

FOIA MARKER

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Folder Title:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

Staff Office-Individual:

Transnational Threats-Clarke, Richard

Original OA/ID Number:

2986

Row:	Section:	Shelf:	Position:	Stack:
49	3	10	2	V

Withdrawal/Redaction Sheet

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
001. agenda	NSC Deputies Committee Meeting (1 page)	04/16/1993	P1/b(1)
002a. memo	Richard Clarke to Samuel Berger, re: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (5 pages)	04/16/1993	P1/b(1)
002b. paper	Discussion Paper: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (4 pages)	04/14/1993	P1/b(1)
002c. paper	Summary of Conclusions of Small Group Meeting on Somalia and Libya (2 pages)	03/27/1993	P1/b(1)
002d. paper	Gaining Troop Support fo UNOSOM II Strategy Paper (4 pages)	04/00/1993	P1/b(1)
002e. paper	The Warlords and the Transitional National Council (2 pages)	04/00/1993	P1/b(1)
002f. paper	Draft Presidential Decision Directive (3 pages)	04/00/1993	P1/b(1)
003. agenda	[Duplicate of 001] (1 page)	04/17/1993	P1/b(1)
004. paper	Summary of Conclusions of Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (2 pages)	04/19/1993	P1/b(1)
005a. memo	Rand Beers to Anthony Lake, re: Recruiting Troop Contributions for Somalia (1 page)	05/03/1993	P1/b(1)
005b. talking points	Jordan and UNOSOM II (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
005c. talking points	Bangladesh and UNOSOM II (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]

P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]

P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]

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P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]

P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
006. paper	The Current Situation in Somalia (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
007a. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Presidential Decision Directive on U.S. Policy on Somalia (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
007b. draft	Draft Presidential Decision Directive (3 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
007c. paper	U.S. Policy Toward Somalia (12 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
007d. paper	[Duplicate of 002c] (2 pages)	03/27/1993	P1/b(1)
008. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Somalia, Attack on UN Forces (3 pages)	06/05/1993	P1/b(1)
009. memo	Richard Clarke to the Somalia Core Group, re: Conclusions of 7 June Meeting (1 page)	06/08/1993	P1/b(1)
010. memo	Alan Kreczko to Anthony Lake, re: War Powers Group Meeting (1 page)	06/09/1993	P1/b(1)

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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

April 13, 1993



ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR SAMUEL R. BERGER

FROM: RICHARD A. CLARKE

SUBJECT: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia

Attached at Tab A is the agenda for the Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia, Friday, April 16, 1993, at 4:45 p.m., in the White House Situation Room.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize William Itoh to forward the transmittal memo to his counterparts at Tab I.

Approve _____ Disapprove _____

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum to Counterparts
Tab A Agenda

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KOE NARA, Date 8/26/17

2012-0659-F

SECRET

Declassify on: OADR

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

MEMORANDUM FOR

MR. LEON FUERTH
Assistant to the Vice President
for National Security Affairs

CAPTAIN H. L. SHEFFIELD
Secretary
Joint Chiefs of Staff

MR. MARC GROSSMAN
Executive Secretary
Department of State

MR. DAVID MEIN
Executive Secretary
(Acting)
Agency of International
Development

COLONEL MICHAEL B. SHERFIELD
Executive Secretary
Department of Defense

MR. RICK INDERFURTH
Office of the Representative
of the United States to the
United Nations

MR. JAMES R. OLIVER
Executive Secretary
Central Intelligence Agency

SUBJECT: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (U)

There will be a Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia, Friday, April 16, 1993, at 4:45 - 5:45 p.m., in the White House Situation Room. Attendance is limited to principal plus one. The agenda is attached at Tab A. ~~(S)~~

William H. Itoh
Executive Secretary

Attachment
Tab A Agenda

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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001. agenda	NSC Deputies Committee Meeting (1 page)	04/16/1993	P1/b(1)
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National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
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PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

TO: BERGER

FROM: CLARKE

DOC DATE: 16 APR 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA

DC

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: BRIEFING MEMO FOR DC MTG ON 17 APR RE SOMALIA

ACTION: NOTED BY BERGER

DUE DATE: 20 APR 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: CLARKE

LOGREF:

FILES: IFM

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

CLARKE
JETT
NSC CHRON
WRIGHT

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 04/26/17

2012-0659-F

COMMENTS: _____

DISPATCHED BY _____ DATE _____ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSKDB

CLOSED BY: NSKDB

DOC 1 OF 1

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

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002a. memo	Richard Clarke to Samuel Berger, re: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (5 pages)	04/16/1993	P1/b(1)
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002b. paper	Discussion Paper: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (4 pages)	04/14/1993	P1/b(1)
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National Security Council
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002c. paper	Summary of Conclusions of Small Group Meeting on Somalia and Libya (2 pages)	03/27/1993	P1/b(1)
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National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
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CONFIRMED* CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNOSOM II

	COUNTRY	Troops On Station for UNITAF**	Troops Expected UNOSOM II	Troops On-station UNOSOM II	TYPE OF FORCES	WHERE LOCATED
1	Argentina	0	90	90	Field Hosp	TBD
2	Australia	926	48	48	INF BN III mid-May	BAIDOA
3	Bangladesh	0	779	0	INF BN/MPs	TBD
4	Belgium	789	869	761	ABN/INF	KISMAYU
5	Botswana	206	200	200	INF	MOGADISHU
6	Egypt	235	610	235	MECH INF	MOGADISHU
7	France	1143	1100	1100	MECH INF	ODDUR
8	Germany	0	(1500)	0	ENG/LOG	MOMBASA,KE
9	Greece	110	120	110	MED/LOG	MOGADISHU
10	Hungary	0	50	50	Field Hosp	TBD
11	India	5	(4000)	5	INF/LOG	TBD
12	Indonesia	0	777	0	INF BN/MPs	TBD
13	Ireland	0	80	0	Transpo CO	TBD
14	Italy	2558	2400	2400	ABN/INF	GIALALASI
15	Jordan	0	880	0	INF BN/MPs	TBD
16	Malaysia	0	856	0	INF BN/MPs	TBD
17	Morocco	1265	966	966	MECH INF	BALEDOGLE
18	New Zealand	67	110	67	AIR TRANS	MOGADISHU
19	Nigeria	562	627	562	RECON	MOGADISHU
20	Norway	0	140	0	HQS	MOGADISHU
21	Pakistan	880	4004	1680	INF	MOGADISHU
22	Rep. of Korea	0	250	0	ENG BN	TBD
23	Romania	0	260	0	Field Hosp	TBD
24	Saudia Arabia	680	674	674	INF	MOGADISHU
25	Sweden	162	150	150	MED	MOGADISHU
26	Tunisia	133	133	133	INF	MOGADISHU
27	Turkey	300	459	300	INF	MOGADISHU
28	U.A.E.	640	753	640	INF	MOGADISHU
29	U.S.A.	9174	(3900)	3900	LOG & QRF	VARIOUS
30	Zimbabwe	160	160	160	INF	MOGADISHU

