

9128100

Send to Cohen

Yes ☒

No ☐

cc - Is counsel handling
advising on these?

'00 SEP 28 AM 9:06

cc Widmer Carol

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

BL SIG

Dear Mr. President:

This professor is my
major profession and adviser
in my Ph.D. in political
history work, combining with
my Ph.D. in political science
graduate work from the 1990's.

He is quite supportive
of you and would do a

good job. I might do
much of the research
if it is something you
would like or suggest.

I look forward to
seeing you tomorrow at
Mack's. As always, Kay



AMERICAN UNIVERSITY

W A S H I N G T O N , D C

*Staff
Sec.*

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

TO: President Bill Clinton via Kay Goss

FROM: Allan J. Lichtman, Chair, Department of History, American University *AJ Lichtman*

DATE: July 31, 2000

RE: Book project on the history of the Clinton administrations

I am writing to ask for your assistance in the preparation of a book on the Clinton administrations. This work would not be a biography, but rather a one-volume study of presidential leadership modeled on James MacGregor Burns's classic, Roosevelt: The Lion and the Fox. Biographical material would be introduced only as necessary for understanding the history of your presidency. Like Burns I would be appealing to both a scholarly and a popular audience, but unlike Burns I would focus on both the domestic and international arena in a single volume.

I would realistically anticipate three to four years for the completion of the project and would ask for about 40 to 60 hours of your time over that period, access to administration officials and Democratic party leaders, and access to available documents. My plan is to take a leave from American University for the academic years of 2001 and 2002 to devote myself to the book.

The book would focus on the political and policy goals of the administrations, the challenges faced in meeting these objectives, and resolutions achieved by the end of your eight years in office. I would focus on such historically consequential matters as the political transformation of the Democratic party, the crafting of new approaches to crime and social policy, the achievement of balanced budgets, the development of a post-Cold War foreign policy, the defense of civil rights, the response to the impeachment crisis and other investigations, and relations with an opposition Congress. I would also assess the administration's responsibility for the vast improvement in the American quality of life that has taken place during the last decade of the twentieth century.

As you know, I am an admirer of your leadership and accomplishments. However, as with my other books, I would write this study with scholarly diligence, rigor, and impartiality. My objective is to produce a work solid enough to withstand a critical pounding and visionary enough to be the starting point for debates over the Clinton legacy for many years to come.

I have enclosed a one-page bio and look forward to your response to this proposal.

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

4400 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, NW WASHINGTON, DC 20016-8038 202-885-2401 FAX: 202-885-6166

Allan J. Lichtman, Professor of History, American University

w: 202-885-2411, h: 301-530-8262, f: 202-885-6166, e-mail: lichtman@american.edu

Dr. Lichtman received his B.A. from Brandeis University and his Ph.D. from Harvard University. He is Chair of the Department of History at American University in Washington, D.C. He is the author or co-author of six books, including Prejudice and the Old Politics: The Presidential Election of 1928, Historians and the Living Past, and The Thirteen Keys to the Presidency. He edits the Lexington Book Series, Studies in Modern American History.

His latest book is The Keys to the White House. The Keys system predicted well ahead of time the outcome of every presidential election from 1984 to 1996. Dr. Lichtman has provided commentary for CBS, NBC, ABC, CNN, FOX, MSNBC, CNBC, C-SPAN, Worldnet, the Voice of America, the BBC, and many other broadcast companies worldwide. He worked with Dan Rather as a CBS News Consultant during the impeachment and trial of President Clinton.

Dr. Lichtman has published more than 100 scholarly and popular articles that have appeared in such journals and newspapers as the American Historical Review, the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, the New Republic, the Washington Monthly, the New York Times, the Washington Post, the Christian Science Monitor, and the Los Angeles Times. He lectures frequently on politics and public affairs and is often cited by the Associated Press, Reuters, Agence France Presse, and other news services. He currently writes a bi-weekly column for the Montgomery Gazette and a presidential election year column for Reuters.

Dr. Lichtman has been a Sherman Fairchild Distinguished Visiting Scholar at the California Institute of Technology. He has been an expert witness in more than 60 federal voting rights and redistricting cases. He received the 1992-93 Scholar/Teacher award at American University. His biography is published in Who's Who in America and Who's Who in the World.

