

FOIA MARKER

This is not a textual record. This is used as an administrative marker by the Clinton Presidential Library Staff.

Folder Title:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

Staff Office-Individual:

Transnational Threats-Clarke, Richard

Original OA/ID Number:

2986

Row:	Section:	Shelf:	Position:	Stack:
49	3	10	2	V

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001a. cable	Re: [Message from President Clinton to Prime Minister Jean-Luc Dehaene] (2 pages)	10/13/1993	P1/b(1)
001b. draft	[Draft of 001a] (1 page)	10/00/1993	P1/b(1)
002. memo	Sean Darragh to Anthony Lake, re: Discussion Paper for Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (3 pages)	10/21/1993	P1/b(1)
003a. fax	Fax Coversheet [partial] (1 page)	10/00/1993	b(7)(C)
003b. paper	Somalia - Implementation Structure (1 page)	10/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F

ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

TO: DEHAENE, JEAN-LUC

FROM: PRESIDENT

DOC DATE: 13 OCT 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: BELGIUM

HS

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: PRES MSG TO BELGIAN PM DEHAENE RE SOMALIA

ACTION: LAKE APPROVED CABLE

DUE DATE: 13 OCT 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: DARRAGH

LOGREF:

FILES: PA

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

~~CLARKE~~

DARRAGH

NSC CHRON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By VDE NARA, Date 01/30/17
2012-0659-F

COMMENTS: _____

DISPATCHED BY _____ DATE _____ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSWEA

CLOSED BY: NSJEB

DOC 2 OF 2

~~SECRET~~

RECORD ID: 9307827

ACTION DATA SUMMARY REPORT

DOC ACTION OFFICER

CAO ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED

001 LAKE
002

Z 93100918 FOR DECISION
X 93101311 LAKE APPROVED CABLE

DISPATCH DATA SUMMARY REPORT

DOC DATE DISPATCH FOR ACTION

DISPATCH FOR INFO

002 931013 DEHAENE, JEAN-LUC

~~SECRET~~

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001a. cable	Re: [Message from President Clinton to Prime Minister Jean-Luc Dehaene] (2 pages)	10/13/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F
ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.
PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).
RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

7827

October 9, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

Natl Sec Advisor
has seen

THROUGH: RICHARD A. CLARKE ^{ms 380}
FROM: SEAN J. DARRAGH ^{59D}
SUBJECT: Letter from the President to Prime Minister Jean-Luc Dehaene

Attached is a message from the President to Prime Minister Dehaene of Belgium requesting that he maintain his forces in Somalia through March of 1994.

Concurrences by: Jenonne Walker, ^{NA} Susan Rice ^{NA}

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize the dispatch of the message to Prime Minister Dehaene on behalf of the President.

Approve ✓ Disapprove

Attachments

Tab I Letter to Prime Minister Dehaene

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/30/17
2012-0659-F

pending Will
Itoh's inquiry.
Send to Itoh.
10-12-93

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001b. draft	[Draft of 001a] (1 page)	10/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F
ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

October 18, 1993

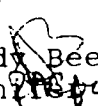
ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR WILLIAM H. ITOH

FROM: RICHARD A. CLARKE 

SUBJECT: State Proposed Testimony on U.S. Military
Participation in UN Operations in Somalia

Attached at Tab I is a response to an OMB request for views on State proposed testimony on U.S. military participation in UN operations in Somalia.

Concurrences by: Randy Beers,  Jeremy Rosner, Susan Rice, 
Jennifer Steward

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memo at Tab I to Ronald Peterson.

Attachments

Tab I Memo to OMB
Tab II Incoming from OMB

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

MEMORANDUM FOR RONALD K. PETERSON

FROM: WILLIAM H. ITOH

SUBJECT: State Proposed Testimony on U.S. Military
Participation in UN Operations in Somalia

The NSC concurs on the subject document.

8058

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
Washington, D.C. 20503

URGENT

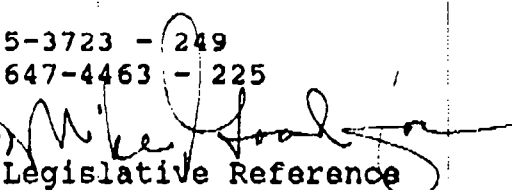
October 18, 1993

LEGISLATIVE REFERRAL MEMORANDUM

LRM #M-780

TO: Legislative Liaison Officer -

NSC - William H. Itoh - (202)395-3723 - 249
STATE - Julia C. Norton - (202)647-4463 - 225

FROM: RONALD K. PETERSON (for) 
Assistant Director for Legislative Reference

OMB CONTACT: Daniel COSTELLO (395-4570)

SUBJECT: DEFENSE Proposed Testimony on U.S. Military
Participation in U.N. Operations in Somalia

DEADLINE: 5:00 P.M., Today, October 18, 1993

COMMENTS: If you do not respond by the deadline, we will
assume that your agency has no comment.