TOTAL: 19995 26945 14231

20,000+

As of: 130700L Apr 93

*Figures are based on UN information approved in the field

**Canada and Kuwait have 1209 & 138 troops respectively in UNITAF but will not be in UNOSOM II

COUNTRIES CONSIDERING PARTICIPATION
(STATUS UNKNOWN)

	<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>Troops Possible Contribution</u>	<u>TYPE OF FORCES</u>
1	Algeria	TBD	MED
2	Brazil	TBD	TBD
3	Chile	TBD	INF
4	Djibouti	TBD	INF
5	El Salvador	TBD	HELO UNIT
6	Ghana	TBD	INF
7	Jamaica	TBD	ENG UNIT
8	Latvia	TBD	INF
9	Mali	TBD	MED
10	Namibia	TBD	INF
11	Nepal	TBD	INF
12	Russia	TBD	MED
13	Thailand	TBD	MED/TRANSP
14	Uganda	TBD	INF
15	Yemen	TBD	LINGUISTS
16	Zambia	TBD	INF

TOTAL:

0

As of: 130700L Apr 93



9307508
United States Department of State
Washington, D.C. 20520

April 12, 1993

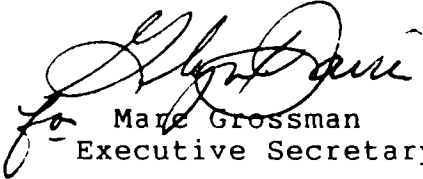
2336

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
DECL:OADR

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE
THE WHITE HOUSE

SUBJECT: Strategy Paper for Gaining Troop Support for UNOSOM II

The attached paper outlines an interagency-cleared strategy to obtain troop support for the UN peacekeeping operation in Somalia (UNOSOM II).


Mary Grossman
Executive Secretary

Attachment: Strategy Paper

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
Department of State Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
DECL: OADR

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002d. paper	Gaining Troop Support fo UNOSOM II Strategy Paper (4 pages)	04/00/1993	P1/b(1)
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FROM ADMIRAL HOWE TO UN HQTS.
7 APRIL 1993

1. You have asked us to examine the potential shortfall between the logistics capabilities the US currently intends to retain in Somalia to support UNOSOM II and our own assessment of our requirements.

2. A progress report passed to New York about a week ago reached the following conclusion, "what they are proposing to leave in place is a limited divisional logistic capability with a 25% divisional engineering strength. In our view, this structure will only be able to support fully second line capable self sufficient brigades in the south, with insufficient space capacity to fill missing brigade support elements and no realistic capacity to support the center and north". We are still in the process of validating the concerns expressed in the above assessment, but I want to flag the following issues based on two meetings I have held in the last 24 hours with UNITAF and UNOSOM personnel.

A. Capability in South (Current UNITAF Area). While the US is leaving behind a capability (2300 in number) which they have calculated will support a divisional strength force (10000). This calculation was based on an assumption by UNITAF that the remaining brigades would be complete with their logistic support elements and that the ration support would be field rations (MRE) only.

B. Capability to Expand (Center, North and Kenyan Borders South). In view of the capability gaps in the current UNITAF area it is likely that expansion on the mission can only take place once the southern position has been consolidated. As additional forces arrive, we will only be able to deploy them North if the requisite support elements are available (e.g. engineering).

C. Engineers. Of all the capability gaps, the most acute is in engineering. Early assessment suggests that what UNITAF plans to leave would be barely capable of maintaining the status quo in the current UNITAF area. With the Monsoon imminent even this is questionable. I understand your military staff has already made a request to re-configure the German contribution to a mix of engineers and logistic support companies. This will be essential if UNOSOM it is to be in a position to expand beyond UNITAF confines.

D. Medical. In view of the apparent intention of the Swedish field hospital to withdraw by early July, the Mogadishu area may well have inadequate medical capability. Until the capability of the medical units being contributed by Argentina, Greece, Hungary and Oman is confirmed, there may be some gaps. In addition, we are concerned about restraining adequate Medevac helicopters.

3. The fundamental problem we have is that we are still several weeks away from identifying specifically what we need. At the same time, in the absence of more specificity, UNITAF has taken a "bare bones" approach to our anticipated needs. In view of the limited (in scope and mission) though capable support being left by the US, we should leave open the channels with the US and ask for an option to request assistance to fill any critical gaps which remain once our situation is clearer. The need for more US engineer support is likely.

4. We will work this problem hard and let you know as soon as possible what specific shortfalls must be filled. We also will be assessing other support areas -- communications, special forces, psychological operations, air surveillance, and helo and fixed wing lift.

Best Regards.