STANFORD UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

Encina Hall
Stanford, CA 94305-6165
(650) 723-9919
FAX (650) 725-0920

WILLIAM J. PERRY
Michael and Barbara Berberian Professor
and Senior Fellow
wjerry@stanford.edu

September 19, 2000

The Honorable William Jefferson Clinton
The President of the United States
The White House
Washington, D.C. 20500

00 SEP 23 04:00 PM

Dear Mr. President:

For almost two years it has been my honor and privilege to serve as Special Advisor to the President and Secretary of State and as North Korea Policy Coordinator. I worked closely with Ambassador Sherman, Dr. Carter, and Ambassador Kartman, with support from the Department of State, the Department of Defense and your National Security Advisor, Sandy Berger. And I greatly appreciate the sound advice, hard work and dedication put forth by all members of our team.

I believe that we have made progress. As a team, we conducted a full and complete inter-agency review of the United States' policy and objectives toward North Korea. In addition, we consulted frequently with our allies Japan and South Korea, as well as other governments, notably, the Peoples' Republic of China. These efforts resulted in a policy which we proposed to North Korea in May, 1999. Since our trip to North Korea that May, there have been some challenges and hesitations, but mostly the progress has been positive. I am proud to have been a part of these efforts and this new policy.

* It is therefore with great reluctance that I notify you that I am stepping down as Special Advisor to the President and Secretary of State and as North Korea Policy Coordinator, effective immediately. I am, however, confident that Ambassador Sherman, with whom I have worked so closely, will continue on this most positive path on which we have embarked. I will, of course, remain available to provide any advice or assistance as necessary.

Thank you, Mr. President, for the opportunity to serve you and our nation and to work with such outstanding people.

9-28-00

Sincerely yours,

William J. Perry
William J. Perry

Send to Cohen?
BC SIG Yes ☒
ho _____

cc: Executive Clerk
V. _____

00 SEP 28 AM 11:18



**U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N. AGENCIES
FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE**

PSC 59, Box 31
APO, AE 09624

FROM: Judy Edelhoff
Special Assistant to
Ambassador McGovern
TO: Betty Curry
OFFICE: President Clinton
SUBJECT: Request for appointment
Oct 16-18

FAX: (3906) 4788-7043
PHONE: (3906) 4674-3500
E-mail: jedelhoff@usaid.gov
FAX: 202 456 1210
DATE: September 28, 2000
PAGE 1 OF 3

Dear Ms. Perry:

Would you kindly forward this request from Ambassador George McGovern to President Clinton? Thank you.

Also, if you should be ready to visit us in Rome, please let me know. It would be a pleasure to see you here and the Ambassador would love to invite you to dinner.

Fondest regards,

Judy M. Edelhoff
Judy M. Edelhoff

9-28-00
TO NSC FOR
REPLY
cc: scheduling
red dot

George McGovern



Sept. 28, 2000

U.S. Mission
U.N. Food and Agriculture Agencies
U.S. Embassy, Rome

Dear Mr. President,

October 16-18 is the period when the United Nations is dramatizing World Food Day.

Dr. Jacques Diouf, the Director General of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization, is urging me to request a brief meeting with you at the White House on one of those days to underscore your commitment to ending world hunger. I think it could be a well received way for you to dramatize the commitment you have already made to the international school lunch program.

If you wished, Bob Dole and I and perhaps Ted Kennedy and Jim McGovern

Tel. 4674-3500

FAX 4788-7043

Rome, Italy

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**U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N. AGENCIES
FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURE**

PSC 59, Box 31
APO, AE 09624

FROM: Judy Edelhoff
Special Assistant to
Ambassador McGovern
TO: Betty Curry
OFFICE: President Clinton
SUBJECT: Request for appointment
Oct 16-18

FAX: (3906) 4788-7043
PHONE: (3906) 4674-3500
E-mail: jedelhoff@usaid.gov
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DATE: September 28, 2000
PAGE 1 OF 3

Dear Ms. Curry:

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Also, if you should be ready to visit us in Rome, please let me know. It would be a pleasure to see you here and the Ambassador would love to invite you to dinner.