OMB requests the views of your agency on the above subject before
advising on its relationship to the program of the President, in
accordance with OMB Circular A-19.

Please advise us if this item will affect direct spending or
receipts for purposes of the the "Pay-As-You-Go" provisions of
Title XIII of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990.

CC:

D. Costello
B. Sasser
T. Davis
J. Palmieri
H. Paster

OCT 15 '93 9:58 FROM OSD-LRS

TO PETERSON

PAGE 003

NOT FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL
RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE
ON ARMED SERVICES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STATEMENT OF
LIEUTENANT GENERAL ROBERT B. JOHNSTON
UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MANPOWER AND RESERVE AFFAIRS
BEFORE THE
HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE
ON UNITED STATES MILITARY
PARTICIPATION IN UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS
IN SOMALIA
14 OCTOBER 1993

CLEARED
FOR OPEN PUBLICATION

OCT 13 1993 22

DIRECTORATE FOR FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND SECURITY REVIEW (OASD-PA)
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

NOT FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL
RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE
ON ARMED SERVICES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OASD(PA) DROPS 13-01027

OCT 15 '93 9:58 FROM OSD-LRS

TO: PETERSON

PAGE.004

Mr. Chairman, distinguished members of the Committee:

It is an honor for me to appear before this committee. Today I wish to present my personal views on President Clinton's plans for continued United States Military participation in United Nations operations in Somalia.

I am convinced that a decision to immediately withdraw U.S. troops from Somalia would cause the United Nations led coalition to unravel and destine the mission to failure. Many of the contributing countries would simply follow us out or even beat us out. It is not unreasonable to expect Aideed's militia to capitalize on such an exodus and continue to engage U.S. and coalition troops. Retrograde in a non-permissive environment with troops moving to and through a single congested port and a similarly congested single airfield would make our troops even more vulnerable than they presently are. We must also recognize that the U.S. Army Logistics Support Command sustains the entire coalition in a general support role and absent an orderly transition to civilian contracted logistics support the United Nations operation would grind to a halt.

If we accept the possibility that the United Nations coalition would begin to unravel with an immediate U.S. withdrawal, we must also consider the higher likelihood that our friends and allies would be more vulnerable to attack and suffer

OCT 15 '93 9:59 FROM OSD-LRS

TO PETERSON

PAGE.005

unwelcomed casualties. While the coalition is now a United Nations organization, ^{most of} the contributing countries ^{originally} committed forces on the basis of U.S. leadership of Operation Restore Hope. Operationally each country sought a bilateral relationship with the U.S. Command Structure. I firmly believe we have a responsibility to disengage with some regard for how our decision may impact on countries we may wish to call upon for future operations more clearly in our National Interest.

RECOMMENDED
Approved
Comment

President Clinton's plan to send more troops to Somalia is a sound one, and I strongly support it. The addition of tanks and armored fighting vehicles will provide enhanced protection of our in-place forces and allow the on-scene commander to move more rapidly within Mogadishu and swiftly remove road blocks that set up troops in "thin-skinned" vehicles to ambush. I do not view this reinforcement as a signal of intent to escalate military action - quite the contrary - it will discourage engagement of U.S. troops by Aideed's militia. This heavier force does not guarantee that there will be no challenge to its presence and the tanks and armored fighting vehicles are not invulnerable. Land mines and rocket propelled grenades (RPG's) remain a threat, however the machine gun-toting militiaman is neutralized.

The offshore Marine Expeditionary Units provide unique capabilities from independent operations to reinforcing and in-extremis hostage rescue. The Marines have great mobility and hardened vehicles which complement the capability of the U.S.

OCT 15 '93 9:59 FROM OSD-LRS

TO: PETERSON

PAGE.006

Army forces that will be deployed to Somalia. This force is self-sustaining for on-shore operations and with off-shore staging leaves no footprint in Mogadishu.

