to provide financial and other resources for the humanitarian assistance.

794 03 Dec 92

Reaffirms its demand that all parties cease hostilities. Demands that all parties take measures to ensure the safety of UN and all humanitarian assistance personnel. Welcomes the offer by a member state to establish an operation to create a secure environment. Authorizes the use of all necessary means to establish a secure environment. Authorizes the SYG and member states to make the necessary arrangements for unified command and control of forces involved. Chapter VII.

814 26 Mar 93

Decides to expand the size of UNOSOM and its mandate. Authorizes the mandate for a period through 31 Oct 93. Requests the SYG through his Spec Rep to direct the Force Commander of UNOSOM II to assume responsibility for the consolidation, expansion and maintenance of a secure environment. Chapter VII.

837 06 Jun 93

Condemns the unprovoked armed attacks against UNOSOM personnel. Emphasizes the importance of the early implementation of the disarmament of all parties. Reaffirms the UNSC has authorized the use of necessary measures to bring to justice those responsible for the attack. Urges member states to contribute military support and transportation including APCs, tanks, and helicopters. Chapter VII.

		UN SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS	
UNSCR	DATE	SUBJECT	CHAPTER VII
619	9-Aug-88	Iran-Iraq: Establishment of UNIIMOG	
620	26-Aug-88	Iran-Iraq: Use of Chemical Weapons	
621	20-Sep-88	Western Sahara: Appointment of Special Representative	
622	31-Oct-88	Afghanistan: Dispatch of Observers to Assist in Good Offices Mission	
623	23-Nov-88	South Africa: Call for Stay of Death Sentence on Mr. Setlaba	
624	30-Nov-88	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
625	15-Dec-88	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
626	20-Dec-88	Angola: Establishment of UNAVEM I	
627	9-Jan-89	International Court of Justice: Election for Vacancy	
628	16-Jan-89	Angola: Tripartite Agreement	
629	16-Jan-89	Namibia: Cease-Fire and Implementation of UNSCR 435	
630	30-Jan-89	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
631	8-Feb-89	Iran-Iraq: Renewal of UNIIMOG Mandate	
632	16-Feb-89	Namibia: UN Assumption of Legal Responsibility Over Namibia	
633	30-May-89	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
634	9-Jun-89	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
635	14-Jun-89	International Terrorism: Terrorism Against Civil Aviation	
636	6-Jul-89	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
637	27-Jul-89	Central America: Guatemala Agreement of 14 February 1989	
638	31-Jul-89	International Terrorism: Hostage-Taking and Abductions	
639	31-Jul-89	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
640	29-Aug-89	Namibia: Compliance with Resolutions on Namibia	
641	30-Aug-89	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
642	29-Sep-89	Iran-Iraq: Extension of UNIIMOG Mandate	
643	31-Oct-89	Namibia: Compliance with Resolutions on Namibia	
644	7-Nov-89	Central America: Establishment of ONUCA	
645	29-Nov-89	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
646	14-Dec-89	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
647	11-Jan-90	Afghanistan: Extension of UN Observers in Afghanistan	
648	31-Jan-90	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
649	12-Mar-90	Cyprus: Resumption of Settlement Talks	
650	27-Mar-90	Central America: Expansion of ONUCA Mandate	
651	29-Mar-90	Iran-Iraq: Extension of UNIIMOG Mandate	
652	17-Apr-90	Republic of Namibia: Admission to the UN	
653	20-Apr-90	Central America: Expansion of ONUCA Mandate	
654	4-May-90	Central America: Extension of ONUCA Mandate	

655	31-May-90	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
656	8-Jun-90	Central America: Extension of ONUCA Mandate	
657	15-Jun-90	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
658	27-Jun-90	Western Sahara: Settlement Proposals	
659	31-Jul-90	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
660	2-Aug-90	Iraq: Invasion of Kuwait	
661	6-Aug-90	Iraq: Sanctions	VII
662	9-Aug-90	Iraq: Annexation of Kuwait	
663	14-Aug-90	Principality of Lichtenstein: Admission to the UN	
664	18-Aug-90	Iraq: Departure of Foreign Nationals	VII
665	25-Aug-90	Iraq: Enforcement of Sanctions	VII
666	13-Sep-90	Iraq: Sanctions-Humanitarian Supplies	VII
667	16-Sep-90	Iraq: Violations of Diplomatic Premises and Personnel in Kuwait	VII
668	20-Sep-90	Cambodia: Peace Negotiations	
669	24-Sep-90	Iraq: Sanctions; Requests for Assistance Under Article 50	
670	25-Sep-90	Iraq: Air Embargo	VII
671	27-Sep-90	Iran-Iraq: Extension of UNIIMOG Mandate	
672	12-Oct-90	Israel: Israeli Attack on Palestinians in Jerusalem	
673	24-Oct-90	Israel: Israeli Refusal to Accept UN Mission	
674	29-Oct-90	Iraq: Human Rights Abuses and Financial Losses in Kuwait	VII
675	5-Nov-90	Central America: Extension of ONUCA Mandate	
676	28-Nov-90	Iran-Iraq: Extension of UNIIMOG Mandate	
677	28-Nov-90	Iraq: Iraqi Alteration of Demographic Composition of Kuwait	VII
678	29-Nov-90	Iraq: Authorization for Use of Force	VII
679	30-Nov-90	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
680	14-Dec-90	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
681	20-Dec-90	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
682	21-Dec-90	Cyprus: Funding of UNFICYP	
683	22-Dec-90	Micronesia, Marshall and Mariana Islands: Termination of Trusteeship	
684	30-Jan-91	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
685	31-Jan-91	Iran-Iraq: Extension of UNIIMOG Mandate	
686	2-Mar-91	Iraq: Cease-Fire	VII
687	3-Apr-91	Iraq: Cease-Fire	VII
688	5-Apr-91	Iraq: Kurds	
689	9-Apr-91	Iraq: Establishment of UNIKOM	VII
690	29-Apr-91	Western Sahara: Establishment of MINURSO	
691	6-May-91	Central America: Extension of ONUCA Mandate	
692	20-May-91	Iraq: Compensation Fund	VII
693	20-May-91	El Salvador: Establishment of ONUSAL	