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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002f. paper	Draft Presidential Decision Directive (3 pages)	04/00/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

~~SECRET~~
NSC/RMO PROFILE

RECORD ID: 9320354
RECEIVED: 13 APR 93 16

TO: AGENCIES

FROM: ITOH

DOC DATE: 17 APR 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA
AGENDA

DC

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: NOTIFICATION & AGENDA FOR 19 APR DC MTG ON SOMALIA

ACTION: ITOH SGD MEMO TO AGENCIES

DUE DATE: 16 APR 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: CLARKE

LOGREF:

FILES: IFM O

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

CLARKE
NSC CHRON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/13
2012-0659-F

COMMENTS:

DISPATCHED BY

WVA

DATE

4/17

BY HAND

W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSKDB

CLOSED BY: NSWEA

DOC 2 OF 2

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

20354

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

April 17, 1993

MEMORANDUM FOR

MR. LEON FUERTH
Assistant to the Vice
President for National
Security Affairs

CAPT. H. L. SHEFFIELD
Secretary
Joint Chiefs of Staff

MR. MARC GROSSMAN
Executive Secretary
Department of State

MR. DAVID MEIN
Executive Secretary (Acting)
Agency for International
Development

COL. MICHAEL B. SHERFIELD
Executive Secretary
Department of Defense

MR. RICK INDERFURTH
Office of the Representative
of the United States to the
United Nations

MR. JOHN LAUDER
Executive Secretary
Central Intelligence Agency

SUBJECT: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia ~~(C)~~

There will be a Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia, Monday,
April 19, 1993, 2:30 - 4:00 PM in the White House
Situation Room. Attendance is limited to principal plus one.
The agenda is attached at Tab A. ~~(S)~~



William H. Itoh
Executive Secretary

Attachment
Tab A Agenda

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 07/26/17

2012-0659-F

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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003. agenda	[Duplicate of 001] (1 page)	04/17/1993	PI/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

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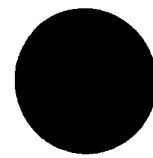
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

20354

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

April 13, 1993



ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR SAMUEL R. BERGER

FROM: RICHARD A. CLARKE *RA*
SUBJECT: Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia

Attached at Tab A is the agenda for the Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia, Friday, April 16, 1993, at 4:45 p.m., in the White House Situation Room.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize William Itoh to forward the transmittal memo to his counterparts at Tab I.

Approve *V* Disapprove _____

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum to Counterparts
Tab A Agenda

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006
By KDG NARA, Date 01/22/17
2012-0689-F

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
NSC/RMO PROFILE

RECORD ID: 9320392
RECEIVED: 21 APR 93 11

TO: AGENCIES

FROM: ITOH

DOC DATE: 27 APR 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA
SOC

DC

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS FOR 19 APR DC MTG ON SOMALIA

ACTION: KENNEY SGD MEMO TO AGENCIES

DUE DATE: 24 APR 93

STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: CLARKE

LOGREF:

FILES: IFM O

NSCP:

CODES:

DOCUMENT DISTRIBUTION

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BEERS

CLARKE

NSC CHRON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

COMMENTS:

DISPATCHED BY

NA

DATE

4/27

BY HAND

(W/ATTCH)

OPENED BY: NSJEB

CLOSED BY: NSWEA

DOC 2 OF 2

~~SECRET~~

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D C 20506

April 27, 1993

EYES ONLY

MEMORANDUM FOR

MR. LEON FUERTH
Assistant to the Vice President
for National Security AffairsCAPTAIN H. L. SHEFFIELD
Secretary
Joint Chiefs of StaffMR. MARC GROSSMAN
Executive Secretary
Department of StateMR. DAVID MEIN
Executive Secretary
(Acting)
Agency of International
DevelopmentCOLONEL MICHAEL B. SHERFIELD
Executive Secretary
Department of DefenseMR. RICK INDERFURTH
Office of the Representative
of the United States to the
United NationsMR. JAMES R. OLIVER
Executive Secretary
Central Intelligence AgencySUBJECT: Summary of Conclusions of Deputies Committee on
Somalia (U)Attached at Tab A is the Summary of Conclusions of the (SVTS)
Deputies Committee on Somalia, April 19, 1993, at 2:30 p.m. to be
passed to the principals eyes only. (S)William H. Itoh
Executive SecretaryAttachment
Tab A Summary of ConclusionsDECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006
By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17
2012-0659-F~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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004. paper	Summary of Conclusions of Deputies Committee Meeting on Somalia (2 pages)	04/19/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

20392

April 21, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR SAMUEL R. BERGER

FROM: RICHARD A. CLARKE/RAND BEERS

SUBJECT: Summary of Conclusions of Deputies Committee on
Somalia

Attached at Tab A is the Summary of Conclusions of the (SVTS)
Deputies Committee meeting on Somalia, Monday, April 19, 1993, at
2:30 p.m.

RECOMMENDATION

That you authorize William Itoh to forward the transmittal memo
to his counterparts at Tab I.

Approve ✓ as modified Disapprove _____

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum to Counterparts
Tab A Summary of Conclusions

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

~~SECRET~~

Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

2909

April 29, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH: RICHARD A. CLARKE
FROM: RAND R. BEERS
SUBJECT: Presidential Meeting with UNITAF Forces

Attached at Tab I is a memorandum to Maria Hale regarding a Presidential meeting with the last returning UNITAF forces from Somalia. The plane will carry General Johnson, UNITAF Commander, his staff, and troops. It will be landing at Andrews Air Force Base in the morning of May 5 as part of its normal flight plan. We believe this is an excellent opportunity for the President to honor our UNITAF forces on the day after the change of command. We understand that Secretary Aspin will make this proposal directly to the President (today).

There is some question over the change of command date. Boutros-Ghali is reported to have urged that the transfer be delayed until early June. We strongly oppose that and are informing the UN. However, should the change of command be delayed beyond May 4, this event proposal would slip to a later date accordingly.

Concurrences by: Dennis Jett, Keith Balm

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the Schedule Proposal to Marcia Hale at Tab I.

Attachment
Tab I Schedule Proposal

THE WHITE HOUSE

Schedule Proposal

WASHINGTON

date ____/____/____

____ACCEPT

____REGRET

____PENDING

TO: Marcia L. Hale
Assistant to the President and Director
of Scheduling and Advance

FROM: Anthony Lake

REQUEST: Welcome home US forces from Somalia.