The timetable for President Clinton's plan is reasonable and provides some flexibility in achieving the desired outcome. Clearly it will take two or three weeks to load out, sail, off-load in Somalia and deploy within Mogadishu. The Marine units already deployed at sea can close on Mogadishu within days. In broad terms, we should expect to achieve some results from the additional forces within a thirty day time frame. Given our experience during Operation Restore Hope, the presence of newly acquired weapons in the city and the sheer size of Mogadishu with a population of more than a million, it could take an additional 30-60 days to establish a truly secure and stable environment. During this time the political process must be in the forefront and working toward a permanent cease fire and an irreversible commitment by the Somalis to get on with the business of reconciliation and rebuilding of a governmental, police and judicial system. I am not suggesting that our redeployment is tied to specific measures of progress on reconciliation - simply that the process is moving firmly in the right direction. In the timeline equation we must allow for the orderly retrograde of heavy equipment through a small port and an 8,000 foot airstrip with limited staging areas and consequently limited throughput. We must allow for transition of the logistics support from U.S. Army to civilian contractor. We must also plan for an orderly

OCT 15 '93 10:00 FROM OSD-LRS

TO PETERSON

PAGE.007

handoff to additional United Nations forces which will flow through the same port and airfield. I suspect the replacement forces will come by sea which, of course, takes time and competes with outgoing sealift for berthing space. I believe the 31 March deadline accounts for all of the above considerations. It may be possible to compress timelines with measured progress in the political process, however, we should allow ourselves some flexibility to accomplish an orderly and professionally executed retrograde.

It is my strong conviction that this additional force must be led by a U.S. Commander.

Mr. Chairman, this concludes my prepared text. I would be pleased to respond to any questions you may have.

10/18/93 14:22 OMB LRM R01
8058
EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
Washington, D.C. 20503
URGENT

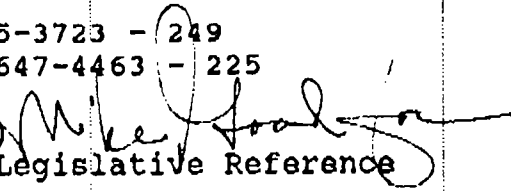
October 18, 1993

LEGISLATIVE REFERRAL MEMORANDUM

LRM #M-780

TO: Legislative Liaison Officer -

NSC - William H. Itoh - (202)395-3723 - 249
STATE - Julia C. Norton - (202)647-4463 - 225

FROM: RONALD K. PETERSON (for )
Assistant Director for Legislative Reference

OMB CONTACT: Daniel COSTELLO (395-4570)

SUBJECT: DEFENSE Proposed Testimony on U.S. Military
Participation in U.N. Operations in Somalia

DEADLINE: 5:00 P.M., Today, October 18, 1993

COMMENTS: If you do not respond by the deadline, we will
assume that your agency has no comment.

OMB requests the views of your agency on the above subject before
advising on its relationship to the program of the President, in
accordance with OMB Circular A-19.

Please advise us if this item will affect direct spending or
receipts for purposes of the the "Pay-As-You-Go" provisions of
Title XIII of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990.

CC:
D. Costello
B. Sasser
T. Davis
J. Palmieri
H. Paster

OCT 15 '93 10:00 FROM OSD-LRS

TO PETERSON

PAGE.007

handoff to additional United Nations forces which will flow through the same port and airfield. I suspect the replacement forces will come by sea which, of course, takes time and competes with outgoing sealift for berthing space. I believe the 31 March deadline accounts for all of the above considerations. It may be possible to compress timelines with measured progress in the political process, however, we should allow ourselves some flexibility to accomplish an orderly and professionally executed retrograde.

It is my strong conviction that this additional force must be led by a U.S. Commander.

Mr. Chairman, this concludes my prepared text. I would be pleased to respond to any questions you may have.

Army forces that will be deployed to Somalia. This force is self-sustaining for on-shore operations and with off-shore staging leaves no footprint in Mogadishu.