694	24-May-91	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
695	30-May-91	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
696	30-May-91	Angola: Establishment of UNAVEM II	
697	14-Jun-91	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
698	14-Jun-91	Cyprus: Financing of UNFICYP	
699	17-Jun-91	Iraq: UN Special Commission	VII
700	17-Jun-91	Iraq: Implementation of UNSCR 687	VII
701	31-Jul-91	Lebanon: Extension of UNIFIL Mandate	
702	8-Aug-91	North and South Korea: Admission to the UN	
703	9-Aug-91	Micronesia: Admission to the UN	
704	9-Aug-91	Marshall Islands: Admission to the UN	
705	15-Aug-91	Iraq: Compensation	VII
706	15-Aug-91	Iraq: Sale of Oil	VII
707	15-Aug-91	Iraq: Violations of UNSCR 687	VII
708	28-Aug-91	International court of Justice: Death of Judge Elias	
709	12-Sep-91	Estonia: Admission to the UN	
710	12-Sep-91	Latvia: Admission to the UN	
711	12-Sep-91	Lithuania: Admission to the UN	
712	19-Sep-91	Iraq: Implementation of UNSCR 706	VII
713	25-Sep-91	Yugoslavia: Weapons Embargo	VII
714	30-Sep-91	El Salvador: Peace Negotiations	
715	11-Oct-91	Iraq: Long-Term Monitoring	VII
716	11-Oct-91	Cyprus: Settlement Negotiations	
717	16-Oct-91	Cambodia: Establishment of UNAMIC	
718	31-Oct-91	Cambodia: Paris Peace Accords	
719	6-Nov-91	Central America: Extension of ONUCA	
720	21-Nov-91	Secretary-General: Appointment of Boutros-Ghali	
721	27-Nov-91	Yugoslavia: Preliminaries to Establishing UN Peacekeeping Force	
722	29-Nov-91	Golan Heights: Renewal of UNDOF Mandate	
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726	6-Jan-92	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
727	8-Jan-92	Yugoslavia: Deployment of Liaison Officers	
728	8-Jan-92	Cambodia: Expansion of UNAMIC Mandate for Minedclearing	
729	14-Jan-92	El Salvador: Expansion of Mandate	
730	15-Jan-92	Central America: Termination of UNOCA	
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732	23-Jan-92	Kazakhstan: Admission to the UN	

733	23-Jan-92	Somalia: Sanctions	
734	29-Jan-92	Lebanon: UN Force in Lebanon	
735	29-Jan-92	Armenia: Admission to the UN	
736	29-Jan-92	Kyrgyzstan: Admission to the UN	
737	29-Jan-92	Uzbekistan: Admission to the UN	
738	29-Jan-92	Tajikistan: Admission to the UN	
739	5-Feb-92	Moldova: Admission to the UN	
740	7-Feb-92	Yugoslavia: Increase in Liaison Officers	
741	7-Feb-92	Turkmenistan: Admission to the UN	
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744	25-Feb-92	San Marino: Admission to the UN	
745	28-Feb-92	Cambodia: Authorization for Deployment of UNTAC	
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747	24-Mar-92	Angola: Approval of Election Plan	
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750	10-Apr-92	Cyprus: Settlement Efforts	
751	24-Apr-92	Somalia: Agreement in Principle to Establish UNOSOM	
752	15-May-92	Yugoslavia: Bosnia-Herzegovina	
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754	18-May-92	Slovenia: Admission to the UN	
755	20-May-92	Bosnia-Herzegovina: Admission to the UN	
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757	30-May-92	Yugoslavia: Sanctions on Serbia and Montenegro	VII
758	8-Jun-92	Yugoslavia: Authorization for UNPROFOR Deployment to Sarajevo	
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780	6-Oct-92	Yugoslavia: War Crimes Commission	
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783	13-Oct-92	Cambodia: Elections Without the Khmer Rouge	
784	30-Oct-92	El Salvador: Extension of ONUSAL Mandate	
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786	10-Nov-92	Yugoslavia: Increase in Size of UNPROFOR	
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796	14-Dec-92	Cyprus: Extension of UNFICYP Mandate	
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799	18-Dec-92	Israel: Deportation of Palestinians	
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801	8-Jan-93	Czech Republic: Admission to the UN	
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810	8-Mar-93	Cambodia: Endorsement of Election Date	

811	12-Mar-93	Angola: Demand for Cease-Fire	
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813	26-Mar-93	Liberia: Condemnation of Attacks on ECOWAS	
814	26-Mar-93	Somalia: Authorization for UNOSOM II	VII
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816	31-Mar-93	Yugoslavia: Authorization to Enforce No Fly Zone	VII
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Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/837 (1993)
6 June 1993

RESOLUTION 837 (1993)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3229th meeting,
on 6 June 1993

The Security Council,

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992, 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992, 767 (1992) of 27 July 1992, 775 (1992) of 28 August 1992, 794 (1992) of 3 December 1992 and 814 (1993) of 26 March 1993,

Bearing in mind General Assembly resolution 47/167 of 18 December 1992,

Gravely alarmed at the premeditated armed attacks launched by forces apparently belonging to the United Somali Congress (USC/SNA) against the personnel of the United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM II) on 5 June 1993,

Strongly condemning such actions, which directly undermine international efforts aimed at the restoration of peace and normalcy in Somalia,

Expressing outrage at the loss of life as a result of these criminal attacks,

Reaffirming its commitment to assist the people of Somalia in re-establishing conditions of normal life,

Stressing that the international community is involved in Somalia in order to help the people of Somalia who have suffered untold miseries due to years of civil strife in that country,

Acknowledging the fundamental importance of completing the comprehensive and effective programme for disarming all Somali parties, including movements and factions,

Convinced that the restoration of law and order throughout Somalia would contribute to humanitarian relief operations, reconciliation and political settlement, as well as to the rehabilitation of Somalia's political institutions and economy,

Condemning strongly the use of radio broadcasts, in particular by the USC/SNA, to incite attacks against United Nations personnel,

Recalling the statement made by its President on 31 March 1993 (S/25493) concerning the safety of United Nations forces and personnel deployed in conditions of strife and committed to consider promptly measures appropriate to the particular circumstances to ensure that persons responsible for attacks and other acts of violence against United Nations forces and personnel are held to account for their actions,

Taking note of the information provided to the Council by the Secretary-General on 6 June 1993,

Determining that the situation in Somalia continues to threaten peace and security in the region,

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

1. Strongly condemns the unprovoked armed attacks against the personnel of UNOSOM II on 5 June 1993, which appear to have been part of a calculated and premeditated series of cease-fire violations to prevent by intimidation UNOSOM II from carrying out its mandate as provided for in resolution 814 (1993);
2. Expresses its condolences to the Government and people of Pakistan and the families of the UNOSOM II personnel who have lost their lives;
3. Re-emphasizes the crucial importance of the early implementation of the disarmament of all Somali parties, including movements and factions, in accordance with paragraphs 56-69 of the report of the Secretary-General of 3 March 1993 (S/25354), and of neutralizing radio broadcasting systems that contribute to the violence and attacks directed against UNOSOM II;
4. Demands once again that all Somali parties, including movements and factions, comply fully with the commitments they have undertaken in the agreements they concluded at the Informal Preparatory Meeting on Somali Political Reconciliation in Addis Ababa, and in particular with their Agreement on Implementing the Cease-fire and on Modalities of Disarmament (S/25168, annex III);
5. Reaffirms that the Secretary-General is authorized under resolution 814 (1993) to take all necessary measures against all those responsible for the armed attacks referred to in paragraph 1 above, including against those responsible for publicly inciting such attacks, to establish the effective authority of UNOSOM II throughout Somalia, including to secure the investigation of their actions and their arrest and detention for prosecution, trial and punishment;
6. Requests the Secretary-General urgently to inquire into the incident, with particular emphasis on the role of those factional leaders involved;
7. Encourages the rapid and accelerated deployment of all UNOSOM II contingents to meet the full requirements of 28,000 men, all ranks, as well as

/...

equipment, as indicated in the Secretary-General's report of 3 March 1993 (S/25354);

8. Urges Member States to contribute, on an emergency basis, military support and transportation, including armoured personnel carriers, tanks and attack helicopters, to provide UNOSOM II the capability appropriately to confront and deter armed attacks directed against it in the accomplishment of its mandate;

9. Further requests the Secretary-General to submit a report to the Council on the implementation of the present resolution, if possible within seven days from the date of its adoption;

10. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/814 (1993)*
26 March 1993

RESOLUTION 814 (1993)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3188th meeting,
on 26 March 1993

The Security Council,

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992, 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992, 767 (1992) of 27 July 1992, 775 (1992) of 28 August 1992 and 794 (1992) of 3 December 1992.