PURPOSE: To honor US forces who served in UNITAF.

BACKGROUND: Following transfer of command to the UN,
General Johnson and staff are returning
to the US.

PREVIOUS PARTICIPATION: None.

DATE AND TIME: May 5, 8:30 a.m., plane arrives from
Somalia;
(9:30 a.m., if at the White House)

DURATION: 1 hour

LOCATION: Andrews Air Force Base or the Rose
Garden

PARTICIPANTS: General Johnson, staff, UNITAF units;
30-40 people.

OUTLINE OF EVENTS: Plane lands or bus arrives, President
shakes hands of troops. Brief remarks.
Presentation of Armed Forces
Expeditionary Medal.

REMARKS REQUIRED: Yes

MEDIA COVERAGE: Yes

FIRST LADY'S ATTENDANCE:

VICE PRESIDENT'S ATTENDANCE: If available.

SECOND LADY'S ATTENDANCE:

RECOMMENDED BY: OSD, JCS, and General Hoar (USCINCCENT)

CONTACT:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
NSC/RMO PROFILE

RECORD ID: 9303047
RECEIVED: 03 MAY 93 18

TO: LAKE

FROM: BEERS
CLARKE

DOC DATE: 03 MAY 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: RECRUITING TROOP CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOMALIA

ACTION: LAKE APPROVED RECOM #1

DUE DATE: 06 MAY 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: BEERS

LOGREF:

FILES: PA

NSCP:

CODES:

DOCUMENT DISTRIBUTION

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

BEERS
CLARKE
NSC CHRON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/24/17

2012-0659-F

COMMENTS: _____

DISPATCHED BY _____ DATE _____ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSASK

CLOSED BY: NSJDA

DOC 1 OF 1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
ACTION DATA SUMMARY REPORT

RECORD ID: 9303047

DOC ACTION OFFICER

001 LAKE
001

CAO ASSIGNED ACTION REQUIRED

Z 93050511 FOR DECISION
X 93062408 LAKE APPROVED RECOM #1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

PROOFED BY: gaa LOG # 3047
URGENT NOT PROOFED: _____ SYSTEM PRS NSC INT
BYPASSED WW DESK: _____ DOCLOG mm A/O _____

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	DISPOSITION
DepExecSec <u>gaa</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>mm</u>	<u>A</u>
ExecSec	_____	_____	_____
Staff Director	_____	_____	_____
D/APNSA	<u>2</u>	<u>sub</u>	<u>sub</u>
APNSA	<u>3</u>	Natl Sec Advisor has seen	_____
Situation Room	_____	_____	_____
West Wing Desk	<u>4</u>	_____	_____
NSC Secretariat	<u>5</u>	_____	<u>N</u>
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____

A = Action I = Information D = Dispatch R = Retain N = No Further Action

cc: VP McLarty Other _____

Should be seen by: _____
(Date/Time)

COMMENTS:

cc: NS

DISPATCH INSTRUCTIONS:

EXECSEC HAS DISC.

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005a. memo	Rand Beers to Anthony Lake, re: Recruiting Troop Contributions for Somalia (1 page)	05/03/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

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Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005b. talking points	Jordan and UNOSOM II (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
005c. talking points	Bangladesh and UNOSOM II (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).
RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

STATUS OF
UNOSOM II MILITARY FORCES
April 27, 1993

Country	UNOSOM Forces	Expected UNOSOM Forces	UNOSOM Forces w/UNITAF	Type of Forces	Degree/Likelihood of Commitment
Argentina	0	90	0	Log/Med	Firm
Australia	0	48	45	Traffic	Firm
Bangladesh	0	779	0	Inf	Firm
Belgium	0	926	926	Abn/Inf	Firm through Dec. 93
Botswana	0	206	206	Inf	Firm
Egypt	0	610	235	Mech Inf	Firm
France	0	1100	1100	Mech Inf	Firm
Germany	0	1500	0	Log	Firm
Greece	0	110	110	Med/Log	Firm
Hungary	0	50	0	Med	Firm
India	0	4000	5	Inf/Log	Uncertain
Ireland	0	80	0	Trans	Firm
Italy	0	2400	2400	Abn/Inf	Firm
Jordan	0	880	0	Mech Inf	Firm
Malaysia	0	856	0	Arm/Inf	Firm
Morocco	0	1295	1295	Mech Inf	Likely
Namibia	0	196	0	Inf	Likely
New Zealand	0	110	67	Air Trans	Firm through June
Nigeria	0	562	562	Recon Inf	Firm
Norway	70	140	0	HQs	Firm
Pakistan	0	4761	4761	Inf	Firm
Rep Korea	0	250	0	Eng	Firm
Romania	0	260	0	Med	Firm
Saudi Arabia	0	680	680	Med/Eng	Likely
Sweden	0	162	162	Med	Firm through June 30
Tunisia	0	133	133	Inf/Med	Likely
Turkey	0	459	300	Inf	Firm
UAE	0	639	639	Inf	Firm
Uganda	0	300	0	Inf	Likely
United States	0	3900	3900	Log	Firm
Zambia	0	500	0	Inf	Likely
Zimbabwe	0	1000	160	Inf	Firm
TOTAL	70	28982	17686		

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

May 4, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

THROUGH: RICHARD A. CLARKE

FROM: RAND ~~BEERS~~

SUBJECT: Ceremony for the Returning UNITAF Headquarters

Attached at Tab I is a briefing memorandum for the President on tomorrow's Somalia ceremony. General Robert Johnston, the returning UNITAF commander, will be accompanied by Secretary Aspin and General Powell to an Oval Office briefing for the President for a briefing on Somalia. You and the Vice President and others you select will join them there. Following the briefing by General Johnston, he and Ambassador Oakley, if available, will receive awards. Following thereafter, all will proceed to the South Lawn to greet General Johnston's headquarters staff and for brief remarks by the President.