Fondest regards,

Judy M. Edelhoff
Judy M. Edelhoff

George McGovern



Sept. 28, 2000

U.S. Mission
U.N. Food and Agriculture Agencies
U.S. Embassy, Rome

Dear Mr. President,

October 16-18 is the period when the United Nations is dramatizing World Food Day.

Dr. Jacques Diouf, the Director General of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization, is urging me to request a brief meeting with you at the White House on one of those days to underscore your commitment to ending world hunger. I think it could be a well received way for you to dramatize the commitment you have already made to the international school lunch program.

If you wished, Bob Dole and I and perhaps Ted Kennedy and Jim McGovern

Tel. 4674-3500

FAX 4788-7043

Rome, Italy

could also be under you and
Dionf.

I am at your service.

Cordially,

Dionf M.

P. S. If you wished additional members of Congress to be present, those most interested include: Senators Lugar, Durbin, Harkin, Leahy and Cochran plus Representatives Tony Hall, Florie Emerson and Marcy Kaptur. This would give us a good bipartisan front.

ShawPittman

A Law Partnership Including Professional Corporations

September 26, 2000

The Honorable William Jefferson Clinton
President
White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20500

Dear Mr. President,

We are writing you today on behalf of a number of U.S. companies that are engaged in wide variety of enterprises, but all of whom have one issue in common—the need to have high-skilled information technology (IT) workers available to fill key positions. We have sent a similar letter to Capitol Hill urging their support for a “clean bill” to increase the H-1B visa quota before adjournment. We, likewise, are calling upon you to support such a bill and sign it when it comes to your desk. If the ceiling is not raised for fiscal year 2001, the outcome will have a dramatic impact on the future of America’s IT industry and the continued leadership of the U.S. in the Information/Digital Economy.

Each of the signatory companies has—in a multitude of ways—invested hugely in U.S. recruitment programs. Each has committed tremendous resources to the training and education of U.S. workers. The fruits of these investments will reap huge rewards for American workers and the U.S. economy for many years to come. In the short run, however, Congress can help maintain U.S. IT dominance by enabling firms to hire many of the skilled workers they need through the H-1B program.

As the attached White Paper outlines, if S. 2045 is not passed and signed into law this year many of the signatories to this letter and numerous American companies may have to immediately cease all international hiring. If this happens, we can expect countries like Canada, Japan, Germany and the United Kingdom to heavily recruit and easily absorb U.S.-educated and trained workers. This will include the thousands of foreign students receiving BS and MS degrees each year in computer science, electrical engineering, information systems, and other technically coveted fields from U.S. universities. Many companies may have no other choice but to establish and expand offshore development centers.

Consideration of important, but non-related immigration issues should not complicate congressional action on S. 2045, but rather, should be confronted separately and apart from this measure. While the Senate debates how to reconcile these controversial issues,

9128100
Send to Cohen

red dot

coordinate
4 CMB
NEED
LEG.

Yes ✓

No _____

and

ShawPittman

The Honorable William Jefferson Clinton
September 26, 2000
Page 2

we fear the 106th Congress is rapidly headed toward adjournment, and with it, an inability to resolve the underlying issue of filling vacant high-skilled IT positions. Congress should pledge to revisit the remaining immigration issues once the 107th Congress convenes in January, but move forward immediately in taking up a clean H-1B visa quota bill now.

Thank you for your consideration of our position. If you have any further questions that we can answer or wish to discuss this issue more fully, please do not hesitate in contacting us through Elizabeth Espin Stern (202) 663-8515 or Marc Pearl (202) 663-8993 at Shaw Pittman.

Most sincerely,

American Management Systems, Inc.

Microstrategy Inc.

Baan U.S.A. Inc.

Nortel Networks

Capital Technology Information Systems, Inc.

Patmos International Corporation

Collaborex Inc.

R2000, Inc. d/b/a/ iReserve.com

Delta Air Lines Inc.

Reliable Software Technologies Inc.

Dynatech LLC

Spacenet Inc.

Flarion Technologies

Spaceworks, Inc.

Flextronics International U.S.A. Inc.

Teleglobe U.S.A Inc.

Gieseche & Devrient America Inc.

Virtual Compliance, Inc.

Gilat Florida Inc.

webMethods, Inc.