Bearing in mind General Assembly resolution 47/167 of 18 December 1992,

Commending the efforts of Member States acting pursuant to resolution 794 (1992) to establish a secure environment for humanitarian relief operations in Somalia,

Acknowledging the need for a prompt, smooth and phased transition from the Unified Task Force (UNITAF) to the expanded United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM II),

Regretting the continuing incidents of violence in Somalia and the threat they pose to the reconciliation process,

Deploing the acts of violence against persons engaging in humanitarian efforts on behalf of the United Nations, States, and non-governmental organizations,

Noting with deep regret and concern the continuing reports of widespread violations of international humanitarian law and the general absence of the rule of law in Somalia,

Recognizing that the people of Somalia bear the ultimate responsibility for national reconciliation and reconstruction of their own country,

* Reissued for technical reasons.

Acknowledging the fundamental importance of a comprehensive and effective programme for disarming Somali parties, including movements and factions,

Noting the need for continued humanitarian relief assistance and for the rehabilitation of Somalia's political institutions and economy,

Concerned that the crippling famine and drought in Somalia, compounded by the civil strife, have caused massive destruction to the means of production and the natural and human resources of that country,

Expressing its appreciation to the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States, the Organization of the Islamic Conference and the Non-Aligned Movement for their cooperation with, and support of, the efforts of the United Nations in Somalia,

Further expressing its appreciation to all Member States which have made contributions to the Fund established pursuant to paragraph 11 of resolution 794 (1992) and to all those who have provided humanitarian assistance to Somalia,

Commending the efforts, in difficult circumstances, of the initial United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM) established pursuant to resolution 751 (1992),

Expressing its appreciation for the invaluable assistance the neighbouring countries have been providing to the international community in its efforts to restore peace and security in Somalia and to host large numbers of refugees displaced by the conflict and taking note of the difficulties caused to them due to the presence of refugees in their territories,

Convinced that the restoration of law and order throughout Somalia would contribute to humanitarian relief operations, reconciliation and political settlement, as well as to the rehabilitation of Somalia's political institutions and economy,

Convinced also of the need for broad-based consultations and deliberations to achieve reconciliation, agreement on the setting up of transitional government institutions and consensus on basic principles and steps leading to the establishment of representative democratic institutions,

Recognizing that the re-establishment of local and regional administrative institutions is essential to the restoration of domestic tranquillity,

Encouraging the Secretary-General and his Special Representative to continue and intensify their work at the national, regional and local levels, including and encouraging broad participation by all sectors of Somali society, to promote the process of political settlement and national reconciliation and to assist the people of Somalia in rehabilitating their political institutions and economy,

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Expressing its readiness to assist the people of Somalia, as appropriate, on a local, regional or national level, to participate in free and fair elections, with a view towards achieving and implementing a political settlement,

Welcoming the progress made at the United Nations-sponsored Informal Preparatory Meeting on Somali Political Reconciliation in Addis Ababa from 4 to 15 January 1993, in particular the conclusion at that meeting of three agreements by the Somali parties, including movements and factions, and welcoming also any progress made at the Conference on National Reconciliation which began in Addis Ababa on 15 March 1993,

Emphasizing the need for the Somali people, including movements and factions, to show the political will to achieve security, reconciliation and peace,

Noting the reports of States concerned of 17 December 1992 (S/24976) and 19 January 1993 (S/25126) and of the Secretary-General of 19 December 1992 (S/24992) and 26 January 1993 (S/25168) on the implementation of resolution 794 (1992),

Having examined the report of the Secretary-General of 3 March 1993 (S/25354 and Add.1 and 2),

Welcoming the intention of the Secretary-General to seek maximum economy and efficiency and to keep the size of the United Nations presence, both military and civilian, to the minimum necessary to fulfil its mandate,

Determining that the situation in Somalia continues to threaten peace and security in the region,

A

1. Approves the report of the Secretary-General of 3 March 1993;

2. Expresses its appreciation to the Secretary-General for convening the Conference on National Reconciliation for Somalia in accordance with the agreements reached during the Informal Preparatory Meeting on Somali Political Reconciliation in Addis Ababa in January 1993 and for the progress achieved towards political reconciliation in Somalia, and also for his efforts to ensure that, as appropriate, all Somalis, including movements, factions, community leaders, women, professionals, intellectuals, elders and other representative groups are suitably represented at such conferences;

3. Welcomes the convening of the Third United Nations Coordination Meeting for Humanitarian Assistance for Somalia in Addis Ababa from 11 to 13 March 1993 and the willingness expressed by Governments through this process to contribute to relief and rehabilitation efforts in Somalia, where and when possible;

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4. Requests the Secretary-General, through his Special Representative, and with assistance, as appropriate, from all relevant United Nations entities, offices and specialized agencies, to provide humanitarian and other assistance to the people of Somalia in rehabilitating their political institutions and economy and promoting political settlement and national reconciliation, in accordance with the recommendations contained in his report of 3 March 1993, including in particular:

(a) To assist in the provision of relief and in the economic rehabilitation of Somalia, based on an assessment of clear, prioritized needs, and taking into account, as appropriate, the 1993 Relief and Rehabilitation Programme for Somalia prepared by the United Nations Department of Humanitarian Affairs;

(b) To assist in the repatriation of refugees and displaced persons within Somalia;

(c) To assist the people of Somalia to promote and advance political reconciliation, through broad participation by all sectors of Somali society, and the re-establishment of national and regional institutions and civil administration in the entire country;

(d) To assist in the re-establishment of Somali police, as appropriate at the local, regional or national level, to assist in the restoration and maintenance of peace, stability and law and order, including in the investigation and facilitating the prosecution of serious violations of international humanitarian law;

(e) To assist the people of Somalia in the development of a coherent and integrated programme for the removal of mines throughout Somalia;

(f) To develop appropriate public information activities in support of the United Nations activities in Somalia;

(g) To create conditions under which Somali civil society may have a role, at every level, in the process of political reconciliation and in the formulation and realization of rehabilitation and reconstruction programmes;

B

Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations,

5. Decides to expand the size of the UNOSOM force and its mandate in accordance with the recommendations contained in paragraphs 56-88 of the report of the Secretary-General of 3 March 1993, and the provisions of this resolution;

6. Authorizes the mandate for the expanded UNOSOM (UNOSOM II) for an initial period through 31 October 1993, unless previously renewed by the Security Council;