Concurrences by: Dennis Jett, Keith Hahn, Jeremy Rosner,
Jane Holl, Donald Gross, Robert Bell,
Susan Rice

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the attached Briefing Memorandum to the President at Tab I.

Attachments

Tab I Briefing Memorandum for the President

Tab A Background Paper on Somalia

Tab B Remarks for the South Lawn

Tab C Scenario

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By VDE NARA, Date 01/06/17

2012-0659 F

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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By KDE NARA, Date 01/26/17
2012-0654-FMEETING WITHGEN JOHNSTON AND THE UNITAF HEADQUARTERS

DATE: May 5, 1993

LOCATION: Oval Office

TIME: 10:00 - 10:20 a.m.

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE

I. PURPOSE

To be briefed by Lieutenant General Johnston upon his return from Somalia, to meet his headquarters staff, and to award medals to General Johnston and Ambassador Oakley (if available).

II. BACKGROUND

General Robert Johnston (USMC), Commander of the Unified Task Force Somalia (UNITAF), turned over his command to Turkish General Bir, Commander UN Operation in Somalia (UNOSOM II) on May 4. He and his headquarters staff are returning to the U.S., stopping in Washington to let off some staff members before proceeding to Camp Pendleton, California. They will have just flown non-stop from Mogadishu.

The UNITAF effort in Somalia was a U.S. led coalition under UN mandate, but not a formal UN peacekeeping activity. Its mission was unique in the sense that a UN sponsored military force had never been previously assembled for the purpose of delivering food and humanitarian assistance. A memo covering recent events in Somalia is at Tab A.

If he is available, Ambassador Robert Oakley, our Special Envoy to Somalia (December to March) during the first three months of UNITAF, will also be present.

III. PARTICIPANTS

To be provided separately.

IV. PRESS PLAN

To be provided separately.

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V. SEQUENCE

To be provided separately.

Attachments

Tab A	Background Paper on Somalia
Tab B	Remarks for the South Lawn
Tab C	Scenario

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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006. paper	The Current Situation in Somalia (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

P1 National Security Classified Information [(a)(1) of the PRA]
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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.
PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).
RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

REMARKS OF PRESIDENT WILLIAM J. CLINTON

Welcoming Ceremony for Forces Returning from Somalia

The White House
May 5, 1993

[Ambassador Oakley;] General Johnston; men and women of UNITAF, the Unified Task Force in Somalia:

General Johnston has just reported to me: mission accomplished. And so, on behalf of all Americans, I say to you: Welcome home and thank you for a job well done.

You represent the thousands who served in this crucial operation: in the First Marine Expeditionary Force; in the Army Tenth Mountain Division; aboard the Navy's Tripoli Amphibious Ready Group; in the Air Force and Air National Guard Airlift squadrons; and in other units in each of the services. Over thirty thousand American military personnel served at some time in these last five months in Somalia. And serving alongside you were thousands of coalition forces from over 20 nations.

Although your mission was humanitarian relief and not combat, you nonetheless faced difficult and dangerous conditions. You sometimes were subjected to abuse and forced to dodge rocks and even bullets. You saw first-hand the horror of hunger, disease, and death. But you pressed on with what you set out to do, and now you have returned successful.

You have served in the best tradition of the Armed Forces of the United States. And you have made America proud.

In the weeks to come, we will formally recognize the contributions of those who participated in Operation Restore Hope. But earlier today, to honor their accomplishment and that of all those who supported their effort, I awarded to [Ambassador Oakley the President's Special Award for Exceptional Service; and to] General Johnston, the Defense Distinguished Service Medal. Thank you all for your dedicated service.

To understand the magnitude of what our forces in Somalia accomplished, the world need only look back to Somalia's condition six months ago. Hundreds of thousands were starving. Armed anarchy ruled the streets. Today, food is flowing. Crops are growing. Schools and hospitals are re-opening. Although there is still much to be done if an enduring peace is to prevail, one can now envision a day when Somalia will be reconstructed as a functioning civil society.

If you and all who served with you had not gone, tens of thousands would have died by now. You saved their lives. You gave the people of Somalia the opportunity to look beyond starvation so they can focus on their future.

Although you went on a mission of peace, eight Americans did not return. We salute each of them. America will never forget what they did or what they gave. To their loved ones, we extend our hearts and our prayers.

As we honor the service of those who have returned and those who did not, it is also fitting that we reflect on what this successful mission signifies for our future.

You have written an important new chapter in the annals of international peacekeeping and humanitarian assistance. You have shown that the work of the just can prevail over the arms of the warlords. You have demonstrated that the world is ready to mobilize its resources in new ways to face the challenges of a new age. And you have proved yet again that American leadership can help mobilize international action to create a better world.

You also leave behind a UN peacekeeping force with a significant American component. This force is a reflection of the new era we have entered, for it has Americans participating in new ways. Just hours ago, General Johnston turned over command to General Bir of Turkey, as UNITAF became UNOSOM II. You set the stage and made it possible for that force to do its mission, and for the Somalis to complete the work of rebuilding and creating a peaceful, self-sustaining, and democratic civil society.

Your successful return reminds us that other missions lie ahead for our nation. Some we can foresee. Others we cannot. As always, we stand ready to defend our interests, working with others where possible, by ourselves where necessary. But increasingly in this era, we will need to work with an array of multi-national partners, often in new arrangements.

You proved again that is possible. You proved again that our involvement in multi-lateral efforts need not be open-ended or ill-defined; that we can go abroad to accomplish distinct objectives, and then come home again when that work is done.

Some will ask why, with the Cold War ended, we must still support the kind of pre-eminent military capability you and your comrades represent. I say it is because we still have interests, we still face threats, and the world has not seen the end of evil.

Some will ask why we must so often be the ones to lead the world's efforts. And I say: we cannot be the world's policeman, but we are and must be the world's leader, for we are the United States of America.

And so today America opens its arms in a hearty welcome home. You have the admiration of the world and the thanks of your country for continuing the tradition of our Armed Forces and the values that make us all proud to be Americans. In the words of the scriptures, "blessed are the peacemakers." Thank you.