Attach. *White Paper on Impact of Not Raising the H-1B Quota*

ShawPittman

The Honorable William Jefferson Clinton

September 26, 2000

Page 3

cc: Alexis Herman, Secretary, Department of Labor
Norman Minetta, Secretary, Department of Commerce
Janet Reno, Attorney General
Doris Meissner, Commissioner, INS
Jacob Lew, Director, Office of Management and Budget
Sally Katzen, Deputy Director for Management, OMB
John Podesta, White House Chief of Staff
Gene Sperling, Assistant to the President for Economic Policy
Tom Kalil, Special Assistant to the President for Economic Policy
Ronna Freiberg, Director of Legislative Affairs for the Vice President
David Beier, Chief Domestic Policy Advisor to the Vice President
Charles Brain, Assistant to the President and Director of Legislative Affairs
Kelly H. Carnes, Assistant Secretary for Technology, Department of Commerce

RAISING THE H-1B QUOTA WILL CONTINUE THE IT SECTOR'S GROWTH AND UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP

In order for the United States to maintain its world leadership in information technology (IT) it must continue to utilize human capital. Our overall economy in the past decade, led by the IT sector and its high-skilled workforce, can boast of the most dramatic of innovation and growth. Future growth and our continued leadership, however, will ultimately depend on our ability to win the fierce global competition for skilled IT workers.

Canada, the United Kingdom, Japan and Germany are only a few of the recent examples of countries who have passed special legislation launching immigration programs specifically designed to attract high-skilled IT workers. The United States, in contrast, has struggled for several years with overly-restrictive quotas being placed on its H-1B visa program for these very same high-skilled IT workers. The current ceiling is so far outpaced by demand (it is estimated that the cap for fiscal year 2001 will be hit by January) that burgeoning IT companies in the United States literally froze international hiring for six months this year, and four months in 1999.

If Congress does not increase the H-1B visa quota before it adjourns in early October, these same companies will essentially have to restrict all international hiring. This is due to the fact that the current H-1B visa quota is expected to become unavailable for 10 months of Fiscal Year 2001, and all of Fiscal Year 2002. If Congress does not increase the quota to more realistically match the IT worker needs of U.S. businesses, we can expect countries like Canada and the United Kingdom to heavily recruit and easily absorb high-skilled IT talent from the United States. This will include the thousands of foreign students receiving Bachelor and Master of Science degrees each year in computer science, electrical engineering, information systems, and other technically coveted fields from U.S. universities.

The options for American IT companies will then become severely limiting, due to their inability to increase their employment needs in the short run. Many may have no choice but to establish and expand offshore development centers in Asia-Pacific, Europe, and Latin America, thus taking economic growth out of our country. These companies already invest hugely in recruitment programs domestically. Equally vibrant is their commitment to training and education of U.S. workers. American IT companies have invested tremendous resources in industry "boot camps" to train U.S. workers in leading technologies, in-house "universities" to provide a full curriculum of computer science training, and scholarships which provide U.S. citizens with advanced degrees in IT-related fields. IT recruiters are hiring U.S. workers even without a computer science degree if they believe in-house training can shape a candidate into an effective programmer analyst or software engineer. These companies expend between one to four percent of their revenues on training of U.S. workers— an unparalleled disbursement. In spite of these education and training efforts and huge investment of resources, U.S. companies continue to face a severe gap in the high-skilled IT talent pool.

An increase in the H-1B visa quota will not eliminate that gap, nor will it solve our long-term employment needs. But a failure to raise the ceiling immediately will exacerbate the gap's consequences and will result in our economy losing some portion of the IT growth and our critical U.S. leadership in the IT sector. **We strongly urge Congress to pass and the President to sign a clean bill raising the H-1B quota.**

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

President's
Foreign Intelligence
Advisory Board

September 27, 2000

MEMORANDUM FOR: LISEL LOY
STAFF SECRETARY

FROM: RANDY DEITERING
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

SUBJECT: NOMINATION OF SEN. WARREN RUDMAN AND
DR. SIDNEY DRELL FOR PRESIDENTIAL CITIZENS
MEDALS

00 SEP 27 PM 2:41

Attached is a memo from US Ambassador to Brazil Anthony S. Harrington nominating Senator Warren B. Rudman and Dr. Sidney D. Drell, each, for the Presidential Citizens Medal. Senator Rudman, now an attorney in private practice, is Chairman of this Board. Dr. Drell, a Professor Emeritus of Stanford University, is a member of this Board. Both originally were appointed to this Board in 1993 by the President.