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7. Emphasizes the crucial importance of disarmament and the urgent need to build on the efforts of UNITAF in accordance with paragraphs 56-59 of the report of the Secretary-General of 3 March 1993;

8. Demands that all Somali parties, including movements and factions, comply fully with the commitments they have undertaken in the agreements they concluded at the Informal Preparatory Meeting on Somali Political Reconciliation in Addis Ababa, and in particular with their Agreement on Implementing the Cease-fire and on Modalities of Disarmament (S/25168, annex III);

9. Further demands that all Somali parties, including movements and factions, take all measures to ensure the safety of the personnel of the United Nations and its agencies as well as the staff of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations engaged in providing humanitarian and other assistance to the people of Somalia in rehabilitating their political institutions and economy and promoting political settlement and national reconciliation;

10. Requests the Secretary-General to support from within Somalia the implementation of the arms embargo established by resolution 733 (1992), utilizing as available and appropriate the UNOSOM II forces authorized by this resolution, and to report on this subject, with any recommendations regarding more effective measures if necessary, to the Security Council;

11. Calls upon all States, in particular neighbouring States, to cooperate in the implementation of the arms embargo established by resolution 733 (1992);

12. Requests the Secretary-General to provide security, as appropriate, to assist in the repatriation of refugees and the assisted resettlement of displaced persons, utilizing UNOSOM II forces, paying particular attention to those areas where major instability continues to threaten peace and security in the region;

13. Reiterates its demand that all Somali parties, including movements and factions, immediately cease and desist from all breaches of international humanitarian law and reaffirms that those responsible for such acts be held individually accountable;

14. Requests the Secretary-General, through his Special Representative, to direct the Force Commander of UNOSOM II to assume responsibility for the consolidation, expansion and maintenance of a secure environment throughout Somalia, taking account of the particular circumstances in each locality, on an expedited basis in accordance with the recommendations contained in his report of 3 March 1993, and in this regard to organize a prompt, smooth and phased transition from UNITAF to UNOSOM II;

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C

15. Requests the Secretary-General to maintain the fund established pursuant to resolution 794 (1992) for the additional purpose of receiving contributions for maintenance of UNOSOM II forces following the departure of UNITAF forces and for the establishment of Somali police, and calls on Member States to make contributions to this fund, in addition to their assessed contributions;

16. Expresses appreciation to the United Nations agencies, intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations and the ICRC for their contributions and assistance and requests the Secretary-General to ask them to continue to extend financial, material and technical support to the Somali people in all regions of the country;

17. Requests the Secretary-General to seek, as appropriate, pledges and contributions from States and others to assist in financing the rehabilitation of the political institutions and economy of Somalia;

18. Requests the Secretary-General to keep the Security Council fully informed on action taken to implement the present resolution, in particular to submit as soon as possible a report to the Council containing recommendations for establishment of Somali police forces and thereafter to report no later than every ninety days on the progress achieved in accomplishing the objectives set out in the present resolution;

19. Decides to conduct a formal review of the progress towards accomplishing the purposes of the present resolution no later than 31 October 1993;

20. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/794 (1992)
3 December 1992

RESOLUTION 794 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3145th meeting,
on 3 December 1992

The Security Council.

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992, 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992, 767 (1992) of 27 July 1992 and 775 (1992) of 28 August 1992,

Recognizing the unique character of the present situation in Somalia and mindful of its deteriorating, complex and extraordinary nature, requiring an immediate and exceptional response,

Determining that the magnitude of the human tragedy caused by the conflict in Somalia, further exacerbated by the obstacles being created to the distribution of humanitarian assistance, constitutes a threat to international peace and security,

Gravely alarmed by the deterioration of the humanitarian situation in Somalia and underlining the urgent need for the quick delivery of humanitarian assistance in the whole country,

Noting the efforts of the League of Arab States, the Organization of African Unity, and in particular the proposal made by its Chairman at the forty-seventh regular session of the General Assembly for the organization of an international conference on Somalia, and the Organization of the Islamic Conference and other regional agencies and arrangements to promote reconciliation and political settlement in Somalia and to address the humanitarian needs of the people of that country,

Commending the ongoing efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations and of non-governmental organizations and of States to ensure delivery of humanitarian assistance in Somalia,

Responding to the urgent calls from Somalia for the international community to take measures to ensure the delivery of humanitarian assistance in Somalia,

Expressing grave alarm at continuing reports of widespread violations of international humanitarian law occurring in Somalia, including reports of violence and threats of violence against personnel participating lawfully in impartial humanitarian relief activities; deliberate attacks on non-combatants, relief consignments and vehicles, and medical and relief facilities; and impeding the delivery of food and medical supplies essential for the survival of the civilian population,

Dismayed by the continuation of conditions that impede the delivery of humanitarian supplies to destinations within Somalia, and in particular reports of looting of relief supplies destined for starving people, attacks on aircraft and ships bringing in humanitarian relief supplies, and attacks on the Pakistani UNOSOM contingent in Mogadishu,

Taking note with appreciation of the letters of the Secretary-General of 24 November 1992 (S/24859) and of 29 November 1992 (S/24868),

Sharing the Secretary-General's assessment that the situation in Somalia is intolerable and that it has become necessary to review the basic premises and principles of the United Nations effort in Somalia, and that UNOSOM's existing course would not in present circumstances be an adequate response to the tragedy in Somalia,

Determined to establish as soon as possible the necessary conditions for the delivery of humanitarian assistance wherever needed in Somalia, in conformity with resolutions 751 (1992) and 767 (1992),

Noting the offer by Member States aimed at establishing a secure environment for humanitarian relief operations in Somalia as soon as possible,

Determined further to restore peace, stability and law and order with a view to facilitating the process of a political settlement under the auspices of the United Nations, aimed at national reconciliation in Somalia, and encouraging the Secretary-General and his Special Representative to continue and intensify their work at the national and regional levels to promote these objectives,

Recognizing that the people of Somalia bear ultimate responsibility for national reconciliation and the reconstruction of their own country,

1. Reaffirms its demand that all parties, movements and factions in Somalia immediately cease hostilities, maintain a cease-fire throughout the country, and cooperate with the Special Representative of the Secretary-General as well as with the military forces to be established pursuant to the authorization given in paragraph 10 below in order to promote the process of relief distribution, reconciliation and political settlement in Somalia;

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2. Demands that all parties, movements and factions in Somalia take all measures necessary to facilitate the efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia;

3. Also demands that all parties, movements and factions in Somalia take all measures necessary to ensure the safety of United Nations and all other personnel engaged in the delivery of humanitarian assistance, including the military forces to be established pursuant to the authorization given in paragraph 10 below;

4. Further demands that all parties, movements and factions in Somalia immediately cease and desist from all breaches of international humanitarian law including from actions such as those described above;

5. Strongly condemns all violations of international humanitarian law occurring in Somalia, including in particular the deliberate impeding of the delivery of food and medical supplies essential for the survival of the civilian population, and affirms that those who commit or order the commission of such acts will be held individually responsible in respect of such acts;