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NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20508

May 12, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE
SAMUEL R. BERGER

FROM: RICHARD A. CLARKE

SUBJECT: Presidential Decision Directive (PDD) on Somalia

The Deputies Committee on 27 March reviewed the summary paper of PRD-5 "US Policy on Somalia" (Tab A). The Summary of Conclusions of that meeting is at Tab II. There is agreement on the PRD paper (Tab B).

I recommend that we send a proposed PDD to the President. Although not all PRDs require PDDs, the past and future U.S. military, assistance, and political involvement in Somalia justify having a formal policy. It has been cleared at State and at Defense including the Secretary.

Concurrences by: Nancy Menan, Randy Beers, Dennis Jett,
Susan Rice

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memorandum at Tab I to the President, forwarding the PRD summary paper and a proposed PDD.

Attachments

Tab I Memorandum to the President
Tab A Proposed PDD
Tab B PRD-5 Summary Paper
Tab II Summary of Conclusions of 27 March
Deputies Committee Meeting

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By LDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

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Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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007a. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Presidential Decision Directive on U.S. Policy on Somalia (2 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
007b. draft	Draft Presidential Decision Directive (3 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

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Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
007c. paper	U.S. Policy Toward Somalia (12 pages)	05/00/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

Presidential Records Act - [44 U.S.C. 2204(a)]

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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007d. paper	[Duplicate of 002c] (2 pages)	03/27/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
kc4187

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NSC/RMO PROFILE

RECORD ID: 9304119
RECEIVED: 05 JUN 93 15

TO: PRESIDENT

FROM: LAKE

DOC DATE: 05 JUN 93
SOURCE REF:

KEYWORDS: SOMALIA

UN

PERSONS:

SUBJECT: SOMALIA - ATTACK ON UN FORCES

ACTION: NOTED BY PRES

DUE DATE: 09 JUN 93 STATUS: C

STAFF OFFICER: CLARKE

LOGREF:

FILES: PA

NSCP:

CODES:

D O C U M E N T D I S T R I B U T I O N

FOR ACTION

FOR CONCURRENCE

FOR INFO

CLARKE
NSC CHRON

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006

By LOE NARA, Date 01/04/17
2012-0659-F

COMMENTS: _____

DISPATCHED BY _____ DATE _____ BY HAND W/ATTCH

OPENED BY: NSKDB

CLOSED BY: NSJDA

DOC 2 OF 2

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National Security Council
The White House

PROOFED BY: _____ LOG # 4119
URGENT NOT PROOFED: _____ SYSTEM PRS NSC INT
BYPASSED WW DESK: _____ DOCLOG Amu A/O _____

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	DISPOSITION
DepExecSec	<u>1</u>	<u>cy</u>	
ExecSec	<u>2</u>	<u>cy</u>	
Staff Director	<u>3</u>	<u>cy</u>	
D/APNSA	<u>4</u>	<u>✓</u>	
APNSA	<u>5</u>	<u>✓</u>	
Situation Room			
West Wing Desk	<u>6</u>	<u>AM 4/5</u>	<u>D W/PDESTA</u>
NSC Secretariat			

A = Action I = Information D = Dispatch R = Retain N = No Further Action

cc: VP McLarty Other _____

Should be seen by: _____
(Date/Time)

COMMENTS:

DISPATCH INSTRUCTIONS:

National Security Council
The White House

PROOFED BY: _____ LOG # 4119
URGENT NOT PROOFED: _____ SYSTEM PRS NSC INT
BYPASSED WW DESK: _____ DOCLOG _____ A/O _____

	SEQUENCE TO	HAS SEEN	DISPOSITION
DepExecSec	<u>7 *</u>	<u>Wak</u>	<u>NFA R</u>
ExecSec			
Staff Director			
D/APNSA			
APNSA			
Situation Room			
West Wing Desk	<u>8</u>	<u>6/7</u>	<u>N</u>
NSC Secretariat	<u>9</u>		<u>N</u>

A = Action I = Information D = Dispatch R = Retain N = No Further Action

cc: VP McLarty Other _____

Should be seen by: _____
(Date/Time)

COMMENTS:

7 31 55 11 55

* DO WE SEND THIS CABLE
NOW THAT POTUS HAS SEEN?
IF SO, DO WE HAVE A DISC?

DISPATCH INSTRUCTIONS:

This message
was already
sent per
action 4120.
This was FYI

Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
008. memo	Anthony Lake to the President, re: Somalia, Attack on UN Forces (3 pages)	06/05/1993	P1/b(1)

COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
ke4187

RESTRICTION CODES

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RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

Freedom of Information Act - [5 U.S.C. 552(b)]

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~~SECRET~~

PLEASE TRANSMITT NIACT IMMEDIATE TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF
PAKISTAN HIS EXCELLENCY NAWAZ SHARIF

Dear Prime Minister Sharif,

On behalf of the American people, I would like to express my deepest regrets for the loss of your fellow countrymen who served so admirably in the United Nations Peace-Keeping Forces in Somalia. The American people remember that Pakistan was the first country to send forces to Somalia and are grateful for their service.

I also want to assure you that the United States will support a strong United Nations Security Council response to the events in Somalia.

Please pass my condolences to the families of the soldiers who have died, my wishes for a quick recovery to the wounded, and the admiration and support of the American people to those who continue to serve in Somalia.

Sincerely,

William J. Clinton

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526
White House Guidelines,
September 11, 2006
By KDE NARA, Date 02 10 9 11 7
2012-0659-F

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~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

4119

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20506

June 5, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

FROM: RICHARD CLARKE *RC*
SUBJECT: SOMALIA, ATTACK ON UN FORCES

Attached at Tab I is the memorandum for the President on Somalia that you requested.

RECOMMENDATION

That you forward the attached memorandum at Tab I to the President.