We would greatly appreciate being informed as soon as possible of the President's decision regarding these two nominations. We would be pleased to assist in any way with the plans and arrangements for the award ceremony. Thank you.

cc: Delia
Cohen

Delia:
let my
Bradley,
NSC (W) 9/28/00

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

President's
Foreign Intelligence
Advisory Board

September 27, 2000

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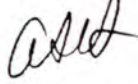
EMBASSY OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THE AMBASSADOR

September 25, 2000

MEMORANDUM FOR: ✓ LISEL LOY
STAFF SECRETARY
THE WHITE HOUSE

CC: SAMUEL BERGER
ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT
FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS

FROM: ANTHONY S. HARRINGTON 

SUBJECT: NOMINATION OF SEN. WARREN B. RUDMAN AND
DR. SIDNEY DRELL FOR PRESIDENTIAL CITIZENS
MEDALS

REF: EXECUTIVE ORDER 11494

By this memorandum, I nominate Senator Warren B. Rudman and Professor Sidney D. Drell, both members of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (PFIAB), for the Presidential Citizens Medal. I am submitting these nominations in my current capacity as U.S. Ambassador to Brazil and as former Vice Chairman of the PFIAB and former Chairman of the President's Intelligence Oversight Board.

According to the referenced executive order, the Presidential Citizens Medal is awarded by the President on a very selective basis to individuals for exemplary deeds of service to their country. The Medal may be bestowed by the President upon any citizen of the United States at the sole discretion of the President. Also, the announcement granting the Medal and the presentation ceremonies may take place at any time during the year.

Both nominees have been members of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board (PFIAB) since 1993. These nominations for the Presidential Citizens Medal are based principally on both individuals' highly distinguished, selflessly dedicated and extremely effective service on the PFIAB – an uniquely important White House advisory body, whose membership carries with it very sensitive responsibilities directly supporting the President of the United States. I nonetheless also wish to emphasize the devotion to the public interest and commitment to excellence represented by their long and distinguished careers in other crucial U.S. national security and public service venues.

The President appointed Senator Warren B. Rudman to the initial post of PFIAB Vice Chairman undoubtedly because of his impeccable, lifelong reputation for achievement, integrity, unwavering patriotism and fair-dealing bi-partisanship...throughout his public and private careers. Senator Rudman is known worldwide for his extraordinary record as a two-term United States Senator from New Hampshire, where he distinguished himself as Chairman and Vice Chairman of the Ethics Committee; a member of the Select Committee on Intelligence; a member of the Appropriations Committee; and Vice Chairman of the Select Committee on Iran-Contra. He is well known for his co-authorship of the Gramm-Rudman deficit reduction law. His previous service to the State of New Hampshire as a highly respected Attorney General and his U.S. Army tour as a combat platoon leader and combat company commander in the Korean War -- for which he won the Bronze Star and Purple Heart -- formed an already commendable professional foundation for his later accomplishments in Washington.

Senator Rudman has set a new standard of excellence and achievement in his leadership of the PFIAB -- a standard to which future Chairmen most assuredly will aspire. As Vice Chairman from 1993 to 1997, he was instrumental in guiding the Board in its selection of issues to review and its synthesis of solutions recommended to the President. His breadth and depth of knowledge on the full spectrum of U.S. intelligence activities and related national security affairs has been unequaled among the Board membership, and is highly admired and valued by the White House senior staff and leadership of the U.S. Intelligence Community. Twice during his tenure as Vice Chairman, he took up the reins as Acting Chairman, ensuring -- and bolstering -- the Board's continued vigilant oversight on behalf of the President.

In addition to his PFIAB duties, Senator Rudman in 1994 was appointed by the President to be Vice Chairman of the Commission on Roles and Capabilities of the U.S. Intelligence Community, where he was a key player in generating its seminal report on intelligence community reform and restructuring. The President also appointed him to Chair the Defense Department Commission on Gulf War Illness and the Commission on National Security in the 21st Century. On both panels, the reports from which have had tremendously positive impact, Senator Rudman has played a pivotal leadership role, ensuring their unquestioned objectivity, thoughtfulness and precision.