6. Decides that the operations and the further deployment of the 3,500 personnel of the United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM) authorized by paragraph 3 of resolution 775 (1992) should proceed at the discretion of the Secretary-General in the light of his assessment of conditions on the ground; and requests him to keep the Council informed and to make such recommendations as may be appropriate for the fulfilment of its mandate where conditions permit;

7. Endorses the recommendation by the Secretary-General in his letter of 29 November 1992 (S/24868) that action under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations should be taken in order to establish a secure environment for humanitarian relief operations in Somalia as soon as possible;

8. Welcomes the offer by a Member State described in the Secretary-General's letter to the Council of 29 November 1992 (S/24868) concerning the establishment of an operation to create such a secure environment;

9. Welcomes also offers by other Member States to participate in that operation;

10. Acting under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, authorizes the Secretary-General and Member States cooperating to implement the offer referred to in paragraph 8 above to use all necessary means to establish as soon as possible a secure environment for humanitarian relief operations in Somalia;

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11. Calls on all Member States which are in a position to do so to provide military forces and to make additional contributions, in cash or in kind, in accordance with paragraph 10 above and requests the Secretary-General to establish a fund through which the contributions, where appropriate, could be channelled to the States or operations concerned;

12. Authorizes the Secretary-General and the Member States concerned to make the necessary arrangements for the unified command and control of the forces involved, which will reflect the offer referred to in paragraph 8 above;

13. Requests the Secretary-General and the Member States acting under paragraph 10 above to establish appropriate mechanisms for coordination between the United Nations and their military forces;

14. Decides to appoint an ad hoc commission composed of members of the Security Council to report to the Council on the implementation of this resolution;

15. Invites the Secretary-General to attach a small UNOSOM liaison staff to the Field Headquarters of the unified command;

16. Acting under Chapters VII and VIII of the Charter, calls upon States, nationally or through regional agencies or arrangements, to use such measures as may be necessary to ensure strict implementation of paragraph 5 of resolution 733 (1992);

17. Requests all States, in particular those in the region, to provide appropriate support for the actions undertaken by States, nationally or through regional agencies or arrangements, pursuant to this and other relevant resolutions;

18. Requests the Secretary-General and, as appropriate, the States concerned to report to the Council on a regular basis, the first such report to be made no later than fifteen days after the adoption of this resolution, on the implementation of this resolution and the attainment of the objective of establishing a secure environment so as to enable the Council to make the necessary decision for a prompt transition to continued peace-keeping operations;

19. Requests the Secretary-General to submit a plan to the Council initially within fifteen days after the adoption of this resolution to ensure that UNOSOM will be able to fulfil its mandate upon the withdrawal of the unified command;

20. Invites the Secretary-General and his Special Representative to continue their efforts to achieve a political settlement in Somalia;

21. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/775 (1992)
28 August 1992

RESOLUTION 775 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3110th meeting,
on 28 August 1992

The Security Council,

Considering the request by Somalia for the Security Council to consider the situation in Somalia (S/23445),

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992, 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992 and 767 (1992) of 27 July 1992,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia (S/24480),

Deeply concerned about the availability of arms and ammunition and the proliferation of armed banditry throughout Somalia,

Alarmed by the continued sporadic outbreak of hostilities in several parts of Somalia leading to continued loss of life and destruction of property, and putting at risk the personnel of the United Nations, non-governmental organizations and other international humanitarian organizations, as well as disrupting their operations,

Deeply disturbed by the magnitude of the human suffering caused by the conflict and concerned that the situation in Somalia constitutes a threat to international peace and security,

Gravely alarmed by the deterioration of the humanitarian situation in Somalia and underlining the urgent need for quick delivery of humanitarian assistance in the whole country,

Reaffirming that the provision of humanitarian assistance in Somalia is an important element in the effort of the Council to restore international peace and security in the area,

Welcoming the ongoing efforts by the United Nations organizations as well as the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), non-governmental organizations and States to provide humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia,

Welcoming in particular the initiatives to provide relief through airlift operations,

Convinced that no durable progress will be achieved in the absence of an overall political solution in Somalia,

Taking note in particular of paragraph 24 of the report of the Secretary-General,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the report of the Secretary-General of 24 August 1992 (S/24480) on the findings of the technical team and the recommendations of the Secretary-General contained therein;

2. Invites the Secretary-General to establish four zone headquarters as proposed in paragraph 31 of the Secretary-General's report (S/24480);

3. Authorizes the increase in strength of the United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM) and the subsequent deployment as recommended in paragraph 37 of the Secretary-General's report;

4. Welcomes the decision of the Secretary-General to increase substantially the airlift operation to areas of priority attention;

5. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to cooperate with the United Nations with a view to the urgent deployment of the United Nations security personnel called for in paragraphs 4 and 5 of its resolution 751 (1992) and as recommended in paragraph 37 of the Secretary-General's report;

6. Welcomes also the material and logistical support from a number of States and urges that the airlift operation be effectively coordinated by the United Nations as described in paragraphs 17 to 21 of the report of the Secretary-General;

7. Urges all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to facilitate the efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia and reiterates its call for the full respect of the security and safety of the personnel of these organizations and the guarantee of their complete freedom of movement in and around Mogadishu and other parts of Somalia;

8. Reiterates its appeal to the international community to provide adequate financial and other resources for humanitarian efforts in Somalia;

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9. Encourages ongoing efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations including the International Committee of the Red Cross and non-governmental organizations to ensure delivery of humanitarian assistance to all regions of Somalia and underlines the importance of coordination between these efforts;

10. Requests also the Secretary-General to continue, in close cooperation with the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference, his efforts to seek a comprehensive political solution to the crisis in Somalia;

11. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia immediately to cease hostilities and to maintain a cease-fire throughout the country;

12. Stresses the need for the observance and strict monitoring of the general and complete embargo on all deliveries of weapons and military equipment to Somalia, as decided in paragraph 5 of its resolution 733 (1992);

13. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to cooperate fully with the Secretary-General in the implementation of this resolution;

14. Decides to remain seized of the matter until a peaceful solution is achieved.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/767 (1992)
24 July 1992

RESOLUTION 767 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3101st meeting,
on 27 July 1992

The Security Council,

Considering the request by Somalia for the Security Council to consider the situation in Somalia (S/23445),

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992 and 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia (S/24343),

Considering the letter of the Secretary-General to the President of the Security Council informing him that all the parties in Mogadishu have agreed to the deployment of the fifty military observers, and that the advance party of the observers arrived in Mogadishu on 5 July 1992 and that the rest of the observers arrived in the mission area on 23 July 1992 (S/24179),

Deeply concerned about the availability of arms and ammunition in the hands of civilians and the proliferation of armed banditry throughout Somalia,

Alarmed by the sporadic outbreak of hostilities in several parts of Somalia leading to continued loss of life and destruction of property, and putting at risk the personnel of the United Nations, non-governmental organizations and other international humanitarian organizations, as well as disrupting their operations,

Deeply disturbed by the magnitude of the human suffering caused by the conflict and concerned that the situation in Somalia constitutes a threat to international peace and security,

Gravely alarmed by the deterioration of the humanitarian situation in Somalia and underlining the urgent need for quick delivery of humanitarian assistance in the whole country,