Attachment

Tab I Memorandum for the President
Tab A Letter to Prime Minister Sharif

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 13526

White House Guidelines,

September 11, 2006

By RDE NARA, Date 01/26/17

2012-0659-F

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Clinton Library

DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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009. memo	Richard Clarke to the Somalia Core Group, re: Conclusions of 7 June Meeting (1 page)	06/08/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

FOLDER TITLE:

Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

2012-0659-F
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Withdrawal/Redaction Marker

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DOCUMENT NO. AND TYPE	SUBJECT/TITLE	DATE	RESTRICTION
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010. memo	Alan Kreczko to Anthony Lake, re: War Powers Group Meeting (1 page)	06/09/1993	P1/b(1)
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COLLECTION:

Clinton Presidential Records
National Security Council
Transnational Threats (Clarke, Richard)
OA/Box Number: 2986

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Peacekeeping - Haiti and Somalia (1993 and 1994) [loose] [5]

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P2 Relating to the appointment to Federal office [(a)(2) of the PRA]
P3 Release would violate a Federal statute [(a)(3) of the PRA]
P4 Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential commercial or financial information [(a)(4) of the PRA]
P5 Release would disclose confidential advice between the President and his advisors, or between such advisors [(a)(5) of the PRA]
P6 Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(a)(6) of the PRA]

b(1) National security classified information [(b)(1) of the FOIA]
b(2) Release would disclose internal personnel rules and practices of an agency [(b)(2) of the FOIA]
b(3) Release would violate a Federal statute [(b)(3) of the FOIA]
b(4) Release would disclose trade secrets or confidential or financial information [(b)(4) of the FOIA]
b(6) Release would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy [(b)(6) of the FOIA]
b(7) Release would disclose information compiled for law enforcement purposes [(b)(7) of the FOIA]
b(8) Release would disclose information concerning the regulation of financial institutions [(b)(8) of the FOIA]
b(9) Release would disclose geological or geophysical information concerning wells [(b)(9) of the FOIA]

C. Closed in accordance with restrictions contained in donor's deed of gift.

PRM. Personal record misfile defined in accordance with 44 U.S.C. 2201(3).

RR. Document will be reviewed upon request.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20508

June 25, 1993

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE

FROM: ALAN KRECZKO *AK*

SUBJECT: Supplemental Report to Congress, Consistent with the War Powers Resolution, on the Deployment of United States Armed Forces to Somalia

Attached for transmittal to the President is a recommended supplement to the June 10, 1993, War Powers Report to Congress. While not legally required, the report is intended to keep the Congress fully informed and avoid a legalistic argument over the requirements of the War Powers Resolution.

The report has been coordinated with the Counsel to the President and the Departments of State, Justice and DOD, including JCS.

Concurrences by: Jeremy Rosner, Rand Beers, Dennis Jett

RECOMMENDATION

That you sign the memorandum for the President at Tab I forwarding the supplemental report to Congress on Somalia.

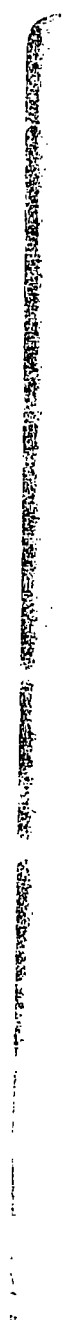
Attachments

Tab I Memorandum for the President

Tab A Letter to the Speaker of the House

Tab B Letter to the President pro tempore of the Senate

Tab II Incoming Correspondence from State Department



THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

ACTION

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRESIDENT

THROUGH: THE EXECUTIVE CLERK

FROM: ANTHONY LAKE

SUBJECT: Supplemental Report to Congress, Consistent with
the War Powers Resolution, on the Deployment of
United States Armed Forces to Somalia

Purpose

To provide a supplemental report to Congress regarding the
status of the deployment of U.S. Armed Forces to Somalia.

Background

On June 10, 1993, you submitted a report to Congress "consistent with the War Powers Resolution" as a supplemental report to President Bush's report of December 10, 1992. This report provided information on the June 5 attacks on U.N. forces that killed 23 Pakistani peacekeeping personnel. Since that time, U.N. forces have conducted successful operations to neutralize the stronghold of General Aideed, who was responsible for the June 5 attacks. Because of these recent developments, and in view of the important role of U.S. Armed Forces in these actions, it is advisable (but not legally required) for you to supplement the June 10 report.

The report has been cleared by the Counsel to the President and the Departments of State, DOD (including JCS) and the Justice.

RECOMMENDATION

That you report to Congress on the status of the deployment of Armed Forces to Somalia by signing the letters at Tab A and B.

Attachments

Tab A Letter for the Speaker of the House of Representatives
Tab B Letter to the President pro tempore of the Senate

cc: Vice President
Chief of Staff

THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Dear Mr. Speaker:

In my letter to you of June 10, 1993, regarding the deployment of U.S. Armed Forces to Somalia, I reported on the deplorable June 5 attacks on United Nations Operation in Somalia forces (UNOSOM II) instigated by one of Somalia's factional leaders. I also reported to you that on June 6, 1993, the U.N. Security Council adopted Resolution 837, which strongly condemned the unprovoked June 5 attacks that left 23 Pakistani peacekeepers dead. In addition, the Security Council reemphasized the crucial importance of the disarmament of all Somali parties, and reaffirmed the Secretary General's authority under Chapter VII of the U.N. Charter "to take all necessary measures against those responsible for the armed attacks [of June 5], including against those responsible for publicly inciting such attacks, to establish the effective authority of UNOSOM II throughout Somalia, including to secure the investigation of their actions and their arrest and detention for prosecution, trial and punishment."

Since that time, the United Nations has acted resolutely to restore order in Mogadishu and to protect U.N. forces. These actions have ensured that the world community's crucial humanitarian efforts in Somalia and the national reconciliation process in that country will continue to move forward. In view of these developments (in particular the role of U.S. Armed Forces in the recent United Nations-led activities in Somalia), and because of my desire that Congress be kept fully informed regarding significant deployments of U.S. Armed Forces, I am providing this supplement to my earlier report.