Following Senator Rudman's superlative five-year performance as PFIAB Vice Chairman, the President appointed him Chairman in late 1997. In the two and a half years hence, Senator Rudman has achieved a level of Board effectiveness and achievement -- not to mention acclaim -- heretofore unheard of, even during the early days of the Cold War under former chairmen like James Killian, Clark Clifford, and Maxwell Taylor. Asked by the DDCI and the President to investigate a very serious security matter involving a former U.S. intelligence official, he took charge of a sober, but necessarily probing, Board inquiry that found the truth and set a tone for accountability that has reverberated favorably throughout the Intelligence Community. Asked by the President to investigate very serious nuclear weapons security and foreign espionage problems at the Energy Department's National Labs, Senator Rudman became the leading architect of a Board report that received accolades from the President, scores of Congressional leaders and members, editorial pages throughout the country, and the general public.

By literally transforming and reforming the entire national security structure of the Department of Energy, Rudman accomplished in six months what no one was able to do in two decades.

Throughout his tenures as Vice Chairman and Chairman of the Board, Senator Rudman has been asked personally by the President for his expert, unvarnished opinion on multiple sensitive issues and for his uniquely objective and bipartisan assistance in dealing with Congress and the public on matters of extreme national security import. Time and again, he has responded with alacrity, candor and unswerving dedication to do "what is right" for the President, for America and for our national security interests.

Dr. Sidney D. Drell has had a phenomenal career in science, education, and public service: A world-class nuclear scientist, who has dedicated his life to understanding both the opportunities and dangers of the atom. An internationally-renowned strategic arms control expert, whose writings have received broad acclaim and whom foreign dignitaries like Michail Gorbachev fondly call "Sid." A highly accomplished scientific author, whose textbooks on quantum physics have been the standard reference works at major universities for over 30 years. A winner of innumerable international and national scientific awards -- just about everything short of the Nobel. A prestigious university professor at Stanford, Carnegie-Mellon and Rockefeller. And, beloved mentor to many disadvantaged high school students in the San Francisco Bay area. Clearly, Dr. Drell's appointment to the PFIAB was an easy choice for the President.

Even before his PFIAB service, Dr. Drell was extremely well-known and highly respected in Washington for his service to presidents, defense and intelligence agencies, and committees of Congress as an expert, unbiased advisor on nuclear weapons matters. Dr. Drell previously served as a member of the President's Science Advisory Panel and was a consultant to several National Security Councils. He has chaired the Nuclear Weapons Safety Panel of the House Armed Services Committee, was a member of the Technical Review Panel of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, and has been a consultant to the Congressional Office of Technology Assessment and the US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Dr. Drell for years chaired the University of California President's Council that oversees the Department of Energy's national weapons labs; he also is a founding member of JASON, a group of academic scientists who consult for the US Government on issues of great sensitivity and national security importance. Finally, he currently serves on the US Government Commission on Maintaining US Nuclear Weapons Expertise.

Dr. Drell has made an indelible and extremely laudable mark in the annals of PFIAB -- and White House -- history. Over the last eight years, he has been the single most active and creative member of the PFIAB -- and, arguably, the entire U.S. Intelligence Community -- determined to bring White House and community leadership attention and support to bear on a wide range of critical scientific and technical challenges confronting this nation's foreign intelligence effort. In particular, Dr. Drell's unrelenting and uncompromising dedication to improving and enhancing U.S. intelligence performance on the entire gamut of issues involving the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction has been instrumental both in bringing about some great successes and in avoiding some potentially devastating failures.

His tireless efforts are largely responsible for several major PFIAB reports that have raised the awareness of senior administration officials, including the President. His personal perseverance and keen scientific insight have been key ingredients to many significant improvements in technical activities by various intelligence programs in recent years. A demanding "task master" especially in the field of scientific and technical analysis, Dr. Drell's keen interest has significantly improved the precision and comprehensiveness of analytic efforts throughout the intelligence community, including the NIC, the CIA, DIA and the nuclear weapons labs. His expert grasp of the issues and deep understanding of the nuclear weapons lab culture were indispensable and decisive in the preparation of the Board's monumental report on security at the DoE weapons labs.