Recognizing that the provision of humanitarian assistance in Somalia is an important element in the effort of the Council to restore international peace and security in the area,

Responding to the urgent calls by the parties in Somalia for the international community to take measures in Somalia to ensure the delivery of humanitarian assistance in Somalia,

Noting the Secretary-General's proposals for a comprehensive decentralized zonal approach in the United Nations involvement in Somalia,

Cognizant that the success of such an approach requires the cooperation of all parties, movements and factions in Somalia,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the report of the Secretary-General of 22 July 1992 (S/24343);

2. Requests the Secretary-General to make full use of all available means and arrangements, including the mounting of an urgent airlift operation, with a view to facilitating the efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations in accelerating the provision of humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia, threatened by mass starvation;

3. Urges all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to facilitate the efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia and reiterates its call for the full respect of the security and safety of the personnel of the humanitarian organizations and the guarantee of their complete freedom of movement in and around Mogadishu and other parts of Somalia;

4. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to cooperate with the United Nations with a view to the urgent deployment of the United Nations security personnel called for in paragraphs 4 and 5 of its resolution 751 (1992), and otherwise assist in the general stabilization of the situation in Somalia. In the absence of such cooperation, the Security Council does not exclude other measures to deliver humanitarian assistance to Somalia;

5. Reiterates its appeal to the international community to provide adequate financial and other resources for humanitarian efforts in Somalia;

6. Encourages the ongoing efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations, including the International Committee of the Red Cross, to ensure delivery of humanitarian assistance to all regions of Somalia;

7. Appeals to all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to extend full cooperation to the military observers and to take measures to ensure their security;

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8. Requests the Secretary-General, as part of his continuing efforts in Somalia, to promote an immediate and effective cessation of hostilities and the maintenance of a cease-fire throughout the country in order to facilitate the urgent delivery of humanitarian assistance and the process of reconciliation and political settlement in Somalia;

9. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia immediately to cease hostilities and to maintain a cease-fire throughout the country;

10. Stresses the need for the observance and strict monitoring of the general and complete embargo of all deliveries of weapons and military equipment to Somalia, as decided in paragraph 5 of its resolution 733 (1992);

11. Welcomes the cooperation between the United Nations, the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference in resolving the situation in Somalia;

12. Approves the Secretary-General's proposal to establish four operational zones in Somalia as part of the consolidated United Nations Operations in Somalia (UNOSOM);

13. Requests the Secretary-General to ensure that his Special Representative for Somalia is provided with all the necessary support services to enable him to effectively carry out his mandate;

14. Strongly supports the Secretary-General's decision urgently to dispatch a technical team to Somalia, under the overall direction of the Special Representative, in order to work within the framework and objectives outlined in paragraph 64 of his report (S/24343) and to submit expeditiously a report to the Security Council on this matter;

15. Affirms that all officials of the United Nations and all experts on mission for the United Nations in Somalia enjoy the privileges and immunities provided for in the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations of 1946 and in any other relevant instruments and that all parties, movements and factions in Somalia are required to allow them full freedom of movement and all necessary facilities;

16. Requests the Secretary-General to continue urgently his consultations with all parties, movements and factions in Somalia towards the convening of a conference on national reconciliation and unity in Somalia in close cooperation with the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference;

17. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia to cooperate fully with the Secretary-General in the implementation of this resolution;

18. Decides to remain seized of the matter until a peaceful solution is achieved.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/751 (1992)
24 April 1992

RESOLUTION 751 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3069th meeting,
on 24 April 1992

The Security Council,

Considering the request by Somalia for the Security Council to consider the situation in Somalia (S/23445),

Reaffirming its resolutions 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992 and 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia (S/23829 and Add.1 and 2),

Taking note of the signing of the cease-fire agreements in Mogadishu on 3 March 1992, including agreements for the implementation of measures aimed at stabilizing the cease-fire through a United Nations monitoring mission,

Taking note also of the signing of letters of agreement in Mogadishu, Hargeisa and Kismayo on the mechanism for monitoring the cease-fire and arrangements for the equitable and effective distribution of humanitarian assistance in and around Mogadishu,

Deeply disturbed by the magnitude of the human suffering caused by the conflict and concerned that the continuation of the situation in Somalia constitutes a threat to international peace and security,

Cognizant of the importance of cooperation between the United Nations and regional organisations in the context of Chapter VIII of the Charter of the United Nations,

Underlining the importance which it attaches to the international, regional and non-governmental organisations, including the International Committee of the Red Cross, continuing to provide humanitarian and other relief assistance to the people of Somalia under difficult circumstances,

Expressing its appreciation to the regional organizations, including the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference, for their cooperation with the United Nations in the effort to resolve the Somali problem,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the report of the Secretary-General of 21 April 1992 (S/23829 and Add.1 and Add.2);

2. Decides to establish under its authority, and in support of the Secretary-General in accordance with paragraph 7 below, a United Nations Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM);

3. Requests the Secretary-General immediately to deploy a unit of 50 United Nations Observers to monitor the cease-fire in Mogadishu in accordance with paragraphs 24 to 26 of the Secretary-General's report (S/23829);

4. Agrees, in principle, also to establish under the overall direction of the Secretary-General's Special Representative a United Nations security force to be deployed as soon as possible to perform the functions described in paragraphs 27-29 of the Secretary-General's report (S/23829);

5. Further requests the Secretary-General to continue his consultations with the parties in Mogadishu regarding the proposed United Nations security force and, in light of those consultations, to submit his further recommendations to the Security Council for its decision as soon as possible;

6. Welcomes the intention expressed by the Secretary-General in paragraph 64 of his report (S/23829) to appoint a Special Representative for Somalia to provide overall direction of United Nations activities in Somalia and to assist him in his endeavours to reach a peaceful resolution of the conflict in Somalia;

7. Requests the Secretary-General as part of his continuing mission in Somalia to facilitate an immediate and effective cessation of hostilities and the maintenance of a cease-fire throughout the country in order to promote the process of reconciliation and political settlement in Somalia and to provide urgent humanitarian assistance;

8. Welcomes the cooperation between the United Nations and the League of Arab States, the Organization of African Unity and the Organization of the Islamic Conference in resolving the problem in Somalia;

9. Calls upon all parties, movements and factions in Somalia immediately to cease hostilities and to maintain a cease-fire throughout the country in order to promote the process of reconciliation and political settlement in Somalia;

/...