The timetable for President Clinton's plan is reasonable and provides some flexibility in achieving the desired outcome. Clearly it will take two or three weeks to load out, sail, off-load in Somalia and deploy within Mogadishu. The Marine units already deployed at sea can close on Mogadishu within days. In broad terms, we should expect to achieve some results from the additional forces within a thirty day time frame. Given our experience during Operation Restore Hope, the presence of newly acquired weapons in the city and the sheer size of Mogadishu with a population of more than a million, it could take an additional 30-60 days to establish a truly secure and stable environment. During this time the political process must be in the forefront and working toward a permanent cease fire and an irreversible commitment by the Somalis to get on with the business of reconciliation and rebuilding of a governmental, police and judicial system. I am not suggesting that our redeployment is tied to specific measures of progress on reconciliation - simply that the process is moving firmly in the right direction. In the timeline equation we must allow for the orderly retrograde of heavy equipment through a small port and an 8,000 foot airstrip with limited staging areas and consequently limited throughput. We must allow for transition of the logistics support from U.S. Army to civilian contractor. We must also plan for an orderly

unwelcomed casualties. While the coalition is now a United Nations organization, ^{most of} the contributing countries ^{originally} committed forces on the basis of U.S. leadership of Operation Restore Hope. Operationally each country sought a bilateral relationship with the U.S. Command Structure. I firmly believe we have a responsibility to disengage with some regard for how our decision may impact on countries we may wish to call upon for future operations more clearly in our National Interest.

RECOMMENDED
ACCOMPLISHED
COMPLETED

President Clinton's plan to send more troops to Somalia is a sound one, and I strongly support it. The addition of tanks and armored fighting vehicles will provide enhanced protection of our in-place forces and allow the on-scene commander to move more rapidly within Mogadishu and swiftly remove road blocks that set up troops in "thin-skinned" vehicles to ambush. I do not view this reinforcement as a signal of intent to escalate military action - quite the contrary - it will discourage engagement of U.S. troops by Aideed's militia. This heavier force does not guarantee that there will be no challenge to its presence and the tanks and armored fighting vehicles are not invulnerable. Land mines and rocket propelled grenades (RPG's) remain a threat, however the machine gun-toting militiaman is neutralized.

The offshore Marine Expeditionary Units provide unique capabilities from independent operations to reinforcing and in-extremis hostage rescue. The Marines have great mobility and hardened vehicles which complement the capability of the U.S.

Mr. Chairman, distinguished members of the Committee:

It is an honor for me to appear before this committee. Today I wish to present my personal views on President Clinton's plans for continued United States Military participation in United Nations operations in Somalia.

I am convinced that a decision to immediately withdraw U.S. troops from Somalia would cause the United Nations led coalition to unravel and destine the mission to failure. Many of the contributing countries would simply follow us out or even beat us out. It is not unreasonable to expect Aideed's militia to capitalize on such an exodus and continue to engage U.S. and coalition troops. Retrograde in a non-permissive environment with troops moving to and through a single congested port and a similarly congested single airfield would make our troops even more vulnerable than they presently are. We must also recognize that the U.S. Army Logistics Support Command sustains the entire coalition in a general support role and absent an orderly transition to civilian contracted logistics support the United Nations operation would grind to a halt.

If we accept the possibility that the United Nations coalition would begin to unravel with an immediate U.S. withdrawal, we must also consider the higher likelihood that our friends and allies would be more vulnerable to attack and suffer

OCT 15 '93 9:58 FROM OSD-LRS

TO PETERSON

PAGE.003

NOT FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL
RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE
ON ARMED SERVICES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

STATEMENT OF
LIEUTENANT GENERAL ROBERT B. JOHNSTON
UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS
DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MANPOWER AND RESERVE AFFAIRS
BEFORE THE
HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE
ON UNITED STATES MILITARY
PARTICIPATION IN UNITED NATIONS OPERATIONS
IN SOMALIA
14 OCTOBER 1993

CLEARED
FOR OPEN PUBLICATION

OCT 13 1993 22

DIRECTORATE FOR FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND SECURITY REVIEW (OASO-PA)
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

NOT FOR PUBLICATION UNTIL
RELEASED BY THE COMMITTEE
ON ARMED SERVICES
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

CLASSIFIED BY 13-01027

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
002. memo	Sean Darragh to Anthony Lake, re: Discussion Paper for Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (3 pages)	10/21/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F
ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or
financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President
and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of
personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed
of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C.
2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of
an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial
information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of
personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement
purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of
financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information
concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

TO: AGENCIES

FROM: ITOH

DOC DATE: 21 OCT 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA
AGENDA

DC

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: NOTIFICATION & AGENDA FOR 22 OCT DC MTG ON SOMALIA

ACTION: KENNEY SGD MEMO TO AGENCIES

DUE DATE: 23 OCT 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: DARRAGH

LOGREF:

FILES: IFM

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BEERS
BLOXTON
CICIO
CLARKE
DARRAGH
NSC CHRON
WARD

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/30/17
2012-0659-F

COMMENTS: _____

DISPATCHED BY

KA

DATE

10/21

BY HAND

W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSWEA

CLOSED BY: NSKDB

DOC 2 OF 2

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL
OF CLASSIFIED ATTACHMENTS

Initials: KDE Date: 21/10/17
2012-0659-F

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
DISTRIBUTION RECEIPT

LOG 9321173
DATE 21-OCT 93

SUBJECT: NOTIFICATION & AGENDA FOR DC MTG
DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION: ~~SECRET~~

EXTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:	DATE	TIME	SIGNATURE
MR. LEON FUERTH OFFICE OF THE VICE PRESIDENT VIA LARRY BRANSCUM ROOM 292, OEOb WASHINGTON, DC 20506	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>1</u>
MR. MARC GROSSMAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE ROOM 7224, MAIN STATE 2201 C STREET, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20520	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>1</u>
COL ROBERT P. MCALEER DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE ROOM 3E880 PENTAGON WASHINGTON, DC 20301-1000	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>VIA FAX</u>
MR. JOHN A. LAUDER CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT ROOM 7E12, HEADQUARTERS WASHINGTON, DC 20505	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>VIA FAX</u>
MR. RICK Inderfurth U.S. MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS USUN/W -- ROOM 6333 DEPT OF STATE 2201 C STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20520-6319	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>VIA FAX</u>
COL. T. R. PATRICK JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ROOM 2E865 PENTAGON WASHINGTON, DC 20318-0001	_____	_____	_____ COPY: <u>VIA FAX</u>

DATE, TIME, SIGN THE RECEIPT AND RETURN TO: NSC SECRETARIAT, ROOM 379 OEOb
PAGE 01 OF 01 PAGES

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
DISTRIBUTION RECEIPT

LOG 9321173
DATE 21 OCT 93

SUBJECT: NOTIFICATION & AGENDA FOR DC MTG
DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION: ~~SECRET~~

EXTERNAL DISTRIBUTION:

DATE

TIME

SIGNATURE

MR. AARON WILLIAMS
AGENCY FOR INTL DEVELOPMENT
ROOM 5945, NEW STATE
2201 C STREET, NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20523

COPY: 1

DATE, TIME, SIGN THE RECEIPT AND RETURN TO: NSC SECRETARIAT, ROOM 379 OEOB
PAGE 02 OF 01 PAGES

TIME OF TRANSMISSION

TIME OF RECEIPT

**WHITE HOUSE
SITUATION ROOM**PRECEDENCE: IMMEDIATE
PRIORITY
ROUTINE

RELEASER: _____

DTG: _____

~~SECRET~~MESSAGE NO. _____ CLASSIFICATION _____ PAGES 5FROM WILLIAM H ITOH 456-6534 _____
(NAME) (PHONE NUMBER) (ROOM NO.)MESSAGE DESCRIPTION NOTIFICATION OF DC MEETING

NSC LOG # 21173

TO (AGENCY)	DELIVER TO	DEPT/ROOM NO.	PHONE NUMBER
STATE	EXECUTIVE SECRETARY		
DOD	EXECUTIVE SECRETARY		
CIA	EXECUTIVE SECRETARY		
JCS	SECRETARY		

REMARKS:

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL
OF CLASSIFIED ATTACHMENTS
Initials: KDE Date: 01/30/17
2012-0659-F

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
003a. fax	Fax Coversheet [partial] (1 page)	10/00/1993	b(7)(C)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F
ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

~~SECRET~~

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

TIME OF TRANSMISSION

WHSR CONTROL
TIME OF RECEIPT

WHITE HOUSE
SITUATION ROOM

PRECEDENCE

- ☐ FLASH
☐ IMMEDIATE
☒ PRIORITY
☐ ROUTINE

RELEASER: _____

DATE/TIME: _____

MESSAGE #: _____

NSC LOG #21173

FROM: National Security Council ^{EA} PHONE: 202-456-2291 ROOM: WHSR
SUBJECT: Notice of Meeting PAGES: 5

PLEASE DELIVER TO:

DEPT/AGENCY	NAME/OFFICE	PHONE	SECURE FAX
<u>USUN New York</u>	<u>Mr. Rick Inderfurth</u>	<u>212-415-4016</u>	<u>(b)(7)c</u>

[003a]

SPECIAL DELIVERY INSTRUCTIONS/REMARKS

Eyes Only for Rick Inderfurth for hand delivery to Ambassador Madeleine Albright.
If Mr. Inderfurth is not available please deliver to Nancy Buss.