Beyond his work on the PFIAB, Dr. Drell has contributed to many other important intelligence community efforts. For example, he has served on several DCI panels, including the Non-Proliferation Advisory Panel. He has worked directly with the CIA Clandestine Service on sensitive matters, helping to significantly enhance its effectiveness. Perhaps most telling of the high esteem with which the community leadership holds him, whenever an important S&T personnel appointment is pending in the intelligence community, Dr. Drell is consulted for his views and recommendations. Simply put, Sid Drell has been the unrivaled S&T "workhorse" of the Clinton PFIAB and Intelligence Community.

Attached are supporting documents on both nominations.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Anthony S. Harrington". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned above the printed name.

Anthony S. Harrington

SENATOR WARREN B. RUDMAN

Warren B. Rudman became a partner in the international law firm, Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison after serving two distinguished terms as a U.S. Senator from New Hampshire. He was first elected to the Senate in 1980 and overwhelmingly re-elected in 1986.

Born on May 18, 1930, Senator Rudman is a lifelong resident of New Hampshire. He received a B.S. from Syracuse University in 1952 and served in the U.S. Army as a combat platoon leader and company commander during the Korean War. He entered the Army as a second lieutenant and was discharged with the rank of captain. In 1960, he received his LL.B. from Boston College Law School.

Senator Rudman began his career practicing law in his hometown of Nashua. In 1970, he was appointed Attorney General of New Hampshire and in 1975 he was elected president of the National Association of Attorneys General. After completing his term as Attorney General, Senator Rudman joined the Manchester, NH based law firm, Sheehan, Phinney, Bass and Green where he currently maintains an office part-time.

During his twelve accomplished years in the Senate, Senator Rudman established a record of independence by refusing to accept out-of-state political action committee (PAC) donations. A survey by the National Journal based upon interviews with Senate observers named Rudman as one of the body's "Best Legislators" and early in his career one of the Senate's "Rising Stars."

Perhaps his best known accomplishment came in 1985 when he co-authored the Gramm-Rudman-Hollings deficit reduction law. This historic legislation, an innovative mechanism unprecedented in its scope and effectiveness, inserted discipline and accountability on the chaotic federal budget process in order to reduce the federal deficit. It was described by one Washington writer as "the most significant piece of legislation of the 1980's."

In December, 1986, Rudman was appointed to serve as Vice-Chairman of the Senate Select Committee investigating arms transfers to Iran. In his position as Vice-Chairman he was instrumental in organizing and directing the investigation of the Iran-Contra affair earning bipartisan recognition for his aggressive, thorough and objective pursuit of the facts. During the public Iran-Contra hearings, he captured the nation's interest when he cross-examined Oliver North and concluded by saying, "The American people have the Constitutional right to be wrong."

While in the Senate, Rudman served on the Ethics Committee from 1985 until he left the Senate. As its Chairman and Vice Chairman, he presided over numerous investigations and hearings including the Keating Five and was active in fashioning ethics legislation. In addition, he served on the Senate Impeachment Panel for Judge Claiborne and Judge Alycee Hastings.

Senator Rudman served on the Senate Appropriations Committee, the Intelligence Committee, the Governmental Affairs Committee and the well-known Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations. As a member of the Appropriations Committee, he was active on the Subcommittees on Defense and Commerce, Justice, State and the Judiciary, where he served as the Ranking Republican. While supporting a strong military, he actively opposed expensive weapons systems that were not cost effective.

Due to his extraordinary concern with the inability of policymakers to resolve the country's fiscal crisis, Rudman joined with former Senator Paul Tsongas and former Commerce Secretary Pete Peterson to form the Concord Coalition. The Concord Coalition is a non-profit organization set up as a grass-roots movement to awaken the American people to the gravity of our nation's fiscal crisis. Senator Rudman is very active in this organization which was started in September of 1992.