10. Requests the Secretary-General to continue as a matter of priority his consultations with all Somali parties, movements and factions towards the convening of a conference on national reconciliation and unity in Somalia in close cooperation with the League of Arab States, the Organization of African Unity and the Organization of the Islamic Conference;

11. Decides to establish, in accordance with rule 28 of the provisional rules of procedure of the Security Council, a Committee of the Security Council consisting of all the members of the Council, to undertake the following tasks and to report on its work to the Council with its observations and recommendations:

(a) to seek from all States information regarding the action taken by them concerning the effective implementation of the embargo imposed by paragraph 5 of resolution 733 (1992);

(b) to consider any information brought to its attention by States concerning violations of the embargo, and in that context to make recommendations to the Council on ways of increasing the effectiveness of the embargo;

(c) to recommend appropriate measures in response to violations of the general and complete embargo on all deliveries of weapons and military equipment to Somalia and provide information on a regular basis to the Secretary-General for general distribution to Member States;

12. Notes with appreciation the ongoing efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations to ensure delivery of humanitarian assistance to Somalia, particularly to Mogadishu;

13. Calls upon the international community to support, with financial and other resources, the implementation of the 90-day Plan of Action for Emergency Humanitarian Assistance to Somalia;

14. Urges all parties concerned in Somalia to facilitate the efforts of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and humanitarian organizations to provide urgent humanitarian assistance to the affected population in Somalia and reiterates its call for the full respect of the security and safety of the personnel of the humanitarian organizations and the guarantee of their complete freedom of movement in and around Mogadishu and other parts of Somalia;

15. Calls upon all Somali parties, movements and factions to cooperate fully with the Secretary-General in the implementation of this resolution;

16. Decides to remain seized of the matter until a peaceful solution is achieved.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/746 (1992)
17 March 1992

RESOLUTION 746 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3060th meeting,
on 17 March 1992

The Security Council,

Considering the request by Somalia for the Security Council to consider the situation in Somalia (S/23445),

Reaffirming its resolution 733 (1992) of 23 January 1992,

Having considered the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia (S/23693),

Taking note of the signing of the cease-fire agreements in Mogadiscio on 3 March 1992, including agreements for the implementation of measures aimed at stabilizing the cease-fire through a United Nations monitoring mission,

Deeply regretting that the factions have not yet abided by their commitment to implement the cease-fire and thus have still not permitted the unimpeded provision and distribution of humanitarian assistance to the people in need in Somalia,

Deeply disturbed by the magnitude of the human suffering caused by the conflict and concerned that the continuation of the situation in Somalia constitutes a threat to international peace and security,

Bearing in mind that the factors described in paragraph 76 of the Secretary-General's report (S/23693) must be taken into account,

Cognizant of the importance of cooperation between the United Nations and regional organizations in the context of Chapter VIII of the Charter of the United Nations,

Underlining the importance which it attaches to the international, regional and non-governmental organizations, including the International Committee of the Red Cross, continuing to provide humanitarian and other relief assistance to the people of Somalia under difficult circumstances,

Expressing its appreciation to the regional organizations, including the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference, for their cooperation with the United Nations in the effort to resolve the Somali problem,

1. Takes note with appreciation of the report of the Secretary-General;
2. Urges the Somali factions to honour their commitment under the cease-fire agreements of 3 March 1992;
3. Urges all the Somali factions to cooperate with the Secretary-General and to facilitate the delivery by the United Nations, its specialized agencies and other humanitarian organisations of humanitarian assistance to all those in need of it, under the supervision of the coordinator mentioned in resolution 733 (1992);
4. Requests the Secretary-General to pursue his humanitarian efforts in Somalia and to use all the resources at his disposal, including those of the relevant United Nations agencies, to address urgently the critical needs of the affected population in Somalia;
5. Appeals to all Member States and to all humanitarian organisations to contribute to and to cooperate with these humanitarian relief efforts;
6. Strongly supports the Secretary-General's decision urgently to dispatch a technical team to Somalia, accompanied by the coordinator, in order to work within the framework and objectives outlined in paragraphs 73 and 74 of his report (S/23693) and to submit expeditiously a report to the Security Council on this matter;
7. Requests that the technical team also develop a high priority plan to establish mechanisms to ensure the unimpeded delivery of humanitarian assistance;
8. Calls on all parties, movements and factions in Mogadiscio in particular, and in Somalia in general, to respect fully the security and safety of the technical team and the personnel of the humanitarian organisations and to guarantee their complete freedom of movement in and around Mogadiscio and other parts of Somalia;
9. Calls upon the Secretary-General of the United Nations to continue, in close cooperation with the Organization of African Unity, the League of Arab States and the Organization of the Islamic Conference, his consultations with all Somali parties, movements and factions towards the convening of a conference for national reconciliation and unity in Somalia;

/...

10. Calls upon all Somali parties, movements and factions to cooperate fully with the Secretary-General in the implementation of this resolution;

11. Decides to remain seized of the matter until a peaceful solution is achieved.



Security Council

Distr.
GENERAL

S/RES/733 (1992)
23 January 1992

RESOLUTION 733 (1992)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 3039th meeting,
on 23 January 1992

The Security Council,

Considering the request by Somalia for the Security Council to consider the situation in Somalia (S/23445),

Having heard the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia and commending the initiative taken by him in the humanitarian field,

Gravely alarmed at the rapid deterioration of the situation in Somalia and the heavy loss of human life and widespread material damage resulting from the conflict in the country and aware of its consequences on the stability and peace in the region,

Concerned that the continuation of this situation constitutes, as stated in the report of the Secretary-General, a threat to international peace and security,

Recalling its primary responsibility under the Charter of the United Nations for the maintenance of international peace and security,

Recalling also the provisions of Chapter VIII of the Charter of the United Nations,

Expressing its appreciation to the international and regional organizations that have provided assistance to the populations affected by the conflict and deploring that personnel of these organizations have lost their lives in the exercise of their humanitarian tasks,

Taking note of the appeals addressed to the parties by the Chairman of the Organization of the Islamic Conference on 16 December 1991, the Secretary-General of the Organization of African Unity on 18 December 1991 (S/23469) and the League of Arab States on 5 January 1992 (S/23448),

1. Takes note of the report of the Secretary-General on the situation in Somalia and expresses its concern with the situation prevailing in that country;

2. Requests the Secretary-General immediately to undertake the necessary actions to increase humanitarian assistance of the United Nations and its specialized agencies to the affected population in all parts of Somalia in liaison with the other international humanitarian organizations and to this end to appoint a coordinator to oversee the effective delivery of this assistance;

3. Requests the Secretary-General of the United Nations, in cooperation with the Secretary-General of the Organization of African Unity and the Secretary-General of the League of Arab States, immediately to contact all parties involved in the conflict, to seek their commitment to the cessation of hostilities to permit the humanitarian assistance to be distributed, to promote a cease-fire and compliance therewith, and to assist in the process of a political settlement of the conflict in Somalia;

4. Strongly urges all parties to the conflict immediately to cease hostilities and agree to a cease-fire and to promote the process of reconciliation and of political settlement in Somalia;

5. Decides, under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, that all States shall, for the purposes of establishing peace and stability in Somalia immediately implement a general and complete embargo on all deliveries of weapons and military equipment to Somalia until the Security Council decides otherwise;

6. Calls on all States to refrain from any action which might contribute to increasing tension and to impeding or delaying a peaceful and negotiated outcome to the conflict in Somalia, which would permit all Somalis to decide upon and to construct their future in peace;

7. Calls upon all parties to cooperate with the Secretary-General to this end and to facilitate the delivery by the United Nations, its specialized agencies and other humanitarian organizations of humanitarian assistance to all those in need of it, under the supervision of the coordinator;

8. Urges all parties to take all the necessary measures to ensure the safety of personnel sent to provide humanitarian assistance, to assist them in their tasks and to ensure full respect for the rules and principles of international law regarding the protection of civilian populations;