In planning appropriate measures to respond to the violence and to implement the Security Council's mandate, the U.N. was able to draw upon the superb capabilities of the U.S. Armed Forces that remained in Somalia following the transition to UNOSOM II. In addition to the logistics and other support personnel assigned to UNOSOM II, the Quick Reaction Forces (QRF) -- under U.S. operational control -- was available to assist UNOSOM II during emergencies. At the height of the U.S.-led Unified Task Force (UNITAF) operations, just over 25,000 U.S. Armed Forces personnel were deployed to Somalia. Consistent with U.S. policy objectives, the current smaller U.S. contribution of approximately 4,400 personnel reflects the increased participation by other U.N. Member States.

U.S. Armed Forces played an extremely important role in the successful efforts of UNOSOM II to restore stability to the area and to enable U.N. humanitarian operations in Somalia to proceed. First, after determining that the leadership of one of Somalia's factions had planned and incited the June 5 attacks on U.N. peacekeepers, UNOSOM II initiated air and ground military operations in the early morning hours of June 12. Primary targets included weapons and ordnance caches and a radio facility that had been used to foment violence towards U.N. forces and opposition to implementation of the Security Council's humanitarian mandate in Somalia. U.S. fixed-wing and helicopter aircraft operating as part of the QRF, in support of UNOSOM II, destroyed or disabled those targets in a well-planned effort consistent with the Security Council's disarmament objectives and the mandate to restore security. U.S. forces sustained no casualties.

On June 17, the Special Representative of the Secretary General, acting pursuant to Security Council Resolution 837, ordered the arrest of General Mohammed Farah Aideed for alleged criminal acts against UNOSOM II peacekeeping forces on June 5. In addition, UNOSOM II forces conducted further coordinated ground and air operations designed to search, clear and disarm the factional stronghold of General Aideed in south Mogadishu that posed a continuing threat to U.N. operations. Ground and aerial broadcasts warned civilians to leave the area. Targets included weapons and ammunition caches, command and control facilities, and defensive positions. Once again, the U.S. QRF, in support of UNOSOM II, conducted air attacks, followed by search and clearing operations on the ground by non-U.S. UNOSOM II military personnel. Only one U.S. military member sustained minor injury, although there were several deaths and a number of injuries among UNOSOM II forces from other nations due to resistance by militia units and sniper fire. Although Aideed has not yet been arrested, the June 17 operation accomplished the objective of securing Aideed's compound and neutralizing military capabilities that had posed a major obstacle to U.N. efforts to deliver humanitarian relief, facilitate political reconciliation, and promote national reconstruction.

We now see renewed opportunity for UNOSOM II to move forward steadily towards fulfillment of the humanitarian mandate of the Security Council that is shared by the world community. By countering the lawless, unprovoked violence against U.N. peacekeepers, the U.N. has gone far towards preserving the credibility and security of peacekeeping forces in Somalia and throughout the world. U.S. forces remain on guard along with those of our U.N. partners to counter any threats to the important U.N. mission in Somalia, should they arise.

As before, I remain committed to ensuring that the Congress is kept fully informed on U.S. peacekeeping contributions and the use of U.S. Armed Forces for these vital purposes. I look forward to continuing discussions and close cooperation with you on these and related issues.

Sincerely,

The Honorable Thomas S. Foley
Speaker of the
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

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THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Dear Mr. President:

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Sincerely,

The Honorable Robert C. Byrd
President pro tempore
of the Senate
Washington, D.C. 20510

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United States Department of State

Washington, D.C. 20520

DRAFT

MEMORANDUM FOR ANTHONY LAKE THE WHITE HOUSE

SUBJECT: War Powers Supplemental Report on Somalia

On June 10, 1993, President Clinton submitted a report to Congress regarding the deployment of U.S. Armed Forces to Somalia. The report was provided "consistent with the War Powers Resolution" as a supplemental report to President Bush's report of December 10, 1992. (Section 4(c) of the War Powers Resolution requires periodic reports at least once every six months as long as the deployment continues.)

The June 10 letter provided information on the June 5 attacks on UN forces that killed 23 Pakistani peacekeeping personnel. Since that time, UN forces have conducted successful operations to neutralize the stronghold of General Aideed, who was responsible for the June 5 attacks.

Because of recent developments, and in view of the important role of U.S. Armed Forces in these actions, it is advisable (but not legally required) for the President to supplement his June 10 letter. The attached draft report describes the successful UN-led operations of June 12 and 17 that have essentially restored stability in Mogadishu. The advisability of sending such a report was discussed during a meeting last week that included the National Security Advisor, the Secretary of State, and the Secretary of Defense. The report has been cleared by DoD, including JCS, and by Justice.

We therefore recommend that the President sign the attached report.

Marc Grossman
Executive Secretary

Attachment:
As stated.

DRAFT

Dear Mr. Speaker:

In my letter to you of June 10, 1993, regarding the deployment of U.S. Armed Forces to Somalia, I reported on the deplorable June 5 attacks on United Nations Operation in Somalia forces (UNOSOM II) instigated by one of Somalia's factional leaders. I also reported to you that on June 6, 1993, the U.N. Security Council adopted Resolution 837, which strongly condemned the unprovoked June 5 attacks that left 23 Pakistani peacekeepers dead. In addition, the Security Council reemphasized the crucial importance of the disarmament of all Somali parties, and reaffirmed the Secretary-General's authority under Chapter VII of the U.N. Charter "to take all necessary measures against those responsible for the armed attacks [of June 5], including against those responsible for publicly inciting such attacks, to establish the effective authority of UNOSOM II throughout Somalia, including to secure the investigation of their actions and their arrest and detention for prosecution, trial and punishment."

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As before, I remain committed to ensuring that the Congress is kept fully informed on U.S. peacekeeping contributions and the use of U.S. Armed Forces for these vital purposes. I look forward to continuing discussions and close cooperation with you on these and related issues.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
Office of the Legal Adviser (L)

FACSIMILE

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CONTENTS / COMMENTS

New smooth reflecting
our 4:45 conversation
Thanks
Chuck