UNCLASSIFIED UPON REMOVAL
OF CLASSIFIED ATTACHMENTS

Initials: LOE Date: 6/13/17

2012-0659-f

~~SECRET~~

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

21173

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

October 21, 1993

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. LEON FUERTH
Assistant to the Vice
President for National
Security Affairs

MR. MARC GROSSMAN
Executive Secretary
Department of State

COL ROBERT P. MCALEER
Executive Secretary
Department of Defense

MR. JOHN A. LAUDER
Executive Secretary
Central Intelligence Agency

AMB. RICK INDERFURTH
Office of the Representative
of the United States
to the United Nations

COL T. R. PATRICK
Secretary
Joint Chiefs of Staff

MR. AARON WILLIAMS
Executive Secretary
Agency for International
Development

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

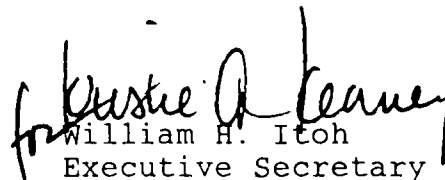
White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/30/17
8012-0659-F

SUBJECT: Notification of Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia
(S)

A meeting of the NSC Deputies Committee will be held on Friday,
October 22, 1993 at 2:00 - 3:00 p.m. in the White House Situation
Room. The agenda is attached at Tab A. Attendance is limited to
principal plus one. (S)


William H. Itoh
Executive Secretary

Attachments

Tab A Agenda
Tab B Somalia - Implementation Structure

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

NSC DEPUTIES COMMITTEE MEETING

DATE: October 22, 1993
LOCATION: Situation Room
TIME: 2:00 - 3:00 p.m.

SOMALIAAgenda

- I. Introduction..... NSC
- II. Investigative Commission..... State
- III. Humanitarian Conference..... State
- IV. Roles and Rules for US Troops..... JCS
- V. Interagency Organization..... NSC
- VI. Status of Legislative Effort to Permit
Logistical Transition..... OSD
- VII. Additional Personnel for USLO and UNOSOM..... ALL
- VIII. Security Assistance for Ethiopia..... OSD

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/30/17

2012-0659-F

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
003b. paper	Somalia - Implementation Structure (1 page)	10/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [9]

2012-0659-F
ke4191

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

21173

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

October 20, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR SAMUEL R. BERGER

THROUGH: RICHARD A. CLARKE *MC*
FROM: SEAN J. DARRAGH *SJD*
SUBJECT: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia

Request that you schedule a Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia on Friday, October 22, 1993.

Concurrences by: R *RB* and Beers, Jennifer Ward *JBW*

RECOMMENDATION

That you schedule a Deputies Committee meeting on Friday, October 22, 1993 and that you authorize Will Itoh to forward the memorandum at Tab I to agency counterparts.

Approve *✓* *per* *SJD* Disapprove _____

Attachments

Tab I Itoh Memo to Agency Counterparts
Tab A Agenda
Tab B Draft of Somalia - Implementation Structure

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By *KDE* NARA, Date *01/30/17*

2012-0659-F

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

October 20, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH: RICHARD A. CLARKE *RC*

FROM: SEAN J. DARRAGH *SD*

SUBJECT: Reply to Congressman Ronald Coleman on Somalia

Congressman Ronald Coleman wrote to the President encouraging him to more clearly define the U.S. mission in Somalia and to formulate a plan for withdrawal as quickly as possible.

At Tab A is the reply to Congressman Coleman's letter to the President.

Concurrences by: *for SD* Jennifer Ward, *for SD* Jeremy Rosner, Susan *SD* Rice

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memorandum to the President at Tab I.

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for the President

Tab A Proposed Reply to Congressman Coleman

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE
HOWARD PASTER

SUBJECT: Reply to Congressman Ronald Coleman on Somalia

Purpose

To reply to Congressman Coleman's letter to you on Somalia.

Background

Congressman Coleman wrote to ask you to more clearly define the mission of U.S. forces in Somalia and to formulate a plan for withdrawal quickly.