9. Calls upon all States and international organizations to contribute to the efforts of humanitarian assistance to the population in Somalia;

10. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Security Council as soon as possible on this matter;

11. Decides to remain seized of the matter until a peaceful solution is achieved.

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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001a. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Instructions for US Forces (1 page)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Somalia [Folder 1] [1]

2012-0659-F
ke4192

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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001b. cable	Re: Approval of FRAGO 001 to Operations Order 001 (7 pages)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)
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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
002. cable	Re: A Chat With Aideed (4 pages)	10/30/1993	P1/b(1)

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
003. cable	Re: Planning Directive for Drawdown/Redeployment of US Forces Somalia (12 pages)	11/01/1993	P1/b(1)

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2012-0659-F
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**Report to the Congress
on US Policy in Somalia**

October 13, 1993

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
004. memo	Department of Defense memo, re: Status of Redeployment from Somalia (1 page)	10/27/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

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RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

WASHFAX RECEIPT
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

OCT 27 A3:17

B

S/S #

9/9 OCT 27 11 3:24

C

MESSAGE NO. 107438 CLASSIFICATION Conf. No. Pages 10
FROM: Phil Suter State/Pm/ISO 67747 7428
(Officer name) (Office symbol) (Extension) (Room number)
MESSAGE DESCRIPTION UNOSOM Forces Status

TO: (Agency)	DELIVER TO:	Extension	Room No.
<u>NSC</u>	<u>Sean Darragh or Dick Clark</u>	<u>395-1492</u>	
<u>OSD</u>	<u>"Site N" Somalia Task Force</u>		
	<u>(Chris Ikins or Langstreth)</u>		
<u>JCS - J5</u>	<u>J5 Baltimore or Bowman</u>		

FOR: CLEARANCE ☐ INFORMATION ☒ PER REQUEST ☐ COMMENT ☐

REMARKS:

S/S Officer: Hoy [Signature]

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL
OF CLASSIFIED ATTACHMENTS
Initials: KOE Date: 01/30/17

2012-0659-F

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005a. list	UNOSOM Forces Status Summary of Planned Departures (1 page)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005b. chart	UNOSOM Forces Status (8 pages)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Somalia [Folder 1] [1]

2012-0659-F
ke4192

RESTRICTION CODES

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005c. list	UNOSOM Forces Status Summary of Pending Actions (1 page)	10/25/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

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Somalia [Folder 1] [1]

2012-0659-F
ke4192

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
006. agenda	Agending for Somalia Working Group SVTS Teleconference (3 pages)	09/01/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

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Dick,

I have another meeting now.

I'll try to get in touch with you later today. I would like to take hold of the judges program. I have some ideas on that subject.

Dick S.

August 31, 1993.

Dick Clarke

Dick,

Enclosed is UNHRC Resolution 1993/86, authorizing human rights assistance to Somalia. I had discussed the concept of this resolution with Bob Houdek before I had left for Geneva. He was all for it and said he would seek to get AID funding for such an effort. I have discovered, however, that even though the resolution was passed by consensus, no action has been taken to implement it.

As you will note, the resolution provides for the appointment of an independent expert who would while working with the SecGen's representative for Somalia, seek to develop "a long-term programme of advisory services for re-establishing human rights and the rule of law, including a democratic constitution, as well as the eventual holding of periodic and genuine elections by universal suffrage and secret ballot."

It seems to me that this resolution fits in perfectly with the recommendation in the first sentence of par. 7 of the memorandum which you sent me.

I am told that the expert has not as yet been appointed because the Human Rights Center lacks the needed funds. It might be worth checking which efforts have been funded and which have been left out. Be that as it may, we ought to make this a Sec. 116(e) program of AID and get the ball rolling. Professor Weissbrodt, who, as a member of our delegation, shepherded this resolution, has recommended a Ghanaian professor for the expert's job. (A person not close to the incumbent government of Ghana.)

Aside from using this resolution to advance our Somalia objectives, an AID grant would also set a precedent for the allocation of earmarked funds to the Human Rights Center and provide us with new standing in our dealings with the Center.

Dick

1993/86. Assistance to Somalia in the field of human rights

The Commission on Human Rights,

Guided by principles embodied in the Charter of the United Nations, the International Bill of Human Rights and other applicable human rights instruments,

Aware of the prevailing tragic circumstances in Somalia, particularly the lack of governmental authority and the resulting need for special measures to assure protection of human rights,

Commending the ongoing efforts in Somalia of the United Nations, its specialized agencies, humanitarian organizations and non-governmental organizations, as well as those of Governments,

Expressing its grave concern at attacks against the personnel of relief and other humanitarian organizations in Somalia, sometimes resulting in serious injuries or deaths,

Recalling Security Council resolutions 733 (1992) of 21 January 1992, 746 (1992) of 17 March 1992, 751 (1992) of 24 April 1992, 767 (1992) of 27 July 1992, 775 (1992) of 28 August 1992 and 794 (1992) of 3 December 1992, as well as related Security Council actions, General Assembly resolution 47/167 of 18 December 1992 and Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities resolution 1992/11 of 26 August 1992,

Recognizing the right of the Somali people to take part in the governance of their country directly or through freely chosen representatives, including the right of equal access to public service,

Mindful that United Nations peace-keeping, peace-making and peace-building activities in some countries have benefited from human rights units that could be established within similar United Nations activities elsewhere,

Recognizing the constraints on the financial resources of the Centre for Human Rights,

1. Requests the Secretary-General to appoint for a period of one year a person having wide experience in the field of human rights as an independent expert, in his or her individual capacity, to assist the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Somalia through development of a long-term programme of advisory services for re-establishing human rights and the rule of law, including a democratic constitution, as well as the eventual holding of periodic and genuine elections by universal suffrage and secret ballot;

2. Also requests the Secretary-General to give priority to implementing the programme recommended by the independent expert, as conditions in Somalia permit, including through the programme of advisory services of the Centre for Human Rights, in close cooperation with the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Somalia, the United Nations peace-keeping operation in Somalia and other United Nations entities, such as the Electoral Assistance Unit, as well as humanitarian and non-governmental organizations;

3. Urges the Secretary-General to consider recommending the establishment of a unit within the United Nations operation in Somalia to assist in the promotion and protection of human rights and in encouraging respect for humanitarian law, as well as in the implementation of the recommendations of the independent expert;

4. Requests the Secretary-General to provide appropriate additional resources, within existing overall United Nations resources, to fund the activities of the independent expert and the Centre for Human Rights in implementing the present resolution;

5. Invites Governments and organizations in a position to do so to respond positively to requests for assistance by the Secretary-General under the present resolution;

6. Requests the independent expert to submit for consideration to the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session, to the Commission on Human Rights at its fiftieth session and, if needed, to the Economic and Social Council at its substantive session of 1994 a report on the conditions in Somalia and the implementation of the present resolution;

7. Decides to consider the question at its fiftieth session under the agenda item "Advisory services in the field of human rights".

67th meeting

10 March 1993

(Adopted without a vote. See chap. XXI.)