In addition to the Concord Coalition, the Senator is a member of the Board of Directors of the Chubb Corporation, Collins & Aikman, Prime Succession and the Raytheon Company, and a Trustee of several funds of the Dreyfus Corporation. President Clinton appointed Senator Rudman as a member of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board in the fall of 1993 where he now serves as Vice Chairman. In addition, he was appointed by the President to serve as Vice Chairman of the Commission on Roles and Capabilities of the U.S. Intelligence Community. He also serves on the Board of Trustees of Boston College, Valley Forge Military Academy, the Council on Foreign Relations and the Brookings Institution. He is an Honorary Trustee of the Aspen Institute as well as being a member of the Senior Advisory Committee of the Institute of Politics of the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard.

His book, COMBAT: Twelve Years in the U.S. Senate, was published by Random House in May of 1996.

SIDNEY D. DRELL is Professor of Theoretical Physics (Emeritus) at the Stanford Linear Accelerator Center, Stanford University. He was also the Deputy Director until retiring in 1998. He did his undergraduate studies at Princeton University and his graduate work at U. of Illinois. In 1984 he was awarded a prize fellowship of the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation.

Dr. Drell is a physicist and arms control specialist. He has published extensively in theoretical physics, and co-authored (with J. D. Bjorken) two books on Relativistic Quantum Mechanics and Fields that have been widely translated and used for more than 30 years. He has received many honors and awards for his research achievements in theoretical physics (elementary particle processes). These include the Ernest Orlando Lawrence Memorial Award of the Atomic Energy Commission, two Guggenheim Fellowships, and election to the National Academy of Sciences, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, and the American Philosophical Society. He was President of the American Physical Society in 1986 and chaired the Department of Energy's High Energy Physics Advisory Panel for nine years.

Since 1960 Dr. Drell has been active as an advisor to the Executive and Legislative branches of government on national security and defense technical issues. He is currently a member of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board, the Non-Proliferation Advisory Panel, and the Commission on Maintaining US Nuclear Weapons Expertise; and chairs the U.C. President's Council that oversees the Los Alamos, Lawrence Berkeley, and Lawrence Livermore National Laboratories. He is a founding member of JASON, a group of academic scientists who consult for the government on issues of national importance.

Past activities of Dr. Drell have included chairmanship of the Panel on Nuclear Weapons Safety of the House Armed Services Committee and the Technology Review Panel of the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, membership on the President's Science Advisory Committee and consulting for the National Security Council, the U. S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, and the Congressional Office of Technology Assessment.

Dr. Drell's 1983 Danz Lectures at the University of Washington were published under the title, *Facing the Threat of Nuclear Weapons* (revised and reissued in 1989). In 1993 a collection of his writings and congressional testimony was published in its Masters of Modern Physics series by the American Institute of Physics under the title *In the Shadow of the Bomb: Physics and Arms Control*, and the Council on Foreign Relations published a book *Reducing Nuclear Danger* co-authored with McGeorge Bundy and William J. Crowe, Jr.

Dr. Drell received the 1980 Leo Szilard Award for Physics in Science, Arms Control, and International Security in the Public Interest from the American Physical

Society, and the 1993 Hilliard Roderick Prize of the AAAS in Science, Arms Control and International Security. In 1994 he received the Woodrow Wilson Award from Princeton University for "Distinguished Achievement in the Nation's Service," and was a co-recipient of the Ettore Majorana — Erice — Science for Peace Prize "for his numerous contributions in the study of Elementary Particles; for his commitment to promote peaceful relations between the two superpowers." In 1996 he received the Gian Carlo Wick Commemorative Medal Award at the ICSC-World Laboratory "For his many outstanding contributions to particle physics and for his unceasing efforts to reduce the risk of nuclear weapons." In 1997 he was presented the Distinguished Associate Award of the Department of Energy and cited for his "many outstanding contributions to the science and defense missions of the Department of Energy and to national science and defense initiatives" and for having "played a major role in such critical areas as nuclear weapons safety, weapons testing and the future of the national high energy physics program." In 1998 he shared the first I. Ya. Pomeranchuk Prize, awarded by the Institute of Theoretical and Experimental Physics, Moscow, with Professor A. I. Akhiezer (Kharkov, Ukraine) for his "outstanding pioneering contributions to the quantum theory of the electrodynamic hadronic processes and for the development of the beamstrahlung theory for future colliders."