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the letter at Tab A to Congressman Coleman.

Attachment

Tab A Proposed Reply to Congressman Coleman

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Dear Don:

Thank you for your letter outlining your ideas and concerns on Somalia. I believe you will find that the Report to Congress on Somalia which I recently sent to you addresses your concerns. It clearly addresses the mission of U.S. forces, our commitment to that mission, and the plan for finishing it the right way.

The recent trip of Ambassador Oakley to Somalia is the beginning of what I hope to be a successful political conclusion to the challenges faced in Somalia.

You can be sure that I am dedicated to the safety of our forces in Somalia, and that I will remain vigilant until the last U.S. soldier, sailor and marine is withdrawn. In keeping with this mandate, I have ordered that sufficient combat capability be introduced into Somalia to ensure the security of all our personnel there.

Congressional support for our new policy in Somalia is essential in the coming months not only for our foreign policy, but for the effectiveness and safety of our people in Somalia.

Sincerely,

The Honorable Ronald D. Coleman
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

RONALD D. COLEMAN
16TH DISTRICT, TEXAS



7787
440 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-4318
(202) 225-4831

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE

CHAIRMAN,
SUBCOMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION

CHAIRMAN,
CONGRESSIONAL BORDER CAUCUS

**Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515**

October 6, 1993

The President of the United States
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to express my concern about our current mission in Somalia. Yesterday, I joined many of my other colleagues in calling for Congressional review of our current role and mission in Somalia. I believe that the challenge to U.S. troops in the region has changed greatly in the last few weeks and I am concerned that they may indeed not have the resources they need to carry out the mission of restoring peace in Somalia.

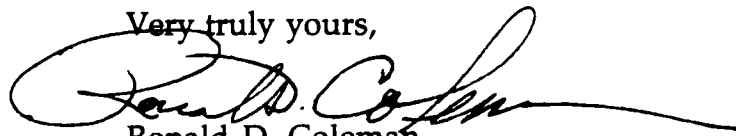
Last night I learned that a young man from my hometown, Sgt. Lorenzo Ruiz, 27, was killed in Somalia attempting to capture confidantes of Somali warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid. This tragic event motivated me to write you today and urge you to redefine our mission in Somalia so that we might better protect brave soldiers like Sgt. Ruiz who continually find themselves in combat, not peacekeeping, situations.

I applaud your decision to send additional troops and armor to Somalia. And I urge you to send to Congress as soon as possible a comprehensive plan that includes requests for the troops and equipment needed to finish our job in Somalia in the safest and quickest manner.

As the world's only remaining superpower we can expect to be called on in the future to take the lead in restoring peace and quieting despots. The operation in Somalia gives us the opportunity to set a precedent which clearly states that even when U.S. troops are under the command of multi-national forces, they are not beyond the purview and control of our military leaders or elected representatives.

With kindest personal regards, I remain

Very truly yours,


Ronald D. Coleman
Member of Congress

DISTRICT OFFICE:
FEDERAL BUILDING, SUITE 723
700 EAST SAN ANTONIO STREET
EL PASO, TX 79801
(915) 534-6200
SPECIAL PHONE FOR THE
HEARING IMPAIRED
TTY-202-225-1904
VOICE-202-225-1300
08/06/93 7 10:51

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

October 7, 1993

MEMORANDUM FOR WILLIAM ITOH
NSC Executive Secretariat

FROM: HOWARD PASTER *W*
SUBJECT: Presidential Correspondence

Attached are copies of letters sent to the President from various members of Congress.

Since these letters address national security issues, we would appreciate your assistance in having drafts written.

Thank you very much for your assistance. If you have any questions, please feel free to call LeeAnn Inadomi at x7500.

The following is a brief description of the letters:

- 1) Charlie Rangel (D-NY), concerning Haiti;
- 2) Chris Shays (R-CT), concerning Somalia;
- ✓ 3) Ron Coleman (D-TX), concerning Somalia;
- 4) Ben Gilman (R-NY) and others, concerning Somalia;
- 5) Martin Hoke (R-OH), concerning Somalia.

Attachments

THE WHITE HOUSE
CORRESPONDENCE TRACKING WORKSHEET

INCOMING

DATE RECEIVED: OCTOBER 12, 1993

NAME OF CORRESPONDENT: THE HONORABLE RONALD D. COLEMAN

SUBJECT: URGES THE PRESIDENT TO SEND TO CONGRESS A
COMPREHENSIVE PLAN THAT INCLUDES REQUESTS FOR
THE TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT NEEDED TO FINISH OUR
JOB IN SOMALIA IN THE SAFEST MANNER

ROUTE TO: OFFICE/AGENCY	(STAFF NAME)	ACTION		DISPOSITION		
		ACT CODE	DATE YY/MM/DD	TYPE RESP	C D	COMPLETED YY/MM/DD
HOWARD PASTER		ORG	93/10/12		C	93/10/12
	REFERRAL NOTE:					
ANTHONY LAKE		RSA	93/10/12			/ /
	REFERRAL NOTE:					/ /
	REFERRAL NOTE:		/ /			/ /
	REFERRAL NOTE:		/ /			/ /
	REFERRAL NOTE:		/ /			/ /
	REFERRAL NOTE:		/ /			/ /

COMMENTS:

ADDITIONAL CORRESPONDENTS: MEDIA:L INDIVIDUAL CODES: 1230
MAIL USER CODES: (A) D TX (B) (C)

*ACTION CODES:	*DISPOSITION	*OUTGOING
*	*	*CORRESPONDENCE:
*A-APPROPRIATE ACTION	*A-ANSWERED	*TYPE RESP=INITIALS
*C-COMMENT/RECOM	*B-NON-SPEC-REFERRAL	* OF SIGNER
*D-DRAFT RESPONSE	*C-COMPLETED	* CODE = A
*F-FURNISH FACT SHEET	*S-SUSPENDED	*COMPLETED = DATE OF
I-INFO COPY/NO ACT NEC		* OUTGOING
*R-DIRECT REPLY W/COPY *		
*S-FOR-SIGNATURE *		
*X-INTERIM REPLY *		

REFER QUESTIONS AND ROUTING UPDATES TO CENTRAL REFERENCE
(ROOM 75, OEOB) EXT-2590
KEEP THIS WORKSHEET ATTACHED TO THE ORIGINAL INCOMING
LETTER AT ALL TIMES AND SEND COMPLETED RECORD TO RECORDS
MANAGEMENT.

SCANNED

RONALD D. COLEMAN
18TH DISTRICT, TEXAS

COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE

CHAIRMAN,
SUBCOMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION

CHAIRMAN,
CONGRESSIONAL BORDER CAUCUS



Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

October 6, 1993

The President of the United States
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Mr. President:

I am writing to express my concern about our current mission in Somalia. Yesterday, I joined many of my other colleagues in calling for Congressional review of our current role and mission in Somalia. I believe that the challenge to U.S. troops in the region has changed greatly in the last few weeks and I am concerned that they may indeed not have the resources they need to carry out the mission of restoring peace in Somalia.

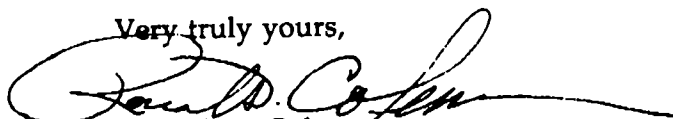
Last night I learned that a young man from my hometown, Sgt. Lorenzo Ruiz, 27, was killed in Somalia attempting to capture confidantes of Somali warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid. This tragic event motivated me to write you today and urge you to redefine our mission in Somalia so that we might better protect brave soldiers like Sgt. Ruiz who continually find themselves in combat, not peacekeeping, situations.

I applaud your decision to send additional troops and armor to Somalia. And I urge you to send to Congress as soon as possible a comprehensive plan that includes requests for the troops and equipment needed to finish our job in Somalia in the safest and quickest manner.

As the world's only remaining superpower we can expect to be called on in the future to take the lead in restoring peace and quieting despots. The operation in Somalia gives us the opportunity to set a precedent which clearly states that even when U.S. troops are under the command of multi-national forces, they are not beyond the purview and control of our military leaders or elected representatives.

With kindest personal regards, I remain

Very truly yours,


Ronald D. Coleman
Member of Congress

7787
039/104
440 CANNON HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-4316
(202) 225-4831

DISTRICT OFFICE:
FEDERAL BUILDING, SUITE 723
700 EAST SAN ANTONIO STREET
EL PASO, TX 79901
(915) 534-6200

SPECIAL PHONE FOR THE
HEARING IMPAIRED
TTY 202-225-1904
VOICE 202-225-1300